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Compiled under the supervision of.—

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT FOR 1946-47.

PREFACE.

In preparing this last issue of the Abstract for pre-partition India a choice had to be made between delaying its publication for a considerable time more so as to enable essential improvements to be made in presentation and, alternatively releasing it straightaway in its present form. On a careful consideration of the relative advantages of either procedure it was decided that 1946-47 figures should now be published as they are, while such improvements as might be found possible in the context of international comparability should be reserved for the next issue which will be dated 1949.

Every effort is being made to accelerate receipt of returns from Provinces, States and Local Bodies and it is hoped that the dislocation caused by Partition particularly in West Bengal and East Punjab will be rectified in the near future and that the 1949 issue of the Abstract will present a complete picture for all units of the Indian Union in conformity with the standards of presentation adopted in our Monthly Abstract of Statistics which has now completed its first year.

NEW DELHI,
The 10th September, 1949. }

S. SUBRAMANIAN,
Statistician.

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(In thousands)

Year	Total (Provinces and States).	Provinces.	States.	Registration areas (Pro- vinces only).
1938	374,920	285,160	89,760	282,110
1939	379,981	288,991	90,990	285,900
1940	385,343	293,113	92,230	289,978
1941	389,857	296,388	93,469	293,219
1942	393,631	299,051	94,580	295,853
1943	396,618	300,898	95,720	297,680
1944	398,416	301,546	96,870	298,321
1945	400,900	302,860	98,040	299,621
1946	404,970	305,750	99,220	302,480
1947(a)	338,727	242,937	95,790	240,508

No. 2.—Birth Rates, Death Rates and Infant Mortality Rates.

REGISTRATION AREAS OF PROVINCES.

(Information supplied by the Ministry of Health.)

Year	Birth rates (Per thousand population).	Death rates (Per thousand population).	Infant mortality rates (Per thousand live births).
1938	33.3	23.7	167
1939	32.7	21.6	156
1940	32.0	21.1	160
1941	32.1	21.8	158
1942	29.5	21.4	163
1943	26.1	23.9	165
1944	25.8	24.5	169
1945	28.0	22.1	151
1946(b)	28.9	18.7	136
1947(a)	26.6	19.7	146

(a) Figures upto the year 1943 relate to undivided India. Figures for later years are for Union Provinces and States acceding to Indian Union

(b) Figures do not cover area separated out as East Bengal

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 3.—Area and Population of Indian Provinces and Indian States.

(Compiled from the All-India Census Report, 1941.)

Province or State.	No. of Districts.	Area in Square miles.	Towns.	Villages.	PERSONS.				
					Males.	Females.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
PROVINCES.									
1. Madras . . .	25	126,166	407	35,430	24,557,143	24,784,667	49,341,810	7,864,883	41,476,927
2. Bombay . . .	21	76,443	185	21,472	10,817,333	10,032,507	20,849,840	5,412,169	15,437,671
3. Bengal . . .	28	77,442	149	84,213	31,747,395	28,559,130	60,306,525	5,938,776	54,367,749
4. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.	48	106,247	445	102,388	28,860,214	26,160,403	55,020,617	6,855,268	48,165,349
Agra . . .	36	82,176	367	78,971	21,517,324	19,388,823	40,906,147	5,708,793	35,197,354
Oudh . . .	12	24,071	78	23,417	7,342,890	6,771,580	14,114,470	1,146,475	12,967,995
5. Punjab . . .	30	99,089	202	35,269	15,383,656	13,035,163	28,418,819	4,358,964	24,059,855
6. Bihar . . .	16	69,745	88	68,869	18,224,428	18,115,723	36,340,151	1,956,219	34,383,932
Bihar . . .	11	42,633	63	48,255	14,412,301	14,411,501	28,823,802	1,460,412	27,363,390
Chota Nagpur .	5	27,112	25	20,614	3,812,127	3,704,222	7,516,349	495,807	7,020,542
7. Central Provinces and Berar.	19	98,575	119	38,985	8,430,282	8,383,302	16,813,584	2,093,767	14,719,817
Central Provinces.	15	80,766	76	33,280	6,593,376	6,615,342	13,208,718	1,480,393	11,728,325
Berar . . .	4	17,809	43	5,705	1,836,906	1,767,960	3,604,866	613,374	2,991,492
8. Assam . . .	(a)12	54,951	30	33,560	5,382,795	4,821,938	10,204,733	280,622	9,924,111
9. North-West Frontier Province (Districts and Administered Territories).	6	14,263	28	2,826	1,651,214	1,386,853	3,038,067	552,193	2,485,874
10. Orissa . . .	6	32,198	17	26,653	4,218,121	4,510,423	8,728,544	320,801	8,407,743
11. Sind . . .	8	48,136	26	6,583	2,494,190	2,040,818	4,535,008	891,703	3,643,305
12. Ajmer-Merwara	1	2,400	5	706	307,172	276,521	583,693	214,098	369,595
13. Andamans and Nicobars.	2	3,143	..	182	21,458	12,310	33,768	..	33,768
14. Baluchistan (Districts and Administered Territories).	6	54,456	12	1,637	294,516	207,115	501,631	100,463	401,168
15. Coorg . . .	1	1,593	2	301	92,347	76,379	168,726	11,218	157,508
16. Delhi . . .	1	574	9	305	535,236	382,703	917,939	695,686	222,253
17. Panch Piploda .	1	25	..	12	2,666	2,601	5,267	..	5,267
TOTAL INDIAN PROVINCES.	231	865,446	1,724	459,391	153,020,166	142,788,556	295,808,722	37,546,830	258,261,892

(a) Including Sadiya Frontier Tract and Balipara Frontier Tract.

AREA AND POPULATION—*contd.*No. 3.—Area and Population of Indian Provinces and Indian States—*contd.*

Province or State.	No. of Districts.	Area in Square miles.	Towns.	Villages.	PERSONS.				
					Males.	Females.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
STATES.									
18. Assam States .	..	12,408	2	3,030	357,951	367,704	725,655	124,706	600,949
19. Baluchistan States.	..	79,546	5	2,189	192,026	164,178	356,204	13,597	342,607
20. Baroda State .	..	8,236	64	2,896	1,472,909	1,382,101	2,855,010	719,272	2,135,738
21. Bengal States .	..	9,408	8	9,464	1,107,216	1,037,613	2,144,829	52,795	2,092,034
22. Bombay States*	..	18,222	69	6,959	2,160,959	2,083,171	4,244,130	639,927	3,604,203
23. Central India States.	..	52,047	71	23,357	3,854,781	3,651,646	7,506,427	880,444	6,625,983
24. Chhattisgarh States.	..	37,687	18	13,230	2,013,870	2,036,130	4,050,000	152,395	3,897,605
25. Gwalior State .	..	26,008	46	10,559	2,116,568	1,889,591	4,006,159	549,976	3,456,183
26. Hyderabad State.	..	82,313	138	22,360	8,346,775	7,991,759	16,338,534	2,194,294	14,144,240
27. Kashmir including Feudatories.	..	82,258	39	8,740	2,129,872	1,891,744	4,021,616	414,435	3,607,181
28. Madras States†	..	10,757	74	4,681	3,985,157	4,006,490	7,991,647	1,055,440	6,936,207
Cochin State .	..	1,493	15	273	696,889	725,986	1,422,875	267,816	1,155,059
Travancore State.	..	7,662	46	3,906	3,045,102	3,024,916	6,070,018	691,025	5,378,993
Other Madras States.	..	1,602	13	502	243,166	255,588	498,754	96,599	402,155
29. Mysore State .	..	29,458	108	16,349	3,763,318	3,565,822	7,329,140	1,346,206	5,982,934
30. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas)	..	24,986	1,256,706	1,120,893	2,377,599	..	2,377,599
31. Orissa States .	..	18,151	9	11,854	1,488,724	1,535,007	3,023,731	61,931	2,961,800
32. Punjab States Agency.	..	38,146	75	12,008	2,996,809	2,506,745	5,503,554	675,365	4,828,189
33. Punjab Hill States.	..	11,375	8	6,325	569,998	520,646	1,090,644	28,845	1,061,799
34. Rajputana States.	..	132,559	156	32,392	7,169,527	6,500,681	13,670,208	1,941,697	11,728,511
35. Sikkim State .	..	2,745	..	99	63,289	58,231	121,520	..	121,520
36. United Provinces States (Rampur and Benares States.)	..	1,760	11	2,193	481,177	447,293	928,470	144,168	784,302
37. Western India States Agency.	..	37,894	78	7,816	2,477,928	2,426,228	4,904,156	1,153,730	3,750,426
TOTAL, INDIAN STATES.	..	715,964	979	196,501	48,005,560	45,183,673	93,189,233	12,149,223	81,040,010
GRAND TOTAL INDIA.	..	1,581,410	2,703	655,892	201,025,776	187,972,229	388,997,955	49,696,053	339,301,902

* Comprised in Kolhapur and Deccan States Agency and Gujarat States Agency.

† Comprising States under Madras States Agency and also Banganapalle and Sandur States since transferred to Mysore Residency.

VARIATION IN POPULATION.

No. 4.—Variation in Population since 1921.

(Compiled from the All-India Census Report, 1941.)

Province or State.	1941.	1931.	1921.	VARIATION, INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—)			
				1931 to 1941		1921 to 1931	
				No.	Per cent.	No.	Per cent.
PROVINCES.							
1. Madras	49,341,810	44,205,243	40,126,512	+5,136,567	+11.6	+4,078,731	+10.2
2. Bombay	20,849,840	17,992,053	16,012,342	+2,857,787	+15.9	+1,979,711	+12.4
3. Bengal	60,306,525	50,115,548	46,703,702	+10,190,977	+20.3	+3,411,846	+7.3
4. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.	55,020,617	48,408,482	45,374,658	+6,612,135	+13.7	+3,033,824	+6.7
Agra	40,906,147	35,613,503	33,208,146	+5,292,644	+14.9	+2,405,357	+7.2
Oudh	14,114,470	12,794,979	12,166,512	+1,319,491	+10.2	+628,467	+5.2
5. Punjab	28,418,819	23,580,864	20,685,478	+4,837,955	+20.5	+2,895,386	+14.0
6. Bihar	36,340,151	32,367,909	29,023,240	+3,972,242	+12.3	+3,344,669	+11.5
Bihar	28,823,802	25,725,683	23,371,771	+3,098,119	+12.0	+2,353,912	+10.1
Chota Nagpur . .	7,516,349	6,642,226	5,651,469	+874,123	+13.2	+990,757	+17.5
7. Central Provinces and Berar.	16,813,584	15,323,058	13,741,952	+1,490,526	+9.7	+1,581,106	+11.5
Central Provinces .	13,208,718	11,881,220	10,666,636	+1,327,498	+11.2	+1,214,584	+11.4
Berar	3,604,866	3,441,838	3,075,316	+163,028	+4.7	+366,522	+11.0
8. Assam	10,204,733	8,622,791	7,459,657	+1,581,942	+18.3	+1,163,134	+15.6
9. North-West Frontier Province (Districts and Administered Territories).	3,038,067	2,425,076	2,251,340	+612,991	+25.3	+173,736	+7.7
10. Orissa	8,728,544	8,025,671	7,351,414	+702,873	+8.8	+674,257	+9.2
11. Sind	4,535,008	3,887,070	3,279,377	+647,938	+16.7	+607,693	+18.5
12. Ajmer-Merwara . .	583,893	506,964	446,842	+76,729	+15.1	+60,122	+13.5
13. Andamans and Nicobars	33,768	29,463	27,086	+4,305	+14.6	+2,377	+8.8
14. Baluchistan . . .	501,631	463,508	420,648	+38,123	+8.2	+42,860	+10.2
15. Coorg	168,726	163,327	163,838	+5,399	+3.3	—511	—0.3
16. Delhi	917,939	636,246	488,452	+281,693	+44.3	+147,794	+30.3
17. Panth Piploda . .	5,267	4,545	4,406	+722	+15.9	+139	+3.2
TOTAL, INDIAN PROVIN- CES.	295,808,722	256,757,818	233,560,944	+30,050,904	+15.2	+23,196,874	+9.9

NOTE.—Figures relating to 1931 and 1932.

NOTE.—Figures relating to 1931 and 1921 represent those adjusted as far as possible in order to allow for subsequent inter-provincial transfer and reclassification of the States.

VARIATION IN POPULATION—*contd.*No. 4.—Variation in Population since 1921—*contd.*

Province or State.	1941.	1931.	1921.	VARIATION, INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—)			
				1931 to 1941.		1921 to 1931.	
				No.	Per cent.	No.	Per cent.
STATES.							
18. Assam States . .	725,655	625,606	531,118	+100,649	+16.0	+94,488	+17.8
19. Baluchistan States .	356,204	405,109	378,977	—48,905	—12.1	+26,132	+6.9
20. Baroda State . .	2,855,010	2,448,283	2,131,755	+406,727	+16.6	+316,528	+14.8
21. Bengal States . .	2,144,829	1,862,939	1,651,240	+281,890	+15.1	+211,699	+12.8
22. Bombay States* . .	4,244,130	3,723,049	3,224,210	+521,081	+14.0	+498,839	+15.5
23. Central India States .	7,506,427	6,643,761	6,010,948	+862,666	+13.0	+632,813	+10.5
24. Chhattisgarh States .	4,050,000	3,548,338	2,964,380	+501,662	+14.1	+583,958	+19.7
25. Gwalior State . .	4,006,159	3,523,070	3,193,176	+483,089	+13.7	+329,894	+10.3
26. Hyderabad State . .	16,338,534	14,436,148	12,471,770	+1,902,386	+13.2	+1,964,378	+15.8
27. Kashmir and Feudatories	4,021,616	3,646,243	3,320,518	+375,373	+10.3	+325,725	+9.8
28. Madras States* . .	7,991,647	6,754,484	5,460,312	+1,237,163	+18.3	+1,294,172	+23.7
Cochin State . .	1,422,875	1,205,016	979,080	+217,859	+18.0	+255,936	+23.1
Travancore State .	6,070,018	5,095,973	4,006,062	+974,045	+19.1	+1,089,911	+27.2
Other Madras States .	498,754	453,495	475,170	+45,259	+10.0	—21,675	—4.6
29. Mysore State . .	7,329,140	6,567,302	5,978,892	+771,838	+11.8	+578,410	+9.7
30. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas).	2,377,599	2,259,288	2,825,136	+118,311	+5.1	—565,848	—20.0
31. Orissa States . .	3,023,731	2,683,472	2,296,631	+340,259	+12.7	+386,841	+16.8
32. Punjab States Agency .	5,503,554	4,496,928	4,006,630	+1,006,626	+22.4	+490,298	+12.2
33. Punjab Hill States . .	1,090,644	989,833	920,951	+100,811	+10.0	+68,882	+7.5
34. Rajputana States . .	13,670,208	11,570,583	10,144,117	+2,099,625	+18.1	+1,426,466	+14.1
35. Sikkim State . .	121,520	109,808	81,721	+11,712	+10.7	+28,087	+34.4
36. United Provinces States (Rampur and Benares States).	928,470	856,497	810,467	+71,973	+8.4	+40,030	+4.9
37. Western India States Agency.	4,904,156	4,220,595	3,723,170	+683,561	+16.2	+497,425	+13.4
TOTAL INDIAN STATES .	93,189,233	81,371,336	72,126,119	+11,827,897	+14.5	+9,229,217	+12.8
GRAND TOTAL INDIA .	388,997,955	338,109,154	305,687,063	+50,878,801	+15.0	+32,426,091	+10.6

* For grouping of the States *vide* relevant footnotes to Table No. 3.

NOTE.—Figures relating to 1931 and 1921 represent those adjusted as far as possible in order to allow for subsequent inter-provincial transfer and reclassification of the States.

POPULATION OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

No. 5.— Towns and Villages Classified by Population.

(Compiled from the All-India Census Report, 1941.)

Class.	INDIA.		PROVINCES.		STATES.	
	No.	Population.	No.	Population.	No.	Population.
Under 500 inhabitants	450,902	94,245,207	300,690	65,897,173	150,212	28,348,034
500—1,000	123,911	86,962,295	93,981	66,272,975	29,930	20,689,320
1,000—2,000	57,408	79,296,974	45,233	62,741,912	12,175	16,555,062
2,000—5,000	22,151	63,399,017	17,913	51,248,645	4,238	12,150,372
5,000—10,000	3,017	20,562,870	2,386	16,298,691	631	4,264,179
10,000—20,000	733	10,040,410	538	7,346,282	195	2,694,128
20,000—50,000	321	9,608,688	255	7,679,652	66	1,929,036
50,000—100,000	95	6,173,325	76	4,890,333	19	1,282,992
100,000 and over	57	15,937,185	43	13,126,726	14	2,810,459
Floating population unclassified	394,385	..	306,333	..	88,052
Area in which village statistics were not recorded.*	..	2,377,599	(a)2,337,599
TOTAL	658,595	388,997,955	461,115	295,808,722	197,480	93,149,233

*Vide page 55 of Census of India, 1941, Pt. I India.

(a) Represents figures of portions of the trans-border area of N.-W. F. Province.

POPULATION OF CITIES.

No. 6.—Variation in Population Density, etc., in Cities (including Cantonments).

(Compiled from the All-India Census Report, 1941.)

Cities.	Population 1941.	PERCENTAGE OF VARIATION.		Density.	No. of Females per 1,000 Males in 1941.	Hindus.	Muham- madans.	Indian Chris- tians.	Others.
		1931-1941	1891-1941						
Calcutta with Howrah	2,488,183	+79.2	+187.0	24,354	464	1,942,226	521,422	18,189	68,419
Bombay . . .	1,489,883	+28.3	+81.3	48,000	581	1,020,750	251,318	78,149	139,666
Madras . . .	777,481	+20.1	+71.8	22,249	908	621,049	95,702	45,760	14,970
Agra . . .	284,149	+23.7	+68.5	12,449	818	181,423	91,970	196	10,560
Ahmedabad . .	595,210	+89.7	+301.1	*	715	428,969	117,094	8,612	40,535
Ajmer . . .	147,258	+23.2	+114.0	7,031	843	87,213	49,920	4,190	5,935
Allahabad . . .	260,630	+41.7	+48.7	12,118	755	173,129	80,304	2,320	4,877
Amritsar . . .	391,010	+47.6	+186.0	24,844	706	144,020	184,055	2,611	60,324
Bangalore, including Civil and Military Station.	406,760	+32.7	+125.5	11,799	899	294,324	64,547	34,130	13,759
Bareilly . . .	192,688	+33.8	+56.9	17,652	819	97,304	92,476	415	2,493
Benares . . .	263,100	+28.1	+17.8	25,945	780	180,092	79,295	1,068	2,645
Cawnpore . . .	487,324 ^a	+99.9	+151.1	24,756	644	342,675	134,774	4,045	5,830
Dacca . . .	213,218	+53.9	+161.3	23,086	731	129,233	82,693	349	943
Delhi with New Delhi, Shahdara, etc.	695,686	+55.5	+261.2	6,835	677	374,933	277,815	8,629	34,309
Hyderabad and Secun- derabad.	739,159	+58.3	+78.1	8,809	921	365,823	344,915	20,290	8,131
Jaipur . . .	175,810	+16.8	+6.4	48,060	881	110,681	52,464	434	12,231
Jubbulpore . .	178,339	+43.4	+110.6	7,897	732	116,484	46,179	4,938	10,738
Karachi . . .	386,655	+46.7	+267.5	6,720	735	192,831	162,447	11,088	20,289
Lahore . . .	671,659	+56.3	+279.8	10,913	596	179,222	433,170	21,495	37,772
Lucknow . . .	387,177	+41.0	+46.1	13,272	733	228,204	146,489	5,629	6,855
Madura . . .	239,144	+31.4	+173.5	22,555	983	207,355	17,995	12,839	955
Meerut . . .	169,290	+23.8	+41.3	18,749	713	84,798	74,923	844	8,725
Nagpur . . .	301,957	+40.3	+158.0	10,578	895	249,646	40,246	4,404	7,661
Patna . . .	175,706	+20.8	+6.4	10,646	769	129,821	44,164	663	1,058
Peshawar . . .	173,420	+42.3	+106.1	13,801	619	31,630	122,972	2,586	16,232
Poona . . .	(b) 324,929	+29.6	+88.2	6,400	816	254,071	39,948	13,856	16,411
Rawalpindi . .	(a) 181,169	+51.9	+145.5	9,527	577	39,298	50,566	1,480	26,831
Sholapur . . .	212,620	+47.0	+243.4	*	907	167,665	38,812	2,667	3,476
Srinagar . . .	207,787	+19.7	+74.7	15,779	848	43,026	162,970	105	1,686

* Information not available.

(a) Details of cantonment population, according to community, not available.

(b) Details of 643 persons of Poona Suburbs, according to community, not available.

(c) Includes population of Kirkee Cantonment also.

POPULATION OF CITIES—*contd.*No. 6.—Variation in Population Density, etc., in Cities (including Cantonments)—*contd.*

Cities.	Population 1941.	PERCENTAGE OF VARIATION		Density.	No. of Females per 1,000 Males in 1941.	Hindus.	Muham- madans.	Indian Chris- tians.	Others.
		1931-1941	1891-1941						
Indore . . .	203,695	+38.5	+120.6	14,147	767	133,703	37,572	1,558	10,862
Trichinopoly . .	159,566	+11.7	+76.1	17,657	961	112,593	26,516	10,050	1,407
Multan . . .	142,768	+19.5	+91.5	9,084	800	56,258	81,393	680	4,437
Baroda . . .	(a)153,301	+35.8	+31.7	10,964	811	123,814	23,258	1,522	3,732
Moradabad . . .	112,414	+28.8	+95.4	29,020	852	51,957	87,017	2,447	993
Tinnevely with Palam- cottah.	91,643	-16.0	+110.9	11,314	1,068	75,631	8,624	7,376	12
Mysore . . .	150,540	+40.5	+103.3	10,714	906	118,314	25,889	5,015	1,322
Salem . . .	129,702	+27.0	+91.6	23,065	963	112,952	13,589	3,060	101
Lashkar . . .	(a)182,492	+43.8	+41.9	*	833	84,904	26,623	298	1,893
Surat . . .	171,443	+73.3	+57.7	*	898	115,428	34,641	1,009	20,365
Jamshedpur . .	148,711	+77.6	..	*	712	95,010	24,700	2,675	26,326
Sialkot . . .	(a)138,348	+37.0	+151.1	*	742	23,374	82,857	3,219	9,513
Jullunder . . .	135,283	+52.0	+104.3	*	697	45,668	80,242	977	8,396
Kolar Gold Fields .	133,859	+57.3	+455.2	*	901	97,457	10,410	21,871	4,121
Coimbatore . .	130,348	+36.9	+181.0	*	927	108,012	11,659	9,731	946
Trivandrum . .	128,365	+33.7	+360.3	*	955	98,912	8,017	20,918	518
Bikaner . . .	127,226	+48.1	+151.9	*	821	94,855	22,950	272	9,149
Hyderabad . .	134,693	+32.4	+132.0	*	810	96,603	36,069	355	1,666
Jodhpur . . .	126,842	+33.9	+57.8	*	843	86,594	32,040	892	7,316
Calicut . . .	126,352	+27.3	+91.2	*	974	72,405	45,580	7,884	483
Bhatpara . . .	117,044	+37.7	+728.0	*	497	80,821	35,417	116	690
Koil-Aligarh . .	112,655	+34.3	+79.0	*	765	56,220	51,712	100	4,623
Ludhiana . . .	111,639	+62.8	+140.9	*	716	34,699	70,182	596	6,162
Shahjahanpur . .	110,163	+31.5	+40.3	*	775	45,367	63,647	128	1,02
Saharanpur . .	(a)108,263	+37.6	+71.3	*	730	41,882	58,718	639	4,383
Gaya . . .	105,223	+19.6	+30.9	*	799	78,246	23,679	345	2,953
Jhansi . . .	103,254	+10.9	+92.0	*	856	73,118	24,409	1,568	4,159
Bhavnagar . .	102,851	+36.1	+78.4	*	891	78,782	15,264	316	8,489

* Information not available.

(a) Details of Cantonment population according to community not available.

POPULATION OF CHIEF TOWNS.**No. 7.—Population of Principal Towns.***(Compiled from the All-India Census Report, 1941.)**(Names of Towns in Indian States are in italics.)*

Town.	Province or Agency.	District or State.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1941.	Comparison with Census of 1931.
1. Calcutta with Suburbs and Howrah .	Bengal	2,610,256	+1,157,637
Calcutta and Fort	Calcutta	2,108,891	+945,120
South Suburban	24 Parganas	62,479	+23,980
Tollygunge	24 Parganas	58,594	+34,118
Howrah	Howrah	379,292	+154,419
2. Bombay	Bombay	Bombay	1,489,883	+328,500
3. Madras and Cantonment	Madras	Madras	777,481	+130,251
4. <i>Hyderabad and Secunderabad Cantonment.</i>	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	739,159	+272,265
5. Lucknow and Cantonment	United Provinces	Lucknow	387,177	+112,518
6. Delhi and Cantonment	Delhi	695,686	+248,244
7. Lahore and Cantonment	Punjab	Lahore	671,659	+241,912
8. Ahmedabad and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmedabad	595,210	+281,421
9. Benares and Cantonment	United Provinces	Benares	263,100	+57,785
10. Agra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Agra	284,149	+54,385
11. Cawnpore and Cantonment	United Provinces	Cawnpore	487,324	+243,569
12. Allahabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Allahabad	260,630	+76,716
13. Poona and Cantonment	Bombay	Poona	298,644	+64,759
14. Amritsar and Cantonment	Punjab	Amritsar	391,010	+126,170
15. Karachi and Cantonment	Sind	Karachi	386,655	+123,090
16. <i>Jaipur</i>	Rajputana	Jaipur	175,810	+25,231
17. Patna	Bihar	Patna	175,706	+30,274
18. Madura	Madras	Madura	239,144	+57,126
19. Bareilly and Cantonment	United Provinces	Bareilly	192,688	+48,657
20. <i>Srinagar and Cantonment</i>	Jammu and Kashmir	Kashmir South	207,787	+34,212
21. Trichinopoly and Cantonment	Madras	Trichinopoly	159,566	+16,723
22. Meerut and Cantonment	United Provinces	Meerut	169,290	+32,581
23. Surat	Bombay	Surat	171,443	+72,507
24. Dacca	Bengal	Dacca	213,218	+74,700
25. Nagpur	Central Provinces and Berar	Nagpur	301,957	+86,792
26. <i>Bangalore (a)</i>	Mysore	Bangalore	406,760	+100,290

(a) Includes Civil and Military Station.

POPULATION OF CHIEF TOWNS.

No. 7.—Population of Principal Towns—*contd.*

(Names of Towns in Indian States are in italics.)

Town.	Province or Agency.	District or State.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1941.	Comparison with Census of 1931.
27. Jubbulpore and Cantonment	Central Provinces and Berar	Jubbulpore	178,339	+53,957
28. <i>Baroda and Cantonment</i>	Baroda	Baroda	153,301	+40,441
29. Multan and Cantonment	Punjab	Multan	142,768	+23,311
30. Peshawar and Cantonment	N.-W.F. Province	Peshawar	173,420	+51,554
31. <i>Indore</i>	Central India	Indore	203,695	+56,595
32. Rawalpindi and Cantonment	Punjab	Rawalpindi	181,169	+61,885
33. Coimbatore	Madras	Coimbatore	130,348	+35,150
34. Bezwada	Madras	Kistna	86,184	+25,757
35. Guntur	Madras	Guntur	83,599	+18,420
36. Mangalore	Madras	South Kanara	81,069	+14,313
37. Tuticorin	Madras	Tinnevely	75,614	+15,219
38. Rajahmundry	Madras	East Godavari	74,564	+11,038
39. Vellore	Madras	North Arcot	71,502	+14,237
40. Vizagapatam	Madras	Vizagapatam	70,243	+12,940
41. Ellore	Madras	West Godavari	64,911	+7,569
42. Tinnevely	Madras	Tinnevely	60,676	+3,598
43. Bandar (Masulipatam)	Madras	Kistna	59,146	+2,218
44. Nellore	Madras	Nellore	56,315	+10,420
45. Dindigul	Madras	Madura	56,275	+12,658
46. Bellary	Madras	Bellary	56,148	+8,575
47. Palghat	Madras	Malabar	55,160	+6,096
48. Vizianagram	Madras	Vizagapatam	51,749	+7,053
49. <i>Alleppey</i>	Madras	Travancore	56,333	+12,495
50. <i>Nagercoil</i>	Madras	Travancore	51,657	+8,712
51. <i>Bandra</i>	Bombay	Bombay Suburb	71,789	+28,499
52. <i>Belgaum</i>	Bombay	Belgaum	61,051	+19,847
53. <i>Gadag</i>	Bombay	Dharwar	56,283	+10,431
54. <i>Broach</i>	Bombay	Broach	55,810	+21,534
55. <i>Ahmednagar</i>	Bombay	Ahmednagar	54,193	+12,303
56. <i>Dhulia</i>	Bombay	West Khandesh	54,406	+14,467
57. <i>Nasik</i>	Bombay	Nasik	55,524	+6,821
58. <i>Chittagong</i>	Bengal	Chittagong	82,361	+39,145

POPULATION OF CHIEF TOWNS.
No. 7.—Population of Principal Towns—*contd.*

(Names of Towns in Indian States are in italics.)

Town.	Province or Agency.	District or State.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1941.	Comparison with Census of 1931.
59. Kharagpur	Bengal	Midnapur	87,185	+29,051
60. Garden Reach	Bengal	24-Parganas	85,188	.
61. Burdwan	Bengal	Burdwan	62,910	+23,292
62. Barisal	Bengal	Bakarganj	61,316	+25,600
63. Tittagarh	Bengal	24-Parganas	57,416	+7,832
64. Narayanganj	Bengal	Dacca	56,007	+21,818
65. Asansol	Bengal	Burdwan	55,797	+24,511
66. Serampore	Bengal	Hooghli	55,339	+16,283
67. Baranagore	Bengal	24-Parganas	54,451	+17,401
68. Mymensingh	Bengal	Mymensingh	52,950	+22,470
69. Ajmer	Ajmer-Merwara	Ajmer	147,258	+27,734
70. Moradabad	United Provinces	Moradabad	142,414	+31,852
71. Ambala and Cantonment	Punjab	Ambala	104,835	+20,274
72. Calicut	Madras	Malabar	126,352	+27,079
73. Hyderabad and Cantonment	Sind	Hyderabad	134,693	+32,994
74. <i>Imphal</i>	Assam	Manipur	99,716	+13,912
75. Bhagalpur	Bihar	Bhagalpur	93,254	+9,407
76. <i>Rampur</i>	United Provinces	Rampur	89,322	+15,106
77. Shahjahanpur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Shahjahanpur	110,163	+26,399
78. <i>Mysore</i>	Mysore	Mysore	150,540	+43,398
79. Jhansi and Cantonment	United Provinces	Jhansi	103,254	+10,142
80. Jullundur and Cantonment	Punjab	Jullundur	135,283	+46,253
81. Sialkot and Cantonment	Punjab	Sialkot	138,348	+37,375
82. Koi (Aligarh)	United Provinces	Aligarh	112,655	+28,777
83. Kumbakonam	Madras	Tanjore	67,008	+4,691
84. <i>Trivandrum</i>	Madras	Travancore	128,365	+32,349
85. Saharanpur	United Provinces	Saharanpur	108,263	+29,608
86. Darbhanga	Bihar	Darbhanga	69,203	+8,527
87. Hubli	Bombay	Dharwar	98,751	+8,769
88. Sholapur	Bombay	Sholapur	212,620	+67,966
89. <i>Bhavnagar</i>	Western India States	Bhavnagar	102,851	+27,257
90. Tanjore	Madras	Tanjore	68,702	+1,813

POPULATION OF CHIEF TOWNS.

No. 7.—Population of Principal Towns—*contd.*

(Names of Towns in Indian States are in italics.)

Town.	Province or Agency.	District or State.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1941.	Comparison with Census of 1931.
91. Negapatam	Madras	Tanjore	52,936	+ 4,409
92. Farrukhabad-cum-Fatehgarh and Cantonment.	United Provinces	Farrukhabad	69,418	+9,064
93. <i>Jodhpur</i>	Rajputana	Marwar	126,842	+32,106
94. Salem	Madras	Salem	129,702	+27,523
95. <i>Muttra</i> and Cantonment	United Provinces	Muttra	80,532	+16,503
96. Gorakhpur	United Provinces	Gorakhpur	98,977	+23,333
97. Cuddalore	Madras	S. Arcot	60,632	+1,575
98. <i>Bhopal</i>	Central India	Bhopal	75,228	+14,191
99. <i>Bikaner</i>	Rajputana	Bikaner	127,226	+41,299
100. Fyzabad-cum-Ajodhya and Cantonment	United Provinces	Fyzabad	57,632	—8,086
101. Cocanada	Madras	Godavari	75,140	+9,188
102. Shikarpur	Sind	Sukkur	62,746	+241
103. Conjeeveram	Madras	Chingleput	74,635	+9,377
104. Cuttack	Orissa	Cuttack	74,291	+9,028
105. Ferozepur and Cantonment	Punjab	Ferozepur	82,502	+17,868
106. Bhatpara	Bengal	24-Parganas	117,044	+32,069
107. Bally	Bengal	Howrah	50,397	+20,050
108. Mirzapur-cum-Bindhyachal	United Provinces	Mirzapur	76,944	+9,760
109. Dehra Dun and Cantonment	United Provinces	Dehra Dun	78,228	+28,068
110. Amroha	United Provinces	Moradabad	55,957	+11,009
111. Jauli Notified Area	United Provinces	Cawnpore	54,092	..
112. Sambhal	United Provinces	Moradabad	53,887	+9,537
113. Etawah	United Provinces	Etawah	53,114	+6,166
114. Budaun	United Provinces	Budaun	52,077	+6,622
115. Ludhiana	Punjab	Ludhiana	111,639	+43,053
116. Gujranwala	Punjab	Gujranwala	84,545	+25,529
117. Lyallpur	Punjab	Lyallpur	69,930	+27,066
118. <i>Kasur</i>	Punjab	Lahore	53,101	+6,236
119. Jhang Majhiana	Punjab	Jhang	50,051	+14,016
120. Jamsheedpur	Bihar	Singbhum	148,711	+64,973
121. <i>Gaya</i>	Bihar	Gaya	105,223	+17,218

POPULATION OF CHIEF TOWNS.

No. 7.—Population of Principal Towns—*concl'd.*

(Names of Towns in Indian States are in italics.)

Town.	Province or Agency.	District or State.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1941.	Comparison with Census of 1931.
122. Monghyr	Bihar	Monghyr	63,114	+10,251
123. Chapra	Bihar	Saran	55,142	+7,694
124. Bihar	Bihar	Patna	54,551	+7,557
125. Ranchi	Bihar	Ranchi	54,178	+3,661
126. Muzaffarpur	Bihar	Muzaffarpur	54,009	+11,197
127. Arrah	Bihar	Shahabad	53,122	+4,200
128. Akola	Central Provinces and Berar	Akola	62,564	+14,932
129. Amraoti	Central Provinces and Berar	Amraoti	61,971	+15,139
130. Raipur	Central Provinces and Berar	Raipur	63,465	+18,073
131. Burhanpur	Central Provinces and Berar	Nimar	53,987	+9,921
132. Saugar	Central Provinces and Berar	Saugar.	50,733	+12,216
133. Sukkur	Sind	Sukkur	66,466	—2,811
134. New Delhi	Delhi	Delhi	93,733	+28,878
135. Trichur	Cochin	Trichur	57,524	+11,866
136. Mattancheri	Cochin	Cochin	53,346	+13,701
137. Kolhapur	Deccan	Kolhapur	93,032	+23,172
138. Lashkar	Gwalior	Gird	182,492	+55,543
139. Ujjain	Gwalior	Ujjain	72,729	+18,950
140. Warangal	Hyderabad	Warangal	92,808	+30,689
141. Gulbarga	Hyderabad	Gulbarga	52,551	+11,468
142. Aurangabad	Hyderabad	Aurangabad	50,924	+21,636
143. Jammu	Kashmir	Jammu	50,379	+11,766
144. Kolar Gold fields	Mysore	K. G. F.	133,859	+48,756
145. Patiala	Punjab	Patiala	69,850	+14,721
146. Udaipur	Rajputana	Mewar	59,648	+13,726
147. Alwar	Rajputana	Alwar	54,143	+6,243
148. Jamnagar	Western India	Navanagar	71,566	+16,532
149. Junagadh	Western India	Junagadh	58,111	+18,221
150. Rajkot	Western India	Rajkot	52,178	+4,693

POPULATION BY
No. 8.—Distribution of Population
(Compiled from the All-India

Province, State or Agency.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Buddhists.	Parsees.
PROVINCES.					
Madras	42,799,822	418	30,136	1,072	369
	86.74	..	.06
Bombay	16,555,390	8,011	266,231	1,433	86,270
	79.40	.04	1.28	.01	.41
Bengal	25,059,024	16,281	11,126	146,560	2,519
	41.55	.03	.02	.25	..
United Provinces	45,811,669	232,445	102,768	5,478	1,375
	83.26	.42	.19	.01	..
Punjab	7,550,372	3,757,401	38,233	247	4,327
	26.57	13.22	.13	..	.02
Bihar	26,514,269	13,213	4,602	684	547
	72.96	.04	.01
Central Provinces and Berar	12,931,996	14,996	84,593	70	2,014
	76.91	.09	.51	..	.01
Assam	4,213,223	3,464	6,639	8,144	2
	41.29	.03	.07	.08	..
North-West Frontier Province (Districts and Administered Territories).	180,321	57,939	1	25	24
	5.93	1.91
Orissa	6,832,706	232	139	454	13
	78.28
Sind	1,229,926	31,011	3,687	111	3,838
	27.12	.68	.08	.01	.03
Ajmer-Merwara	376,481	867	18,827	6	299
	64.50	.15	3.23	..	.05
Andamans and Nicobars	8,427	744	..	2,903	..
	24.96	2.20	..	8.60	..
Baluchistan	44,623	11,918	7	43	75
	8.90	2.38	..	.01	.01

NOTE.—Figures in

COMMUNITIES.

according to Community.

Census Report, 1941.)

Muhammadans.	Christians.	Jews.	Tribal.	Others.	TOTAL.	Province, State or Agency.
PROVINCES.						
3,896,452	2,047,278	191	562,029	4,043	49,341,810	} Madras
<i>7.90</i>	<i>4.15</i>	..	<i>1.14</i>	<i>.01</i>	<i>100</i>	
1,920,368	375,486	14,471	1,614,298	7,882	20,849,840	} Bombay
<i>9.21</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>.07</i>	<i>7.74</i>	<i>.04</i>	<i>100</i>	
33,005,434	166,509	2,778	1,889,389	6,905	60,306,525	} Bengal
<i>54.43</i>	<i>.28</i>	..	<i>3.13</i>	<i>.01</i>	<i>100</i>	
8,416,308	159,841	80	289,422	1,231	55,020,617	} United Provinces
<i>15.30</i>	<i>.29</i>	..	<i>.53</i>	..	<i>100</i>	
16,217,242	504,941	27	..	346,029	28,418,819	} Punjab
<i>57.06</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>100</i>	
4,716,314	34,678	197	5,055,647	..	36,340,151	} Bihar
<i>12.98</i>	<i>.10</i>	..	<i>13.91</i>	..	<i>100</i>	
783,697	58,569	285	2,937,364	..	16,813,584	} Central Provinces and Berar
<i>4.66</i>	<i>.35</i>	..	<i>17.47</i>	..	<i>100</i>	
3,442,479	40,810	9	2,484,996	4,967	10,204,733	} Assam
<i>33.73</i>	<i>.40</i>	..	<i>24.35</i>	<i>.05</i>	<i>100</i>	
2,788,797	10,889	71	3,038,067	} North-West Frontier Province (Districts and Administered Territories)
<i>91.80</i>	<i>.36</i>	<i>100</i>	
146,301	27,690	3	1,721,006	..	8,728,544	} Orissa
<i>1.68</i>	<i>.32</i>	..	<i>19.72</i>	..	<i>100</i>	
3,208,325	20,209	1,082	36,819	..	4,535,008	} Sind
<i>70.75</i>	<i>.45</i>	<i>.02</i>	<i>.81</i>	..	<i>100</i>	
89,899	5,783	59	91,472	..	583,693	} Ajmer-Merwara
<i>15.40</i>	<i>.99</i>	<i>.01</i>	<i>15.67</i>	..	<i>100</i>	
8,005	2,613	..	11,076	..	33,768	} Andamans and Nicobars
<i>23.70</i>	<i>7.74</i>	..	<i>32.80</i>	..	<i>100</i>	
438,930	6,002	19	3	11	501,631	} Baluchistan
<i>87.50</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>100</i>	

italics represent percentages.

POPULATION BY
No. 8.—Distribution of Population

Province, State or Agency.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Buddhists.	Parsees.
PROVINCES—contd.					
Coorg	130,753	..	34	33	12
	77.49	..	.02	.02	.01
Delhi	567,225	16,157	11,287	150	284
	61.79	1.76	1.23	.02	.03
Panth Piploda	4,726	..	62
	89.73	..	1.18
TOTAL, INDIAN PROVINCES	190,810,953	4,165,097	578,372	167,413	101,968
	64.50	1.41	.19	.06	.03
STATES.					
Assam States	327,727	381	201	173	..
	45.16	.05	.03	.03	..
Baluchistan States	9,771	126	1
	2.74	.04
Baroda State	2,194,244	566	46,866	46	6,930
	76.86	.02	1.64	..	.24
Bengal States	1,012,742	28	582	7,736	11
	47.22	..	.03	.36	..
Bombay States *	3,254,641	204	89,766	9	1,148
	76.68	..	2.11	..	.03
Central India States	5,858,313	2,731	57,374	4	996
	78.04	.04	.76	..	.01
Chhattisgarh States	2,188,602	507	2,158	11	28
	54.04	.01	.06
Gwalior State	3,463,310	2,342	52,714	7	193
	86.45	.06	1.32
Hyderabad State	13,310,045	5,330	24,853	115	1,974
	81.47	.03	.15	..	.01

NOTE.—Figures in italics
* For grouping of the States

COMMUNITIES.**according to Community—contd.**

Muhammadans.	Christians.	Jews.	Tribal.	Others.	TOTAL.	Province, State or Agency.
PROVINCE—contd.						
14,730	3,441	..	19,723	..	168,726	Coorg
8.73	2.04	..	11.69	..	100	
304,971	17,475	55	..	335	917,939	Delhi
33.22	1.90	.01	..	.04	100	
251	216	..	12	..	5,267	Panth Piproda
4.76	4.10	.	.23	..	100	
79,398,503	3,482,430	19,327	16,713,256	371,403	295,808,722	TOTAL, INDIAN PROVINCES.
26.84	1.18	.01	5.65	.13	100	
STATES.						
31,662	26,374	..	339,137	..	725,655	Assam States
4.36	3.63	..	46.74	..	100	
346,251	54	1	356,204	Baluchistan State
97.21	.01	100	
223,610	9,492	47	373,207	2	2,855,010	Baroda State
7.33	.34	..	13.07	..	100	
372,113	590	5	751,022	..	2,144,829	Bengal States
17.35	.03	..	35.01	..	100	
240,036	21,880	859	635,570	17	4,244,130	Bombay States *
5.66	.52	.02	14.98	..	100	
439,850	9,366	77	1,137,716	..	7,506,427	Central India States
5.86	.13	..	15.16	..	100	
28,773	12,267	2	1,817,712	..	4,050,000	Chhattisgarh States
.71	.30	..	44.88	..	100	
240,903	1,615	6	245,066	3	4,006,159	Gwalior State
6.01	.04	..	6.12	..	100	
2,097,475	220,464	20	678,149	109	16,338,534	Hyderabad State
12.84	1.35	..	4.15	..	100	

POPULATION BY

No. 8.—Distribution of Population

Province, State or Agency.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Buddhists.	Parsees.
STATES—contd.					
Kashmir including Feudatories	807,549 <i>20-08</i>	65,903 <i>1-64</i>	910 <i>-02</i>	40,696 <i>1-01</i>	29 ..
Madras States *	4,886,951 <i>61-15</i>	45 ..	438 <i>-01</i>	23 ..	35 ..
Mysore State	6,686,630 <i>91-23</i>	269 ..	32,858 <i>-45</i>	1,409 <i>-02</i>	401 <i>-01</i>
North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas).	17,310 <i>37-41</i>	4,472 <i>9-67</i>	1
Orissa States	2,140,423 <i>70-79</i>	155 <i>-01</i>	99 ..	1,424 <i>-05</i>	2 ..
Punjab States	1,855,958 <i>33-72</i>	1,342,685 <i>24-40</i>	6,844 <i>-13</i>	597 <i>-01</i>	33 ..
Punjab Hill States	1,025,300 <i>94-01</i>	17,739 <i>1-63</i>	449 <i>-04</i>	10 ..	2 ..
Rajputana States	10,317,805 <i>75-48</i>	81,896 <i>-60</i>	341,788 <i>2-50</i>	15 ..	387 ..
Sikkim State	45,888 <i>37-76</i>	1 ..	7 ..	12,287 <i>10-11</i>
United Provinces States, (Rampur and Benares States).	647,169 <i>69-70</i>	731 <i>-08</i>	210 <i>-02</i>	14 ..	1 ..
Western India States Agency	4,069,175 <i>82-97</i>	239 <i>-37</i>	212,796 <i>4-34</i>	14 ..	751 <i>-02</i>
TOTAL, INDIAN STATES	64,119,553	1,526,350	870,914	64,590	12,922
	<i>70-57</i>	<i>1-68</i>	<i>-96</i>	<i>-07</i>	<i>-01</i>
GRAND TOTAL, INDIA.	254,930,506	5,691,447	1,449,286	232,003	114,890
	<i>65-93</i>	<i>1-47</i>	<i>-37</i>	<i>-06</i>	<i>-03</i>

NOTE.—Figures in italics

(a) The total population shown in this table is less than that shown in tables Nos. 3 and 4, owing to the omission in respect of which no specific community information

*For grouping of the States

COMMUNITIES.according to Community—*concl.*

Muhammadans.	Christians.	Jews.	Tribal.	Others.	Total.	Province, state or Agency.
STATES— <i>contd.</i>						
3,073,540 76·43	3,509 ·09	11 ..	29,374 ·73	95 ..	4,021,616 100	} Kashmir including Feudatories
573,601 7·18	2,390,657 29·91	1,899 ·02	137,873 1·73	125 ..	7,991,647 100	
485,230 6·62	112,853 1·54	64 ..	9,405 ·13	21 ..	7,329,140 100	} Mysore State
22,068 47·70	2,411 5·21	5 ·01	46,267 100	
14,355 ·47	2,351 ·08	8 ..	864,914 28·60	3,023,731 100	} Orissa States
2,251,459 40·91	7,359 ·13	12 ..	779 ·01	37,828 ·69	5,503,554 100	
46,678 4·28	270 ·02	196 ·02	1,090,644 100	} Punjab Hill States
1,297,841 9·50	594 ·04	47 ..	1,624,488 11·88	13,676,208 100	
83 ·07	47 ·04	1 ..	63,206 52·02	121,520 100	} Sikkim State
273,625 29·47	3,316 ·36	3,404 ·37	928,470 100	
600,440 12·24	3,363 ·07	89 ..	17,211 ·35	78 ..	4,904,156 100	} Western India States Agency
12,659,539 13·93	2,834,119 3·12	3,153 ·01	8,728,233 9·61	38,474 ·04	10,857,901 100	
92,058,096 23·81	6,316,549 1·63	22,480 ·01	25,441,489 6·58	409,877 ·11	386,666,623 (a) 100	} GRAND TOTAL INDIA

represent percentages.

of 2,331,332 persons in the trans-border areas of the North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas) is available.

event footnotes to Table No. 3.

POPULATION BY COMMUNITIES.

No. 9.—Variation in Distribution of the Population by Community.

(Compiled from the All-India Census Report, 1941.)

Community.	1941.		1931.		1921.		Percentage of variation Increase (+) or Decrease (—).	
	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	1931-41.	1921-31.
Hindus . . .	254,930,506	6,593	238,622,602	7,105	216,245,745	7,139	+6.8	+10.3
Sikhs . . .	5,691,447	147	4,324,854	129	3,233,668	107	+31.6	+33.7
Jains . . .	1,449,286	37	1,251,183	37	1,177,153	39	+15.8	+6.3
Buddhists . . .	232,003	6	438,666	13	369,253	12	—47.1	+18.8
Parsees . . .	114,890	3	108,988	3	101,075	3	+5.4	+7.8
Muhammadians . . .	92,068,096	2,381	77,049,868	2,294	68,189,586	2,251	+19.5	+13.0
Christians . . .	6,316,549	163	5,963,412	178	4,494,661	148	+5.9	+32.7
Jews . . .	22,480	0.6	18,772	0.6	16,235	0.5	+19.8	+15.6
Tribal . . .	25,441,489	658	7,629,959	227	9,072,022	300	+233.4	—15.9
Minor or not returned.	409,877	11	422,278	13	3,724	0.1	—2.9	+11,239.4
TOTAL . . .	(a) 386,666,623	10,000	335,830,582	10,000	302,903,122	10,000	+15.1	+10.9

NOTE.—The figures for 1941 represent distribution by Communities while those for 1931 and 1921 by religions.

(a) Vide footnote (a) on page 18.

TRIBES.

No. 10.—Statistics of Selected Tribes.

(Compiled from the All-India Census Report, 1941.)

Caste.	Strength.	Where chiefly found.
Agariya	50,995	U. P., Bihar, Chhattisgarh and U. P. States.
Aheria	24,245	U. P.
Andh	84,501	Hyderabad and C. P.
Ahom	300,214	Assam.]
Angami	52,080	Assam.]
AO.	40,063	Assam.]
Aranadan	489	Madras.
Asur	4,564	Bihar and Chhattisgarh.
Badaga	56,047	Madras.
Bagata	20,631	Madras and Orissa.
Bahena	14,075	U. P. and U. P. (States).
Baiga	89,464	Bihar, C. P. and Berar, C. I., Chhattisgarh and Hyderabad.
Bawaria	9,068	U. P.
Baloch (Biloch)	1,032,505	Baluchistan, Sind, Punjab (States), and Baluchistan (States).
Bavcha	2,945	Bombay and Baroda.
Beria	5,833	U. P.
Banjara	3,854	C. I., Bihar and Chhattisgarh.
Bedia	33,088	Bihar, C. I., and Chhattisgarh.
Bharia Bhumia	28,897	Orissa and C. I.
Bharia	19,198	C. I.
Bhoksa	274	U. P.
Bhil, etc.	2,330,270	Most Provinces.
Bhilda	279,851	C. I. and Gwalior.
Bhogta	78,553	Bihar, Orissa (States) and Chhattisgarh.
Binjhar	45,608	C. P. and Berar.
Bhotia	20,982	Bengal and Sikkim.
Bhumhar	23,991	Bihar, Chhattisgarh and Orissa States.
Bhumij	170,838	Bihar, Orissa States and Chhattisgarh.
Binjhia	13,061	Bihar, Orissa States and Chhattisgarh.
Birhor	2,755	Bihar, Orissa States and Chhattisgarh.
Birja	2,076	Bihar and Chhattisgarh.
Brahni	210,662	Sind, Baluchistan and Baluchistan (States).
Chakma	125,609	Bengal and Bengal (States).
Chenohu	12,868	Madras, Hyderabad, and Madras (States).

TRIBES.

No. 10.—Statistics of Selected Tribes—*contd.*

Caste.	Strength.	Where chiefly found.
Chero	28,373	Bihar and Chhattisgarh.
Chodhra	96,485	Bombay, Baroda, and Gujarat.
Damai	10,448	Bengal and Sikkim.
Dhanak (Dhanka)	21,858	Bombay, Baroda and Gujarat.
Dhanwar	2,443	Bihar, Chhattisgarh and Orissa (States).
Dhodia	154,870	Bombay, Baroda and Gujarat.
Dharhi (Kirgharia and Pawaria)	2,068	U. P.
Dombo	124,911	Madras and Orissa.
Dubla and Talavlaek	200,988	Bombay, Baroda and Gujarat.
Dusadh	77,456	U. P.
Dyandra	17	Hyderabad.
Erakala	41,315	Hyderabad.
Eravalan	642	Cochin.
Gadaba	48,348	Madras and Orissa.
Gamit or Ganta	84,559	Bombay, Baroda and Gujarat.
Ghasi	41,513	Bihar.
Garó	226,273	Assam.
Gawari	4,036	Hyderabad.
Gidhia	598	U. P.
Girasia (Grassia)	51,349	Rajputana.
Gorait	9,323	Bihar and Orissa (States).
Gujar	114,746	N.-W. F.P.
Gulgulia	725	Bihar
Gurung	25,158	Bengal and Sikkim.
Gond	3,201,004	Bengal States, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Orissa, Bombay, C. P. and Berar, Madras, U. P., C. I., Hyderabad, Orissa (States), and U. P. (States).
Habura	2,168	U. P.
Hadi	7,762	Bengal.
Ho	383,737	Bihar and Orissa (States).
Jat	203,070	N.-W. Frontier Province, Punjab (States), Sind, Baluchistan, and Baluchistan (States).
Jatapu	73,611	Madras and Orissa.
Juang	17,032	Orissa.
Kachar	428,733	Assam.
Kadan	1,209	Madras and Cochin.
Kami	24,769	Bengal and Sikkim.
Kanikkaran	7,527	Travancore.

TRIBES.

No. 10.—Statistics of Selected Tribes—*contd.*

Caste.	Strength.	Where chiefly found.
Kanjar	10,188	U. P. and U. P. (States).
Karimpalan	4,242	Madras.
Karmali	10,902	Bihar.
Katkari	69,170	Bombay and Deccan.
Kattunayakan	1,520	Madras.
Kawar	256,762	Bihar, C. P. and Berar, and Chhattisgarh.
Khangar	22,835	U. P. and Bihar.
Kharia	167,699	Bihar, Orissa, Chhattisgarh, Orissa (States), and Bengal (States).
Kharwar	119,770	Bihar, Chhattisgarh and Orissa (States).
Khas	288	Bengal and Sikkim.
Khasi	192,919	Assam.
Khetauri	20,708	Bihar.
Kokna	119,467	Bombay, Baroda and Gujarat.
Kol	202,757	U. P., C. P. and Berar and C. I.
Kolam	37,341	C. P. and Berar, and Hyderabad.
Kolgha	1,245	Baroda.
Koli and Dagi	211,571	C. P. and Berar, Bombay, Sind, and Hyderabad.
Kollah	109,585	Orissa States and Chhattisgarh.
Kond	744,904	Madras, Orissa, Chhattisgarh and Orissa (States).
Konda Dora	105,028	Orissa, and Madras.
Konyak	9,744	Assam.
Kora	33,430	Bihar, and Orissa (States).
Korvi	4,456	Hyderabad.
Kota	952	Madras.
Korwa (Korku)	205,638	U. P., C. P. and Berar and C. I.
Koya	154,618	Madras, Orissa and Hyderabad.
Kudiya	3,904	Madras and Coorg.
Kudubi	11,885	Madras.
Kuravan	99,209	Travancore.
Kuki	89,590	Bengal, and Bengal (States) and Assam.
Kurichchan	12,131	Madras.
Kuruman	2,244	Madras.
Lalung	51,308	Assam.
Lambadi	401,125	Hyderabad.
Lasi	34,066	Baluchistan, and Baluchistan (States).
Lepcha	25,043	Bengal and Sikkim.

TRIBES.

No. 10.—Statistics of Selected Tribes—*contd.*

Caste.	Strength.	Where chiefly found.
Lhota	19,374	Assam.
Limbu	32,020	Bengal and Sikkim.
Lohra	54,884	Bihar, Orissa (States), and Chhattisgarh.
Lushai	142,302	Assam.
Mahli	63,587	Bihar, Orissa (States), and Chhattisgarh.
Malapantaram	176	Travancore.
Malar	3,978	Bihar, Chhattisgarh, and Orissa (States).
Malasar	10,602	Madras.
Malayan and Malayarayan	5,750	Cochin, and Travancore.
Malpaharia	40,498	Bihar.
Mangar	28,695	Bengal, Sikkim, and Bihar.
Maria	41,259	Orissa (States), and C. P. and Berar.
Marathi	37,485	Madras.
Mathula	3,489	Hyderabad.
Maulik	835	Bihar.
Mavchi	42,207	Bombay, Baroda, and Gujarat.
Mech	11,798	Bengal.
Meo (Mina)	764,854	Ajmer-Merwara, and Rajputana.
Morat	27,977	Ajmer-Merwara, and Rajputana.
Mikir	149,746	Assam.
Munda	700,869	Bengal, Bihar, Orissa, Bengal (States), Chhattisgarh, and Orissa (States).
Miri	106,950	Assam.
Mru	14,584	Bengal.
Muthuvan	1,931	Travancore.
Naga	280,370	Assam.
Nagesia	119,862	Bihar, Chhattisgarh, and Orissa (States).
Nat	41,898	U. P. and U. P. (States).
Nayak	121,575	Bombay, Baroda, Gujarat, and W. I. States.
Nayadi	250	Cochin, and Travancore.
Nicobarese	11,076	Andamans and Nicobars.
Newar	18,715	Bengal and Sikkim.
Oraon	1,122,926	Bengal, Bihar, Orissa, Chhattisgarh, and Orissa (States).
Paharia	9,572	Bihar,
Pahira	480	Bihar,
Pan	52,273	Bihar, Chhattisgarh, and Orissa (States),
Paliyan	591	Travancore,

TRIBES

No. 10.—Statistics of Selected Tribes—*concl'd.*

Caste.	Strength.	Where chiefly found.
Pano	62,516	Madras, Orissa and Orissa (States).
Pasi	1,605,778	U. P. and U. P. (States).
Parhaiya	13,975	Bihar and Chhattisgarh.
Pardhan	128,952	Bihar, C. P. and Berar, Hyderabad and Chhattisgarh.
Patelia-Patlia	23,213	Bombay.
Parja-Poroja	160,175	Madras and Orissa.
Rabha	84,269	Assam.
Rawat	113,460	Ajmer-Merwara and Rajputana.
Rengma	4,968	Assam.
Saharia	10,896	U. P. and C. I.
Sansia	129,155	U. P., C. I. and Gwalior.
Sansi	1,665	Kashmir.
Santal	2,732,266	Bengal, Bihar, Orissa, Chhattisgarh, Bengal (States) and Orissa (States).
Sarki	4,335	Bengal and Sikkim.
Saunia	188	Bihar.
Sawira Paharia	58,654	Bihar.
Saora	396,733	Madras, Bihar, C. P. and Berar, Orissa, Chhattisgarh and Orissa (States).
Sema	35,741	Assam.
Shin	5,823	Kashmir.
Sholagar	4,463	Madras.
Sunuwar	5,969	Bengal and Sikkim.
Synteng	63,741	Assam.
Thakur	98,999	Bombay and Deccan.
Tharu	61,363	U. P. and Bihar.
Tipara	38,401	Bengal and Bengal (States).
Toda	630	Madras.
Turi	71,840	Bihar and W. I. States.
Uhatan	5,634	Cochin and Travancore.
Valvi	7,894	Bombay and Baroda.
Varli	153,504	Bombay, Baroda and Gujarat.
Vasawa	42,560	Bombay and Baroda.
Vetan	11,667	Travancore.
Vettuvam	2,367	Travancore.
Yanadi	169	Hyderabad.
Yamken	21,886	Kashmir.

No. 11.—Number of Emigrants Embarked from Indian ports to various Colonies under the Indian Emigration Acts.

(Compiled from Special returns furnished by Provincial Authorities.)

Year.	From Madras Ports.							From Bombay.	From Calcutta.			Grand Total.	Males	Females.	Number of Emigrants who returned to India.
	To British Colonies.			To Malaya.	To other places.	Total.	To Fiji.		To London	Total					
	South Africa	Ceylon.	Straits Settlements.												
1946-47	(b) 17,264	..	(c)451	(d) 36	(e) 17,751	(f) 2,047	..	1	1	10,769	10,247	552	(a) 89,209	

(a) 62,596 Emigrants who returned to India at their own expense and 231 emigrants who were repatriated or assisted to return to India are included. Also includes 1,549 skilled emigrants who returned to Bombay. (b) Includes 16,246 Males and 410 Females. Includes 608 emigrants from Tuticorin to Ceylon of whom details according to sex are not available. Includes 16,170 skilled, and 488 unskilled emigrants. Also includes 498 skilled workers.

(c) Skilled workers.

(d) All skilled workers; and includes 18 to Burma (16 from Madras, 2 from Viragapatam), 10 to Indo-China, 6 to Siam, 1 to Hong Kong and 1 to Java, all these from Madras port

(e) Excludes 7 who left India from the port of Madras.

(f) Out of 2,047, 1,939 were Males and the rest females.

* Particulars of destination of emigrants not available

No. 12.—Ports of Shipment and Provinces from which the Emigrants were drawn.

(Compiled from Special returns furnished by Provincial Authorities.)

Year.	(d) Madras Ports.					Bombay.				Calcutta.			
	From Madras.	From other Provinces.		From Indian States, etc.	From Bombay.	From Sind.	From Punjab.	From other Provinces.	From Indian States, etc	From United Provinces.	From Bihar and Orissa.	From other Provinces.	From Indian States, etc
		From other Provinces.											
1946-47	(b) 17,712	(c) 9	35	634	103	720	493	97	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)

Foot Note.—Under Indian Emigration Act VII of 1922, emigration from the ports of Madras, Dhanushkodu, Tuticorin and Viragapatam in the province of Madras came under the control of the Act.

(a) Information regarding recruitment not available.

(b) Includes 720 skilled emigrants and 15,993 skilled emigrants including about 50 persons from Native States.

(c) Includes skilled emigrants and emigrants recruited from the States of Travancore, Kathiawar and Pudukottah.

(d) Excludes 2 who left India for Burma from the port of Viragapatam.

PASSENGERS BY UNBERTHED PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 13.—Number of Passengers carried in Unberthed Passenger Ships.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Mercantile Marine Department.)

	1946-47.
LONG VOYAGES—	
To ports out of India—	
From Bengal	2,544
„ Bombay	13,155
„ Madras	—
TOTAL	15,699
To ports in India—	
From Bengal	—
„ Bombay	4,44,643
„ Madras	—
TOTAL	4,44,643
TOTAL, LONG VOYAGES	4,60,342
SHORT VOYAGES—	
To ports within the Province—	
From Bengal	42,614
„ Bombay	—
„ Madras	124
TOTAL	42,738
To ports beyond the Province—	
(a) In India—	
From Bengal	—
„ Orissa	—
„ Bombay	9,672
„ Madras	12,131
TOTAL	21,803
(b) Out of India—	
From Bengal	—
„ Orissa	—
„ Bombay	4,842
„ Madras	392,974
TOTAL	397,816
TOTAL, TO PORTS BEYOND THE PROVINCE	419,619
TOTAL, SHORT VOYAGES	462,357
GRAND TOTAL, LONG AND SHORT VOYAGES	922,099

PASSENGERS BY UNBERTHED PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 14.—Number of Passengers carried on Long Voyage, with Ports of Departure and Destination.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Mercantile Marine Department.)

Port of departure.	Port of destination.	Number of Passengers, 1946-47.
	To Ports out of India—	
Calcutta	Hongkong and Shanghai	1,624
"	Japan	—
"	Mauritius	6
"	Penang	—
"	Singapore	264*
"	Other ports	650
	TOTAL, BENGAL	2,544
Bombay	Aden	Not available.
"	Baira	
"	Dar-es-Salaam	
"	Durban	
"	Jeddah	
"	Lorenzo Marques	
"	Mombasa	
"	Mozambique	
"	Mauritius	
"	Zanzibar	
"	Other ports	
	TOTAL, BOMBAY	—
Madras	Singapore	—
"	Saigon	—
"	Marseilles	—
"	Colombo	—
"	Other ports	—
	TOTAL, MADRAS	—
	Total, to Ports out of India	—
	GRAND TOTAL, LONG VOYAGES	—

NOTES.—*Includes 90 passengers to Singapore and Batavia combined.
N.A.—Figures for the ports of destination are not given separately.

PASSENGERS BY UNBERTHED PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 15.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage within the Province, with Ports of Departure and Destination.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Mercantile Marine Department.)

Port of departure.	Port of destination.	Number of Passengers, 1946-47.
Bombay	Achra	Not available.
"	Adatra	
"	Alibag	
"	Batkal	
"	Bedi Bunder	
"	Bhavnagar	
"	Boria	
"	Cutch-Mandvi	
"	Dabhol	
"	Devgad	
"	Diu	
"	Dwarka	
"	Honawar	
"	Hareeshwar	
"	Harnai	
"	Jaffrabad	
"	Jaigad	
"	Jaitapur and Moosa-Kazi	
"	Janjira	
"	Karachi	
"	Karwar	
"	Kumpta	
"	Kundla	
"	Malwan	
"	Mangrol	
"	Marmagoa	
"	Mohawa	
"	Moondra	
"	Navabunder	
"	Nawalakhi	
"	Okha	
"	Palshet	
"	Panjim (Goa)	

PASSENGERS BY UNBERTHED PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 15.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage within the Province, with Ports of Departure and Destination—*contd.*

Port of departure.	Port of destination.	Number of Passengers, 1946-47.
Bombay— <i>contd.</i>	Porebunder	Not available.
"	Purngad	
"	Ranpur	
"	Ratnagiri	
"	Rewadanda	
"	Salav	
"	Salaya	
"	Shrivardhan	
"	Tadri	
"	Tiveri	
"	Vengurla	
"	Verawal	
"	Vizadroog	
	TOTAL	—
Achra	Bombay and other ports	Not available.
Bhatkal	" " "	
Bedi Bunder	" " "	
Bhavnagar	" " "	
Boria	" " "	
Chiveli	Dabhol " "	
Cutch-Mandvi	Bombay " "	
Dabhol	" " "	
Devgad	" " "	
Dongar	Ratnagiri " "	
Dhalvel	Wagotna " "	
Diu	Bombay " "	
Dwarka	" " "	
Fungus	Jambharl " "	
Gowalkote	Dabhol " "	
Gangri	Karool " "	
Harnai	Bombay " "	
Hareshwar or Bankote	" " "	
Honawar	" " "	

PASSENGERS BY OVERBERTHED PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 15.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage within the Province, with Ports of Departure and Destination—*contd.*

Port of departure.	Port of destination.	Number of Passengers, 1946-47.
Jaffrabad	Bombay and other ports	Not available.
Jaigad	" " "	
Jambhari	Dabhol " "	
Janjira	Bombay " "	
Karbone	Janjira " "	
Karool	Dabhol " "	
Karwar	Bombay " "	
Karachi	" " "	
Kharepatan	Vizadroog "	
Konkan	Bombay " "	
Kumta	" " "	
Kundla	" " "	
Kurdanda	Jaigad " "	
Maldoli	Gawalkote "	
Malwan	Bombay " "	
Mobhar	Jaigad " "	
Mutat	Ratnagiri " "	
Mancha	Vizadroog "	
Mangrole	Bombay " "	
Marmagao	" " "	
Mohawa-Mohawa	" " "	
Moosa-Kazi and Jaitapur	" " "	
Moondra	" " "	
Navabunder	" " "	
Okha	" " "	
Palshet	" " "	
Panjari	Dabhol " "	
Panjim (Goa)	Bombay " "	
Pemburla	Vizadroog "	
Porebunder	Bombay " "	
Purngad	" " "	
Rai	Jhambhari "	
Rajapur	Jaitapur " "	
Ratnagiri	Bombay " "	

PASSENGERS BY UNBERTHED PASSENGER SHIPS
No. 15.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage within the
Province, with ports of Departure and Destination—*contd.*

Port of departure.	Port of destination.	Number of Passengers, 1946-47.
Ranpar	Bombay and other ports	} Not available
Rowadanda	" " "	
Salaya	" " "	
Salav	" " "	
Shrivardhan	" " "	
Tadri	" " "	
Tiveri	" " "	
Vengurla	" " "	
Verawal	" " "	
Vesvi	Jaigad " "	
Viziadroog	Bombay " "	
Wagotna	Ratnagiri " "	
	TOTAL, BOMBAY	—
Calingapatam	Vizagapatam	—
Cuddalore	Madras	—
Cocanada	Vizagapatam	—
Calicut	Mangalore	—
"	Bhatkal	—
	TOTAL	—
Cannanore	Mangalore	—
Gopalpur	Cocanada, etc.	—
Negapatam	Madras	—
Porto Novo	"	—
Kundapur	Mangalore	—
"	Malpe	—
	TOTAL	—

PASSENGERS BY UNBERTHED PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 15.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage within the Province to ports in India, with ports of Departure and Destination—*concl'd.*

Port of departure.	Port of destination.	Number of Passengers, 1946-47.
Malpe	Kundapur	—
"	Mangalore	124
"	Cannanore	—
	TOTAL	124
Vizagapatam	Baruva	—
"	Cocanada	—
	TOTAL	—
Mangalore	Tellichery	—
"	Kundapur	—
"	Malpe	—
"	Calicut	—
"	Moolky	—
	TOTAL	—
Moolky	Malpe	—
"	Kundapur	—
	TOTAL	—
	TOTAL, MADRAS	124
	Total, to Ports within the Province	124

PASSENGERS BY UNBERTHED PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 16.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage beyond the Province to Ports in India, with Ports of Departure and Destination.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Mercantile Marine Department.)

Port of departure.	Port of destination.	Number of Passengers, 1946-47.
Calcutta	Chandbally	—
„	Port Blair	5,058
„	Singapore	—
„	Other ports	—
	TOTAL	5,058
	TOTAL, BENGAL	5,058
Chandbally	Calcutta	—
Gopalpur	Vizagapatam	—
„	Cocanada	—
	TOTAL, ORISSA	—
Bombay	Cannanore	Not available.
„	Cochin	
„	Calicut	
„	Kundapur	
„	Malpe	
„	Mangalore	
„	Moolky	
„	Tellicherry	
	TOTAL, BOMBAY	—
Cannanore	Marmagao	—
Calcutt	Bombay	—
„	Karwar	—
„	Marmagao	—
	TOTAL	—

PASSENGERS BY UNBERTHED PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 16.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage beyond the Province to ports in India, with ports of Departure and Destination—*contd.*

Port of departure.	Port of destination.	Number of Passengers. 1946-47.
Cannanore	Bombay	—
Kundapur	Bhatkal	—
„	Bombay	—
„	Honawar	—
„	Karwar	—
„	Kumpta	—
„	Marmagao	—
„	Tadri	—
„	Vingorla	—
	TOTAL	—
Madras	Karachi	—
„	Port Blair	1,238
„	Calcutta	—
	TOTAL	1,238
Malpe	Bhatkal	—
„	Bombay	5,655
„	Goa	—
„	Honawar	—
„	Karwar	—
„	Kumpta	—
„	Marmagao	—
„	Tadri	—
„	Vingorla	—
	TOTAL	5,655
Mulki	Bombay	—
„	Other ports	—
	TOTAL	—

PASSENGERS BY UNBERTHED PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 16.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage beyond the Province to ports in India, with ports of Departure and Destination—concl'd.

Port of departure.	Port of destination.	Number of Passengers, 1946-47.
Mangalore	Achra	—
"	Bhatkal	—
"	Bombay	5,239
"	Goa	—
"	Honawar	—
"	Karwar	—
"	Kumpta	—
"	Tadri	—
"	Vingorla	—
"	Marmagao	—
	TOTAL	5,239
Tellicherry	Bombay	—
	TOTAL, MADRAS	12,132
	Total, to Ports in India	17,190

No. 17.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage beyond the Province to ports out of India, with ports of Departure and Destination.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Mercantile Marine Department.)

Port of departure.	Port of destination.	Number of Passengers, 1946-47.
Calcutta	Rangoon	42,614
	TOTAL	42,614
	TOTAL, BENGAL	42,614

PASSENGERS BY UNBERTHED PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 17.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage beyond the Province to ports out of India, with ports of Departure and Destination.

Port of departure.	Port of destination.	Number of Passengers, 1946-47.
Bombay	Bahrein	Not available.
"	Bandar Abbas	
"	Bushire	
"	Busreh	
"	Charbar	
"	Dubai	
"	Gwador	
"	Henjam	
"	Jask	
"	Khorramshahr	
"	Koweit	
"	Linga	
"	Mahomera	
"	Muscat	
"	Ormara	
"	Pasui	
"	Sharja	
	TOTAL, BOMBAY	
Baruva	Rangoon	—
Calingapatam	"	—
Cocanada	"	—
Cuddalore	Straits Settlements	—
Dhanushkodi	Talamannar	2,31,237
Madras	Straits Settlements	9,794
"	Rangoon, etc.	24,583
Negapatam	Straits Settlements	856
Porto Novo	"	—
Tuticorin	Colombo	16,676
Vizagapatam	Rangoon	21,687
	TOTAL, MADRAS	3,92,974
	Total, to Ports out of India	4,35,538

PILGRIMS BY PILGRIM SHIPS.**No. 18.*—Pilgrims sailing from, and returning to, India to and from the Hedjaz, 1946-47.***(Compiled from Reports of the Port Haj Committees.)*

Name of Province, State or Foreign country from which the pilgrims came.	NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO SAILED FROM				NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO RETURNED TO			
	Calcutta.	Bombay.	Karachi.	TOTAL.	Calcutta.	Bombay.	Karachi.	TOTAL.
PROVINCIES								
Madras	—	..	13
Bombay	—	..	23
Sind	—	..	1,913
Bengal	—	..	2,913
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh .	—	..	365
Punjab and North-West Frontier Province.	—	..	P-3,663 NW-637
Bihar	—	..	8
Orissa	—
Central Provinces and Berar . . .	—	..	3
Assam	—	..	6
British Baluchistan	—	..	522
Delhi	—	..	611
Ajmer-Merwara	—
TOTAL	—	..	10,677
BRITISH COLONY								
Burma	—
Federated Malay States	—
Straits Settlements	—
Australia	—
Ceylon	—
TOTAL	—

N.B.—1. The ports for the embarkation and disembarkation of pilgrims are appointed by local Governments.

N.B.—2. The sailing of pilgrim ships from the port of Calcutta was suspended during the year.

*The statistics relate to the pilgrim season the dates of commencement and termination of which vary from year to year.

PILGRIMS BY PILGRIM SHIPS.

No. 18.—Pilgrims sailing from, and returning to, India to and from the Hedjaz, 1946-47—*contd.*

Name of Province, State or Foreign country from which the pilgrims came.	NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO SAILED FROM				NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO RETURNED TO			
	Calcutta.	Bombay.	Karachi.	TOTAL.	Calcutta.	Bombay.	Karachi.	TOTAL.
INDIAN STATES.								
Cooch Bihar	—
Tripura	—
Travancore	—
Cochin	—
Junagadh	—
Hyderabad (Deccan)	—	..	21
Mysore	—	..	24
Baroda	—	..	2
Gwalior	—
Jammu and Kashmir	—	..	153
Indore	—
Bhopal	—	..	27
Karauli	—
Kotah	—	1
Nowanagar	—
Kutch—Bhuj	—
Kathiawar	—	9
Bikaner	—	..	29
Alwar	—
Jaipur	—	..	7
Chitral	—
Jodhpur	—	1	143
Udaipur	—	3
Dir	—
Farid Kotla	—	..	3
Merwara	—	..	31
Kalsia	—	..	2
Kurwai	—	..	2
Chemba	—	..	1
Sarchi	—	..	1
Tombay	—	..	1
Tikamgarh	—	..	1

PILGRIMS BY PILGRIM SHIPS.

No. 18.—Pilgrims sailing from, and returning to, India to and from the Hedjaz, 1946-47—*contd.*

Name of Province, State or Foreign country from which the pilgrims came.	NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO SAILED FROM				NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO RETURNED TO			
	Calcutta.	Bombay.	Karachi.	TOTAL.	Calcutta.	Bombay.	Karachi.	TOTAL.
<i>INDIAN STATES—contd.</i>								
South Waziristan Agency	—
Rajputana States	—	..	2
Rampur	—	..	2
Jind	—	..	1
Patiala	—	..	21
Swat	—	..	35
Bahawalpur	—	..	515
Mangalore	—
Kapurthala	—	..	15
Khairpur (Sind)	—	..	54
Punoh	—
Kalat	—	..	31
Bharatpur	—
Tonk	—	..	2
Nabha	—	..	2
Lasbela	—	..	5
Malerkotla	—
Ratlam	—
Patodi	—

PILGRIMS BY PILGRIM SHIPS.

No. 18.—Pilgrims sailing from, and returning to, India to and from the Hedjaz 1946-47
—*concl'd.*

Name of Province, State or Foreign country from which the pilgrims came.	NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO SAILED FROM				NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO RETURNED TO			
	Calcutta	Bombay	Karachi	TOTAL	Calcutta	Bombay	Karachi	TOTAL
INDIAN STATES—<i>concl'd</i>								
Rajkot	—
Dhar	—
Dewas	—
TOTAL	—	..	1,133
FOREIGN TERRITORIES.								
Russian Turkestan	—
Iraq	—
Syria	—
China	—
Chinese Turkestan	—	..	38
Turkey	—
Iran	—
Arabia	—	..	24
Siam	—
South Africa	—
Africa
Portuguese India	—
Afghanistan	—	..	1,028
Tibet	—	..	14
Nepal	—
Mauritius	—	..	6
Reunion Island	—
Pondicherry	—
South America	—
Mokalla	—
TOTAL	—	..	1,110
GRAND TOTAL (1946-47)	—	6,669(a)	13,080(b)	5,538(c)	14,974(c)	..

(a) Of these 293 are Foreign Pilgrims.

(b) Includes 160 unclassified infants carried free not shown in details.

(c) Details by provinces, etc., are not available.

MUNICI

No. 19.—Population and Constitution of

Province.	No. of Municipalities.	Population within Municipal Limits.	No. of Members of Committee.	CLASSIFICATION OF MEMBERS.	
				Official.	Non-official.
Madras (excluding Madras City)	81	3,621,499	1,709	..	1,709
Madras City	1	777,481	68	3	65
Bombay (excluding Bombay City) <i>Southern Division</i>	40	675,218	749	8	741
Bombay City	1	1,489,883	117	3	114
West Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	75	2,332,078	1,064	50	1,014
Calcutta	1	2,636,583	98	..	98
United Provinces	86	4,485,549	1,304	10	1,294
East Punjab (a)
Bihar	58	1,624,666	848	78	770
Orissa	8	259,183	131	5	126
Central Provinces and Berar	82	1,825,872	1,527	10	1,517
Assam (a)
Ajmer-Merwara	4	195,017	71	1	70
Coorg	2	11,218	35	8	27
Delhi (a)
Bangalore	1	158,426	32	8	24
TOTAL, 1946-47	440	20,092,673	7,753	184	7,569

(a) Not

PALITIES.**Municipalities, with Income and Expenditure.**

INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES).			INCIDENCE PER HEAD OF POPULATION.		Expenditure.	Province.
From Rates and Taxes.	From other Sources.	TOTAL.	Rates and Taxes.	Total Income (excluding extraordinary and debt).		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	
2,56,20,441	2,35,55,739	4,91,76,180	7 1 2	10 11 2	4,66,93,985	Madras (excluding Madras City).
98,18,365	2,35,36,090	3,23,54,455	10 2 3	16 2 2	3,01,35,943	Madras City.
36,68,527	34,14,552	70,83,079	6 3 7	8 6 1	94,51,387	Bombay (excluding Bombay City) <i>Southern Division.</i>
4,57,12,779	27,88,64,985	32,45,77,764	30 10 11	36 0 10	32,21,88,759	Bombay City
78,35,453	50,26,021	1,28,67,474	3 8 2	5 2 2	1,33,10,660	West Bengal (excluding Calcutta).
2,26,58,084	4,04,70,678	6,31,28,762	8 4 9	13 0 2	6,46,56,031	Calcutta.
2,72,91,199	1,66,63,293	4,39,54,492	6 1 4	9 2 10	4,05,19,881	United Provinces.
..	East Punjab. (a)
44,63,948	42,68,040	87,31,988	2 6 5	4 3 0	75,62,518	Bihar.
6,15,298	16,07,047	22,22,345	2 9 4	9 12 11	14,01,035	Orissa.
1,10,96,594	62,98,966	1,73,95,560	6 1 3	8 5 11	1,77,20,720	Central Provinces and Berar.
12,28,285	5,05,039	17,33,324	17,69,002	Assam. (a)
..	Ajmer-Merwara.
38,181	28,627	66,808	3 6 5	5 15 3	61,410	Coorg.
..	Delhi. (a)
15,71,006	14,88,664	30,59,670	8 7 9	..	28,16,041	Bangalore.
16,16,18,160	40,47,27,641	56,63,45,901	8 0 8	28 3 0	55,82,87,372	TOTAL, 1946-47.

available.

MUNICIPALITIES.**No. 20.—Income of Municipalities.**

Source of Income.	1946-47.
	Rs.
Municipal Rates and Taxes—	
Octroi	1,96,36,075
Tax on houses and lands	6,30,78,137
Tax on animals and vehicles	46,48,737
Tax on professions and trades	46,54,423
Tolls on roads and ferries	70,58,193
Water rate	2,59,98,286
Lighting rate	79,05,108
Conservancy rates	1,09,50,713
Other taxes	1,51,80,693
TOTAL	15,91,10,365
Realisations under Special Acts—	
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc.	8,55,852
OTHER SOURCES OF REVENUE :—	
Rents of lands, houses, etc.	46,24,264
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc.	35,45,386
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), etc.	14,38,986
Receipts from markets and slaughter houses	86,17,769
Fees from educational Institutions	25,60,464
Other fees etc.	41,36,791
Fines	8,27,007
Grants from Government	2,42,68,808
Grants from Local Funds	19,68,723
Other Grants and contributions	2,95,386
Miscellaneous	1,78,95,460
TOTAL	7,10,43,896
Extraordinary Debt—	
Sale proceeds of securities, etc.	4,66,71,030
Loans from Government	1,52,85,735
Loans raised from private individuals	1,16,07,435
Realisations of sinking funds	59,55,345
Advances	3,91,46,181
Deposits	21,75,25,914
TOTAL	33,61,91,640
GRAND TOTAL	56,63,45,901

NOTE.—The table does not include figures from Delhi, Assam, East Punjab, and Central and North Divisions of Bombay as they are not available.

MUNICIPALITIES.
No. 21.—Expenditure of Municipalities.

Heads of Expenditure.		1946-47.
		Rs.
General administration and collection charges		1,85,73,465
Public Safety—		
Lighting		1,33,44,674
Police		6,79,005
Fire, etc.		9,25,713
	TOTAL .	1,49,49,392
Public Health and Convenience—		
Water Supply (including capital outlay)		2,08,62,118
Drainage (including capital outlay)		1,05,10,372
Conservancy		3,84,73,320
Hospitals and Dispensaries and vaccination		96,20,817
Plague charges		5,71,964
Market and slaughter houses		22,49,005
Arboriculture, public gardens, etc.		10,70,616
Sanitary		41,56,913
Veterinary charges		8,90,820
Public Works—		
Roads		1,97,00,567
Buildings		31,00,605
Establishment		32,69,147
Stores		4,64,807
Miscellaneous		5,04,991
	TOTAL .	11,54,46,062
Public Instruction		2,80,48,642
Contributions for general purposes		67,65,104
Miscellaneous—		
Interest on loans		1,12,49,527
Other Miscellaneous Expenditure		3,54,95,962
	TOTAL .	8,15,59,235
Extraordinary Debt—		
Investments		5,45,96,008
Payments to sinking funds		53,66,270
Repayment of loans		1,51,48,282
Advances		4,13,44,477
Deposits		21,18,04,181
	TOTAL .	32,77,59,218
	GRAND TOTAL .	55,82,87,372

NOTE.—This table does not include figures from Delhi, Assam, East Punjab and central and Northern Division of Bombay as they are not available.

MUNICIPALITIES.

No. 22.—Name of each Municipality containing Population of 50,000 and above, with Income and Expenditure.

Name of Municipality.	Population within Municipal Limits (1941 census).	INCOME (EXCLUDING OPENING BALANCE).	EXPENDITURE.
		1946-47.	1946-47.
		Rs.	Rs.
<i>Madras.</i>			
Madras	777,481	3,23,54,455	3,01,35,943
Mathurai (Madura)	239,144	52,64,007	59,74,788
Trichinopoly	159,566	18,21,173	17,32,007
Salem	129,702	17,94,193	15,44,743
Calicut	126,352	12,69,666	10,66,319
Coimbatore	130,348	40,45,647	36,12,798
Tanjore	68,702	11,51,651	10,78,294
Mangalore	81,069	7,61,562	6,44,135
Cocanada	75,140	8,86,928	8,35,650
Conjeevaram (Koncheepuram)	74,635	6,56,657	6,05,329
Guntur	83,599	7,62,205	6,97,454
Rajahmundry	74,564	8,21,783	7,76,000
Kumbakonam	67,008	12,03,106	11,21,178
Palghat	55,160	4,63,903	4,22,555
Benwada	86,184	17,16,886	16,24,042
Tuticorin	75,614	8,22,302	7,35,328
Cuddalore	60,632	41,48,736	4,43,535
Eluru	64,911	7,10,326	7,40,580
Vizagapatam	70,243	10,99,592	9,09,306
Vellore	71,502	7,49,863	6,68,002
Tinnevely (Tirunelveli)	60,676	5,67,592	5,74,195
Masulipatam	59,146	8,65,417	6,88,865
Nellore	56,315	5,80,448	5,01,993
Dindigul	56,275	7,56,290	7,20,201
Bellary	56,148	8,00,162	8,27,001
Nagapattinam (Nagapatam)	52,937	5,08,987	5,26,900
Vizianagram	51,749	5,29,338	5,49,542

MUNICIPALITIES.

No. 22.—Name of each Municipality containing Population of 50,000 and above, with Income and Expenditure—*contd.*

Name of Municipality.	Population within Municipal Limits (1941 census).	INCOME (EXCLUDING OPENING BALANCE).	EXPENDITURE.
		1946-47.	1946-47.
		Rs.	Rs.
<i>Bombay.</i>			
Bombay	1,489,883	32,45,77,764	32,21,88,759
Amedabad	(a)	(a)	(a)
Poona	(a)	(a)	(a)
Surat	(a)	(a)	(a)
Sholapur	(a)	(a)	(a)
Hubli	96,512	16,83,635	14,44,975
Bandra	(a)	(a)	(a)
Belgaum	58,319	6,09,695	5,32,088
Gadag—Betgeri	56,289	5,17,520	5,35,947
<i>West Bengal.</i>			
Calcutta	2,636,583	6,31,28,762	6,46,56,020
Howrah	379,292	33,37,452	29,83,670
Bhatpara	117,044	4,75,209	3,82,736
Garden Reach	85,188	5,04,269	6,87,060
Burdwan	62,910	3,40,275	3,20,842
Asansol	55,797	2,50,032	2,13,908
Serampore	55,339	3,37,905	3,21,325
Titagarh	57,416	1,83,173	1,74,625
Baranagor	54,451	4,00,955	4,19,882
Tollygunge	58,594	2,66,096	2,88,759
South Suburban	63,479	2,38,039	2,86,758

(a) Not available.

MUNICIPALITIES.

No. 22.—Name of each Municipality containing Population of 50,000 and above, with Income and Expenditure—*contd.*

Name of Municipality.	Population within Municipal Limits (1941 census).	INCOME (EXCLUDING OPENING BALANCE).	EXPENDITURE.
		1946-47.	1946-47.
		Rs.	Rs.
<i>United Provinces.</i>			
Lucknow	354,560	34,61,671	32,55,043
Cawnpore	398,403	41,03,292	42,76,638
Agra	257,368	27,84,613	26,90,682
Benares	255,744	29,22,434	26,28,548
Allahabad	246,226	31,11,178	31,59,527
Bareilly	180,526	18,59,823	13,28,295
Moradabad	142,414	8,64,483	6,66,294
Meerut	117,182	18,38,505	16,03,586
Koil (Aligarh)	112,655	7,90,156	8,07,110
Shahjahanpur	105,817	5,12,803	6,67,852
Saharanpur	105,622	6,16,864	6,00,290
Jhansi	75,574	6,67,369	5,93,350
Mirzapur	70,944	5,53,616	5,31,922
Muttra	76,716	8,87,511	7,56,470
Fyzabad	55,215	6,92,912	6,87,986
Gorakhpur	84,650	6,46,981	5,94,579
Fategarh and Farukhabad	59,580	3,14,484	2,82,781
Etawah	53,114	2,45,158	2,33,866
Dehra Dun	103,770	9,59,266	8,98,495
Budan	52,077	2,43,900	2,39,273
Amroha	55,957	2,29,630	2,05,873
Sambhal	53,887	2,82,738	2,12,843
<i>East Punjab.</i>			
Amritsar	(a)	(a)	(a)
Jullundhar	(a)	(a)	(a)
Ludhiana	(a)	(a)	(a)

(a) Not available.

MUNICIPALITIES.

No. 22.—Name of each Municipality containing Population of 50,000 and above, with Income and Expenditure—*conold.*

Name of Municipality	Population within Municipal Limits (1941 census)	INCOME (EXCLUDING OPENING BALANCE)	EXPENDITURE
		1946-47	1946-47
		Rs.	Rs.
<i>Bihar.</i>			
Patna	175,706	12,10,522	10,94,507
Gaya	109,241	4,88,720	4,30,317
Bhagalpur	83,847	5,69,780	5,02,100
Jamshedpur	145,209	68,518	52,671
Darbhanga	69,203	2,87,869	2,74,046
Monghyr	63,328	3,05,414	2,95,101
Ranchi	54,014	5,47,587	5,15,125
Bihar	55,936	1,78,371	1,08,717
Chapra	55,142	2,56,193	1,86,594
Muzaffarpur	54,139	4,53,533	3,97,034
Arrah	53,452	3,08,118	2,46,342
<i>Orissa.</i>			
Cuttack	86,829	7,36,529	3,47,416
<i>Central Provinces and Berar.</i>			
Nagpur	301,957	44,25,027	47,00,397
Jubbulpore	140,227	22,85,391	22,70,941
Raipur	63,465	9,17,074	9,01,694
Amraoti Town	61,971	5,54,903	6,34,373
Burhanpur	53,997	5,36,571	4,95,766
Saugor	50,811	5,46,516	5,49,284
Alola	62,564	5,09,437	4,94,244
<i>Ajmer-Merwara.</i>			
Ajmer	195,017	17,33,324	17,69,002
<i>Delhi.</i>			
Delhi	(a)	(a)	(a)
New Delhi	(a)	(a)	(a)
Bangalore	158,426	30,59,668	28,16,039

(a) Not available.

DISTRICT AND
No. 23.—Income and Expenditure
1946.

Province	No. of Boards	No. of MEMBERS		INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES)			
		Elected	Ex-Officio and Nominated	Provincial Rates	Civil Works	Other Sources	TOTAL
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	(a)405	(b)4,659	..	(c)2,29,04,310	1,48,76,769	4,41,60,443	8,19,41,522
Bombay (Southern Division) .	6	244	..	17,37,071	7,33,554	80,49,839	1,05,20,464
West Bengal	13	191	102	37,00,397	7,81,234	29,50,345	74,31,976
United Provinces	48	1,271	135	81,46,826	..	2,20,24,742	3,01,71,768
East Punjab†
Bihar	54	387	126	1,07,51,080	20,39,002	79,26,777	2,07,16,809
Orissa	6	135	49	10,65,725	6,32,920	39,82,861	56,81,506
Central Provinces and Berar .	83	339	51	37,86,748	3,13,807	96,87,090	1,37,87,645
Assam†
Ajmer-Merwara	1	..	51†	40,715	20,134	1,53,287	2,14,136
Coorg	1	13‡	6	71,074	85,977	84,418	2,41,469
Delhi	1	12	9	2,21,415	4,16,984	85,066	7,23,465
TOTAL, 1946-47 .	618	7,251	529	5,24,25,311	1,99,00,381	9,01,05,068	17,14,12,760

(a) Includes 381 Major
 (b) Represents elected members of Major Panchyat Boards; the term of office of
 (c) Includes 21,38,831—
 (d) Represents the
 † Not

PORT
No. 24.—Port Trusts : Constitution,
(Compiled from the Annual Reports

Ports	Number of members	Classification		
		Nominated	Elected	Official
Calcutta	31	11	20	11
Bombay	22	9	13	9
Madras	18	7	11	5
TOTAL, 1946-47 .	71	27	44	25

NOTE.—Figures from Karachi and

LOCAL BOARDS.**of District and Local Boards.**

47.

Incidence per Head	EXPENDITURE					Province
	Education	Civil Works	Sanitation, Hospitals, etc.	Debt and Miscellaneous	TOTAL	
Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1 11 0	3,15,39,233	1,42,22,307	81,02,197	2,13,38,478	7,52,02,215	Madras.
..	79,30,174	12,56,583	4,66,137	5,90,490	1,02,43,384	Bombay (Southern Division).
0 6 3	9,96,438	28,44,841	19,07,423	10,17,919	67,66,621	West Bengal.
0 9 3	1,70,50,763	43,51,975	36,18,490	8,16,801	2,58,38,029	United Provinces.
..	East Punjab.†
(d) 0 9 5	63,78,466	69,42,694	36,02,876	25,47,113	1,96,71,149	Bihar.
0 10 1	21,35,460	8,06,012	5,00,534	5,39,565	39,81,571	Orissa.
0 4 6	48,45,350	14,52,441	6,74,273	55,67,680	1,25,39,744	Central Provinces and Berar
..	Assam.†
0 6 7	23,055	75,310	17,811	50,170	1,66,346	Ajmer-Merwara.
1 7 0	1,20,852	41,766	51,529	25,838	2,39,985	Coorg
..	3,18,096	11,960	2,17,894	68,038	6,15,978	Delhi.
..	7,15,37,887	3,20,05,879	1,91,59,164	3 35,62,092	15,52,65,022	TOTAL, 1946-47

Panchyat Boards.

members of District Boards expired on 1st November 1946, and the boards were placed in charge of Special Officers.

Surcharge on Stamp Duty.

average for the Province.

available.

TRUSTS.**Income, Expenditure and Debt.***of the Commissioners for each Port.)*

of Members			Income	Expenditure	Capital Debt
Non-official	Europeans	Indians			
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
20	18	13	5,08,26,530	5,45,66,107	20,99,82,267
13	10	12	5,23,03,577	4,51,86,724	15,28,76,429
13	7	11	1,05,11,559	66,34,239	1,03,06,709
46	35	36	11,36,41,666	10,63,87,070	37,31,64,405

Chittagong Ports are not available.

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 25.—Abstract Statement of Births and Deaths in Indian Provinces and Ratio of Deaths according to Sex, Town or Country, Cause and Season.

1946.

(Source : Ministry of Health.)

	1946	Population in which births and deaths were registered	1946
Population in which births and deaths were registered	271,168,229 (Mid-year estimated)	Ratio of deaths per mille—	
		(a) in towns	18.6
		(b) in rural districts	18.2
Number of Births—		(c) according to cause :—	
Male	4,007,006	Cholera	0.6
Female	3,647,320	Small-pox	0.2
		Plague	0.1
TOTAL	7,654,326	Fevers	10.4
		Dysentery and diarrhoea	0.6
		Respiratory diseases	1.4
Ratio of births per mille	28.3	(d) according to season—	
Ratio per cent. of Male to Female births	110	Spring and Summer—	
		February	17
Number of deaths—		March	18
Male	2,622,306	April	18
Female	2,333,515	May	19
		June	17
TOTAL	4,955,820	July	17
		Autumn and Winter—	
Ratio of deaths per mille—		August	17
Male	18.7	September	18
Female	17.8	October	18
		November	18
TOTAL	18.3	December	20
		January	20

NOTE.—Figures for 1946 are exclusive of East Bengal.

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 26.—Ratio to Population of Deaths in Towns and Rural Circles in Indian Provinces.

1946.

(Source : Ministry of Health.)

Province	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population				
	Rural	Urban	Total	Males	Females
MADRAS	18.6	20.3	18.9	19.3	18.5
BOMBAY	23.0	23.4	23.1	23.0	23.3
SIIND	6.4	17.5	8.7	9.0	8.3
WEST BENGAL	19.4	12.2	17.7	16.9	18.7
UNITED PROVINCES	14.9	20.8	15.7	16.4	14.9
PUNJAB	18.3	16.7	18.0	18.0	18.1
BEHAR	18.0	11.8	17.7	19.1	16.3
ORISSA	24.6	16.0	24.2	25.6	22.9
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BEHAR	27.7	22.0	26.9	28.4	25.4
ASSAM	11.4	9.6	11.4	11.3	11.5
NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE	11.8	8.4	11.2	11.2	11.2
AJMER-MERWARA	18.8	22.8	20.3	19.9	20.8
COORG	14.0	34.6	15.4	15.5	15.3
DELHI	15.2	15.8	15.6	13.9	18.1
TOTAL*	18.2	18.6	18.3	18.7	17.8

* Excluding East Bengal.

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 72.—Ratio of Births per 1,000 of Population and Excess of Births over Deaths or Deaths over Births in Indian Provinces.

1946.

(Source : Ministry of Health.)

Province	Number of males born to every 100 females born	Excess of births over deaths (+) or deaths over births (—) in each 1,000 of Population	Ratio of births per 1,000 of Population
MADRAS	105	+12.8	31.7
BOMBAY	107	+10.2	33.3
SIND	121	+9.3	18.0
WEST BENGAL	108	+4.7	22.4
UNITED PROVINCES	116	+9.2	24.9
PUNJAB	114	+19.7	37.7
BIHAR	108	+4.6	22.3
ORISSA	107	+3.8	23.0
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR	106	+9.9	36.8
ASSAM	107	+6.8	18.2
NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE	134	+7.0	18.2
AJMER-MERWARA	116	+12.4	32.7
COORG	115	+3.4	18.8
DELHI	110	+21.6	37.2
TOTAL*	110	+10.0	28.3

* Excluding East Bengal.

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 28.—Ratio of Deaths per 1,000 of Population According to Cause.
1946.

(Source : Ministry of Health.)

Province	Ratios per 1,000 of Population							Total
	Cholera	Smallpox	Plague	Fevers	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	Respi- ratory Diseases	All other causes	
Madras	0.01	0.2	0.04	4.8	1.2	1.8	10.8	18.9
Bombay	0.01	0.4	0.2	8.3	0.9	4.2	9.2	23.1
Sind	0.007	0.1	..	4.9	0.1	1.6	1.9	8.7
West Bengal	0.4	0.2	..	9.6	0.9	1.6	4.9	17.7
United Provinces	0.9	0.1	0.3	11.9	0.3	0.6	1.7	15.7
Punjab	0.02	0.1	0.01	13.1	0.3	1.8	2.8	18.0
Bihar	1.3	0.2	0.2	13.9	0.09	0.08	2.0	17.7
Orissa	0.9	0.8	..	13.2	1.8	0.6	6.9	24.2
Central Provinces and Berar	0.2	0.3	0.01	16.4	0.8	1.9	7.4	26.9
Assam	10.1	0.09	..	7.3	0.7	0.4	2.8	11.4
North-West Frontier Province	0.01	0.4	..	8.9	0.1	0.6	1.2	11.2
Ajmer-Merwara	0.5	..	14.8	0.6	1.6	2.8	20.3
Coorg	9.5	0.03	10.4	0.4	0.6	3.5	15.4
Delhi	0.008	0.3	0.001	3.9	1.0	4.4	6.1	15.6
TOTAL*	0.5	0.2	0.1	10.4	0.6	1.4	5.1	18.3

* Excluding East Bengal.

No. 29.—Number of State Public, Local Fund and Private Aided Hospitals and Dispensaries in them, number of indoor patients died therein, also

Province	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS				NUMBER OF PATIENTS TREATED			Number of beds available	Number of Indoor patients died
	Class I, State Public	Class III, Local Fund	Class IV, Private aided	TOTAL	Indoor	Outdoor	TOTAL		
Madras (<i>excluding</i> Madras City).	181	445	60	686	355,755†	15,768,438†	16,124,193†	13,045†	14,500†
Madras City . . .	11	20	..	31	98,485†	1,471,984†	1,570,469†	2,595†	4,163†
Bombay (<i>excluding</i> Bombay City).	29	274	19	322	119,513	2,868,035	2,987,548	5,077	6,761
Bombay City . . .	9	35	3	47	82,082	632,705	714,787	2,785	7,391
West Bengal (<i>excluding</i> Calcutta City).	35	482	59	576	39,108	3,430,168	3,469,276	1,961	3,054
Calcutta	5	14	7	26	71,055	490,710	561,765	2,460	4,694
United Provinces .	117	365	31	513	194,336	8,733,030	8,927,375	9,230	7,877
Punjab	64	778	36	878	275,368	10,216,135	10,491,503	11,503	5,176
Bihar *
Orissa	48	113	7	168	30,111	1,894,720	1,864,831	1,300	1,646
Central Provinces . .	7	244	28	279	62,277	3,930,621	3,992,898	2,907	2,749
Assam *
Ajmer-Merwara . . .	1	1	9	11	4,071	241,100	245,171	297	207
Coorg	2	11	1	14	10,785	290,942	301,727	273	365
Delhi*

* Not

† Includes figures for State Special and

‡ Figures represent funds collected by

§ Includes figures for subsidized

|| Including

PITAL.

with the number of beds available in them, number of Indoor and Outdoor patients treated their income and expenditure during the year, 1946.

INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCE).				TOTAL.	EXPENDITURE.		TOTAL.	Province.
From Gov- ernment Funds.	From Local and Municipal Funds.	From Subscrip- tions.†	From other sources.		On establis- ment.	On other objects.		
8,766,801	2,494,991	154,652	621,846	12,038,290	5,318,411	6,706,311	12,024,722	Madras (<i>excluding</i> Madras City).
4,802,427	24,781	5,273	453,349	5,285,830	1,760,461	3,525,369	5,285,830	Madras City.
2,228,877	1,786,868	446,551	424,518	4,886,814	2,142,129	2,870,223	5,012,352	Bombay (<i>excluding</i> Bombay City).
3,038,143	2,429,950	294,034	387,503	6,149,630	2,502,587	3,610,765	6,113,352	Bombay City.
893,392	939,209	323,921	340,510	2,497,032	1,208,716	1,200,531	2,409,247	West Bengal (<i>excluding</i> Calcutta City).
3,434,536	541,270	600,313	361,264	4,937,383	1,787,984	3,065,845	4,853,829	Calcutta.
3,797,956	2,095,840	277,532	860,825	7,032,153	3,479,940	3,066,031	7,145,971	United Provinces.
3,958,852	3,589,201	424,632	1,325,048	9,297,733	4,743,011	4,486,826	9,232,837	Punjab.
..	Bihar*.
977,289	329,948	43,017	97,906	1,448,160	638,132	787,759	1,425,891	Orissa.
1,260,728	474,261	194,902	483,097	2,412,988§	1,283,270	1,095,662	2,378,932§	Central Provinces.
..	Assam*.
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	Ajmer-Merwara.
133,168	41,044	..	10,173	184,385	76,890	107,495	184,385	Coorg.
..	Delhi*.

available.
private non-aided dispensaries.
Hospital Committees, charitable contributions and donations,
Dispensaries also
one Ayurvedic.

HOS

No. 30.—Number of State Special, Railway, Private Non-Aided and Subsidized Hospitals, the year,

Province.	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS.				Class VI, Railway.	Class V, Private Non-Aided.
	CLASS II—STATE SPECIAL.					
	Police.	Forest and Surveys.	Canals.	Others.		
Madras	8	2	1	22	56	84
Bombay	5	6	45	58
Bengal (<i>excluding</i> Calcutta) . .	14	17
Calcutta	1
United Provinces	50	6	5	31	55	60
Punjab	32	1	77	25	40	10
Bihar *
Orissa	5	..	1	1	8	6
Central Provinces and Berar .	21	2	..	4	28	70
Assam *
Ajmer-Merwara	1
Coorg
Delhi *

* Not available.

PITAL.

number of beds available and number of Indoor and Outdoor patients treated in them during 1946.

Class VII, Subsidized.	TOTAL.	Number of beds available.	Number of Indoor patients died.	NUMBER OF PATIENTS TREATED.			Province.
				Indoor.	Outdoor.	TOTAL.	
299	472	1,158	439	12,470	334,341	346,811	Madras.
301	415	*	*	*	*	*	Bombay.
3	34	489	27	9,804	183,601	193,405	Bengal (<i>excluding</i> Calcutta).
..	1	302	58	6,662	15,128	21,790	Calcutta.
104	311	369	95	4,171	834,252	838,423	United Provinces.
..	185	1,309	158	19,790	1,292,534	1,312,324	Punjab.
..	Bihar*.
8	29	165	17	3,714	127,829	131,543	Orissa.
..	125	1,185	740	28,663	550,580	579,243	Central Provinces and Berar.
..	Assam*.
..	1	Ajmer-Merwara.
..	Coorg.
..	Delhi*.

* Not available.

No. 31.—Diseases of Patients treated in the different

—	Madras.	West Bengal.	Bombay.	United Provinces.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Coorg.
CHOLERA.							
Indoor—							
Treated	678	3,189	38	4,759	195	82	..
Deaths	48	419	12	234	42	38	..
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	2,687	95	*	298	535	..
DYSENTERY.							
Indoor—							
Treated	343,070	3,779	2,580	191,404	4,030	1,769	323
Deaths	445	466	169	148	74	78	20
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	114,210	57,878	*	153,610	57,395	7,077
GONORRHEA.†							
Indoor—							
Treated	105,692	470	618	16,961	635	904	34
Deaths	6	..	2	4	3
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	16,261	23,503	*	7,664	12,265	217
MALARIA.							
Indoor—							
Treated	1,300,811	15,714	8,890	952,753	11,931	11,862	2,319
Deaths	438	390	169	196	67	149	48
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	2,357,799	572,544	*	1,263,834	721,402	114,864
RHEUMATIC FEVER AND RHEUMATISM.							
Indoor—							
Treated	140,452	315	857	1,630	593	370	83
Deaths	44	8	20	6	4	5	..
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	16,668	27,127	*	16,713	14,097	3,585

* Not available separately by Indoor and Outdoor.

† Figures for Gonococcal infections are given.

PITAL.**classes of Hospitals and Dispensaries during 1946.**

Ajmer.	Delhi.†	Orissa.	Assam ‡	Bihar.‡	TOTAL.	—
						CHOLERA.
						Indoor—
1	..	411	9,353	Treated.
1	..	176	970	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
2	..	711	4,328	Treated.
						DYSENTERY.
						Indoor—
52	..	1,193	548,200	Treated.
6	..	91	1,497	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
3,089	..	36,005	429,264	Treated.
						GONORRHOEA.†
						Indoor—
15	..	188	125,517	Treated.
..	..	1	16	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
320	..	6,640	66,870	Treated.
						MALARIA.
						Indoor—
325	..	4,269	2,308,874	Treated.
27,419	..	77	28,953	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
3	..	3,035,560	8,066,006	Treated.
						RHEUMATIC FEVER AND RHEUMATISM.
						Indoor—
29	..	122	144,451	Treated.
..	..	3	90	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
1,914	..	12,177	92,281	Treated.

† Not available.

No. 31.—Diseases of Patients treated in the different

	Madras.	West Bengal.	Bombay.	United Provinces.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Coorg.
SMALL POX.							
Indoor—							
Treated	3,841	906	3,206	1,129	338	82	44
Deaths	265	217	864	33	27	4	5
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	436	339	*	1,351	598	21
SYPHILLIS (PRIMARY AND SECONDARY).							
Indoor—							
Treated	148,969	822	1,447	32,558	941	2,033	45
Deaths	110	7	22	37	19	28	—
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	18,810	27,316	*	12,889	30,870	83
TUBERCLE OF LUNGS.							
Indoor—							
Treated	61,659	1,335	5,033	25,303	2,910	883	53
Deaths	1,087	296	1,266	263	209	141	10
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	16,201	21,645	*	16,673	4,848	32
OTHER TUBERCULAR DISEASES.							
Indoor—							
Treated	24,195	630	2,146	20,673	2,403	868	22
Deaths	324	83	354	115	88	79	..
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	3,751	7,395	*	12,400	2,625	32
ANIMAL PARASITES.‡							
Indoor—							
Treated	186,498	783	481	24,585	321	200	72
Deaths	16	75	51	..	12	4	..
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	31,927	171,475	*	9,509	28,765	4,100

* Not available separately by Indoor and Outdoor.

‡ Figures for other diseases due to

PITAL.**classes of Hospitals and Dispensaries during 1946—contd.**

Ajmer.	Delhi.†	Orissa.	Assam.†	Bihar.†	TOTAL.	—
						SMALL POX.
						Indoor—
6	..	125	9,677	Treated.
2	..	16	1,433	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
22	..	242	3,059	Treated.
						SYPHILLIS (PRIMARY AND SECONDARY).
						Indoor—
23	..	930	187,708	Treated.
1	..	15	239	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
510	..	9,415	99,893	Treated.
						TUBERCLE OF LUNGS.
						Indoor—
181	..	120	97,477	Treated.
28	..	20	3,320	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
344	..	452	60,195	Treated.
						OTHER TUBERCULAR DISEASES.
						Indoor—
78	..	72	51,087	Treated.
4	..	5	1,052	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
136	..	197	26,536	Treated.
						ANIMAL PARASITES.§
						Indoor—
40	212,980	Treated.
9	167	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
1,356	257,132	Treated.

† Not available separately

Mata Zoan Parasite are given.

HOS

No. 31.—Diseases of Patients treated in the different

	Madras.	West Bengal.	Bombay.	United Provinces.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Coorg.
BERI BERI.							
Indoor—							
Treated	26,736	21	9	474	37	26	4
Deaths	23	1	5	4	3	1	..
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	915	72	*	155	152	4
DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.							
Indoor—							
Treated	520,342	1,159	8,836	106,268	3,516	1,193	148
Deaths	640	111	894	134	131	94	1
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	31,586	50,379	*	216,285	95,528	7,740
DISEASES OF EYE.							
Indoor—							
Treated	1,289,046	5,437	1,929	1,153,641	75,380	5,492	64
Deaths	10	4	3	10	10	3	..
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	173,680	177,593	*	2,430,750	319,843	5,385
DISEASES OF EAR.							
Indoor—							
Treated	921,574	261	707	721,352	1,636	439	46
Deaths	10	4	20	6	11
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	98,849	146,751	*	760,933	233,333	4,687
ALL DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM EXCEPT PNEUMONIA AND TUBERCLE OF LUNGS.							
Indoor—							
Treated	1,368,738	2,900	5,150	773,054	5,474	2,512	617
Deaths	370	231	492	128	88	108	13
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	268,532	230,070	*	867,910	276,563	29,505

* Not available separately by Indoor and Outdoor.

PITALclasses of Hospitals and Dispensaries during 1946—*contd.*

Ajmer.	Delhi.†	Orissa.	Assam.†	Bihar.†	TOTAL.	—
						BIP BERT.
						Indoor—
1	..	29	27,337	Treated.
..	..	2	39	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
1	..	108	1,407	Treated.
						DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.
						Indoor—
131	..	600	642,193	Treated.
4 020	..	47	6,981	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
15	..	54,666	456,208	Treated.
						DISEASES OF EYE
						Indoor—
204	..	422	2,531,515	Treated.
..	..	1	41	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
30,220	..	76,493	3,213,973	Treated.
						DISEASES OF EAR.
						Indoor—
24	..	131	1,646,170	Treated.
..	..	1	52	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
14,126	..	94 019	1,352,698	Treated.
						ALL DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM EXCEPT PNEUMONIA AND TUBERCLE OF LUNGS.
						Indoor—
211	..	734	2,120,390	Treated.
10	..	33	1,473	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
15,654	..	191,562	1,874,796	Treated.

† Not available.

No. 31.—Diseases of Patients treated in the different

	Madras.	West Bengal.	Bombay.	United Provinces.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Cooorg.
DYSPEPSIA.							
Indoor—							
Treated							
Deaths							
Outdoor—							
Treated							
Not available.							
DIARRHEA.							
Indoor—							
Treated	407,812	1,800	2,882	217,073	1,822	1,177	48
Deaths	490	169	340	221	78	111	10
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	100,070	91,935	*	251,301	94,086	5,842
ABSCESS OF LIVER.							
Indoor—							
Treated	2,880	185	510	1,286	337	55	23
Deaths	73	45	96	26	31	10	3
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	770	1,416	*	999	108	15
ALL OTHER DISEASES OF THE LIVER.							
Indoor—							
Treated	65,263	871	1,366	29,036	2,266	537	217
Deaths	353	120	201	95	74	88	9
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	22,410	12,357	*	26,744	8,889	1,439
ALL OTHER DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.							
Indoor—							
Treated	1,105,219	1,859	4,312	509,795	4,306	3,540	169
Deaths	439	102	156	72	52	68	9
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	154,847	112,977	*	575,258	282,293	15,020

* Not available separately by Indoor and Outdoor.

PITALclasses of Hospitals and Dispensaries during 1946—*contd.*

Ajmer.	Delhi.†	Orissa.	Assam.†	Bihar.†	TOTAL.	—
						DYSPEPSIA.
						Indoor—
N. A.	N. A.	89	N. A.	N. A.	89	Treated.
N. A.	N. A.	..	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
N. A.	N. A.	5,175	N. A.	N. A.	5,175	Treated.
						DIARRHOEA.
						Indoor—
77	..	1,018	633,709	Treated.
8	..	152	1,279	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
6,889	..	40,153	590,276	Treated.
						ABSCCESS OF LIVER.
						Indoor—
7	..	49	5,332	Treated.
1	..	9	294	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
26	..	132	3,463	Treated.
						ALL OTHER DISEASES OF THE LIVER.
						Indoor—
51	..	231	99,838	Treated.
3	..	12	955	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
768	..	4,043	76,645	Treated.
						ALL OTHER DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.
						Indoor—
..	..	364	1,029,564	Treated.
..	..	7	899	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
..	..	108,315	1,248,710	Treated.

†, Not available.

N. A.—Not available.

No. 31.—Diseases of Patients treated in the different

	Madras.	West Bengal.	Bombay.	United Provinces.	Punjab	Central Provinces.	Coorg.
ULCERS.							
Indoor—							
Treated	155,558	2,519	2,130	855,551	6,196	3,117	150
Deaths	170	128	51	185	49	101	..
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	97,151	73,710	*	760,305	386,182	6,271
OTHER DISEASES OF THE SKIN.							
Indoor—							
Treated	697,145	837	2,099	1,026,715	3,556	1,511	203
Deaths	59	5	57	45	41	26	3
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	40,612	158,528	*	687,187	268,253	6,406
INJURIES (GENERAL AND LOCAL).							
Indoor—							
Treated	996,398	13,152	20,310	406,901	29,660	8,431	160
Deaths	1,120	1,255	1,874	1,510	1,085	349	3
Outdoor—							
Treated	*	132,405	291,401	*	502,729	232,510	7,537
LABOUR (NORMAL).							
Indoor—							
Treated	118,978	18,287	29,789	13,750	24,847	5,667	644
Deaths	113	82	86	54	41	19	3
Outdoor—							
Treated	†	†	†	†	982	3,804	467
LABOUR (ABNORMAL).							
Indoor—							
Treated	20,303	2,796	4,963	5,285	5,056	1,359	76
Deaths	604	268	190	297	171	136	1
Outdoor—							
Treated	†	†	†	†	315	702	26

* Not available separately by Indoor and Outdoor.

PITAL**classes of Hospitals and Dispensaries during 1946.**

Ajmer.	Delhi.†	Orissa.	Assam.†	Bihar.†	TOTAL.	—
						ULCERS.
						Indoor—
120	..	1,159	1,036,800	Treated.
8	..	46	738	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
18,406	..	75,333	1,417,361	Treated.
						OTHER DISEASES OF THE SKIN.
						Indoor—
77	..	9	1,732,152	Treated.
1	231	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
21,915	..	926	1,183,827	Treated.
						INJURIES (GENERAL AND LOCAL).
						Indoor—
478	..	2,530	1,478,323	Treated.
23	..	91	7,310	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
12,699	..	78,977	1,258,248	Treated.
						LABOUR (NORMAL).
						Indoor—
28	..	2,687	214,677	Treated.
1	..	10	439	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
85	..	5,330	10,668	Treated.
						LABOUR (ABNORMAL).
						Indoor—
22	..	461	40,321	Treated.
1	..	65	1,733	Deaths.
						Outdoor—
47	..	272	1,362	Treated.

* Not available.

No. 32.—Cases of Human and Animal Poisoning in which
(Compiled from Reports of Chemical

* Not available.

[illegible]

PITAL

Articles were chemically examined during 1946.

Examiners to Provincial Governments.

		ANIMAL POISONING.				
				POISONS MOST COMMONLY USED		
detected.				Number of articles in which poison was detected.		
nic.						Province.
		Number of cases.	Number of cases in which poison was detected	Arsenic in various forms, by itself or with another poison.	Abrus precatorius.	
Datura.	Strychine by itself or with another poison.					
107	*	33	11	17	*	Madras.
21	*	65	28	38	*	Bombay.
*	9	102	49	45	*	Bengal (including Bihar, Orissa and Assam).
186	7	22	8	7	1	United and Central Provinces.
Not available						Punjab.
308	16	222	91	107	1	TOTAL, 1946.

Mortality, Cost to Government, etc., during the year 1946.

ENTS ADMITTED.		MENTAL PATIENTS (CRIMINALS).				Died.	Expenditure.	Receipts.	Net cost to the Government.	Province.
Christians.	Others.	Admitted.	Re-admitted.	Total including number remaining from the previous year.	Discharged.					
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
156	4	3	1	5	4	..	11,60,959	1,00,045	10,60,914	Madras.
150	49	55	6	156	67	9	15,89,695	2,52,202	13,37,493	Bombay.
13	..	45	..	309	31	11	5,52,132	1,81,709	3,70,423	United Provinces.
9	2	52	6	225	45	4	8,44,710	1,21,758	7,22,952	Punjab.
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	Bihar.
6	..	18	..	166	7	14	2,65,197	42,857	2,22,340	Central Provinces and Berar.
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	Assam.

* Not available.

No. 34.—Types of Insanity of Mental Patients

Province.	MANIA.			MELANCHOLIA.			DEMENTIA			IDIOCY		
	Males.	Females	TOTAL.	Males.	Females	TOTAL.	Males.	Females	TOTAL.	Males.	Females	TOTAL.
Madras . . .	499	167	666	73	20	93	840	321	1,161	*	*	*
Bombay . . .	659	521	1,180	435	185	620	736	277	1,013	*	*	*
United Provinces .	178	108	286	153	44	197	320	87	416	*	*	*
Punjab . . .	312	181	493	57	13	70	526	65	591	*	*	*
Bihar . . .	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Central Provinces and Berar.	165	49	214	20	14	43	155	31	186	*	*	*
Assam . . .	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

* Not available.

PITAL—**in Mental Hospitals during the year 1946.**

EPILEPTIC INSANITY.			OTHER FORMS OF INSANITY.			TOTAL.			Province.
Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	
147	41	188	671	267	938	2,230	816	3,046	Madras.
111	29	140	743	359	1,102	2,684	1,371	4,055	Bombay.
68	10	78	427	101	528	1,155	350	1,505	United Provinces.
82	38	120	269	76	345	1,246	373	1,619	Punjab.
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	Bihar.
32	13	45	133	41	174	514	148	662	Central Provinces and Berar.
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	Assam.

* Not available.

No. 35.—Statement showing the probable causes of insanity in the patients

Aetiological and Associated conditions.	MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			UNITED PROVINCES.			PUNJAB.		
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
Mental Stress— Moral.	33	13	46	33	14	47	6	1	7	6	2	8
Business Worry	48	..	48	116	..	116	26	..	26	4	1	5
Domestic Worry	129	88	217	276	123	399	25	44	69	8	..	8
Stress of Military Service.	42	..	42	26	..	26	3	..	3	1	..	1
Toxins—												
Canabis Indica.	78	1	79	49	..	49	16	..	16	11	..	11
Alcohol . .	52	..	52	77	1	78	3	..	3	2	..	2
Other Toxins .	10	13	23	50	..	50	13	1	14	2	..	2
Physical . .	25	23	48	22	9	31	3	6	9	*	*	*
Opium . .	10	..	10	2	..	2	2	..	2
Bodily illness .	24	5	29	105	43	148	9	3	12	1	1	2
Pregnancy	2	2
Child birth	38	38	..	40	40	..	4	4	..	1	1
Climacteric	39	39	2	28	30
Epilepsy . .	81	38	119	70	32	102	8	3	11	4	..	4
Head Injuries	17	3	20	2	..	2
Infectious—												
Encephalitis .	3	..	3	2	..	2	1	..	1
Lethargica In- fluenza	..	2	2	19	1	20
Syphilis . .	52	12	64	11	6	17	22	6	28	4	..	4
Other Infections	11	1	12	8	3	11	12	5	17
Old age . .	10	9	19	30	17	47
Hereditary Predis- position.	159	41	200	82	15	97	10	2	12	9	3	12
Previous attacks .	147	46	193	141	74	215	46	3	49	19	..	19
Unascertained .	602	207	809	926	372	1,298	22	6	28	209	69	278
TOTAL .	1,516	578	2,094	2,041	780	2,821	249	85	334	283	77	360

* Not available.

PITAL—

admitted in the Mental Hospitals in India during the year 1946.

BIHAR.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.			ASSAM.			Aetiological and Associated conditions.
Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	
*	*	*	*	*	*	Mental Stress— Moral.
*	*	*	4	..	4	*	*	*	Business Worry.
*	*	*	7	5	12	*	*	*	Domestic Worry.
*	*	*	*	*	*	Stress of Military Service.
Toxins—									
*	*	*	3	..	3	*	*	*	Canabis Indica.
*	*	*	2	..	2	*	*	*	Alcohol.
*	*	*	*	*	*	Other Toxins.
*	*	*	*	*	*	Physical.
*	*	*	1	..	1	*	*	*	Opium.
*	*	*	..	1	1	*	*	*	Bodily illness.
*	*	*	*	*	*	Pregnancy.
*	*	*	..	4	4	*	*	*	Child birth.
*	*	*	..	3	3	*	*	*	Climacteric.
*	*	*	1	..	1	*	*	*	Epilepsy.
*	*	*	*	*	*	Head Injuries.
Infectious—									
*	*	*	*	*	*	Encephalitis.
*	*	*	*	*	*	Lethargica Influenza.
*	*	*	*	*	*	Syphilis.
*	*	*	*	*	*	Other Infections.
*	*	*	4	3	7	*	*	*	Old age.
*	*	*	23	7	30	*	*	*	Hereditary Predisposition.
*	*	*	10	1	11	*	*	*	Previous attacks.
*	*	*	155	27	182	*	*	*	Unascertained.
*	*	*	210	51	261	*	*	*	TOTAL,

*Not available.

EDUCATION.

No. 36.—Number of Institutions—1946-47.

(Source :—Ministry of Education.)

Province.	Recognised Institutions.						Unrecognised Institutions.		All Institutions.		Total.
	Colleges.		Schools.		All Institutions.						
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Madras (b)	89	14	33,175	4,533	33,264	4,547	227	1	33,491	4,548	38,039
Bombay	53	2	21,256	2,392	21,309	2,394	267	20	21,576	2,414	23,990
West Bengal	57	14	15,244	1,823	15,301	1,837	202	21	15,503	1,858	17,361
United Provinces (c)	142	24	22,202	2,333	22,404	2,357	1,385	124	23,789	2,481	26,270
East Punjab	26	6	3,622	929	3,648	935	427	16	4,075	951	5,026
Bihar (e)	27	3	20,688	2,107	20,715	2,110	1,146	106	21,861	2,216	24,077
Orissa	13	1	6,892	236	6,905	237	822	4	7,727	241	7,968
Central Provinces and Berar (a)	21	2	5,599	646	5,620	648	460	87	6,080	735	6,815
Assam	19	4	10,189	1,671	10,208	1,675	1,270	153	11,478	1,828	13,306
Ajmer-Merwara (d)	4	2	283	97	287	99	68	4	355	103	458
Coorg	122	3	122	3	2	..	124	3	127
Delhi (e)	6	2	268	96	274	98	48	1	322	99	421
Bangalore	1	..	56	42	57	42	57	42	99
Administered Areas in Indian States					Not available.						
TOTAL	458	74	139,656	16,908	140,114	16,982	6,324	537	146,438	17,519	163,957

(a) Excludes two universities and one High School Education board.

(b) Excludes three universities.

(c) Excludes five universities and one board of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

(d) Excludes one Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

(e) Excludes one university and one Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

EDUCATION—contd.

No. 37.—Total number of Scholars attending Institutions in India—1946-47.

(Source :—Ministry of Education.)

Province.	Scholars attending Recognised Institutions.						Scholars attending Unrecognised Institutions.		Total number of Scholars attending Recognised and Unrecognised Institutions.	
	Colleges.		Schools.		Total.					
	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.
Madras	34,598	1,894	3,387,147	566,046	3,421,745	567,940	8,524	25	3,430,269	567,965
Bombay	32,080	231	1,735,944	322,890	1,768,024	323,121	22,051	1,709	1,790,075	324,830
West Bengal	37,624	2,078	1,265,975	137,057	1,303,599	139,135	14,787	1,630	1,318,386	140,765
United Provinces	43,533	1,581	1,900,781	204,347	1,944,314	205,928	55,091	4,960	1,999,405	210,888
East Punjab	9,892	723	447,112	76,457	457,004	77,180	16,479	2,046	473,483	79,226
Bihar	14,165	284	1,183,606	87,197	1,197,771	87,481	45,871	3,067	1,243,642	90,548
Orissa	3,316	64	293,188	13,042	296,504	13,106	20,416	131	316,920	13,240
Central Provinces and Berar	6,757	236	529,306	65,073	536,063	65,309	19,131	4,945	555,194	70,254
Assam	4,678	336	622,830	80,676	627,508	81,012	51,357	6,332	678,865	87,344
Ajmer-Merwara	779	55	27,342	7,135	28,121	7,190	3,519	321	31,640	7,511
Coorg	17,221	652	17,221	652	43	..	17,264	652
Delhi	3,305	580	54,108	20,709	57,413	21,289	2,093	60	59,506	21,349
Bangalore	566	..	14,003	9,577	14,569	9,577	14,569	9,577
Administered Areas in Indian States						<i>Figures not available.</i>				
TOTAL	191,293	8,062	11,478,563	1,590,858	11,669,856	1,598,920	259,362	25,229	11,929,218	1,624,149

EDUCATION.**No. 38.—Expenditure on Education in India—1946-47.***(Source :—Ministry of Education.)*

Province.	Total expenditure on Recognised Institutions from				
	Government Funds.	Board and Municipal Funds.	Fees.	All other sources.	Total.
	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	(Rs.)
Madras	6,43,92,317	1,98,17,897	2,38,70,264	2,15,05,661	12,95,86,139
Bombay	4,42,12,100	1,41,71,789	2,71,88,874	1,04,38,173	9,60,10,936
West Bengal	1,42,40,707	42,56,509	1,86,13,223	76,43,040	4,47,53,479
United Provinces	3,27,57,222	81,51,669	1,81,16,766	1,20,19,858	7,10,45,515
East Punjab	1,04,63,651	29,32,675	58,93,921	33,07,219	2,25,97,466
Bihar	76,75,481	80,57,595	95,55,312	46,23,447	2,99,11,835
Orissa	66,64,229	3,50,848	14,95,180	6,44,444	91,54,701
Central Provinces and Berar	1,01,70,241	46,26,180	46,51,985	20,79,409	2,15,28,115
Assam	70,66,329	13,05,937	26,61,373	14,16,630	1,24,50,269
Ajmer-Merwara	10,83,978	1,98,185	5,47,346	5,21,902	23,51,411
Coorg	2,12,591	92,424	78,128	72,229	4,55,372
Delhi	45,48,501	9,48,542	17,92,320	10,79,930	83,69,293
Bangalore	7,23,278	1,62,106	7,02,125	4,14,238	20,01,747
Administered areas in Indian States			Not available.		
TOTAL	20,42,10,625	6,50,72,656	11,51,66,817	6,57,66,180	45,02,16,278

No. 39.—Classification of Colleges and Schools and Number of Scholars attending them.*(Source :—Ministry of Education.)*

1946-47.		1946-47.	
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.		RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS—contd.	
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.		UNIVERSITY EDUCATION—contd.	
Colleges—			
Arts and Science	Institutions 419* Scholars 158,731	Medicine	Institutions 22 Scholars 7,768
Professional Colleges—		Engineering	Institutions 8 Scholars 5,002
Law	Institutions 13 Scholars 8,186	Education	Institutions 34 Scholars 2,493

* Includes Intermediate Colleges.

EDUCATION.

No. 39.—Classification of Colleges and Schools and Number of Scholars attending them—*contd.*

1946-47.		
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS— <i>concl.</i>		
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION— <i>concl.</i>		
Agriculture . . .	{Institutions . .	9
	{Scholars . . .	3,110
Veterinary Science . .	{Institutions . .	4
	{Scholars . . .	588
Commerce . . .	{Institutions . .	14
	{Scholars . . .	12,334
Technology . . .	{Institutions . .	6
	{Scholars . . .	862
Forestry . . .	{Institutions . .	3
	{Scholars . . .	281
TOTAL .	{Institutions . .	458
	{For Females . .	74
	{Scholars . . .	180,603
	{Males . . .	18,752
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.		
<i>Secondary Schools.</i>		
<i>For Boys—</i>		
High Schools . . .	{Institutions . .	3,064
	{Scholars . . .	1,384,061
Middle English Schools .	{Institutions . .	4,170
	{Scholars . . .	540,592
Middle Vernacular Schools .	{Institutions . .	2,919
	{Scholars . . .	406,540
<i>For Girls—</i>		
High Schools . . .	{Institutions . .	584
	{Scholars . . .	182,101
Middle English Schools .	{Institutions . .	622
	{Scholars . . .	85,821
Middle Vernacular Schools .	{Institutions . .	572
	{Scholars . . .	93,879

1946-47.		
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL— <i>cont.</i>		
<i>Secondary Schools—contd.</i>		
TOTAL .	{Institutions . .	10,153
	{For Females . .	1,778
	{Scholars . . .	2,251,186
	{Males . . .	441,608
<i>Primary Schools—</i>		
For Boys . . .	{Institutions . .	120,567
	{Scholars . . .	8,837,968
For Girls . . .	{Institutions . .	14,346
	{Scholars . . .	1,198,486
TOTAL .	{Institutions . .	120,567
	{For Females . .	14,346
	{Scholars . . .	7,323,528
	{Males . . .	2,712,926
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.		
<i>Schools for Special Instruction—</i>		
Normal and Training Schools for Masters.	{Institutions . .	338
	{Scholars . . .	23,754
Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses.	{Institutions . .	189
	{Scholars . . .	10,193
Schools of Art . . .	{Institutions . .	14
	{Scholars . . .	1,698
Law Schools . . .	{Institutions
	{Scholars
Medical Schools . . .	{Institutions . .	24
	{Scholars . . .	4,024
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	{Institutions . .	4
	{Scholars . . .	1,008
Technical and Industrial Schools.	{Institutions . .	487
	{Scholars . . .	26,979
Commercial Schools . .	{Institutions . .	296
	{Scholars . . .	14,788

EDUCATION.

No. 39.—Classification of Colleges and Schools and Number of Scholars attending them—*concl'd.*

1946-47.			1946-47.		
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS— <i>cont'd.</i>			RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS— <i>concl'd.</i>		
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL— <i>cont'd.</i>			SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL— <i>concl'd.</i>		
<i>Schools for Special Instruction—cont'd.</i>			<i>Schools for Special Instruction—concl'd.</i>		
Agricultural Schools . .	Institutions . .	14	Total of Colleges and Schools (Recognised Institutions).	Institutions .	For Males . . 140,114
	Scholars . .	891			For Females . . 16,982
Schools for Defectives . .	Institutions . .	51	Scholars .	Males . . . 10,057,206	Females . . . 3,211,570
	Scholars . .	1,881			
Reformatory Schools . .	Institutions . .	13	Unrecognised Institutions.	Institutions .	For Males . . 6,324
	Scholars . .	3,415			For Females . . 537
Schools for Adults . .	Institutions . .	5,988	Scholars .	Males . . . 232,147	Females . . . 52,444
	Scholars . .	165,637			
Other Schools . .	Institutions . .	2,302	G R A N D TOTAL.	Institutions .	For Males . . 146,438*
	Scholars . .	85,905			For Females . . 17,519
TOTAL .	For Males . .	8,936	Scholars .	Males . . . 10,289,353	Females . . . 3,264,014
	For Females . .	784			
Scholars . .	Males . .	301,889			
	Females . .	38,284			

* Includes Intermediate Colleges.

**No. 40.—NUMBER OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS, AND OF
SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM, BY PROVINCES, 1946-47.**

EDUCA

No. 40.—Number of Colleges and Schools, and of

(Source :—Ministry

Province.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.					
		Arts and Science Colleges.	Professional Colleges.				
			Law Colleges.	Medical Colleges.	Educational Colleges.	Agricultural Colleges.	Other Colleges.
Madras	<i>Institutions—</i>						
	For Males . .	68	2	5	3	2	9
	For Females . .	9	..	1	4
	TOTAL . .	77	2	6	7	2	9
	<i>Scholars—</i>						
	Males . .	27,953	751	1,414	307	455	1,573
	Females . .	3,351	6	508	165	5	4
	TOTAL . .	31,304	757	1,922	472	460	1,577
Bombay	<i>Institutions—</i>						
	For Males . .	29	5	6	3	1	9
	For Females . .	2
	TOTAL . .	31	5	6	3	1	9
	<i>Scholars—</i>						
	Males . .	19,833	1,182	1,369	161	588	4,001
	Females . .	4,616	30	360	94	3	74
	TOTAL . .	24,449	1,212	1,729	255	591	4,075
West Bengal	<i>Institutions—</i>						
	For Males . .	39	2	3	3	..	10
	For Females . .	12	2
	TOTAL . .	51	2	3	5	..	10
	<i>Scholars—</i>						
	Males . .	27,239	2,016	1,569	154	..	5,800
	Females . .	2,757	15	85	67
	TOTAL . .	29,996	2,031	1,654	221	..	5,800

TION**Scholars attending them, by Provinces, 1946-47.***of Education.)*

School Education General.		School Education Special.			Total of Recognised Institutions.	Total of Unrecognised Institutions.	GRAND TOTAL.
Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Normal and Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	Other Special Schools.				
			Technical and Industrial Schools.	All other Special Schools.			
746	31,980	78	48	323	33,264	227	33,491
216	4,180	85	26	26	4,547	1	4,548
962	36,160	163	74	349	37,811	228	38,039
367,535	2,123,184	11,159	3,725	16,751	2,554,807	7,810	2,562,617
86,990	1,333,948	6,247	1,026	2,628	1,434,878	739	1,435,617
454,525	3,457,132	17,406	4,751	19,379	3,989,685	8,549	3,998,234
997	17,188	41	46	2,984	21,309	267	21,576
184	1,804	32	61	311	2,394	20	2,414
1,181	18,992	73	107	3,295	23,703	287	23,990
2,22,391	1,175,253	3,998	3,387	85,889	1,518,052	15,520	1,533,572
62,629	489,789	1,968	3,665	9,865	573,093	8,240	581,333
2,85,020	1,665,042	5,966	7,052	95,754	2,091,145	23,760	2,114,905
1,541	12,192	45	67	1,399	15,301	202	15,503
205	1,580	9	21	8	1,837	21	1,858
1,746	13,772	54	88	1,407	17,138	223	17,361
336,525	761,364	1,094	3,312	46,840	1,185,913	14,146	1,200,059
51,304	198,157	216	1,507	2,713	256,821	2,271	259,092
387,829	959,521	1,310	4,819	49,553	1,442,734	16,417	1,459,151

EDUCA

No. 40.—Number of Colleges and Schools, and of

Province.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.					
		Arts and Science Colleges.	Professional Colleges.				
			Law Colleges.	Medical Colleges.	Educational Colleges.	Agricultural Colleges.	Other Colleges.
United Provinces .	<i>Institutions—</i>						
	For Males . .	128	..	1	8	3	2
	For Females . .	21	3
	TOTAL .	149	..	1	11	3	2
	<i>Scholars—</i>						
	Males . .	30,403	2,209	973	728	1,684	6,353
East Punjab	Females . .	2,458	5	84	212	..	5
	TOTAL .	32,861	2,214	1,057	940	1,684	6,358
	<i>Institutions—</i>						
	For Males . .	25	..	1
	For Females . .	3	..	1	2
	TOTAL .	28	..	2	2
Bihar	<i>Scholars—</i>						
	Males . .	9,280	..	357
	Females . .	583	..	344	51
	TOTAL .	9,863	..	701	51
	<i>Institutions—</i>						
	For Males . .	20	1	2	1	1	2
	For Females . .	3
	TOTAL .	23	1	2	1	1	2
	<i>Scholars—</i>						
	Males . .	12,376	530	389	82	55	583
	Females . .	391	..	35	8
	TOTAL .	12,767	530	424	90	55	583

TION

Scholars attending them, by Provinces, 1946-47—*contd.*

School Education General.		School Education Special.			Total of Recognised Institutions.	Total of Unrecognised Institutions.	GRAND TOTAL.
Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Normal and Traming Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	Other Special Schools.				
			Technical and Industrial Schools.	All other Special Schools.			
1,645	18,370	65	83	2,099	22,404	1,385	23,789
578	1,678	25	8	44	2,357	124	2,481
2,223	20,048	90	91	2,143	24,761	1,509	26,276
342,229	1,386,453	2,523	3,263	69,864	1,846,682	52,827	1,899,509
108,837	189,055	608	453	1,843	303,560	7,224	310,784
451,066	1,575,508	3,131	3,716	71,707	2,150,242	60,051	2,210,293
1,141	2,429	3	14	35	3,648	427	4,075
95	817	6	8	3	935	16	951
1,236	3,246	9	22	38	4,583	443	5,026
273,304	166,870	399	373	967	451,550	16,177	467,727
23,866	56,805	264	676	45	82,634	2,348	84,982
297,170	223,675	663	1,049	1,012	534,184	18,525	552,709
1,833	18,296	66	40	453	20,715	1,146	21,861
118	1,964	10	14	1	2,110	106	2,216
1,951	20,260	76	54	454	22,825	1,252	(a)24,077
316,800	775,192	1,460	2,557	15,931	1,125,955	43,803	1,169,758
26,608	131,204	297	487	267	159,297	5,135	164,432
343,408	906,396	1,757	3,044	16,198	1,285,252	48,938	1,334,190

(a) Includes 61 night Primary and 1 night Technical and Industrial Schools.

No. 40.—Number of Colleges and Schools, and of

Province.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.					
		Arts and Science Colleges.	Professional Colleges.				
			Law Colleges.	Medical Colleges.	Educational Colleges.	Agricultural Colleges.	Other Colleges.
Orissa	<i>Institutions—</i>						
	For Males . .	11	..	1	1
	For Females . .	1
	TOTAL . .	12	..	1	1
	<i>Scholars—</i>						
	Males . .	3,118	..	83	11
Central Provinces and Berar.	Females . .	155	..	11	2
	TOTAL . .	3,273	..	94	13
	<i>Institutions—</i>						
	For Males . .	13	2	..	2	1	3
	For Females . .	1	1
	TOTAL . .	14	2	..	3	1	3
Assam	<i>Scholars—</i>						
	Males . .	4,327	625	..	288	234	674
	Females . .	747	1	..	97
	TOTAL . .	5,074	626	..	385	234	674
	<i>Institutions—</i>						
	For Males . .	18	1
	For Females . .	4
	TOTAL . .	22	1
	<i>Scholars—</i>						
	Males . .	4,328	91
	Females . .	595
	TOTAL . .	4,923	91

TION

Scholars attending them, by Provinces, 1946-47—*contd.*

School Education General.		School Education Special.			Total of Recognised Institutions.	Total of Unrecognised Institutions.	GRAND TOTAL.
Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Normal and Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	Other Special Schools.				
			Technical and Industrial Schools.	All other Special Schools.			
336	6,409	14	6	127	6,905	822	7,727
26	206	3	1	..	237	4	241
362	6,615	17	7	127	7,142	826	7,968
46,668	185,914	734	137	2,790	239,455	16,251	255,706
5,685	64,156	55	64	27	70,155	4,299	74,454
52,353	250,070	789	201	2,817	309,610	20,550	330,160
817	4,723	15	14	30	5,620	460	6,080
146	488	9	1	2	648	87	735
963	5,211	24	15	32	6,268	547	6,815
148,908	325,230	1,540	626	1,826	483,278	17,185	500,463
27,457	81,802	555	150	285	118,094	6,891	124,985
176,365	413,032	2,095	776	2,111	601,372	24,076	625,448
950	8,420	8	16	795	10,208	1,270	11,478
145	1,464	5	7	50	1,675	153	1,828
1,095	9,884	13	23	845	11,883	1,423	13,306
147,432	371,909	392	732	17,633	542,517	42,927	585,444
29,154	134,147	101	429	1,577	166,003	14,762	180,765
176,586	506,056	493	1,161	19,210	708,520	57,689	766,209

No. 40.—Number of Colleges and Schools, and of

Province.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.					
		Arts and Science Colleges.	Professional Colleges.				
			Law Colleges.	Medical Colleges.	Educational Colleges.	Agricultural Colleges.	Other Colleges.
Ajmer-Merwara	<i>Institutions—</i>						
	For Males . . .	3	1	..	
	For Females . . .	2	
	TOTAL . . .	5	1
	<i>Scholars—</i>						
	Males . . .	697	..	.	57
	Females . . .	71	9
Coorg	TOTAL . . .	768	66
	<i>Institutions—</i>						
	For Males
	For Females
	TOTAL
	<i>Scholars—</i>						
	Males
Delhi	Females
	TOTAL
	<i>Institutions—</i>						
	For Males . . .	5	1	..
	For Females . . .	1	..	1
	TOTAL . . .	6	..	1	..	1	..
	<i>Scholars—</i>						
	Males . . .	2,400	724	86	..
	Females . . .	487	1	187
	TOTAL . . .	2,887	725	187	..	86	..

TION.

Scholars attending them, by Provinces, 1946-47—*contd.*

School Education General.		School Education Special.			Total of Recognized Institutions.	Total of Unrecognized Institutions.	GRAND TOTAL.
Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools	Normal and Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	Other Special Schools.				
			Technical and Industrial Schools.	All other Special Schools.			
47	227	2	1	6	287	68	355
17	78	2	96	4	103
64	305	4	1	6	356	72	458
10,024	16,242	103	43	255	27,421	3,381	30,802
1,635	6,116	59	7,890	459	8,349
11,659	22,358	162	43	255	35,311	3,840	39,151
6	116	122	2	124
1	2	3	..	3
7	118	125	2	127
1,888	9,451	27	10	4	11,380	27	11,407
1,025	5,454	14	6,493	16	6,509
2,913	14,905	41	10	4	17,873	43	17,916
80	177	1	1	9	274	48	322
29	63	1	2	1	98	1	99
109	240	2	3	10	372	49	421
30,843	21,624	44	236	1,216	57,173	2,093	59,266
9,986	10,722	41	74	31	21,529	60	21,589
40,829	32,346	85	310	1,247	78,702	2,153	80,855

EDUCA

No. 40.—Number of Colleges and Schools, and of

Province.	Institutions and Scholars.	Arts and Science Colleges.	Law Colleges.	University Education.			
				Professional Colleges.			
				Medical Colleges.	Educational Colleges.	Agricultural Colleges.	Other Colleges.
Bangalore	<i>Institutions—</i>						
	For Males . .	1
	For Females
	TOTAL .	1
	<i>Scholars—</i>						
	Males . .	493
	Females . .	73
	TOTAL .	566
	<i>Institutions—</i>						
	For Males . .	360	13	19	22	9	35
GRAND TOTAL	For Females . .	59	..	3	12
	TOTAL .	419	13	22	34	9	35
	<i>Scholars—</i>						
	Males . .	142,447	8,128	6,154	1,788	3,102	18,984
	Females . .	16,284	58	1,614	705	8	83
	TOTAL .	158,731	8,186	7,768	2,493	3,110	19,067

ION.

Scholars attending them, by Provinces, 1946-47—concll.

School Education General.		School Education Special.			Total of Recognised Institutions.	Total of Unrecognised Institutions.	GRAND TOTAL.
Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Normal and Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	Other Special Schools.				
			Technical and Industrial Schools.	All other Special Schools.			
14	40	..	2	..	57	..	57
18	22	2	42	..	42
32	62	2	2	..	99	..	99
7,697	5,964	..	47	..	14,201	..	14,201
5,374	4,449	49	9,945	..	9,945
13,071	10,413	49	47	..	24,146	..	24,146
10,153	120,567	338	338	8,260	140,114	6,324	146,437
1,778	14,346	189	149	446	16,982	537	17,517
11,931	134,913	527	487	8,706	157,096	6,861	163,954
2,252,308	7,324,586	23,473	18,448	259,966	10,058,384	232,147	10,289,351
440,486	2,711,868	10,474	8,531	19,281	3,209,392	52,444	3,264,016
2,692,794	10,036,454	33,947	26,979	279,247	13,268,776	284,591	13,553,367

EDUCATION.**No. 42.—Number of Male and Female Scholars in Recognised and Unrecognised Institutions, by Provinces.***(Source :—Ministry of Education)*

Province.	Recognised Institutions.				Unrecognised Institutions.		Total.	
	Colleges.		Schools.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
Madras	32,453	4,039	2,522,354	1,430,839	7,810	739	2,562,617	1,435,617
Bombay	27,134	5,177	1,490,918	567,916	15,520	8,240	1,533,572	581,333
West Bengal	36,778	2,924	1,149,135	253,897	14,146	2,271	1,200,059	259,092
United Provinces	42,350	2,764	1,804,332	300,796	52,827	7,224	1,899,509	310,784
East Punjab	9,637	978	441,913	81,656	16,177	2,348	467,727	84,982
Bihar	14,015	434	1,111,940	158,863	43,803	5,135	1,169,758	164,432
Orissa	3,212	168	236,245	69,985	16,251	4,299	255,708	74,452
Central Provinces and Berar	6,148	845	475,950	118,429	17,185	6,891	499,233	126,165
Assam	4,419	595	538,098	165,408	42,927	14,762	585,444	180,765
Ajmer-Merwara	754	80	26,667	7,810	3,381	459	30,802	8,349
Coorg	11,380	6,493	27	16	11,407	6,509
Delhi	3,210	675	53,963	20,854	2,093	60	59,266	21,589
Bangalore	493	73	13,708	9,872	14,201	9,945

Administered Areas in Indian States.

Not available.

TOTAL .	180,603	18,752	9,876,603	3,192,818	232,147	52,444	10,289,353	3,284,014
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EDUCATION.

No. 43.—Number of University Graduates and Undergraduates, 1946-47.

(Source :—Ministry of Education.)

Province.	Number of Graduates.							Number of Undergraduates.						
	Arts and Science.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Education.	Com-merce.	Agricul-ture.	Other Facul-ties.	Arts and Science.	Medi-cine.	Engineer-ing.	*Oriental Languages and Literature	Other Facul-ties	Total.
Madras	3,913	250	268	95	490	691	77	(b) 43	9,398	1,922	1,020	..	2,246	20,413
Bombay	3,952	536	287	74	219	276	102	75	6,506	1,729	418	.	5,715	19,889
W. Bengal	3,310	223	363	94	173	1,267	6,892	1,654	1,831	..	6,221	22,028
U. P.	6,199	1,105	121	254	412	952	335	183	8,812	1,057	1,250	.	9,946	30,649
E. Punjab†	2,202	701	51	2,954
Bihar	400	157	111	18	2	24	27	..	2,873	424	182	..	860	5,078
Orissa	213	31	15	771	94	135	1,259
C. P. and Berar	903	287	138	72	(a) 45	13	1,660	1,919	5,037
Assam	250	39	26	937	126	1,378
Ajmer-Merwara	79	—	66	6	197	21	369
Delhi	493	111	31	1,823	187	811	3,425
Bangalore	47	—	92	139
TOTAL	19,759(c)	2,739	1,150	535	1,541	3,288	(a) 536	(b) 314	42,163	7,768	4,701	..	28,051	112,618

* Figures not available.

† Examination Results have not been supplied by the West Punjab University, Lahore.

(a) Includes one Ph. D. (Ag.) graduate.

(b) Includes 27 B. Sc. (Tech.) graduates.

(c) Includes 23 B. O. P. graduates from Madras and 5 from C. P. and Berar.

EDUCATION.

No. 44.—Results of the Prescribed Examinations, 1946-47.

(Source :—Ministry of Education.)

Nature of Examinations:	Number of Examinees.			Number Passed.			
	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.	
ARTS COLLEGES.							
Doctor of Literature	Males	1	3	4	1	2	3
	Females	2	2	..	1	1
Doctor of Philosophy	Males	45	13	58	41	9	50
	Females	3	1	4	3	..	3
Doctor of Science	Males	3	2	5	3	1	4
	Females
Master of Literature	Males	7	7	..	6	6
	Females
Master of Arts	Males	1,854	792	2,646	1,517	597	2,114
	Females	288	149	437	241	121	362
M.A. (Honours)	Males
	Females
Master of Science	Males	701	31	732	583	20	603
	Females	22	4	26	20	2	22
Bachelor of Arts (Honours)	Males	1,839	356	2,195	1,444	244	1,688
	Females	635	37	672	529	22	551
Bachelor of Arts (Pass)	Males	7,702	4,853	12,055	4,573	2,357	6,930
	Females	995	1,116	2,111	688	711	1,399
Bachelor of Science (Honours)	Males	608	37	645	499	33	532
	Females	35	1	36	31	1	32
Bachelor of Science (Pass)	Males	6,418	2,353	8,771	4,405	689	5,094
	Females	478	208	686	285	53	338
Intermediate in Arts*	Males	23,051	17,614	40,665	12,740	6,934	19,674
	Females	3,396	3,146	6,542	2,323	1,556	3,879
Intermediate in Science	Males	11,148	733	11,881	5,848	317	6,165
	Females	525	57	582	318	39	357

*Appearing from a recognised Institution.

EDUCATION.

No. 44.—Results of the Prescribed Examinations, 1946-47.—*contd.*

Nature of Examinations.	Number of Examinees.			Number Passed.			
	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.	
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.							
LAW.							
Doctor of Law	{ Males	
	{ Females	
Master of Law	{ Males	23	16	39	6	1	7
	{ Females	
Bachelor of Law	{ Males	3,691	106	3,797	2,634	77	2,711
	{ Females	30	2	32	19	2	21
COMMERCE.							
Master of Commerce	{ Males	293	99	392	265	75	340
	{ Females	
Bachelor of Commerce	{ Males	3,763	918	4,681	2,366	576	2,942
	{ Females	8	4	12	2	4	6
Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce	{ Males	3,553	255	3,808	2,184	95	2,279
	{ Females	13	..	13	10	..	10
MEDICINE.							
Doctor of Medicine or Surgery	{ Males	123	14	137	36	4	40
	{ Females	28	1	29	13	..	13
Doctor of Hygiene	{ Males
	{ Females
Master of Surgery	{ Males	57	10	67	22	3	25
	{ Females	3	1	4	1	..	1
Master of Obstetrics	{ Males	3	..	3	3	..	3
	{ Females
M. S. M. F.	Males
Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery	{ Males	1,621	..	1,621	796	..	796
	{ Females	205	..	205	93	..	93
Bachelor of Hygiene	{ Males
	{ Females

* *Vide footnote on page 95.*

EDUCATION.

No. 44.—Results of the Prescribed Examinations, 1946-47—*contd.*

Nature of Examinations.	Number of Examinees.			Number Passed.		
	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING—<i>contd.</i>						
MEDICINE—<i>contd.</i>						
M. C. P. & S. (Bombay) . . . Males .	25	..	25	10	..	10
F. C. P. & S. (Bombay) . . .	Males .	38	..	17	..	17
	Females .	3	..	3	..	3
Bachelor of Sanitary Science . . .	Males
	Females
D. P. H. Males
D. O. M. S. Males .	17	..	17	6	..	6
D. D. Males .	35	..	35	30	..	30
D. T. M. (Calcutta) . . .	Males .	3	68	2	64	66
	Females
Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery .	Males .	72	..	47	..	47
	Females
ENGINEERING.						
Master of Electrical Engineering . Males
Master of Civil Engineering . . . Males
Bachelor of Electrical Engineering . Males .	72	..	72	57	..	57
Bachelor of Civil Engineering . . . Males .	241	19	260	181	11	192
Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering . Males .	95	4	99	70	4	74
Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy . Males .	49	..	49	48	..	48
B.Sc. Engineering Males .	130	..	130	127	..	127
Bachelor of Agricultural Engineering . Males .	15	1	16	15	1	16
Bachelor of Highway Engineering . Males .	10	..	10	10	..	10
Bachelor of Telecommunication . . Males .	11	..	11	11	..	11
Diploma in Engineering . . .	E. E. Males .	8	1	7	1	8
	C. E. Males .	16	1	10	1	11
	M. E. Males .	6	1	4	..	4
Licentiate of Civil Engineering . .	Males .	72	15	52	10	62
	Females
EDUCATION.						
M. Ed.	Males .	14	18	12	16	28
	Females .	1	..	1	..	1
B.E., B.T. and L.T.	Males .	1,183	12	1,018	9	1,027
	Females .	544	4	481	4	485

* Vide Footnote on page 95.

EDUCATION.

No. 44.—Results of the Prescribed Examinations, 1946-47—*contd.*

Nature of Examinations.	Number of Examinees.			Number Passed.		
	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.
COLLEGE FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING— <i>contd.</i>						
EDUCATION— <i>contd.</i>						
Licence, diploma or Certificate in Teaching. { Males .	1,485	110	1,595	957	54	1,011
{ Females .	747	29	776	616	13	629
TECHNOLOGY.						
Master of Technology . . . Males .	20	..	20	19	..	19
Bachelor of Technology . . . Males .	268	1	269	230	1	258(a)
VETERINARY.						
Veterinary Degree . . . Males .	49	..	49	37	..	37
AGRICULTURE.						
Master of Agriculture . . . { Males .	48	3	51	47	3	50
{ Females
Bachelor of Agriculture . . . { Males .	568	6	574	530	5	535
{ Females
Licentiate of Agriculture . . { Males .	1,118	5	1,123	748	3	751
{ Females
Veterinary Examinations . . { Males .	109	..	109	86	..	86
{ Females
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.						
Matriculation . . . { Males .	67,968	15,940	83,908	40,666	5,943	46,609
{ Females .	6,673	3,358	10,031	4,317	1,922	6,239
School Final or Leaving Certificate . { Males .	57,052	15,062	72,114	50,409	9,073	59,482
{ Females .	5,125	2,460	7,585	4,740	1,265	6,005
Anglo-Indian and European High School Examination. { Males .	310	..	310	268	..	268
{ Females .	262	..	262	194	..	194
Cambridge School Certificate Examination. { Males .	897	145	1,042	643	24	667
{ Females .	621	18	639	466	6	472
Cambridge Junior Examination . { Males .	609	1	610	423	..	423
{ Females .	513	..	513	363	..	363
Cambridge Preliminary Examination { Males
{ Females

* *Vide* footnote on page 95.

(a) Includes 27 B. Sc. (Tech.) graduates—a degree class conducted by the Madras University in addition to Bachelor of Technology Course.

EDUCATION.

No. 44.—Results of the Prescribed Examinations, 1946-47—*concl'd.*

Nature of Examinations.	Number of Examinees.			Number Passed.			
	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.	
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION— <i>cont'd.</i>							
Anglo-Vernacular Middle Examination.	Males .	124,431	318	124,749	99,881	99	99,980
	Females .	15,811	216	16,027	12,436	113	12,549
Vernacular Middle Examination .	Males .	82,013	11,466	93,479	47,696	6,139	53,835
	Females .	8,899	1,419	10,318	3,437	472	3,909
Anglo-Indian and European Middle Examination.	Males .	445	..	445	354	..	354
	Females .	398	..	398	309	..	309
Upper Primary Examination .	Males .	363,553	4,483	368,036	287,446	1,810	289,256
	Females .	46,070	1,864	47,934	32,312	947	33,259
Lower Primary Examination .	Males .	413,789	1,282	415,071	332,426	1,046	333,472
	Females .	74,598	2,633	77,231	57,997	2,279	60,276
SCHOOL FOR SPECIAL INSTRUCTION.							
FOR TEACHERS CERTIFICATES.							
Vernacular, Higher . . .	Males .	8,728	217	8,945	5,799	106	5,905
	Females .	7,085	349	7,434	5,047	204	5,251
Vernacular, Lower . . .	Males .	3,151	495	3,646	2,716	279	2,995
	Females .	2,623	134	2,757	2,311	89	2,400
At Art Schools . . .	Males .	735	55	790	538	28	566
	Females .	78	13	91	56	9	65
At Law Schools . . .	Males
	Females
At Medical Schools . . .	Males .	1,499	..	1,499	871	..	871
	Females .	130	..	130	77	..	77
At Engineering Schools . . .	Males .	288	651	939	206	407	613
	Females
At Technical and Industrial Schools	Males .	2,432	1,031	3,463	2,011	518	2,529
	Females .	497	854	1,351	379	479	858
At Commercial Schools . . .	Males .	2,758	6,789	9,547	1,754	2,765	4,519
	Females .	200	228	428	82	75	157
At Agricultural Schools . . .	Males .	52	..	52	50	..	50
	Females .	26	..	26	26	..	26
At other Schools . . .	Males .	13,325	124	13,449	12,554	88	12,642
	Females .	660	..	660	550	..	550

* *File footnote on page 95.*

EDUC

No. 45.—Results of University, College and School Examinations

1946

(Source :—Ministry)

Nature of Examination.	Madras.	Bombay.	West Bengal.	United Provinces.	East Punjab.*	Bihar.	Orissa.
ARTS COLLEGES.							
Doctor of Literature	Males .	1	..	1	1
	Females .	1
Doctor of Philosophy	Males .	6	18	3	20	..	2
	Females .	..	2	..	1
Doctor of Science	Males .	..	1	1	2
	Females
Master of Literature	Males .	6
	Females
Master of Arts	Males .	74	204	378	1,083	..	143
	Females .	24	72	83	145	..	4
Master of Science	Males .	32	82	171	271
	Females .	1	1	8	12
Bachelor of Arts (Honours)	Males .	288	891	236	80	..	66
	Females .	37	401	100	2	..	6
Bachelor of Arts (Pass)	Males .	1,816	145	829	2,983	..	228
	Females .	350	70	302	455	..	1
Bachelor of Science (Honours)	Males .	131	..	309	21	..	21
	Females .	18	..	13
Bachelor of Science (Pass)	Males .	1,017	1,862	858	1,099	..	22
	Females .	88	203	18	25	..	1
Intermediate in Arts	Males .	(a)6,408	1,826	2,818	6,555	..	306
	Females .	(a)1,032	864	636	904	..	13
Intermediate in Science	Males .	..	1,863	2,869	529	..	100
	Females .	..	195	81	29	..	6

* Results not supplied by the Punjab University, Lahore.
 (a) Includes figures for Intermediate Science.

ATION.

—Number obtaining each Degree or passing the prescribed Tests.

-47.

of Education.)

Central Provinces and Berar.	Assam.	Ajmer-Merwara.	Coorg.	Delhi.	Bangalore.	Administered Area in Indian States.	Nature of Examination.
ARTS COLLEGES.							
..	Males } Doctor of Literature
..	Females }
1	Males } Doctor of Philosophy
..	Females }
..	Males } Doctor of Science
..	Females }
..	Males } Master of Literature
..	Females }
145	..	10	..	71	Males } Master of Arts
20	..	1	..	13	Females }
19	28	Males } Master of Science
..	Females }
5	21	101	Males } Bachelor of Arts (Honours)
1	1	3	Females }
486	158	43	..	147	20	..	Males } Bachelor of Arts (Pass)
120	21	8	..	61	6	..	Females }
3	10	37	Males } Bachelor of Science (Honours)
..	1	Females }
101	37	17	..	32	21	..	Males } Bachelor of Science (Pass)
2	1	Females }
769	321	99	77	..	Males } Intermediate in Arts
272	83	31	15	..	Females }
238	229	67	..	17	Males } Intermediate in Science
14	8	14	Females }

EDUC

No. 45.—Results of University, College and School Examinations

1946

Nature of Examination.	Madras.	Bombay.	West Bengal.	United Provinces.	East Punjab.*	Bihar.	Orissa.
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.							
LAW.							
Doctor of Law	Males
	Females
Master of Law	Males .	1	3	3
	Females
Bachelor of Law	Males .	249	519	220	1,100	157	31
	Females .	..	14	3	2
COMMERCE.							
Master of Commerce	Males .	..	8	111	217
	Females
Bachelor of Commerce	Males .	(a)688	266	1,156	734	24	..
	Females .	3	2	..	1
MEDICINE.							
Doctor of Medicine or Surgery	Males .	9	19	4	7	1	..
	Females .	2	11
Doctor of Hygiene	Males
	Females
Master of Surgery	Males .	7	11	5	2
	Females	1
Master of Obstetrics	Males	3
	Females
M. S. M. F.†	Males
Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery	Males .	180	164	242	101	109	..
	Females .	52	21	15	5	3	..
Bachelor of Hygiene	Males
	Females

* Results not supplied by the Punjab University, Lahore.

† Includes M. M. F. (Bengal).

(a) Includes 27 males who obtained Bachelor of Commerce (Honours).

ATION.

—Number obtaining each Degree or passing the prescribed Tests—*contd.*

-47.

Central Provinces and Berar.	Assam.	Ajmer-Merwara.	Coorg.	Delhi.	Bangalore.	Adminis-tered Areas in Indian States.	Nature of Examination.	
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.								
LAW.								
..	Males	} Doctor of Law
..	Females	
..	Males	} Master of Law
..	Females	
286	39	110	Males	} Bachelor of Law
1	1	Females	
COMMERCE.								
..	..	4	Males	} Master of Commerce
..	Females	
72	..	2	Males	} Bachelor of Commerce
..	Females	
MEDICINE.								
..	Males	} Doctor of Medicine or Surgery
..	Females	
..	Males	} Doctor of Hygiene
..	Females	
..	Males	} Master of Surgery
..	Females	
..	Males	} Master of Obstetrics
..	Females	
..	Males	M. S. M. F.†
..	Males	} Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery
..	Females	
..	Males	} Bachelor of Hygiene
..	Females	

No. 45.—Results of University, College and School Examinations

1946

Nature of Examination.	Madras.	Bombay.	West Bengal.	United Province.	East Punjab*.	Bihar.	Orissa.
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES— <i>contd.</i>							
MEDICINE— <i>contd.</i>							
M. C. P. & S. (Bombay) . . . Males .	..	10
D. P. H. Males
D. O. M. S. Males .	..	6
D. O. Males .	2	..	28
D. T. M. (Calcutta) . . .	Males .	..	66
	Females
F. C. P. S. (Bombay) . . .	Males .	17
	Females .	3
Bachelor of Sanitary Science . .	Males
	Females
Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery .	Males	47	..
	Females
ENGINEERING.							
Master of Civil Engineering . .	Males
	Females
Master of Electrical Engineering .	Males
Bachelor of Civil Engineering . .	Males .	46	34	53	41	18	..
	Females
Bachelor of Electrical Engineering .	Males .	9	19	13	16	6	..
Bachelor of M. E. Males .	19	21	13	21
Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy .	Males .	..	15	33
B. Sc. Engineering Males	127
Bachelor of Agricultural Engineering .	Males	16
Bachelor of Highway Engineering .	Males .	10
Bachelor of Telecommunication .	Males .	11
Diploma in Engineering .	E. E. . Males	8
	C. E. . Males	11
	M. E. . Males	4
Licentiate of Civil Engineering .	Males	27	..
	Females

* Results not supplied by the Punjab University, Lahore.

TION.

—Number obtaining each Degree or passing the prescribed Tests—*contd.*

47.

Central Provinces and Berar.	Assam.	Ajmer- Merwara.	Coorg.	Delhi.	Bangalore	Adminis- tered Areas in Indian States.	Nature of Examination.	
							PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES— <i>contd.</i>	
							MEDICINE— <i>contd.</i>	
..	Males	M. C. P. & S (Bombay)
..	Males	D. P. H.
..	Males	D. O. M. S.
..	Males	D. O.
.	Males	} D. T. M. (Calcutta)
..	Females	
.	Males	} F. C. P. S (Bombay)
..	Females	
.	Males	} Bachelor of Sanitary Science
..	Females	
..	Males	} Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery
..	Females	
							ENGINEERING.	
..	Males	} Master of Civil Engineering
..	Females	
..	Males	Master of Electrical Engineering
..	Males	} Bachelor of Civil Engineering
..	Females	
..	Males	Bachelor of Electrical Engineering
..	Males	Bachelor of M. E.
..	Males	Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy
..	Males	B. Sc. Engineering
..	Males	Bachelor of Agricultural Engineering
..	Males	Bachelor of Highway Engineering
..	Males	Bachelor of Telecommunication
..	Males	E. E. }
..	Males	C. E. }
..	Males	M. E. }
35	Males	} Licentiate of Civil Engineering
..	Females	

EDUCA

No. 45.—Results of University, College and School Examinations-
1946

Nature of Examination.	Madras.	Bombay.	West Bengal	United Provinces.	East Punjab*	Bihar	Orissa.
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES— <i>contd.</i>							
EDUCATION.							
M. Ed							
{ Males	15	6	..	4	.	2	.
{ Females	1
B. E., B. T. and L. T.							
{ Males	307	125	98	298	14
{ Females	168	88	75	109	.	..	1
Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching.							
{ Males	680	85	..	111	..	85	.
{ Females	455	89	..	73	..	6	..
TECHNOLOGY (a).							
Master of Technology							
{ Males	2	..	17
Bachelor of Technology							
{ Males	52	..	166
VETERINARY.							
Veterinary Degree							
{ Males	16	21
AGRICULTURE.							
Master of Agriculture							
{ Males	4	..	43
{ Females
Bachelor of Agriculture							
{ Males	77	98	.	292	..	27	..
{ Females
Licentiate of Agriculture							
{ Males	372	..	342
{ Females
Veterinary Examination							
{ Males	12	13	25	36	..
{ Females
Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce							
{ Males	658	..	1,302	..	98	35
{ Females	10
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.							
Matriculation							
{ Males	280	9,991	16,493	10,857	1,818
{ Females	57	2,408	2,128	345	92

* *Vide* footnote on page 100.

(a) Results of B.Sc. Technology of Madras University not included. (31 males appeared and 27 passed).

TION.

—Number obtaining each Degree or passing the prescribed Tests—*could*.

47.

Central Provinces and Berar.	Assam	Ajmer- Merwara	Coorg.	Delhi.	Bangalore.	Adminis- tered Areas in Indian States.	Nature of Examination.
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES— <i>could</i>							
EDUCATION.							
1	Males } M. Ed.
..	Females }
110	18	57	Males } B. E., B. T. and L. T.
27	8	9	Females }
50	Males } Licence, Diploma or Certificate in
6	Females } Teaching.
TECHNOLOGY. (a)							
..	Males Master of Technology
13	Males Bachelor of Technology
VETERINARY.							
..	Males Veterinary Degree
AGRICULTURE.							
3	Males } Master of Agriculture
..	Females }
41	Males } Bachelor of Agriculture
..	Females }
37	Males } Licentiate of Agriculture
..	Females }
..	Males } Veterinary Examination
..	Females }
165	..	21	Males } Intermediate or diploma in Commerce
..	Females }
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.							
4,052	2,211	539	..	217	151	..	Males } Matriculation
755	276	62	..	56	60	..	Females }

EDUCA

No. 45.—Results of University, College and School Examinations

1946-

Nature of Examination.	Madras.	Bombay.	West Bengal	United Provinces.	East Punjab *	Bihar.	Orissa.
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES— <i>concl.</i>							
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION— <i>contd.</i>							
School Final or Leaving Certificate .							
{ Males .	(a) 38,872	783	.	19,208	
{ Females .	(a) 3,922	32	.	1,914
Anglo-Indian and European High School Examination.							
{ Males .	171	..	30	(b)
{ Females .	138	.	..	(b) 7
Cambridge School Certificate Examination.							
{ Males .	66	105	142	158	..	31	7
{ Females .	56	123	120	89	..	9	..
Cambridge Junior Examination							
{ Males .	53	76	..	176	..	30	10
{ Females .	28	69	..	168	.	12	4
Cambridge Preliminary Examination .							
{ Males
{ Females

* Vide footnote on page 100.

(a) Indicates the number of candidates who completed the S. S. L. C. course.

(b) Represents number of successful candidates for Cambridge Higher Certificate Examination.

TION.

—Number obtaining each Degree or passing the prescribed Tests—*concl'd.*

47.

Central Provinces and Bihar	Assam.	Ajmer- Merwara.	Coorg.	Delhi.	Bangalore	Adminis- tered Areas in Indian States.	Nature of Examination.
							PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES— <i>concl'd.</i>
							SCHOOL FOR GENERAL EDUCATION— <i>cont'd.</i>
.	.	..	7?	547(c)	..	Males	} School Final or Leaving Certificate
.	..	.	29	108(c)	..	Females	
.	67	Males	} Anglo-Indian and European High School Examination.
.	56	Females	
51	7	35	62	Males	} Cambridge School Certificate Examination.
39	2	11	23	Females	
49	8	21	Males	} Cambridge Junior Examination
61	4	13	4	Females	
..	Males	} Cambridge Preliminary Examination
..	Females	

(c) Includes figures of candidates who completed 3 years course of Higher Secondary Education at Delhi.

EDUCATION.

No. 46.—Results of Examinations in Arts and Science of Indian Universities, 1946-47.

(Source :—Ministry of Education.)

University.	Matriculation.			Intermediate in Arts.			Intermediate in Science.			B. A. (Pass).		
	No. appeared.	No. passed.	Pass percentage.	No. appeared.	No. passed.	Pass percentage.	No. appeared.	No. passed.	Pass percentage.	No. appeared.	No. passed.	Pass percentage.
Madras	1,247	337	27.0	14,083*	5,902*	41.9*	3,954	1,681	42.5
Andhra	5,731*	1,881*	32.8*	1,364	430	31.5
Annamalai	689*	281*	40.8*	72	51	70.8
Bombay	28,282	12,209	43.5	4,891	2,980	60.9	4,472	2,250	50.3	385	284	73.8
Calcutta	60,205	40,587	67.4	11,719	5,815	49.6	8,204	3,906	47.6	3,157	1,970	62.4
Dacca	132	77	58.3
Allahabad	841	684	81.0
Lucknow	653	453	69.4
Benares (Hindu)	252	194	76.9	398	295	74.0	373	272	72.9
Agra	1,675	1,288	76.9
Aligarh (Muslim)	1,467	561	38.2	235	144	61.2	554	273	49.3	284	218	77.1
Punjab
Delhi	367	214†	58.3
Patna	16,021	9,487	59.2	3,279	1,473	44.9	991	505	51.0	1,163	588	50.6
Nagpur	1,840	1,051	56.6	434	252	58.2	1,056	606	57.4
Mysore	736	347	47.1	2,884	1,056	36.6	446	287	64.1
Osmania	1,738*	797*	48.9*	342	218	63.7
Travancore	2,034*	1,040*	51.4*	295	185	63.1
Utkal	972	506	52.0	499	259	51.9	205	81	39.5
TOTAL	1,07,222	63,271	59.0	48,199	22,417	46.5	18,436	8,796	67.7	16,767	9,587	57.2

Information not available.

* Includes figures for Intermediate Science also.

† Includes 7 candidates who appeared for B.A. (Hons.) examination but were awarded Pass degrees.

EDUCATION.

No. 46.—Results of Examinations in Arts and Science of Indian Universities, 1946-47 *contd.*

University.	B.A. (Hons.).			B.Sc. (Pass)			B.Sc. (Hons.)			Master of Arts			Master of Science		
	No. appeared.	No. passed.	Pass percentage	No. appeared.	No. passed.	Pass percentage	No. appeared.	No. passed.	Pass percentage	No. appeared.	No. passed.	Pass percentage	No. appeared.	No. passed.	Pass percentage
Madras	271	241	88.9	746	746	29.5	87	85	97.7	92	70	76.0	16	11	87.5
Andhra	62	31	50.0	200	200	56.5	37	37	100.0	16*	16*	100.0	26	26	100.0
Annamalai	40	39	97.5	93	93	62.8	28	25	89.3						
Bombay	2,056	1,516	73.4	1,101	1,101	32.0				432	203	67.8	79	42	52.2
Calcutta	491	427	87.0	1,152	1,152	78.1	416	357	85.8	862	564	65.4	248	177	71.4
Dacca	76	60	78.9	36	36	51.4	28	19	67.8	101	92	91.7	44	30	68.6
Allahabad				191†	191†	72.3				209	185	88.5	65	61	93.8
Lucknow	90	73	81.1	172	134	77.9	10	10	100.0	249	212	97.2	53	50	94.3
Benares (Hindu)	13	1	7.6	162	130	80.2	15	7	46.6	122	105	86.0	95	80	84.0
Agra				606	449	74.1				503	453	90.0	67	63	94.0
Aligarh (Muslim)	8	8	100.0	91	91	47.6	9	4	44.4	215	195	90.2	16	13	80.3
Punjab				Information not available.											
Delhi	96	72	75.0	524	524	46.4	72	43	69.7	211	121	56.5	39	37	69.3
Patna	230	175	76.0	86	86	57.6	40	34	85.0	167	116	87.4	36	37	83.3
Nagpur	8	6	75.0	103	103	55.0	4	3	75.0	236	168	71.1	20	19	65.5
Mysore	48	47	98.0	288	288	29.2	78	73	93.6	32	27	84.4	36	36	100.0
Osmania				200	115	57.5				27	27	100.0	20	20	100.0
Travancore	4	3	75.0	281	281	54.3	14	12	85.7	7	7	100.0	18	15	83.3
Utkal	95	71	74.7	29	29	17.5	25	21	84.0	8	6	75.0			
TOTAL	3,588	2,770	77.2	11,474	5,279	46.0	863	730	84.6	3,492	2,717	77.7	917	738	80.5

* No examination. Awarded to 1st and 2nd Division B.A. (Hons.) candidates subsequent to taking the B.A. (Hons.) degree.

† Includes 8 B.Sc. special course students.

‡ Includes 14 candidates who appeared for B.Sc. (Hons.) examination but got Pass degrees.

EDUCATION.

No. 47.—Results of Examinations conducted by Provincial Boards of Education, 1946-47.

(Source :—Ministry of Education.)

Boards	High School or School leaving certificate			Intermediate (Arts).			Intermediate (Science).			Intermediate (Commerce).			Intermediate (Agriculture).			Intermediate (Other Faculties)		
	No. appeared.	No. passed.	Pass percentage	No. appeared.	No. passed.	Pass percentage	No. appeared.	No. passed.	Pass percentage	No. appeared.	No. passed.	Pass percentage	No. appeared.	No. passed.	Pass percentage	No. appeared.	No. passed.	Pass percentage
Madras	38,886	20,373	52.4															
Dacca	2,562	1,282	50.0	289	167	57.8	498	263	52.8	212	132	62.3				191†	100†	52.4
United Provinces	35,921	19,937	55.8	12,344	7,21*	57.7*				1,707	1,153	67.5		347	63.4			
Central Provinces and Berar	9,148	5,807	63.5												
Hyderabad (Deccan)	6,309	2,809	44.5												
Delhi	518	267	51.5	969†	655†	67.6										59	40	67.8
Rajputana (including Ajmer)	1,058	759	71.7	204	146	7	94	71	75.5	42	36	85.7						
Administered Areas in Indian State							Figures not available											

* Includes figures for Intermediate Science

† Relates to Higher Secondary Examination.

‡ Relates to Higher Secondary, Technical Examination. Islamic Studies — 104 Appeared, 86 Passed and Dying—37 Appeared, 14 Passed.

EDUCATION.**No. 48.—Number of Recognised Educational Institutions under management of Government and Local Bodies and under Private management and of Unrecognised Institutions and Number of Scholars.**

(Source :—Ministry of Education.)

INSTITUTIONS	1946-47	INSTITUTIONS	1946-47.
UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT		Unackd.	
<i>Managed by Government</i>			
Number of Institutions	6,136	Number of Institutions	7,118
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	533,922	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	601,116
Average daily attendance	442,182	Average daily attendance	476,119
<i>Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.</i>		<i>Unrecognised Institutions.</i>	
Number of Institutions	76,998	Number of Institutions	6,861
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	7,034,307	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	284,591
Average daily attendance	5,279,176		
<i>Under Private Management Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.</i>		GRAND TOTAL OF INSTITUTIONS	
Number of Institutions	66,860		163,973
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	5,099,431	GRAND TOTAL OF SCHOLARS ON THE ROLLS ON 31st MARCH.	
Average daily attendance	4,187,620		13,553,367
		NUMBER OF GIRLS IN BOYS' SCHOOLS	1,702,125
		NUMBER OF BOYS IN GIRLS' SCHOOLS	101,684

No. 49.—Total Expenditure from all sources on each class of Educational Institutions in India.

(Source :—Ministry of Education.)

Classes of Institutions.	1946-47.	Classes of Institutions.	1946-47.
<i>University and Intermediate Education—</i>		<i>Professional Colleges—contd.</i>	
Universities	Rs. 1,92,69,301	Education	Rs. 14,43,482
Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education	8,88,397		{ Males . 3,90,391
<i>Colleges—</i>			{ Females . ..
Arts and Science	{ Males . 3,16,69,014	Agriculture	{ Males . 28,10,425
	{ Females . 25,15,496		{ Females . ..
<i>Professional Colleges—</i>		Veterinary Science	{ Males . 7,82,078
Law	{ Males . 6,13,925		{ Females . ..
	{ Females . .	Commerce	{ Males . 7,32,257
Medicine	{ Males . 49,47,192		{ Females . ..
	{ Females . 6,33,863	Forestry	{ Males . 6,30,702
Engineering	{ Males . 21,51,428		{ Females . ..
	{ Females . .	Technology	{ Males . 9,99,496
			{ Females . .
		TOTAL	7,04,77,385

No. 49.—Total Expenditure from all sources on each class of Educational Institutions in India—*contd.*

Classes of Institutions.	1946-47.	Classes of Institutions	1946-47.
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.	Rs.	SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL—contd.	Rs.
<i>Secondary Schools—</i>		<i>Schools for Special Instruction—contd.</i>	
For Boys—		Engineering and Surveying Schools { Males . 3,05,903 Females . ..	
High Schools	7,40,97,778	Technical and Industrial Schools { Males . 78,69,711 Females . 6,82,818	
Middle English Schools	1,49,84,105	Commercial Schools { Males . 5,86,312 Females . 27,254	
Middle Vernacular Schools	92,36,738	Agricultural Schools { Males . 2,01,433 Females . 3,468	
For Girls—		Schools for Defectives { Males . 3,57,915 Females . 27,538	
High Schools	1,48,27,085	Reformatory Schools { Males . 8,04,030 Females . 48,618	
Middle English Schools	35,53,394	Schools for Adults { Males . 9,21,020 Females . 73,593	
Middle Vernacular Schools	21,94,171	Other Schools { Males . 39,74,331 Females . 2,15,610	
TOTAL .	11,88,93,271	TOTAL	12,56,68,644
<i>Primary Schools—</i>			
For Boys—			
High Schools	12,78,84,696		
For Girls	2,44,74,189		
TOTAL .	15,23,58,885		
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.			
<i>Schools for Special Instruction—</i>			
Normal and Training Schools for Masters	51,84,961	Direction	17,38,839
Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses	25,31,927	Inspection	1,20,28,593
Schools of Art { Males . 4,36,742 Females . ..		Building furniture and apparatus	2,33,38,211
Law Schools { Males . .. Females . ..		Miscellaneous	4,57,12,450
Medical Schools { Males . 13,94,271 Females . 18,180		TOTAL .	8,28,18,093
		TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION .	45,02,16,278

**No. 50.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM ALL SOURCES ON
EACH CLASS OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN THE
DIFFERENT PROVINCES.**

EDU

No. 50.—Total Expenditure from all sources on each class of
1946-

(Source :—Ministry)

Classes of Institutions.	Madras.	Bombay.	W. Bengal.	United Provinces.	E Punjab	Bihar.	Orissa.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION.							
Universities	39,21,816	24,91,819	33,38,974	58,96,677	12,29,299	8,63,627	2,53,713
Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education.		.		6,81,640	..	6,879	..
<i>Colleges—</i>							
Arts and Science { For Males .	62,86,887	56,36,560	42,70,778	76,14,359	15,73,624	19,82,841	9,37,982
{ For Females	6,84,286	74,558	4,23,777	7,92,434	1,24,908	83,925	35,123
<i>Professional Colleges—</i>							
Law { For Males .	1,01,174	2,34,136	1,71,737	42,580	..
{ For Females
Medicine { For Males .	13,01,047	9,24,058	12,21,196	4,74,808	3,32,950	3,45,873	3,47,266
{ For Females	1,95,566	.	.	.	2,33,900
Engineering { For Males	7,15,773	3,92,263	7,86,773	2,56,617	..
{ For Females
Education { For Males .	2,80,458	1,63,478	1,64,337	5,32,489	..	67,281	27,053
{ For Females	2,55,783	..	11,205	90,178	18,228
Agriculture { For Males .	6,77,639	3,44,906	..	5,96,325	..	83,904	..
{ For Females
Veterinary Science { For Males .	1,97,357	1,35,723	3,19,889	1,29,109	..
{ For Females
Commerce { For Males .	..	5,94,151	57,891
{ For Females
Forestry { For Males .	2,10,847	4,19,855
{ For Females
Technology { For Males .	1,83,179	3,42,972
{ For Females
TOTAL	1,50,11,812	1,13,34,624	1,07,06,551	1,70,98,765	35,12,909	38,62,436	16,01,187

CATION.

Educational Institutions in the different Provinces.

47.

of Education).

Central Provinces and Berar.	Assam.	Ajmer-Merwara.	Cooch.	Delhi.	Bangalore.	Administered Areas in Indian States.	Classes of Institutions.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
							UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION.
2,96,391	9,76,985	Universities.
1,32,873	..	*	..	67,205	Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education.
							Colleges—
12,31,752	12,28,576	1,29,045	..	6,91,747	84,863	..	For Males } Arts and Science
76,404	1,18,594	1,01,487	For Females }
							Professional Colleges—
47,403	16,895	For Males } Law.
..	For Females }
..	For Males } Medicine.
..	2,04,397	For Females }
..	For Males } Engineering.
..	For Females }
2,11,316	..	57,070	For Males } Education.
14,977	For Females }
85,456	10,22,195	For Males } Agriculture.
..	For Females }
..	For Males } Veterinary Science.
..	For Females }
80,215	For Males } Commerce.
..	For Females }
..	For Males } Forestry.
..	For Females }
4,73,285	For Males } Technology.
..	For Females }
26,49,874	13,64,065	1,86,115	..	30,64,016	84,863	..	TOTAL.

* The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 2,84,654 but this has not been included in the table as the Board besides Ajmer-Merwara, serves whole of the Rajputana and Gwalior.

**No. 50.—Total Expenditure from all sources on each class of
1946-**

Classes of Institutions	Madras.	Bombay.	W. Bengal.	United Provinces.	E. Punjab.	Bihar.	Orissa.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.							
<i>Secondary Schools—</i>							
For Boys—							
High Schools	1,88,79,068	1,64,62,112	1,14,88,143	91,94,806	50,96,715	50,31,323	11,11,564
Middle English Schools . .	15,63,910	19,48,595	20,96,460	14,13,300	4,67,676	34,79,672	5,72,752
Middle Vernacular Schools	9,942	30,30,410	38,33,669	1,21,393	1,55,432
For Girls—							
High Schools	37,18,208	36,02,835	21,72,810	21,99,179	7,93,391	5,15,900	1,19,227
Middle English Schools . .	6,00,813	3,44,359	4,88,871	8,82,791	86,876	3,76,975	73,042
Middle Vernacular Schools	14,43,859	3,29,917	34,988	3,739
TOTAL	2,47,61,999	2,23,57,901	1,62,56,226	1,81,64,345	1,06,08,244	95,60,251	20,35,756
<i>Primary Schools—</i>							
For Boys	4,82,55,972	3,63,67,508	67,39,429	1,22,49,472	33,13,080	76,63,108	26,67,332
For Girls	89,50,964	90,91,244	11,74,364	10,60,262	10,84,655	6,44,316	1,28,209
TOTAL	5,72,06,936	4,54,58,752	79,13,793	1,33,09,734	43,97,735	83,07,424	27,95,541
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.							
<i>Schools for Special Instructions—</i>							
Normal and Training Schools for Masters.	22,20,536	7,79,766	2,66,217	7,28,792	56,243	3,70,511	2,28,092
Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses.	12,50,171	5,22,326	94,794	3,08,242	18,044	87,999	48,904
Schools of Art	96,919	1,98,587	78,560	57,887	..	5,467	..
{ For Males
{ For Females
Law Schools
{ For Males
{ For Females
Medical Schools	1,11,883	4,48,878	4,85,856	280	56,922	2,00,161	16,707
{ For Males
{ For Females

CATION.

Educational Institutions in the different Provinces —————.

47.

Central Provinces and Berar.	Assam.	Ajmer- Merwara.	Coorg.	Delhi	Bangalore.	Adminis- tered Areas in Indian States.	Classes of Institutions.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
							SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.
							<i>Secondary Schools—</i>
							For Boys—
18,51,350	25,50,368	7,90,729†	1,78,405	11,08,683	3,48,452	..	High Schools.
21,54,922	8,32,939	84,570	.	3,27,244	42,065	..	Middle English Schools.
13,08,637	5,17,579	1,36,555 †	..	69,142	53,979	..	Middle Vernacular Schools.
							For Girls—
2,93,677	4,58,904	1,66,042	25,707	5,12,801	2,48,404	..	High Schools.
3,77,836	1,78,838	97,043	45,950	..	Middle English Schools.
1,47,255	60,680	54,871	..	81,842	37,020	..	Middle Vernacular Schools.
61,33,677	46,05,308	12,32,767	2,04,172	21,96,755	7,75,870	..	TOTAL.
							<i>Primary Schools—</i>
63,87,699	28,94,410	4,26,923	1,66,095	5,93,006	1,60,662	..	For Boys.
11,58,413	3,84,319	2,24,360	1,492	4,76,991	94,600	..	For Girls.
75,46,112	32,78,729	6,51,283	1,67,587	10,69,997	2,55,262	..	TOTAL.
							SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.
							<i>Schools for Special Instruction—</i>
3,95,562	91,245	25,304	9,245	18,448	Normal and Training Schools for Masters.
1,36,193	11,796	23,051	..	33,407	Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses.
4,322	For Males } Schools of Art.
..	For Females }
..	For Males } Law Schools.
..	For Females }
73,584	For Males } Medical Schools.
..	18,180	For Females }

† Includes expenditure on Intermediate Colleges.

**No. 50.—Total Expenditure from all sources on each class of
1946-**

Classes of Institutions.	Madras.	Bombay.	W. Bengal.	United Provinces	E. Punjab.	Bihar	Orissa.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL—contd.							
<i>Schools for Special Instruction— contd.</i>							
Engineering and Surveying Schools. { For Males .	.	1,33,405	89,684
{ For Females
Technical and Industrial Schools. { For Males .	37,62,876	10,93,041	6,97,453	7,96,341	3,99,522	7,96,009	44,629
{ For Females	1,44,835	2,24,826	1,18,244	16,791	99,089	35,098	3,582
Commercial Schools { For Males	2,45,581	1,71,746	92,966	1,296	14,317	42,802	1,886
{ For Females	.	16,988	10,266
Agricultural Schools. { For Males .	12,519	77,231	10,366	76,976	..	1,200	.
{ For Females	3,468	..
Schools for Defectives. { For Males .	92,713	65,248	1,15,959	29,251	.	23,843	1,420
{ For Females	18,827	8,711
Reformatory Schools. { For Males .	3,64,232	93,088	69,451	.	62,207	1,27,441	6,116
{ For Females	48,618
Schools for Adults { For Males .	4,591	2,69,047	26,215	5,74,247	1,595	.	..
{ For Females	..	54,937	..	9,707	240	.	.
Other Schools . { For Males .	2,91,404	9,63,805	12,12,028	1,46,547	.	6,12,204	81,721
{ For Females	1,07,336	68,872	27,868	5,085
TOTAL .	87,73,041	51,76,791	33,06,243	27,60,153	7,08,179	23,06,203	5,17,741
Direction	2,62,808	2,12,268	1,00,800	3,44,057	1,66,500	1,82,845	1,06,585
Inspection	28,72,428	24,30,720	6,81,939	23,27,719	8,45,902	11,65,329	3,19,532
Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus	80,06,280	23,63,570	13,56,108	42,30,800	11,19,358	19,37,905	12,31,783
Miscellaneous	1,26,90,835	66,76,310	44,31,819	1,28,09,942	12,38,639	25,89,442	5,46,626
TOTAL .	2,38,32,351	1,16,82,868	65,70,666	1,97,12,513	33,70,399	58,75,521	22,04,526
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.	12,95,86,139	9,60,10,936	4,47,53,479	7,10,45,515	2,25,97,466	2,99,11,835	91,54,701

CATION.

Educational Institutions in the different Provinces—*contd.*

47.

Central Provinces and Berar.	Assam	Ajmer-Merwara.	Coorg.	Delhi.	Bangalore.	Administered Areas in Indian States.	Classes of Institutions.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
							SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL— <i>contd.</i>
							<i>School for Special Instruction—contd.</i>
82,814	For Males. } Engineering and
..	For Females } Surveying Schools.
1,63,147	80,679	3,750	..	25,158	7,106	..	For Males } Technical and In-
4,853	10,427	8,084	16,989	..	For Females } dustrial Schools.
..	15,454	..	264	10,875	For Males } Commercial
..	For Females } Schools.
21,574	1,567	For Males } Agricultural
..	For Females } Schools.
11,648	3,060	1,935	..	12,838	For Males } Schools for Defec-
..	For Females } tives.
81,504	For Males } Reformatory
..	For Females } Schools.
6,545	37,428	102	813	437	For Males } Schools for Adults
6,502	2,207	For Females }
49,821	1,70,510	8,462	..	4,36,540	For Males } Other Schools.
2,176	5,562	For Females }
10,40,245	4,28,368	62,604	11,889	5,53,092	24,095	..	TOTAL
1,34,455	1,57,752	30,228	(a)40,541	..	Direction.
6,53,830	5,86,578	74,063	13,056	57,497	Inspection.
14,86,502	6,16,437	71,404	13,740	5,68,162	3,36,162	..	Buildings, Furniture and apparatus
18,83,202	14,13,032	73,175	44,928	8,29,546	4,84,954	..	Miscellaneous.
41,57,982	27,73,799	2,18,642	71,724	14,85,433	8,61,657	..	TOTAL.
2,15,28,115	1,24,59,269	23,51,411	4,55,372	83,69,293	20,01,747	..	TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON Public INSTRUCTION.

(a) Includes figures for inspection.

EDUCATION.

No. 51.—Expenditure on Education in each Province—1946-47.

(Source :—Ministry of Education.)

Province.	From Govt. Funds.	From Board Funds.	From Municipal Funds.	From Fees.	From other Sources.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	6,43,92,317	1,56,69,867	41,48,030	2,38,70,264	2,15,05,661	12,95,86,139
Bombay	4,42,12,100	29,74,442	1,11,97,347	2,71,88,874	1,04,38,173	9,60,10,936
West Bengal	1,42,40,707	24,78,745	17,77,764	1,86,13,223	76,43,040	4,47,53,479
United Provinces	3,27,57,222	46,11,077	35,40,592	1,81,16,766	1,20,19,858	7,10,45,515
East Punjab	1,04,63,651	22,01,553	7,31,122	58,93,921	33,07,219	2,25,97,466
Bihar	76,75,481	69,74,646	10,82,949	95,55,312	46,23,447	2,99,11,835
Orissa	66,64,229	3,39,783	11,065	14,95,180	6,44,444	91,54,701
C. P. and Berar	1,01,70,214	24,62,692	21,63,788	46,51,895	20,79,489	2,15,28,115
Assam	70,66,329	10,94,756	2,11,181	26,61,373	14,16,630	1,24,50,269
Ajmer-Merwara	10,83,978	23,054	175,131	5,47,346	5,21,902	23,51,411
Coorg	2,12,591	85,030	7,394	78,128	72,229	4,55,372
Delhi	45,48,501	72,697	8,75,845	17,92,320	10,79,930	83,69,293
Bangalore	7,23,278	..	1,62,106	7,02,125	4,14,238	20,01,747
Administered areas in Indian States			Not Available.			
TOTAL	20,42,10,625	3,89,88,343	2,60,84,314	11,51,66,817	6,57,66,180	45,62,16,278

**No. 52—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON
EDUCATION—1946-47.**

EDUCA

No. 52.—Distribution of Ex

(Source :—Ministry

Provinces,	DIRECT						
	University.	Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education.	Arts and Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.		Primary schools.	
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	39,21,816	..	1,10,89,996	2,04,42,978	43,19,021	4,82,55,972	89,50,964
Bombay	24,91,819	..	88,42,805	1,84,10,707	39,47,194	3,63,67,508	90,91,244
West Bengal	33,38,974	..	73,67,577	1,35,94,545	26,61,681	67,39,429	11,74,364
United Provinces	58,96,677	6,81,640	1,05,20,448	1,36,38,516	45,25,829	1,22,49,472	10,60,262
East Punjab	12,29,299	..	22,83,610	93,98,060	12,10,184	33,13,080	10,84,655
Bihar	8,63,627	6,679	29,92,130	86,32,388	9,27,863	76,63,108	6,44,316
Orissa	2,53,713	..	13,47,424	18,39,748	1,96,008	26,67,332	1,28,209
C. P. and Berar	2,96,391	1,32,873	22,20,828	53,14,909	8,18,768	63,87,699	11,58,413
Assam	13,64,065	39,06,886	6,98,422	28,94,410	3,84,319
Ajmer-Merwara	1,86,115	10,11,854	2,20,913	4,26,923	2,24,360
Coorg	1,78,465	25,707	1,66,095	1,492
Delhi	9,76,985	67,205	20,19,826	15,05,069	6,91,686	5,93,006	4,76,991
Bangalore	84,863	4,44,496	3,31,374	1,60,662	94,600
Administered areas in Indian States.	Figures not available.						
TOTAL .	1,92,69,301	8,88,397	5,03,19,687	9,83,18,621	2,05,74,650	12,78,84,696	2,44,74,189

TION.

penditure on Education—1946-47.

of Education.)

EXPENDITURE.			INDIRECT EXPENDITURE.				
Normal and Training schools.	All other Special schools.	Total.	Direction and Inspection.	Buildings, furniture and Apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	GRAND TOTAL.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
34,70,707	53,02,334	10,57,53,788	31,35,236	80,06,280	1,26,90,835	2,38,32,351	12,95,86,139
13,02,092	38,74,699	8,43,28,068	26,42,988	23,63,570	66,76,310	1,16,82,868	9,60,10,936
3,61,011	29,45,232	3,81,82,813	7,82,739	13,56,108	44,31,819	65,70,666	4,47,53,479
10,37,034	17,23,119	5,13,32,997	26,71,776	42,30,800	1,28,09,942	1,97,12,518	7,10,45,515
74,287	6,33,892	1,92,27,067	10,12,402	11,19,358	12,38,639	33,70,399	2,25,97,466
4,58,510	18,47,693	2,40,36,314	13,48,174	19,37,905	25,89,442	58,75,521	2,99,11,835
2,71,996	2,45,745	69,50,175	4,26,117	12,31,783	5,46,626	22,04,526	91,54,701
5,31,755	5,08,490	1,73,56,418	7,88,285	14,86,502	18,83,202	41,57,989	2,15,28,115
1,03,041	3,25,327	96,76,470	7,44,330	6,16,437	14,13,032	27,73,799	1,24,50,269
48,355	14,249	21,32,769	74,063	71,404	73,175	2,18,642	23,51,411
..	11,889	3,83,648	13,056	13,740	44,928	71,724	4,55,372
51,855	5,01,237	68,83,860	87,725	5,68,162	8,29,546	14,85,433	83,69,293
...	24,095	11,40,090	40,541	3,36,162	4,84,954	8,61,657	20,01,747
77,10,643	1,79,58,001	36,73,84,477	1,37,67,432	2,33,38,211	4,57,12,450	8,28,18,093	45,02,16,278

EDUCATION.

No. 53.—Sources of Expenditure on Education in India.

(Source :—Ministry of Education.)

Institutions.	1946-47.	Institutions.	1946-47.
UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.	Rs.	UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT— <i>contd.</i>	Rs.
<i>Managed by Govt. :—</i>		<i>Unaided—</i>	
Government Funds	4,43,38,964	Fees	1,35,90,615
Board Funds	42,641	Other Sources	79,02,580
Municipal Funds	58,731		
Fees	98,89,298	TOTAL	2,14,93,195
Other Sources	7,70,241		
TOTAL	5,50,99,875		
<i>Managed by Board or Municipal Funds—</i>		<i>Buildings, etc., Direction, Inspection and Miscellaneous—</i>	
Government Funds	6,40,09,375	Government Funds	3,92,42,171
Board Funds	2,94,68,500	Board Funds	49,17,235
Municipal Funds	2,19,01,091	Municipal Funds	21,50,209
Fees	1,00,64,566	Fees	1,41,79,682
Other Sources	21,62,081	Other Sources	2,23,28,796
TOTAL	12,76,05,613	TOTAL	8,28,18,093
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.			
<i>Aided by Govt. or by Board or Municipal Funds—</i>		TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM—	
Government Funds	5,62,49,128	Government Funds	(a) 20,42,10,625
Board Funds	45,59,676	Board Funds	(b) 3,89,88,342
Municipal Funds	19,73,483	Municipal Funds	(c) 2,60,84,314
Fees	6,74,42,656	Fees	11,51,66,817
Other Sources	3,29,74,559	Other Sources	(*) 6,57,66,180
TOTAL	16,31,99,502	TOTAL	45,02,16,278

N.B.—(a) Rs. 3,70,987 paid from Govt. Funds in unaided Schools but excluded from (n).
 (b) Rs. 290 paid from Board Funds in unaided Schools but excluded from (n).
 (c) Rs. 800 paid from Municipal Funds in unaided Schools but excluded from (n).

EDUCATION.

No. 54.—Total Expenditure on Education in the different Provinces—1946-47.

(Source :—Ministry of Education.)

	Madras.	Bombay.	West Bengal.	United Provinces.	East Punjab.	Bihar.	Orissa.	Central Provinces and Berar.	Assam.	Ajmer-Merwara.	Coorg.		Bangalore
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.													
Managed by Government	1,41,66,977	59,24,652	59,57,478	93,67,974	35,82,705	44,74,454	21,34,078	41,99,050	26,81,381	8,25,506	1,58,537	16,51,941	5 102
Managed by Board or Municipal Funds	3,88,23,165	3,99,81,096	42,91,013	1,58,50,831	87,75,141	57,78,344	9,95,208	81,61,234	30,42,799	1,65,085	1,27,706	14,34,310	1,79,021
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.													
Aided by Government or by Board or by Municipal Funds.	5,16,77,576	3,53,09,531	1,97,06,680	2,37,57,218	51,91,340	1,11,03,380	36,54,309	33,50,982	11,37,182	10,40,393	97,335	38,17,609	9 55 007
Unaided	10,86,070	31,12,780	82,27,642	23,56,974	14,77,821	20,80,106	1,76,580	16,58,860	6 15,108	1,01,185			
Direction, Inspection and Miscellaneous.	2,38,32,351	1,16,82,808	65,70,666	1,07,12,518	38,70,399	58,75,521	22,04,526	41,57,989	27,71,790	2,18,642	71,724	11,86,433	8,01,637
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	12,95,96,139	9,60,10,936	4,47,53,479	7,10,45,516	2,25,97,406	2,90,11,835	91,54,701	2,16,28,115	1,24,50,269	23,51,411	1,55,472	83,69,293	29,01,747

EDUCATION.

No. 55.—Classification of Colleges and Schools in Rural Areas and number of scholars attending them by periods.

(Source ;—Ministry of Education.)

	1946-47.		1946-47.
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.		RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS—contd.	
<i>For Males.</i>			
Arts Colleges	<div> Institutions. 42 Scholars . 9,272 </div>	Middle Schools	<div> Institutions. 274 Scholars . 30,383 </div>
Professional Colleges	<div> Institutions. 5 Scholars . 1,321 </div>	Primary Schools	<div> Institutions. 9,963 Scholars . 687,822 </div>
High Schools	<div> Institutions. 1,370 Scholars . 464,730 </div>	Training Schools	<div> Institutions. 101 Scholars . 6,182 </div>
Middle Schools	<div> Institutions. 5,699 Scholars . 700,954 </div>	Agricultural Schools	<div> Institutions. 1 Scholars . 14 </div>
Primary Schools	<div> Institutions. 109,217 Scholars . 7,335,947 </div>	Schools for Adults	<div> Institutions. 134 Scholars . 2,632 </div>
Training Schools	<div> Institutions. 281 Scholars . 18,462 </div>	Other Schools	<div> Institutions. 23 Scholars . 1,344 </div>
Agricultural Schools	<div> Institutions. 13 Scholars . 711 </div>	Total	<div> Institutions. 10,528 Scholars . 734,301 </div>
Schools for Adults	<div> Institutions. 3,822 Scholars . 112,761 </div>	GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	<div> Institutions. 132,520 Scholars . 9,428,455 </div>
Other Schools	<div> Institutions. 1,543 Scholars . 49,996 </div>	UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	
Total	<div> Institutions. 121,992 Scholars . 8,694,154 </div>	For Males	<div> Institutions. 5,100 Scholars . 196,509 </div>
<i>For Females.</i>		For Females	<div> Institutions. 348 Scholars . 12,715 </div>
Arts Colleges	<div> Institutions. 2 Scholars . 29 </div>	Total	<div> Institutions. 5,448 Scholars . 209,224 </div>
Professional Colleges	<div> Institutions. .. Scholars . .. </div>	GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL INSTITUTIONS	<div> Institutions. 137,968 Scholars . 9,637,679 </div>
High Schools	<div> Institutions. 30 Scholars . 5,895 </div>		

**No. 56.—NUMBER OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL
AREAS, AND OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM BY
PROVINCES.**

EDUCA

No. 56.—Number of Colleges and Schools in Rural Areas,
1946-

(Source :—Ministry)

Province.	Institutions and Scholars.	RECOGNISED			
		Arts Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.
Madras	Institutions—				
	For Males	26	2	321	133
	For Females	2	..	21	13
	Total	28	2	342	146
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	3,144	575	164,967	25,873
Bombay	For Females	29	..	4,093	1,504
	Total	3,173	575	169,060	27,377
	Institutions—				
	For Males	1	1	60	359
	For Females	1	3
	Total	1	1	61	362
West Bengal	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	749	591	18,332	19,117
	For Females	174	144
	Total	749	591	18,506	19,261
	Institutions—				
	For Males	4	..	401	784
	For Females	5	44
	Total	4	..	406	828
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	744	..	103,693	83,537
	For Females	1,004	7,814
	Total	744	..	104,697	91,351

TION.

and of Scholars attending them by Provinces.

47.

of Education.)

INSTITUTIONS.						Unrecognised Institutions.	GRAND TOTAL.
Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	Agricultural Schools.	Sch. ols for Adults.*	Other Schools.	Totals.		
29,482	52	..	3	67	30,086	3	30,089
3,081	51	7	3,175	1	3,176
32,563	103	.	3	74	33,261	4	33,265
2,567,482	7,475	..	115	3,462	2,773,093	103	2,773,196
390,731	4,187	..	.	600	401,144	73	401,217
2,958,213	11,662	..	115	4,062	3,174,237	176	3,174,413
14,981	31	2	1,437	17	16,889	132	17,021
894	16	..	71	1	986	4	990
15,875	47	2	1,508	18	17,875	136	18,011
921,567	3,718	93	40,974	930	1,006,071	9,402	1,015,472
79,721	1,033	..	1,288	26	82,386	246	82,632
1,001,288	4,751	93	42,262	956	1,088,457	9,648	1,098,104
10,856	43	3	251	631	12,973	185	13,158
1,076	2	3	1,130	15	1,145
11,932	45	3	251	634	14,103	200	14,303
751,809	1,067	252	7,710	23,581	972,393	12,398	984,791
42,238	19	215	51,290	515	51,805
794,047	1,086	252	7,710	23,796	1,023,683	12,913	1,036,596

*Includes night schools which are attended in the main by adults.

EDUCA

**No. 56.—Number of Colleges and Schools in Rural Areas,
1946-**

Province.	Institutions and Scholars.	RECOGNISED			
		Arts Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.
United Provinces	Institutions—				
	For Males	9	..	46	836
	For Females	63
	Total	9	..	46	896
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	4,114	.	16,866	98,748
East Punjab	For Females	4,362
	Total	4,114	.	16,866	103,110
	Institutions—				
	For Males	81	881
	For Females	2	24
	Total	83	905
Bihar	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	33,753	136,607
	For Females	423	3,774
	Total	34,176	140,381
	Institutions—				
	For Males	2	2	260	1,343
	For Females	39
	Total	2	2	260	1,382

TION.

and of Scholars attending them by Provinces—*contd.*

47.

INSTITUTIONS.						Unrecognised Institutions	GRAND TOTAL
Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	Agricultural Schools.	Schools for Adults *	Other Schools.	Total.		
15,533	48	(a)6	1,558	178	18,214	827	19,041
968	10	..	20	..	1,061	12	1,073
16,501	58	6	1,578	178	18,275	839	20,114
1,235,408	1,670	263	50,739	6,244	1,414,052	30,623	1,444,675
36,783	262	..	489	..	41,896	533	42,429
1,272,191	1,932	263	51,228	6,244	1,455,948	31,156	1,487,104
2,174	3	..	23	..	3,162	405	3,567
633	3	662	35	697
2,807	6	..	23	..	3,824	440	4,264
135,444	399	..	518	..	306,721	15,302	322,023
30,734	98	35,029	1,384	36,413
166,178	497	..	518	..	341,750	16,686	358,436
17,353	66	1	..	357	19,384	1,100	20,484
1,643	8	1	..	9	1,700	101	1,801
18,996	74	2	..	366	21,084	1,201	22,285

*Includes night schools which are attended in the main by adults.

(a) Technical and Industrial Schools.

EDUCA

No. 56.—Number of Colleges and Schools in Rural
1946-

Province.	Institutions and Scholars.	RECOGNISED			
		Arts Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.
Bihar— <i>contd.</i>	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	521	155	75,677	1,66,519
	For Females	6,064
	Total	521	155	75,677	1,72,583
Orissa	Institutions—				
	For Males	62	241
	For Females	12
	Total	62	253
Orissa	Scholars in Institution—				
	For Males	13,267	24,706
	For Females	1,005
	Total	13,267	25,711
Central Provinces and Berar	Institutions—				
	For Males	4	396
	For Females	6
	Total	4	402
Central Provinces and Berar	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	448	66,332
	For Females	497
	Total	448	66,829
Assam	Institutions—				
	For Males	131	680
	For Females	1	67
	Total	132	747

TION.

Areas and of Scholars attending them by Provinces—*cont'd*

47.

INSTITUTIONS.						Unrecognised Institutions.	GRAND TOTAL
Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	Agricultural Schools.	Schools for Adults. [*]	Other Schools.	Total		
765,383	1,475	41	..	10,422	1,020,193	42,253	1,062,446
47,124	217	14	..	258	53,677	2,273	55,950
812,507	1,692	55	.	10,680	1,073,870	44,526	1,118,396
6,253	14	.	.	99	6,669	786	7,455
176	3	191	4	195
6,429	17	..	.	99	6,860	790	7,650
232,065	741	1,932	272,711	19,077	291,788
7,355	48	8,408	134	8,542
230,420	789	..	.	1,932	281,119	19,211	300,330
4,053	11	1	5	3	4,476	377	4,853
172	2	180	22	202
4,225	16	1	5	3	4,656	399	5,055
272,216	1,390	62	178	41	340,667	15,347	356,014
9,177	168	9,842	1,165	11,007
281,393	1,558	62	178	41	350,509	16,512	367,021
8,174	7	..	538	190	9,720	1,267	10,987
1,273	4	..	43	2	1,390	153	1,543
9,447	11	..	581	192	11,110	1,420	12,530

*Includes night schools which are attended in the main by adults.

EDUCA

No. 56.—Number of Colleges and Schools in Rural
1946-

Province.	Institutions and Scholars	RECOGNISED			
		Arts Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.
Assam (contd.)	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	36,244	73,155
	For Females			201	5,179
	Total			36,445	78,334
	Institutions—				
Ajmer-Merwara	For Males	1	14
	For Females	3
	Total			1	17
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	275	1,120
Coorg	For Females	40
	Total	275	1,160
	Institutions—				
	For Males
	For Females
Delhi	Total
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males
	For Females
	Total
Delhi	Institutions—				
	For Males	3	32
	For Females
	Total	3	32
	Scholars in Institutions—				
Delhi	For Males	1,208	5,240
	For Females
	Total	1,208	5,240

TION.

Areas, and of Scholars attending them by Provinces--*contd.*

47.

INSTITUTIONS.						Unrecognised Institutions.	GRAND TOTAL.
Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	Agricultural Schools.	Schools for Adults *	Other Schools.	Total		
428,252	380	..	12,401	3,362	533,794	51,227	605,021
42,010	91	.	855	161	48,497	6,332	54,829
470,262	471	.	13,256	3,523	602,291	57,559	559,850
153	2	1	171	10	181
30	2	35	..	35
183	4	..	.	1	206	10	216
9,634	103	22	11,154	292	11,446
1,220	59	1,319	.	1,319
10,854	162	22	12,473	292	12,765
108	108	1	109
..
108	108	1	109
12,172	12,172	24	12,196
..
12,172	12,172	24	12,196
97	1	..	7	..	140	7	147
17	1	18	1	19
114	1	..	7	1	158	8	166
4,515	44	..	126	..	11,133	461	11,594
729	84	813	60	873
5,244	44	..	126	84	11,946	521	12,467

* Includes night schools which are attended in the main by adults.

EDUCA

**No. 56.—Number of Colleges and Schools in Rural Areas,
1946-**

Province.	Institutions and Scholars.	RECOGNISED			
		Arts Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.
Bangalore	Institutions—				
	For Males
	For Females
	Total
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males
	For Females
	Total
	Institutions—				
	For Males
Administered areas in Indian States.	For Females
	Total
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males
	For Females
	Total
	Institutions—				
	For Males	42	5	1,370	5,699
	For Females	2	..	30	274
	Total	44	5	1,400	5,973
GRAND TOTAL	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	9,272	1,321	464,730	700,954
	For Females	29	..	5,895	30,383
	Total	9,301	1,321	470,625	731,337

TION.

and of Scholars attending them by Provinces—*concl'd.*

47.

INSTITUTIONS.						Unrecognised Institutions	GRAND TOTAL.
Primary Schools.	Training Schools	Agricultural Schools.	Schools for Adults *	Other Schools.	Total		
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
109,217	281	13	3,822	1,543	121,992	5,100	127,092
9,963	101	1	134	23	10,528	348	10,876
119,180	382	14	3,956	1,566	132,520	5,448	137,968
7,335,947	18,462	711	112,761	49,996	8,694,154	196,509	8,890,663
687,822	6,182	14	2,632	1,344	734,301	12,715	747,016
8,023,769	24,644	725	115,393	51,340	9,428,455	209,224	9,637,679

* Includes night schools which are attended in the main by adults.

EDUCATION.**No. 57.—Classification of Expenditure on Rural Education by Provinces and by Sources.***(Source :—Ministry of Education.)*

Province.	From Government Funds.	From District Board Funds.	From Other Sources.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	3,41,82,084	1,33,97,477	1,11,76,125	5,87,55,686
Bombay	2,08,85,772	21,73,415	34,80,726	2,65,39,913
W. Bengal	40,62,704	23,06,700	66,49,190	1,30,18,603
United Provinces	1,01,79,359	34,06,313	29,51,136	1,65,36,808
E. Punjab	43,78,510	16,27,313	16,23,130	76,28,953
Bihar	15,14,771	68,82,746	72,90,050	1,56,87,567
Orissa	41,21,669	(a) 3,37,631	9,73,806	54,33,106
Central Provinces and Berar	37,46,773	24,42,361	5,02,022	66,91,151
Assam	29,25,111	9,52,937	16,45,073	55,23,121
Ajmer-Merwara	4,41,318	20,615	30,772	4,92,705
Coorg	76,833	15,059	91,892
Delhi	3,59,453	72,697	57,836	4,89,986
Bangalore
TOTAL, 1946-47	8,67,97,524	3,36,07,351	3,63,94,934	15,68,89,496

(a) Excludes Rs. 1,044 given to Arts Colleges and Rs. 1,108 spent on Scholarships in schools in urban areas.

**NO. 58—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON RURAL
EDUCATION BY PROVINCES AND BY CLASSES
OF INSTITUTION.**

EDUCA

No. 58.—Distribution of Expenditure on Rural Edu

(Source :—Ministry)

Provinces.	Arts Colleges.		Professional Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle Schools.		Primary Schools	
	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	8,31,847	7,514	6,85,899	..	69,78,082	3,08,671	14,65,544	1 45,578	3 99,08,088	57,13,017
Bombay	1,53,947	..	3,67,020	..	12,39,556	24,010	6,48,853	9,163	2,09,27,617	18,86,343
W. Bengal	83,914	42,46,825	37,880	18,12,308	1,51,570	52,70,817	3,56 461
United Provinces	6,53,281	12,44,005	..	22,75,925	1,10,873	1,05,60,035	2,78,558
E. Punjab	12,08,424	24,850	29,99,406	1,32,130	25,29,957	6,85,463
Bihar	1,10,439	..	3,40,701	..	28,78,360	..	36,02,016	2,19,875	71,12,168	4,40,115
Orissa	7,62,076	..	9,19,478	62,301	32,22,439	1,33,246
C. P. & Berar	35,063	..	14,31,002	21,563	43,40,899	2,38,721
Assam	10,90,349	6,867	12,44,338	76,530	26,06,251	2,91,685
Ajmer-Merwara	20,264	..	1,09,374	10,127	2,48,454	52,315
Coorg	91,892	..
Delhi	58,107	..	2,02,141	..	1,57,879	51,334
Bangalore
TOTAL, 1946-47	18,33,428	7,514	13,93,620	..	1,97,61,111	4,02 287	1,07 11,285	9,40,010	9,69,75,996	1,01,27,298

TION.

cation by Provinces and by classes of Institutions.

of Education.)

Training Schools.		Agricultural Schools		Schools for Adults.		Other Schools.		Total.		Provinces.
For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females.	For Males	For Females	For Males.	For Females	For Males	For Females	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
15,19,012	8,80,735	1,469	..	2,48,707	52,523	5,16,38,648	71,17,038	Madras
6,83,840	2,98,475	77,721	.	77,441	1,939	1,43,636	352	2,43,19,631	22,20,282	Bombay.
2,30,826	6,346	10,366	..	7,720	..	7,84,317	19,244	1,24,47,093	5,71,510	W Bengal.
6,67,486	1,52,363	.		4,95,098	6,292	92,892	..	1,59,88,722	5,48,086	United Provinces.
32,103	15,712	908	67,70,708	8,58,155	E. Punjab.
3,89,861	61,928	1,200	3,168	.	..	5,06,543	17,893	1,49,41,288	7,16,279	Bihar.
2,23,092	48,904	61,570	..	51,88,655	2,44,451	Orissa.
5,34,520	67,299	11,346	..	880	..	9,454	..	63,63,573	3,27,583	C. P. & Berar.
79,261	8,208	32,118	2,172	84,234	1,158	51,36,551	3,86,570	Assam.
25,304	23,567	3,000	..	4,06,396	86,309	Ajmer-Merwara.
..	91,892	..	Coorg.
18,448	400	1,677	4,36,975	53,011	Delhi.
..	Bangalore.
44,03,762	15,75,587	1,00,633	3,168	6,10,934	10,403	19,34,353	92,847	14,37,30,222	1,31,50,274	TOTAL, 1946-47.

PRINTING PRESSES AND PUBLICATIONS.

No. 59.—Number of Printing Presses at Work and Number of Newspapers, Periodicals, and Books Published.

(Compiled from statements furnished by the Provincial Authorities.)

Province.	Printing Presses.	News papers and Periodicals.	BOOKS.	
			In English or other European Languages.	In Indian Languages (Vernacular and Classical) or in more than one Language.
Madras	1,703	1,239	376	1,696
Bombay	1,158	673	458	1,284
West Bengal	1,657	528	597	1,473
United Provinces	995	482	51	971
East Punjab (a)	—
Bihar	293	77	42	123
Orissa	74	46	8	277
Central Provinces and Berar	226	89	10	100*
Assam	70	39	6	22
Ajmer-Merwara	32	19	1	28
Ceorg	6	3	..	2
Delhi	426	(b) 144	86	479
TOTAL, 1946-47	6,640	3,339	1,627	6,455

*Includes a book in Burmese language.

(a) East Punjab returns not available.

(b) This figure is in respect of newspapers and periodicals as they stood on 31st December 1947, excluding those that were in publication during the years 1946 and 1947 but ceased publication in September 1947 due to Political disturbances.

**NO. 60—NUMBER OF JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, AND NUMBER OF
OFFICERS EXERCISING APPELLATE OR ORIGINAL
JURISDICTION, IN INDIAN PROVINCES
ON 31ST DECEMBER, 1946.**

JUDI

No. 60.—Number of Judicial Divisions, and number of Officers exercising
(Compiled from Returns furnished)

Province.	Judges of Chief Court* of Province.	Civil.				
		Number of Districts.	District Judges. †	Other Judges.‡		
				Stipen- diary	Honorary.	
Madras . . . Territory subject to the High Court . .	16	25	32(a)	234(b)	9,399	
Bombay . . . Territory subject to the High Court . .	12(f)	17	34(g)(h)	123(i)(j)	21(j)(k)	
Bengal . . . {	Territory subject to the High Court . .	19	22	39	230	..
	Territory not subject to the High Court
United Provinces {	Territory subject to the High Court . .	13(x)	36	25(w)	157(x)	14(y)
	Territory subject to the Chief Court of Oudh.	6(a)	12	8	55(ad)	4(ae)
	Territory not subject to the High Court or the Chief Court.	1	1	2	6	..
Punjab . . . Territory subject to the High Court . .	14	Not available.				

* Includes High Courts and Judicial and Additional Judicial Commissioners.

† Includes Additional Judges and Chief Judges of Small Cause Courts, Joint Judges and Assistant judges in Bombay and Commissioners in Coorg.

‡ Includes presiding officers of all other Civil Courts including Small Cause Courts. In the case of Panchayat Courts and Union Courts, the number of Courts (not of members of Courts) has been stated

(a) Includes 2 Additional Judges.

CIAL

Appellate or Original Jurisdiction, in Indian Provinces on 31st December, 1946.
by the Provincial Authorities.

Criminal.							REMARKS.
Number of Sessions Divisions.	Number of Districts.	Sessions Judges.	Other Judges. §	District Magistrates. **	Other Magistrates ††.		
					Stipendiary.	Honorary.	
28	24	34(c)	42(d)	47	787(e)	3,894	(a) 31 do both Civil and Criminal work. (b) 75 did Civil work also (c) 31 do both Civil and Criminal work. (d) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (e) 23 do both Civil and Criminal work.
18	20	28*(f)	5(l)	30†(Z)	700(Z)	334(Z)(m)	(f) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (g) 32 do both Civil and Criminal work. (h) Includes 17 District Judges, 1 Joint Judge, 1 Chief Judge of Small Cause Court and 15 Assistant Judges including 1 under training. (i) Includes 6 Judges and 2 Registrars of Small Cause Courts, and 24 Criminal (Sr. Dn.) Judges and 91 Civil Judges (Jr. Dn.). (j) 17 do Criminal work also. (k) Includes 3 Inamdars and Jagirdars and 18 Village Munsiffs. (l) Assistant Sessions Judge. (m) Includes 13 Benches of Honorary Magistrates doing Criminal work only.
23	23	42(t)	42(ta)	44(N)	451	334(u)	(t) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (ta) Assistant Sessions Judges do both Civil and Criminal work. (u) Includes 1 Special Magistrate.
..	
20	37	55(w)	..	53(z)	503(aa)	259(ab)	(w) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (x) 41 do both Civil and Criminal work. (y) 3 Benches. (z) 2, who are Deputy Commissioners, are included under "Other Judges". (aa) 234 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ab) 144 Benches.
8	12	13(af)	19(ag)	12	152	73(ah)	(ad) 29 do both Civil and Criminal work and 24 did Civil work only and 2 did Criminal work only.
..	(ae) Includes 1 Bench. (af) 12 do both Civil and Criminal work and one does Criminal work only. (ag) 7 do Civil and Criminal work and 2 only Criminal work. (ah) Includes 28 Benches.
21	29	27(al)	98	57	513(an)	145(ao)	(al) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (an) 22 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ao) Includes 54 Benches. 16 do both Civil and Criminal work.

* Includes 17 Sessions Judges and 11 A.S. Js.

† Includes 19 District Magistrates, 10 Addl. District Magistrates, 1 C.P.M.

(N) Includes Addl. D.M.S. & Chief Pres. Magistrates.

(Z) Do Criminal work only.

|| Includes Additional Sessions Judges.

§ Includes Magistrates invested with powers under section 30, Criminal Procedure Code.

** Includes Additional District Magistrates and Chief Presidency Magistrates.

†† In the case of Benches, the number of Benches (not of members of Benches) has been stated.

No. 60.—Number of Judicial Divisions, and number of Officers exercising Appel

Province.		Judges of Chief Court* of Province.	Civil.			
			Number of Districts.	District Judges.†	Other Judges.‡	
					Stipen- diary.	Honorary.
Bihar	{ Territory subject to the High Court . .	12	13	29	199	128
	{ Territory not subject to the High Court
Orissa	{ Territory subject to the Patna High Court	12	4	4	45	52
	{ Territory not subject to the High Court
Central Provinces and Berar.	Territory subject to the High Court . .	7	9	9(bb)	179(bb1)	515(bc)
Assam	{ Territory subject to the Calcutta High Court.	..	2	5	37	..
	{ Territory not subject to the High Court
Ajmer-Merwara	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner.	1	1	2	15	7
Coorg	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner.	1	1	1(bl)	2(bm)	..
Delhi	Territory subject to the Lahore High Court	Not available.				
TOTAL	{ Territory subject to High (or Chief) Courts	111	140	185	1,259	10,133
	{ Territory subject to Judicial Commissioners	2	2	3	17	7
	{ Territory not subject to High (or Chief) Courts or Judicial Commissioners.	1	1	2	6	..

* Includes High Courts and Judicial and Additional Judicial Commissioners.

Includes Additional Judges and Chief Judges of Small Cause Courts, Joint Judges and Assistant Judges in Bombay and Commissioners in Coorg.

‡ Includes presiding officers of all other Civil Courts including Small Cause Courts. In the case of Panchayat Courts and Union Courts, the number of Courts (not of members of Courts) has been stated.

CIAL

late or Original Jurisdiction, in Indian Provinces on 31st December, 1946—*contd.*

Criminal.							REMARKS.
Number of Sessions Divisions.	Number of Districts.	Sessions Judges .	Other Judges.§	District Magistrates.**	Other Magistrates.††		
					Stipendiary.	Honorary.	
12	16	27(<i>ap</i>)	28(<i>as</i>)	15	361	119(<i>au</i>)	<i>(ap)</i> Do both Civil and Criminal work. <i>(as)</i> Do both Civil and Criminal work. <i>(au)</i> 5 Benches.
..	
2	9	5(<i>p</i>)	9(<i>q</i>)	4	3(<i>l</i>)+105	33(<i>t</i>)	
..	<i>(bb)</i> Do both Civil and Criminal work. <i>(bba)</i> 132 do both Civil and Criminal work <i>(bc)</i> Panchayat Courts.
9	19	39	55	19	371	107	
2	2	5	4	9	87	21	
..	<i>(bl)</i> Does both Civil and Criminal work. <i>(bm)</i> 2 do both Civil and Criminal work. <i>(bn)</i> 7 Benches.
1	1	2(<i>bl</i>)	..	2	16	37	
1	1	1(<i>bl</i>)	..	1	4(<i>bm</i>)	7(<i>bn</i>)	
Not available.							
143	191	275	302	290	4,033	5,369	
2	2	3	..	3	20	44	
..	

|| Includes Additional Sessions Judges.

§ Includes Magistrates invested with powers under section 30, Criminal Procedure Code.

** Includes Additional District Magistrates and Chief Presidency Magistrates.

†† In the case of Benches, the number of Benches (not of members of Benches) has been stated.

(p) Includes 2 Agency Sessions Judges.

(q) 3 Additional Sessions Judges do both the works.

(l) 3 do both the works.

(t) Includes 2 Benches of Magistrates.

CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**No. 61.—Number of Cases Decided in the Courts.***(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Provincial Authorities.)*

Province.	NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED.							
	Civil.				Criminal.			
	Original.		Appellate.		Original.		Appellate.	
	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.
Madras . . .	219,114	683,025	16,593	2,019	643,515	9,404	9,222	2,368*
Bombay . . .	76,686	89,054	7,050	785	372,870	706	3,094	1,541
Bengal . . .	515,592	78,277	9,197	5,341	247,806	8,062	7,153	4,454
United Provinces .	133,133	78,928	25,967	2,328	213,120	21,281	16,785	4,951
Punjab . . .	75,386	20,027	10,884	1,835	241,521	27,808	17,393	1,337
Bihar . . .	125,288	23,163	8,782	1,839	72,451	3,774	5,926	2,973
Orissa . . .	12,914	3,168	812	118	23,835	995	1,270	331
Central Provinces and Berar.	51,754	10,241	5,313	640	76,144	11,940	5,376	2,556
Assam . . .	24,636	3,285	1,395	240	31,029	1,587	1,400	627
Ajmer-Merwara .	5,282	498	281	103	1,383	1,194	483	..
Coorg . . .	881	250	29	5	1,455	120	20	..
Delhi . . .	Not available.							
TOTAL, 1946 .	1,240,666	989,916	86,303	15,253	1,925,129	86,871	68,122	21,138

* These are cases of revision under the Code of Criminal Procedure.

CIVIL JUSTICE

No. 62.—Number and Description of Civil Suits Instituted.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Provincial Authorities.)

Province.	Suits for Money or Movable Property	Suits under the Rent Law.					Title and other Suits.					Grand Total.
		Arrears of Rent with or without ejectment.	Enhancement or Abatement of rent.	For Ejectment or Recovery of Possession alone.	All other Suits under the Rent Law	Total.	Suits for Immovable Property	Suits for Specific Relief.	Mortgage Suits.	Other Suits not falling under any of the preceding heads	Total	
Madras	144,019	2		1	3	6	27,153	4,043	9,733	2,083	44,212	188,237
Bombay	48,521						13,732	1,789	3,695	6,265	25,481	(a) 74,002
Bengal	67,799	372,761	21	2,605	255	375,642	20,325	1,980	8,905	18,851	56,011	499,452
United Provinces	58,076						27,586	3,029	4,415	11,575	47,505	105,581
Punjab	19,706						16,755	10,924	1,931	23,155	52,765	72,471
Bihar	18,358	81,363	1		13	81,377	9,934	340	1,484	3,409	15,167	114,902
Orissa	9,102	189				189	2,299	158	967	763	4,187	13,478
Central Provinces and Berar	25,789	9,969	1	11	3	9,984	7,524	1,487	780	3,837	13,628	49,401
Assam	8,403	9,696		14	46	9,756	3,555	388	670	1,264	5,877	24,036
Ajmer-Merwara	4,688	109				109	112	1		322	435	5,232
Coorg	850	51		29		80	17	5	9	34	65	995
Delhi												
		Not available										
TOTAL, 1946	405,311	474,140	23	2,660	320	477,143	134,992	25,594	32,569	72,158	265,333	1,147,787

NOTE—Figures in this table are exclusive of those tried in the Revenue Courts.
(a) Includes 2,667 suits of which details are not available.

No. 63.—Number and Value of Civil Suits Instituted.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Provincial Authorities.)

Province	Number of Suits instituted.								Total Number of Suits instituted.	Total Value of Suits.
	Value not exceeding Rs. 10.	Value Rs. 10 to Rs. 50	Value Rs. 50 to Rs. 100.	Value Rs. 100 to Rs. 500.	Value Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000	Value Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 5,000	Value above Rs. 5,000	Number of Suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money		
Madras	11,943	54,546	33,866	62,666	11,116	10,327	2,415	358	188,237	Rs. 9,18,67,838
Bombay	2,595	12,294	12,698	28,598	6,300	5,486	1,262	4,769	74,002	40,88,41,076
Bengal	105,711	222,655	16,663	12,321	9,093	9,011	2,480	1,518	499,452	14,07,90,548
United Provinces	2,380	20,646	23,103	42,851	8,387	6,446	1,632	76	105,581	32,13,41,611
Punjab	6,703	11,374	13,756	23,840	10,306	4,924	1,332	236	72,471	8,86,11,532
Bihar	22,738	37,001	16,650	27,549	5,307	4,337	1,232	82	114,902	6,07,261,194
Orissa	581	3,702	3,065	4,842	682	490	112	4	13,478	50,40,773
Central Provinces and Berar	4,050	16,328	10,091	15,091	2,453	1,957	426	5	49,401	2,00,89,263
Assam	2,272	7,835	4,678	6,940	1,151	970	177	13	24,036	74,78,111
Ajmer-Merwara	203	1,477	1,479	1,800	130	122	21		5,232	16,71,492
Coorg	31	401	277	254	15	17			995	1,32,433
Delhi										
		Not available.								
TOTAL, 1946	150,207	387,259	136,392	226,752	54,940	44,087	11,089	7,061	1,147,787	77,78,90,921

CIVIL JUSTICE

No. 64.—General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases

(Compiled from returns furnished)

Province.	Number of Suits before the Courts.				Number of Suits disposed	
	Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted during the year.	Revived during the year.	Total.	Without trial.	Without contest.
Madras	65,425	172,421	9,570	247,416	32,297	99,771
Bombay	52,737	76,669	2,105	131,511	12,964	42,007
Bengal	243,846	499,452	16,997	760,295	99,002	386,509
United Provinces	49,640	105,581	36,784	192,005	23,157	48,041
Punjab	49,603	72,471	1,909	123,983	10,703	37,912
Bihar	75,982	114,902	25,690	216,574	24,766	73,497
Orissa	7,354	13,019	2,528	22,901	4,173	5,780
Central Provinces and Berar	17,471	49,401	5,817	72,689	10,201	24,616
Assam	12,235	24,036	3,468	39,739	5,903	15,303
Ajmer-Merwara	3,082	5,232	158	8,322	1,165	2,667
Coorg†	349	995	..	1,344	207	535
Delhi	Not available.					
TOTAL, 1946	577,674	1,134,179	105,026	1,816,779	224,538	736,638

(a) Information not

CIVIL JUSTICE

in Courts of Original Jurisdiction—Civil Suits.

by the Provincial Authorities.)

of, (excluding transfers).		On reference to arbitration.	Pending at the close of the year.	Pending for more than a year.	Average duration of suits.		Province.
Judgment for plaintiff.	Judgment for defendant.				Average duration in days of contested. suits.	Average duration in days of uncontested. suits.	
27,932	10,192	251	73,262	11,660	(a)	(a)	Madras.
14,983	4,466	255	54,825	13,022	(a)	(a)	Bombay.
22,803	7,042	236	238,362	124,199	291	172	Bengal.
25,401	10,603	1,211	55,236	6,777	(a)	(a)	United Provinces.
17,079	8,935	754	48,597	10,368	(a)	(a)	Punjab.
21,683	5,119	223	67,740	12,394	(a)	(a)	Bihar.
1,755	730	7	8,205	1,761	(a)	(a)	Orissa.
9,738	2,777	36	*20,935	1,373	211	113	Central Provinces and Berar.
2,250	1,149	31	12,566	3,155	251	165	Assam.
1,170	431	25	2,864	1,993	527	106	Ajmer-Merwara.
112	27	..	459	53	Coorg. †
			Not available.				Delhi.
144,906	51,471	3,029	583,051	186,755	—	—	TOTAL, 1946.

available.

* Included 1 case transferred to Miscellaneous Judicial Cases.

† 4 Suits transferred.

CIVIL JUSTICE**No. 65. General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Case***(Compiled from Returns furnished*

Province.	Number of Cases before the Courts				Number of cases disposed	
	Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted during the year.	Revived during the	Total.	Without trial.	Without contest.
Madras	48,164	494,858	2,993	546,015	319,221	120,399
Bombay	6,371	12,029	60	18,460	4,061	3,176
Bengal	28,809	78,745	1,951	109,505	22,523	38,091
United Provinces	15,744	49,737	2,087	66,968	11,746	15,530
Punjab	5,439	20,660	43	26,142	3,519	4,862
Bihar	9,199	20,939	870	31,008	7,918	8,424
Orissa	895	3,095	117	4,107	1,258	940
Central Provinces and Berar	3,307	10,209	294	13,810	5,125	2,309
Assam	983	3,296	167	4,446	1,141	1,416
Ajmer-Merwara	637	92	124
Coorg†	72	270	..	342	81	101
Delhi			Not available.			
TOTAL, 1946	118,983	693,838	8,582	821,440	376,685	195,372

CIVIL JUSTICE

in Courts of Original Jurisdiction—Miscellaneous Cases.
by the Provincial Authorities.)

by the Provincial Authorities.)

of, (excluding transfers).		On reference to arbitration.	Pending at the close of the year	Pending for more than a year.	Average duration of cases.		Province.
With contest.					Average duration in days of contested suits	Average duration in days of uncontested suits.	
Judgment for plaintiff.	Judgment for defendant.						
32,125	18,798	23	53,531	2,862	(a)	(a)	Madras.
3,598	1,254	—	6,316	1,422	(a)	(a)	Bombay.
9,163	8,479	21	30,237	3,076	146	110	Bengal.
16,236	8,258	21	13,789	1,375	(a)	(a)	United Provinces ¹
7,471	4,175	23	6,091	2,472	(a)	(a)	Punjab.
3,520	3,296	5	*7,169	517	(a)	(a)	Bihar.
506	464	—	823	87	(a)	(a)	Orissa.
1,631	907	2	3,569	243	163	109	Central Provinces and Berar.
386	337	5	1,028	50	114	98	Assam.
204	76	2	138	68	43	(a)	Ajmer-Merwara.
47	21	..	57	7	Coorg.†
			Not available.				Delhi.
74,887	46,065	102	122,748	12,179	—	—	TOTAL, 1946.

(*) Information not available.
* 63 Miscellaneous Judicial Cases were transferred to the file of Jails.
† 35 Cases transferred.

CIVIL JUSTICE

No. 66. Civil Appellate Courts

(Compiled from Returns furnished)

Province.	Number of Appeals before the Courts.			Appeals from		
	Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted and reinstituted during the year.	Total.	Appeals disposed of		
				Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.
Madras	13,974	16,270	36,189 (b) & (c)	1,397	8,865	2,088
Bombay	9,673	7,147	16,853 (b) & (c)	1,311	3,576	772
Bengal	11,641	12,195	29,876 (b) & (c)	1,212	5,048	875
United Provinces	17,004	19,674	48,290 (b)	2,668	8,960	1,459
Punjab	7,771	12,522	20,465 (b) & (c)	1,613	6,240	628
Bihar	8,677	12,979	30,419	956	5,787	1,678
Orissa	1,834	1,384	3,606 (b) & (c)	172	647	93
Central Provinces and Berar	4,736	4,588	10,281 (b) & (c)	782	2,079	619
Assam	1,514	1,804	5,439 (b) & (c)	123	898	100
Ajmer-Merwara	468	15	140	36
Coorg	24	40	64	7	12	5
Delhi			Not available.			
TOTAL, 1946	76,848	88,603	201,950 (b) & (c)	10,256	42,252	8,353

(a) Information
(b) Includes cases
(c) Includes

CIVIL JUSTICE

Appeals from Decrees.

by the Provincial Authorities.)

decrees (excluding transfers).		Pending at the close of each year.	Pending for more than a year.	Average duration of appeals.		Province.
Reversed.	Remanded.			Average duration in days of contested appeals.	Average duration in days of uncontested appeals.	
2,616	1,627	13,870	2,021	(a)	(a)	Madras.
961	393	9,803	4,154	(a)	(a)	Bombay.
1,550	512	14,806	5,789	(a)	(a)	Bengal.
3,026	995	20,110	6,088	(a)	(a)	United Provinces.
1,586	658	9,581	2,499	(a)	(a)	Punjab.
1,492	443	11,414	2,458	(a)	(a)	Bihar.
127	56	2,143	958	(a)	(a)	Orissa.
699	181	4,968	2,331	(a)	(a)	Central Provinces and Berar.
293	92	1,810	599	(a)	(a)	Assam.
65	26	186	141	548	(a)	Ajmer-Merwara.
3	2	35	7	Coorg.
		Not available.				Delhi.
12,418	4,985	88,726	27,045			TOTAL 1946.

not available.
transferred from court's jurisdiction.
appeals not shown in the two preceding columns.

CIVIL JUSTICE

No. 67. Civil Appellate Courts—

(Compiled from Returns furnished

Province.	Number of Appeals before the Courts.			Appeals disposed of, (excluding		
	Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted and reinstituted during the year.	Total.	Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.
Madras	1,249	1,965	3,445 (b) & (c)	283	916	100
Bombay	484	873	1,357	218	345	70
Bengal	2,733	5,441	10,897 (b) & (c)	938	2,803	178
United Provinces	1,899	2,128	4,731 (b)	307	994	117
Punjab	810	1,904	2,724 (b) & (c)	366	1,009	55
Bihar	1,226	2,093	4,295 (b) & (c)	473	1,079	74
Orissa	195	239	435 (b) & (c)	45	84	7
Central Provinces and Berar	821	625	1,480 (b) & (c)	222	230	22
Assam	153	289	650 (b) & (c)	79	147	3
Ajmer-Merwara	135	15	54	22
Coorg	2	6	8	1	..	1
Delhi			Not available.			
TOTAL, 1946	9,572	15,563	30,147 (b) & (c)	2,947	7,861	649

(b) Includes cases transferred from court's jurisdiction

(c) Includes appeals not shown in the two preceding columns.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

Miscellaneous Appeals.

by the Provincial Authorities.)

transfers)		Pend ing at the close of each year.	Pending for more than a year.	Average duration of appeals.		Province.
Reversed.	Remanded.			Average duration in days of contested appeals.	Average duration in days of uncontested appeals.	
586	134	1,228	137	(a)	(a)	Madras.
120	31	572	107	(a)	(a)	Bombay.
1,181	241	2,975	510	(a)	(a)	Bengal.
376	101	2,171	794	(a)	(a)	United Provinces.
285	114	889	172	(a)	(a)	Punjab.
440	149	*1,120	192	(a)	(a)	Bihar (<i>excluding</i> Santal Parganas)
49	5	243	72	(a)	(a)	Orissa.
81	51	840	497	(a)	(a)	Central Provinces and Berar.
68	8	132	35	(a)	(a)	Assam.
8	4	32	5	172	(a)	Ajmer-Merwara.
2	1	3	Coorg.
			Not available.			Delli]
3,196	839	10,205	2,521	—	—	TOTAL, 1946.

(a) Information not available.

* Nine miscellaneous appeals were transferred to file of regular appeals.

REGISTRATION.**No. 68.—Number and Description of Registered Documents***(Compiled from Returns furnished)*

Province.	Number of Registration Offices.	Number of Registrations.				
		Immovable Property.			Movable Property.	Total.
		Compulsory	Optional.	Total.		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Madras	570	1,375,839	67,979	1,443,818	36,951	1,480,769
Bombay	198	278,373	5,061	283,434	4,123	287,557
Bengal	401	1,776,505	39,780	1,816,285	27,400	1,843,685
United Provinces	235	160,310	5,627	165,937	20,356	186,293
Punjab	Not available.					
Bihar	115	682,977	1,037	684,014	7,409	691,423
Orissa	43	139,009	1,152	140,161	2,315	142,476
Central Provinces and Berar	94	154,394	682	155,076	3,216	158,292
Assam
Ajmer-Merwara	5	4,295	713	5,008	721	5,729
Coorg	5	2,825	68	2,893	221	3,114
Delhi	3	6,483	30	6,513	852	7,365
TOTAL, 1946	1,669	4,581,010	122,129	4,703,139	103,564	4,806,703

REGISTRATION**and Value of Property Transferred.***by the Provincial Authorities.)*

Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total Receipts.	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Total Expenditure	Province
Affecting Immovable Property.	Affecting Movable Property.	Total				
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
88,73,25,655	3,39,27,144	92,12,52,799	76,03,608	7,567	45,49,697	Madras.
48,60,72,143	59,18,327	49,19,90,470	30,29,241	2,609	6,24,183	Bombay.
70,56,67,438	2,04,83,480	72,61,50,918	71,68,237	6,262	29,78,899	Bengal.
29,63,68,570	1,18,24,437	30,81,93,007	15,92,901	208	6,72,511	United Provinces.
Not available.						Punjab.
30,90,97,064	65,79,231	31,56,76,295	36,54,208	2,412	10,81,549	Bihar.
3,26,99,271	20,79,845	3,47,79,116	4,53,521	436	*2,25,791	Orissa.
11,58,55,713	29,67,134	11,88,22,847	13,43,567	419	11,16,975	Central Provinces and Berar.
..	Assam.
96,59,837	5,09,839	1,01,69,726	22,448	..	5,088	Ajmer-Merwara.
31,47,136	2,92,182	32,39,318	17,627	..	2,778	Coorg.
4,55,99,459	20,99,870	4,76,99,329	24,932	59	4,200	Delhi.
2,89,14,92,286	8,64,81,539	2,97,79,73,825	2,49,10,290	19,972	1,12,61,671	TOTAL, 1946.

*Includes 6,371 under superintendence.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

No. 69.—General Results of Trials of Criminal Cases.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Provincial Authorities.)

Province.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons under trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of				Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.
			Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another province.	
Madras	(d)723,175	(b)804,102	126,140	629,251	5,664	228	42,807*
Bombay	397,384	(c)529,613	139,111	315,557	895	3,023	70,985
Bengal	(a)375,610	(b)478,487	200,929	193,183	6,996	743	76,635
United Provinces	304,892	460,174	203,589	187,014	10,048	859	51,529
Punjab	1,309,517	425,206	151,806	233,258	4,263	359	35,560
Bihar	113,463	202,017	94,851	58,568	4,272	283	44,041
Orissa	33,005	49,251	19,466	20,127	462	302	8,894
Central Provinces and Berar	(e)91,169	135,666	35,394	74,841	1,250	343†	23,838
Assam	61,548	84,783	49,805	15,704	1,143	104	18,027
Ajmer-Merwara	12,451	17,491	3,566	9,070	34	603	4,219
Coorg	1,595	1,978	515	1,056	10	31	386
Delhi	Not available.						
TOTAL, 1946	2,423,809	3,188,768	1,025,172	1,737,629	35,037	6,878	376,901

(a) Includes 12 persons in whose case it was ordered that the accused who have been found guilty by the Session Judge, be convicted and sentenced according to law.

(b) One person in whose case High Court ordered retrial.

(c) Includes 42 persons sent to Military Authorities.

(d) Includes 5 offences of criminal conspiracy.

(e) Includes offences B. F. from 1945.

(f) Excludes persons under trial in Village and Panchayat Courts.

* Excludes 1 new trial ordered Case.

† 259 died. 67 escaped. 9 dealt with under section 466 Cr. Po. and 8 transferred.

‡ Includes figures pending for previous years.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

No. 70.—General Results of Appeals and Revisions.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Provincial Authorities.)

Province.	Number of Persons.							
	Number of Appellants and Applicants for Revision before the Courts.	Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentence or Order Confirmed.	Sentence Altered.	Sentence Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another province.	Pending trial.
Madras	26,545	4,060	8,795	3,433	5,303	1,251	..	3,703
Bombay	8,591	2,712	1,536	794	1,628	737	24	1,753
Bengal	30,183	6,490	9,982	2,417	4,466	2,436	11	4,381
United Provinces .	51,397	17,412	11,884	4,570	9,281	3,550	77	11,505
Punjab	43,889	8,492	12,141	7,885	8,039	1,139	1	6,192
Bihar	30,571	4,314	12,147	3,304	8,015	2,153	6	5,504
Orissa	4,366	783	1,222	602	988	254	3	1,006
Central Provinces and Berar.	15,384	6,152	1,431	1,651	2,281	1,043	101	2,725
Assam	6,306	1,556	2,285	497	725	452	1	790
Ajmer-Merwara .	526	192	66	91	108	26	..	438
Coorg	36	10	3	9	11	2	..	1
Delhi	Not available.							
TOTAL, 1946 .	217,794	52,173	61,492	25,253	40,845	13,043	224	37,998

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

No. 71.—Nature of Offences Reported and Number of Persons Tried, Convicted and Acquitted.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Provincial Authorities.)

Description of Offences.	Number of Cases.			Number of Persons.				
	Offences reported.	Returned as true.	Brought to trial.	Under trial including pending from previous years.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another province.	Remaining under trial.
Against the State	55	48	49	208	68	98	..	42
Relating to the Army and Navy . .	117	68	85	357	103	123	..	131
Against public tranquility	28,702	24,808	23,428	114,233	41,329	40,270	164	32,457
By or relating to public servants . .	2,218	1,680	1,764	2,888	1,069	1,198	18	603
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants.	20,458	18,186	17,409	33,165	6,575	22,762	60	3,768
False evidence and offences against public justice.	6,020	4,830	5,026	9,730	3,372	4,460	28	1,870
Relating to coin	480	169	166	344	95	180	2	67
Relating to Government Stamps . .	77	70	68	151	42	44	..	65
Relating to weights and measures . .	7,970	7,233	7,405	7,901	762	6,551	..	538
Affecting public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals.	39,361	37,383	38,511	42,218	2,999	37,879	35	1,305
Relating to religion	684	527	508	1,580	935	280	1	380
<i>Affecting the human body.</i>								
Affecting life	14,324	10,688	12,088	39,936	15,628	10,703	180	13,427
Causing miscarriage, injuries to unborn children exposure of infants and concealment of birth.	1,480	1,124	1,158	2,105	1,080	573	3	499
Hurt	192,163	131,027	128,537	364,692	253,199	46,755	613	64,124
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement.	10,732	6,188	5,808	17,582	11,629	2,110	27	3,812
Criminal force and assault	47,890	29,168	28,817	65,339	48,117	7,049	95	10,078
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour.	8,555	5,323	5,351	15,076	9,049	2,800	23	3,402
Rape	1,440	973	1,114	2,144	1,073	551	7	510
Unnatural offence	352	381	271	421	175	206	2	65

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

No. 71.—Nature of Offences Reported and Number of Persons Tried, Convicted and Acquitted—*contd.*

Description of Offences.	Number of Cases.			Number of Persons.				
	Offences reported.	Returned as true.	Brought to trial.	Under trial including pending from previous years.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted	Died, escaped or transferred to another province.	Remaining under-trial.
<i>Against property.</i>								
Theft	147,260	105,919	93,029	206,054	98,598	62,362	508	44,585
Extortion	3,196	1,860	1,874	5,118	3,296	758	11	1,043
Robbery and Dacoity	10,015	7,129	6,231	26,180	12,132	4,980	247	8,817
Criminal misappropriation	6,051	3,984	4,083	6,582	4,683	643	6	1,250
Criminal breach of trust	19,859	12,551	12,267	19,148	11,006	4,015	54	4,073
Receiving stolen property	14,204	11,681	11,612	22,115	8,363	9,848	53	3,849
Cheating	21,133	12,849	11,819	23,833	15,705	2,879	169	5,080
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property.	1,312	847	839	2,461	1,586	293	9	573
Mischief	44,919	25,668	25,204	77,723	55,511	6,500	125	15,587
Criminal trespass	94,695	69,213	54,920	132,171	77,590	26,775	252	27,574
Relating to documents and trade or property marks.	1,848	1,290	1,249	2,993	1,564	482	53	894
Criminal breach of contracts of service	240	118	129	317	270	12	1	94
Relating to marriage	27,969	15,804	14,804	38,280	29,879	2,083	146	6,172
Defamation	4,168	2,494	2,652	6,303	4,379	486	16	1,422
Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance.	27,331	19,331	18,438	37,263	24,201	8,137	80	4,845
Under special and local laws	1,579,598	1,471,200	1,469,947	1,837,170	278,620	1,441,163	3,867	113,475
TOTAL, 1946	2,386,876	2,041,812	2,006,680	3,163,781	1,024,682	1,755,788	6,855	3756,26

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

No. 72.—Punishments Inflicted

(Compiled from Returns furnished)

Province.	Number of Persons Executed.	Number of Persons sentenced to							
		Death.	Trans- portation or penal Servi- tude.	Imprison- ment.	Fine or Forfeiture.	Whip- ping.	Give security.	Rs. 10 and under	Fine of over Rs. 10
Madras	156	165	335	37,616	582,070	20	5,995	525,975	55,885
Bombay	47,805	56	113	24,587	282,420	151	9,238	184,671	97,749
Bengal	1	7	71	20,248	751,529	268	1,735	97,689	53,838
United Provinces . . .	43	206	312	24,592	160,938	274	24,207	114,464	48,702
Punjab	126	161	607	24,724	154,509	285	68,145	103,403	51,106
Bihar	9	13	175	13,541	46,752	53	1,299	25,703	21,049
Orissa	1	23	5,411	15,376	22	219	8,031	7,345
Central Provinces and Berar	42	43	106	5,590	62,587	876	1,005	42,973	19,614
Assam	3	31	4,113	10,992	105	308	4,017	6,975
Ajmer-Marwara	2	2	314	8,600	66	76	7,954	667
Coorg	2	..	62	988	..	4	800	188
Delhi		Not available.							
TOTAL, 1946	48,182	659	1,775	160,798	2,076,761	2,120	112,231	1,115,680	363,118

CRIMINAL JUSTICE**in Criminal Cases.***by the Provincial Authorities.)*

Total Amount of Fines			Number of persons sentenced to Imprisonment of				Province.
Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 days and under.	Above 15 days to 6 months.	Above 6 months to 2 years.	Above 2 years.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.					
51,62,642	41,45,972	44,307	10,948	22,203	4,815	902	Madras.
37,32,760	30,44,187	43,204	10,180	10,333	3,486	588	Bombay.
36,47,706	23,48,658	81,308	3,191	11,420	3,841	1,698	Bengal.
29,34,317	21,69,817	70,542	2,400	10,725	9,157	1,789	United Provinces.
24,22,694	21,63,642	37,690	2,699	10,192	9,219	2,614	Punjab.
9,26,073	5,34,872	29,943	966	8,272	3,067	1,227	Bihar.
3,39,346	2,57,691	6,655	1,562	3,159	563	97	Orissa.
10,77,710	9,02,161	19,447	357	3,959	984	290	Central Provinces and Berar.
4,76,350	3,54,640	35,946	625	2,307	945	236	Assam.
3,70,702	37,164	710	28	217	90	14	Ajmer-Merwara.
7,127	6,488	15	1	46	12	3	Coorg.
			Not available.				Delhi.
2,10,97,427	1,59,65,292	3,69,767	32,957	82,863	36,279	9,458	TOTAL, 1946.

POLICE**No. 73.—Strength and Cost of Civil Police.***(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Provincial Authorities.)*

Province	Inspectors-General and Deputy Inspectors-General	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.					Total	COST OF POLICE.		
		Superintendents, and Assistant and Deputy Superintendents	Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors	Sergeants and Head Constables	Mounted Constables	Foot (including Water) Constables		Payable from Imperial and Provincial Revenues	Payable from other sources	Total Cost
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(d) Madras . .	7	(a)107	1,725	(f) 4,184	19	31,778	37,820	(g)	(g)	4,25,26,513
Bombay . .	11	100	509	8,799	9,419
Bengal
United Provinces.	6	(b)257	2,538	5,809	115	33,307	42,032	3,84,94,200	..	3,84,94,200
Punjab
Bihar . .	4	96	1,426	1,975	..	16,739	20,240	2,26,40,526	..	2,26,40,526
Orissa . .	2	26	480	628	..	4,525	5,661	52,09,356	33,848	52,43,204
Central Provinces and Berar.	4	60	1,102	2,541	7	13,353	17,067	1,44,85,559	24,76,624	1,69,62,183
Assam . .	2	38	398	591	..	3,799	4,828	—	..	—
Ajmer-Merwar.	..	7	93	(c)268	..	1,766	2,134	15,29,300	..	15,29,300
Coorg	1	12	20	..	122	155	1,70,383	..	1,70,383
Delhi	(c)8	59	283	29	1,807	2,186	31,00,554	..	31,00,554
TOTAL, 1946 .	36	700	8,342	25,098	170	107,196	141,542	8,56,29,878	25,10,412	13,06,66,863

(a) Excludes the Commissioner of Police, Civil and Military Station, Bangalore and includes one District Superintendent of Police for deputation reserve.

(b) Includes 73 permanent, 80 temporary D. S. Ps. and 7 quarter masters in S.A.C.

(c) Including 1 post of A.S.P. held in abeyance and 1 D.S.P. in place of A.S.P.

(d) Includes temporary additional forces also.

(e) One post of Sergeant held in abeyance.

(f) Includes 10 Sergeants of undistributed reserve and major Sergeants.

(g) Not given separately.

**NO. 74.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASSES I TO V, INCLUDING
ABETMENT AND CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY: NUMBER
OF CASES AND PERSONS CONCERNED.**

POLICE

No. 74.—Cognizable Crime—Classes I to V,* including Abetment

(Compiled from Returns furnished

PART I—

Province.	Number pending from previous year.	Number reported in the year.	Number in which investigation was refused.	Number remaining for investigation.	Number proved or declared to be false.	Number due to mistakes of law or fact or declared non-cognizable.	Number pending at the end of the year.
Madras	9,338	66,310	5,412	70,236	2,835	7,393	13,247
Bombay (Greater)	2,886	18,495	64	21,317	32	96	2,824
Bengal (<i>excluding</i> Calcutta Town and Suburbs).
Calcutta Town and Suburbs
United Provinces	8,316	67,528	8,205	67,639	1,123	110	12,979
Punjab
Bihar	5,787	55,654	3,649	57,792	1,857	3,622	11,163
Orissa	1,349	10,560	428	11,481	297	1,465	1,466
Central Provinces and Berar .	7,207	52,200	13,656	45,751	323	78	8,589
Assam	3,412	20,666	218	23,860	724	2,356	4,922
Ajmer-Merwara	325	2,031	210	2,146	35	29	373
Coorg	79	171	1	249	..	46	66
Delhi	2,708	4,878	..	7,586	489	2	1,988
TOTAL, 1946 .	41,407	298,493	31,843	308,057	7,715	15,197	57,622

*Offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc., and offences against person and property.

POLICE**and Criminal Conspiracy : Number of Cases and Persons concerned.***by the Provincial Authorities.)***RETURN OF CASES.**

TRUE CASES				Total Magis- trates' true cases.	Total Magis- trates' cases con- victed.	Grand total of true cases.	Province.
Convicted.	Discharged or acquitted.	Not detected or appre- hended.	Total true cases.				
20,443	5,782	19,395	51,032	6,731	3,188	57,763	Madras.
3,622	2,946	11,477	18,109	1,972	237	20,081	Bombay (Greater).
..	Bengal (<i>excluding</i> Calcutta Town and Suburbs).
..	Calcutta Town and Suburbs.
11,430	2,849	39,003	61,487	10,361	1,702	71,848	United Provinces.
..	Punjab.
5,701	3,434	30,846	43,630	7,326	1,403	50,956	Bihar.
2,035	586	5,193	8,242	1,530	293	9,772	Orissa.
10,490	2,710	23,962	50,818	3,297	1,666	54,115	Central Provinces and Berar.
3,361	1,537	10,054	15,170	7,335	965	22,505	Assam.
635	72	970	1,887	323	18	(a)2,210	Ajmer-Merwara.
74	38	25	137	.	..	137	Coorg.
1,256	536	3,315	5,107	148	20	5,255	Delhi.
59,047	20,490	144,240	255,619	39,023	9,492	294,642	TOTAL, 1946.

(a) Cases withdrawn 7—compromised 20.

POLICE

No. 74.—Cognizable Crime—Classes I to V,* including Abetment and Criminal

Part II.—Return of persons

Province.	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under section 170, Criminal Procedure Code, at beginning of year as concerned in cases reported to, or in cases taken up by the Police.	Arrested by the Police during the year.	Released under section 169, Criminal Procedure Code.	Released by Magistrates' order before trial.	Number of Persons tried.	Number convicted.
Madras	7,019	37,854	1,110	1,278	40,243	26,668
Bombay (Greater)	3,858	10,960	20	974	9,703	4,341
Bengal (<i>excluding</i> Calcutta Town and Suburbs).]
Calcutta Town and Suburbs
United Provinces	18,099	49,187	5,730	555	31,257	19,061
Punjab
Bihar	15,267	42,104	5,585	1,346	24,615	10,567
Orissa	2,408	6,884	223	24	5,335	2,837
Central Provinces and Berar	8,724	26,743	2,038	35	33,394	14,758
Assam	6,542	21,893	4,536	1,778	11,469	5,606
Ajmer-Merwara	585	1,253	239	7	1,043	784
Coorg	193	216	..	102	247	80
Delhi	1,252	3,892	641	..	2,841	1,623
TOTAL, 1946	63,887	200,986	20,122	6,099	160,147	86,328

*Offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.

POLICE.**Conspiracy : Number of Cases and Persons concerned—*contd.***

concerned in cases.

Number acquitted or dis- charged.	Number of persons evading arrest at the close of the year	Number in custody pending trial or in- vestigation or on bail at the end of the year.	PERSONS CONCERNED IN MAGISTRATES' CASES.			Province.
			Number arrested.	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged.	
13,575	814	9,119	6,994	5,290	12,038	Madras.
5,359	..	3,728	2,604	237	2,367	Bombay (Greater).
..	Bengal (excluding Calcutta Town and Suburbs).
..	Calcutta Town and Suburbs.
12,196	961	29,445	36,316	5,277	29,866	United Provinces.
..	Punjab.
14,048	2,390	21,957	22,603 (p)	3,888	16,377	Bihar.
2,462	66	3,029	3,915	633	3,282	Orissa.
6,372	51	12,264	6,622	2,547	3,430	Central Provinces and Berar.
5,863	592	8,565	15,662	1,339	9,961	Assam.
259	17	525	984	40	521	Ajmer-Merwara.
65	..	102	Coorg.
1,218	..	1,662	266	21	245	Delhi.
61,417	4,891	90,396	95,966	19,272	78,087	TOTAL, 1946

(p) Includes 541 pending.

POLICE.**No. 75A.—Cognizable Crime—Class VI (Other offences*) including offences**
*(Compiled from Returns furnished***Part I.—Return**

Province.	Number pending from previous year.	Number imported in the year.	Number in which investigation was refused.	Number remaining for investigation.	Number proved or declared to be false.	Number due to mistakes of law or fact or declared non-cognizable.	Number pending at the end of the year
Madras	29,757	350,931	59	380,629	141	2,298	41,244
Bombay (Greater)	3,206	147,843	..	151,049	..	.	2,686
Bengal (excluding Calcutta Town and Suburbs).
Calcutta Town and Suburbs
United Provinces	7,431	50,422	84	57,769	608	121	8 107
Punjab
Bihar	1,293	8,397	10	9,680	73	477	1,835
Orissa	400	2,727	..	3,127	1	142	519
Central Provinces and Berar .	7,910	33,021	10	40,921	84	..	9,681
Assam	526	1,920	..	2,446	0	160	398
Ajmer-Merwara	589	1,584	..	2,173	7	20	363
Coorg	16	114	..	130	..	13	41
Delhi	3,195	13,847	..	17,042	519	9	3,199
TOTAL, 1946 .	54,317	610,806	163	664,966	1,442	3,240	68,073

*Public nuisances, offences under

POLICE.

under Special and Local Laws and Criminal Tribes Act: Number of Cases and Persons concerned.
by the Provincial Authorities.)

of cases.

TRUE CASES.				Total Magis- trates' true cases.	Total Magis- trates' cases con- victed.	Grand total of true cases.	Province.
Convicted.	Discharged or acquitted.	Not detected or appre- hended.	Total true cases.				
328,403	4,895	460	333,817	31,533	29,667	365,350	Madras.
134,144	7,612	18	141,774	28,436	24,401	170,210	Bombay (Greater).
..	Bengal (excluding Calcutta Town and Suburbs).
..	Calcutta Town and Suburbs.
45,093	2,216	1,562	48,955	7,467	6,615	56,422	United Provinces.
..	Punjab.
5,190	1,204	756	7,160	6,434	4,996	13,594	Bihar.
2,083	114	123	2,320	4,571	3,982	6,891	Orissa.
27,236	1,625	2,379	31,250	2,191	1,962	33,441	Central Provinces and Berar.
1,250	326	169	1,745	2,394	1,317	4,139	Assam.
1,624	22	115	1,761	220	120	1,981	Ajmer-Merwara.
55	21	..	76	76	Coorg.
12,057	622	636	13,315	23,297	22,967	36,612	Delhi.
557,135	18,657	6,218	582,173	106,543	96,027	688,716	TOTAL, 1946.

special and local laws, etc.

POLICE.

No. 75.—Cognizable Crime—Class VI (Other offences*) including offences under special

Part II.—Return of persons

Province.	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation on bail under section 170 Criminal Procedure Code, at beginning of year as concerned in cases reported to, or in cases taken up by the police.	Arrested by the Police during the year.	Released under section 169, Criminal Procedure Code.	Released by Magistrates' order before trial.	Number of persons tried.	Number convicted.
Madras	7,031	177,625	842	328	342,180	336,205
Bombay (Greater)	5,270	153,991	..	1	148,474	139,684
Bengal (excluding Calcutta Town and Suburbs).
Calcutta Town and Suburbs
United Provinces	12,184	69,210	1,522	624	62,476	58,338
Punjab
Bihar	1,762	10,728	365	42	9,261	7,373
Orissa	459	3,074	..	1	2,757	2,514
Central Provinces and Berar .	9,913	43,243	739	14	52,403	36,326
Assam	658	3,025	176	648	2,606	1,880
Ajmer-Merwara	612	1,955	86	10	1,915	1,857
Coorg	21	167	..	24	164	60
Delhi	1,657	20,306	323	..	18,544	16,785
TOTAL, 1946 .	39,567	483,324	4,053	1,692	640,780	601,022

*Public nuisances, offences under

POLICE.**and Local Laws and Criminal Tribes Act: Number of Cases and Persons concerned—*contd.***

concerned in cases.

Number acquitted or dis- charged.	Number of persons evading arrest at the close of the year.	Number in custody pending trial or in- vestigation or on bail at the end of the year.	PERSONS CONCERNED IN MAGISTRATES' CASES.			Province.
			Number arrested.	Number convicted.	Number acquitted or discharged.	
5,975	220	10,222	6,514	30,555	2,367	Madras.
8,790	..	3,891	28,726	24,486	4,240	Bombay (Greater).
..	Bengal (excluding Calcutta Town and Suburbs).
..	Calcutta Town and Suburbs.
4,138	265	16,498	9,142	7,627	1,269	United Provinces.
..	Punjab.
1,888	72	2,535	7,451	5,379	1,531	Bihar.
243	13	644	2,871	2,184	687	Orissa.
3,067	2	13,010	2,632	2,291	321	Central Provinces and Berar.
726	42	688	2,993	1,408	765	Assam.
58	10	545	Ajmer-Merwara.
36	..	68	Coorg.
1,759	..	3,096	23,287	22,967	320	Delhi.
26,680	624	51,197	83,616	96,897	11,500	TOTAL, 1946.

special and local laws, etc.

POLICE.

No. 76.—Non-cognizable Crime—Classes I to V,* including Abetment and
(Compiled from Returns furnished

Part I.—

Province.	Number pending at beginning of year.	Cases reported in the year.	Total for disposal	Number dismissed without trial.	Cases in which accused died, escaped, or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn (sections 247, 248, 259, 333, 345, and 494, Criminal Procedure Code).
Madras				Not compiled under	Government of
Bombay (Greater)	714	4,095	4,809	13	21
Bengal (excluding Calcutta Town and Suburbs).
Calcutta Town and Suburbs
United Provinces	3,131	41,442	44,573	14,208	10,925
Punjab
Bihar	12,329	71,340	83,669	14,792	14,539
Orissa	1,687	18,597	20,284	3,057	3,325
Central Provinces and Berar . .	3,656	45,203	48,859	985	6,209
Assam	1,620	8,637	10,257	1,616	2,550
Ajmer-Merwara	142	767	909	122	208
Coorg	132	1,132	1,264	10	15
Delhi	68	832	900	128	145
TOTAL, 1946	23,479	192,045	215,524	34,931	37,937

*Offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.

POLICE.

Criminal Conspiracy : Number of Cases and Persons concerned.

by the Provincial Authorities.)

Return of cases.

Number ending in discharge or acquittal.	Number ending in conviction	Number pending at the close of the year.	Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact.	Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision.	Province.
Madras order.						Madras.
3,900	180	695	4	Bombay (Greater).
..	Bengal (excluding Calcu and Suburbs).
..	Calcutta Town and Subur
11,136	4,059	4,245	31	United Provinces.
..	Punjab.
10,286	28,762	15,290	64	2	39	Bihar.
3,466	7,957	2,479	Orissa.
7,238	28,233	6,194	259	78	65	Central Provinces and Be
2,997	1,224	1,856	14	Assam.
346	54	179	Ajmer-Merwara.
250	815	174	Coorg.
166	385	76	Delhi.
39,785	71,669	31,188	337	80	139	TOTAL, 1946.

and offences against person and property.

POLICE.**No. 76.—Non-cognizable Crime—Classes I to V,* including Abetment and**

Part II.—Return of persons

Province.	Persons concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year, namely, under trial against whom process had issued.	PERSONS AGAINST WHOM PROCESS ISSUED.		Persons not arrested because absconded, or they evaded or failed to comply with summons during the year, and persons against whom processes were out-standing at the end of the year.	Persons appeared before the Courts.	Persons discharged after appearance with-out trial.
		On complaint.	On Magistrate's own motion or information from the Police.			
Madras	Not compiled under Government of Madras order.					
Bombay (Greater)	835	4,098	.	..	4,933	20
Bengal (excluding Calcutta Town and Suburbs).
Calcutta Town and Suburbs
United Provinces	7,214	89,416	2,187	5,412	93,402	14,079
Punjab
Bihar	24,399	109,809	11,340	9,447	136,101	25,936
Orissa	3,117	20,223	4,265	167	27,438	3,020
Central Provinces and Berar	6,602	45,342	17,659	1,001	68,602	5,846
Assam	2,503	15,512	180	130	18,065	4,650
Ajmer-Merwara	451	2,243	8	4	2,962	237
Coorg	137	1,425	1,562	24
Delhi	165	1,008	59	24	1,208	305
TOTAL, 1946	45,423	289,076	35,698	16,185	354,002	54,107

* Offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.,

POLICE.**Criminal Conspiracy : Number of Cases and Persons concerned—*contd.***

concerned in cases.

PERSONS TRIED.		Percentage of number convicted to number against whom process issued.	Persons under trial at the close of the year.	REMARKS.			Province.
Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.			Number concerned in cases withdrawn and number who died, escaped or became insane during trial.	Number convicted of cognizable offences.	Persons who died, escaped or were transferred before appearance.	
4,025	166	4.1	707	15	..	6	Madras.
..	Bombay (Greater).
..	Bengal (excluding Calcutta Town and Suburbs).
..	Calcutta Town and Suburbs.
34,880	10,382	11.3	10,923	23,138	6	3	United Provinces.
..	Punjab.
30,878	40,829	33.7	27,850	10,608	Bihar.
6,358	9,564	39.1	4,919	3,577	Orissa.
16,079	35,766	56.7	10,911	3,155	19	510	Central Provinces and Berar.
6,404	2,128	13.6	3,230	1,652	..	1	Assam.
1,245	162	7.2	641	407	..	6	Ajmer-Merwara.
413	916	64.3	209	Coorg.
285	387	30.3	78	153	Delhi.
100,567	100,300	30.9	59,468	42,675	25	526	Total, 1946.

and offences against person and property.

POLICE.

No. 77.—Non-cognizable Crime—Class VI (other offences*) including offences
(Compiled from Returns furnished

Part I.—

Province.	Number pending at beginning of year	Cases reported in the year.	Total for disposal.	Number dismissed without trial.	Cases in which accused died, escaped or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned compounded or withdrawn (sec- tions 247, 248, 259, 333 345 and 494, Crimi- nal Procedure Code).
Madras	Not compiled	under Govern ment of Madras order.			
Bombay (Greater)	6,486	76,143	82,629	12	24
Bengal (excluding Calcutta Town and Suburbs).
Calcutta Town and Suburbs
United Provinces	5,295	116,949	122,244	24,674	13,122
Punjab
Bihar	7,487	43,523	51,010	3,607	6,416
Orissa	852	1,206	12,920	1,202	1,525
Central Provinces and Berar . . .	2,281	37,809	40,090	635	4,117
Assam	2,102	13,577	15,629	1,823	2,944
Ajmer-Merwara	40	1,909	1,949	47	25
Coorg	116	997	1,113	..	14
Delhi	78	16,538	16,616	367	106
TOTAL, 1946	24,737	308,651	3,44,200	32,367	28,293

*Offences against religion.

POLICE.

under Special and Local Laws : Number of Cases and Persons concerned.
by the Provincial Authorities.)

Return of cases.

Number ending in discharge or acquittal.	Number ending in conviction.	Number pending at the close of the year.	Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact.	Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed.	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision.	Province.
						Madras.
17,786	56,007	8,800	Bombay (Greater).
..	Bengal (excluding Calcutta Town and Suburbs).
..	Calcutta Town and Suburbs.
14,370	64,514	5,564	35	United Provinces.
..	Punjab.
5,663	25,744	9,580	10	..	10	Bihar.
1,884	6,940	1,369	Orissa.
4,513	26,400	4,425	258	78	12	Central Provinces and Berar.
2,880	5,088	2,944	Assam.
113	1,569	195	Ajmer-Merwara.
176	780	143	Coorg.
2,597	13,485	61	Delhi.
49,987	200,527	33,081	268	78	57	TOTAL, 1946.

public nuisances, etc.

POLICE.**No. 77.—Non-cognizable Crime—Class VI (other offences*) including offences**

Part II.—Return of persons

Province.	Persons concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year, namely, under trial against whom process had issued	PERSONS AGAINST WHOM PROCESS ISSUED.		Persons not arrested because absconded, or they evaded or failed to comply with summons during the year, and persons against whom processes were outstanding at the end of the year.	Persons appeared before the Courts.	Persons discharged after appearance without trial
		On complaint.	On Magistrate's own motion or information from the Police.			
Madras	Not compiled	under Government of Madras order.				
Bombay (Greater)	6,177	78,196	84,373	12
Bengal (excluding Calcutta Town and Suburbs).
Calcutta Town and Suburbs
United Provinces	6,000	115,224	18,993	4,848	135,358	10,694
Punjab
Bihar	12,202	58,417	9,527	5,953	74,193	8,405
Orissa	1,520	10,709	3,649	25	15,853	673
Central Provinces and Berar .	3,260	31,114	15,883	599	49,658	2,854
Assam	2,937	17,504	2,124	1,113	21,452	3,242
Ajmer-Merwara	143	1,555	681	5	2,374	25
Coorg	107	1,196	1,303	12
Delhi	97	13,589	3,468	6	17,148	184
TOTAL, 1946 .	32,443	327,504	54,325	12,549	401,712	26,101

*Offences against religion.

POLICE.**under special and Local Laws : Number of Cases and Persons concerned—*contd.***

concerned in cases.

PERSONS TRIED.		Percentage of number convicted to number against whom process issued.	Persons under trial at the close of the year	REMARKS.			Province.
Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.			Number concerned in cases withdrawn and number who died, escaped or became insane during trial.	Number convicted of cognizable offences.	Persons who died, escaped, or were transferred before appearance.	
			Madras.
17,895	57,846	74.0	8,596	24	Bombay (Greater).
..	Bengal (excluding Calcutta Town and Suburbs).
..	Calcutta Town and Suburbs.
30,435	74,214	55.3	8,154	11,861	..	11	United Provinces.
..	Punjab.
14,636	32,539	55.7	14,322	4,291	Bihar.
3,106	7,755	54.0	2,553	1,766	Orissa.
8,156	31,711	67.4	6,937	1,312	4	455	Central Provinces and Berar.
5,966	7,107	36.2	3,505	1,632	Assam.
408	1,598	78.7	319	24	Ajmer-Merwara.
328	800	66.9	163	Coorg.
2,597	14,058	82.4	240	69	Delhi.
88,527	227,628	59.6	44,789	20,979	4	466	TOTAL, 1946.

public nuisances, etc.

POLICE.**No. 78.—Property Stolen and Recovered.***(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Provincial Authorities.)*

Province.	Number of cases in which property was stolen.	Number of cases in which property was recovered.	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was stolen.	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property stolen.
Madras	36,932	18,480	50·0	51,31,932	16,75,282	32·6
Bombay	10,624	3,571	33·6	50,23,297	8,30,004	16·5
Bengal
United Provinces	46,263	13,300	28·8	1,29,22,746	16,66,776	12·9
Punjab
Bihar	33,433	4,861	43·3	79,89,389	4,00,055	36·5
Orissa	7,530	2,012	53·2	6,56,357	1,25,770	46·4
Central Provinces and Berar	38,374	11,597	30·2	30,59,719	8,43,414	27·5
Assam	11,245	2,556	41·8	37,95,211	3,52,066	15·3
Ajmer-Merwara	1,576	722	45·8	2,95,768	45,641	15·4
Coorg	89	70	78·65	6,889	3,998	58·08
Delhi	3,617	1,277	35	12,08,714	3,56,913	30
TOTAL, 1946	189,693	58,446	30·8	4,00,90,022	62,99,919	15·7

**No. 79.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE, AND GENERAL INTERNAL
MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE.**

POLICE.**No. 79.—Equipment, Discipline, and General***(Compiled from Returns furnished*

Province.	TOTAL STRENGTH.				ARMAMENT OF THE FORCE.			PUNISH			
	SANCTIONED.		ACTUAL.		Number of rifles.	Number of smooth-bores.	Number of revolvers.	DISMISSED.		PUNISHED DEPARTMENTALLY OTHERWISE THAN BY DISMISSAL.	
	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.				Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.
Madras	2,013*	34,693	1,979	31,693	4,337	14,472	2,434	8	263
Bombay	657	8,734	627	8,527	1,003	2,064	1,156	2	36	48	441
Bengal
United Provinces (a) . .	2,573	39,196	2,451	37,971	7,963(d)	17,463	2,229	4	227	44	373
Punjab
Bihar	1,483	18,677	1,345	17,874	6,875	5,351	1,715	3	65	166	663
Orissa	493	5,140	433	4,780	1,888	1,662	106	1	34	22	206
Central Provinces and Berar	1,134	15,869	1,101	14,129	7,875	4,637	337	1	232	71	809
Assam	399	4,389	386	4,204	..	1,976	101	..	81	225	1,103
Ajmer-Merwara . . .	82	1,736	82(b)	1,649	1,372	22	97	..	4	..	10
Coorg	12	142	12	130	..	90	13
Delhi (c)	250	3,302	209	2,956	426	859	453	..	53	..	1
TOTAL, 1946 . . .	9,096	1,31,878	8,625	1,23,913	31,739	48,596	8,641	20	995	576	3,606

* Includes an undistributed reserve of 10 sergeants.

(a) This Statement does not include Asstt. or Dy. S. Ps. or officers of higher grade shown in Statement showing strength and cost of Police.

(b) One S. I. excess.

(c) Includes additional Force also.

(d) Includes 316 sten guns (9 m.m.), 933 very light pistols signals and excludes arms with S.A.C. battalions, Sultanpur Dist. and Military Police.

POLICE.**Internal Management of Police Force.***by the Provincial Authorities.)*

PUNISHED JUDICIALLY BY A MAGISTRATE OR SESSIONS COURT.								REWARDED DURING THE YEAR.		Province.
Under Police Act.		Under Sections 330, 331, 348. Indian Penal Code.		Under Chapter IX of Indian Penal Code.		Other offences.		By promotion.	By khillats, presents, good conduct stripes or money rewards.	
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.			
..	6	2	2	52	3	19,832	Madras.
..	27	1	12	..	10,327	Bombay.
..	Bengal.
..	32	6	1	23	..	20,972	United Provinces.
..	Punjab.
..	16	..	2	..	12	3,979	Bihar.
..	10	6	..	946	Orissa.
..	1	1	12	594	10,799	Central Provinces and Berar.
..	5	13	..	2,021	Assam.
..	1	4	..	1,341	Ajmer-Merwar.
38	29	Coorg.
..	1	100	2	3,048	Delhi.
38	98	..	2	..	21	4	222	599	73,294	TOTAL, 1946.

POLICE.**No. 79.—Equipment, Discipline, and General**

Province.	EDUCATION.		Number of constables enlisted during the year.	NUMBER LEAVING THE.		
	NUMBER OF POLICE WHO CAN READ AND WRITE.			On pension or gratuity.	Resignation without pension or gratuity.	By dismissal.
	Officers.	Men				
Madras	1,979	31,520	..	702	269	271
Bombay	615	7,453	558	161	167	38
Bengal
United Provinces	2,396	27,102	1,335	1,035	683	265
Punjab
Bihar	1,345	17,680	..	389	106	68
Orissa	433	4,704	..	79	66	35
Central Provinces and Berar	1,101	12,289	1,064	249	173	233
Assam	395	3,224	228	96	200	77
Ajmer-Merwara	82	639	474	50	34	9
Coorg	12	130
Delhi	209	2,176	343	41	93	53
TOTAL, 1946	8,567	1,06,917	4,002	2,802	1,791	1,049

No. 80.—Strength and Cost of*(Computed from Return furnished*

Province.	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE PAID FROM PROVINCIAL					
	Number of Commandants	Number of Assistant Commandants.	Number of Subadars and Jamadars.	Number of Havildars and Naiks.	Number of Sepoys (including Buglers).	Total
Bengal
Bihar	1	32	190	1,278	2,501
Assam	5	15	72	368	3,280	..
TOTAL, 1946	5	16	104	558	4,558	2,501

POLICE.**Internal Management of Police Force—contd.**

FORCE DURING THE YEAR.			PERCENTAGE ON TOTAL ACTUAL STRENGTH OF.			Province.
By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns.	By desertion.	By death.	Admissions into hospital.	Daily average number of men absent from duty on account of sickness.	Death.	
430	128	219	117.6	3.7	0.6	Madras.
179	21	48	153.4	2.12	0.52	Bombay.
..	Bengal.
382	22	216	37.6	2.3	0.5	United Provinces.
..	Punjab.
465	21	123	38.4	1.2	0.70	Bihar.
226	22	33	43.4	2	0.6	Orissa.
310	106	86	63.4	2.4	0.3	Central Provinces and Berar.
95	7	34	Assam.
20	4	8	Ajmer-Merwara.
..	84.6	3.62	..	Coorg.
310	2	5	38	1.5	0.2	Delhi.
2,417	333	772	TOTAL, 1946.

Military Police.*by the Provincial Authorities.)*

REVENUES.	COST OF POLICE.			VACANCIES ON 31st DECEMBER.		Province.
Total Number mounted.	Total pay of all ranks.	All other expenditure.	Total cost.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned officers and men.	
..	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Bengal.
..	5,14,225	6,45,473	11,59,698	..	16	Bihar.
..	19,26,058	18,67,020	37,93,078	6	46	Assam.
..	24,40,283	25,12,493	49,52,776	6	62	TOTAL, 1946.

POLICE.**No. 81.—Principal Police Offences :***(Compiled from Returns furnished*

Province.	Offences against the State and Public tranquility.		Murder		Other Serious offences against the Person.		Daco
	Reported	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported	Conviction obtained.	Reported
Madras	3,764	602	1,701	530	10,527	2,453	184
Bombay (Greater)	1,702	157	616	29	3,590	429	27
Bengal
United Provinces	3,477	579	1,378	259	28,847	3,304	728
Punjab
Bihar	3,721	357	792	89	5,639	758	1,794
Orissa	431	53	82	26	936	211	35
Central Provinces	1,719	674	399	181	4,105	1,416	61
Assam	1,225	227	224	50	2,364	600	228
Ajmer	12	6	19	4	34	15	9
Coorg	7	1	2	1	42	4	..
Delhi	111	38	50	15	533	149	94
TOTAL, 1946 .	16,169	2,694	5,263	1,184	56,617	9,339	3,160

POLICE.

Number of Cases.

by the Provincial Authorities.)

City.	Cattle theft.		Ordinary theft		House trespass and house breaking with intent to commit offence.		Province.
	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	
23	6,342	2,079	32,075	9,023	11,178	3,931	Madras.
3	9,329	2,206	2,877	300	Bombay (Greater).
..	Bengal.
132	4,244	904	19,112	3,836	26,417	2,954	United Provinces.
..	Punjab.
171	755	207	16,292	1,911	22,963	1,202	Bihar.
9	256	123	4,887	926	2,738	307	Orissa.
12	1,575	524	29,412	4,339	10,046	2,106	Central Provinces.
30	295	118	6,383	1,083	569	123	Assam.
..	71	10	1,070	384	465	89	Ajmer.
..	9	1	50	30	30	11	Coorg.
23	28	8	2,513	550	844	185	Delhi.
400	13,125	3,974	121,073	25,188	78,127	10,808	TOTAL, 1946.

PRI

No. 82.—Number and

(Compiled from Returns furnished)

Province.	Places of of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.		
	Central Jails	District Jails.	Subordi- nate Jails and lockups	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Madras	12	(a) 3	291	17,841	565	18,406	157,767	6,583	164,350	175,608	7,148	182,756
Bombay	4	(b) 8	539	10,722	213	10,935	190,646	4,824	195,470	201,368	5,037	206,405
West Bengal . .	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
United Provinces .	6	48	2	29,198	300	29,498	91,425	1,208	92,628	120,623	1,503	122,126
East Punjab . .	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Bihar	4	9	..	15,876	231	16,007	68,728	1,633	70,361	84,104	1,864	85,968
Orissa	4	26	2,215	69	2,284	12,590	793	13,383	14,805	862	15,667
Central Provinces and Berar.	2	10	10	4,713	220	4,933	15,974	813	16,787	20,687	1,033	21,720
Assam	19	..	3,587	31	3,618	17,564	253	17,817	21,151	284	21,435
Ajmer-Merwara	373	11	384	2,743	67	2,810	3,116	78	3,194
Coorg	1	21	43	1	44	161	2	163	204	3	207
Delhi
TOTAL, 1946 . .	28	102	889	84,068	1,641	85,709	557,598	16,171	573,769	641,066	17,812	659,478

(a) Includes special jails also.
 (b) Includes one Borstal Institution.
 N. A.—Not available.

No. 83.—Religion, Age, and State

(Compiled from Returns furnished)

Province.	Religion.									
	Christians.		Mohammadans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other Classes.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Madras	1,936	181	4,231	143	38,705	2,512	196	11	1,522	121
Bombay	880	58	6,433	93	13,989	571	15	..	36	..
West Bengal . .	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
United Provinces .	37	..	4,585	29	19,315	188	6	3	13	..
East Punjab . .	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Bihar	101	11	2,868	37	12,294	335	2	..	843	99
Orissa	67	..	186	36	3,928	233	1	..	311	7
Central Provinces and Berar	54	4	722	16	3,605	110	43	..	988	80
Assam	63	4	1,830	8	2,058	29	3	2	173	3
Ajmer-Merwara .	3	..	151	5	306	6	104	6
Coorg	3	..	4	..	31	16	..
Delhi
TOTAL, 1946 . .	3,144	208	21,010	367	94,231	3,984	266	16	4,006	316

N.A.—Not Available.

SONS

Distribution of Prisoners.

by the Provincial Authorities.)

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the year			Total Daily Average of Prisoners			Province.
Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	
157,152	6,590	163,742	18,456	558	19,014	17,637	577	18,214	Madras.
190,122	4,796	194,918	11,246	241	11,487	11,718	242	11,960	Bombay.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	West Bengal.
94,952	1,214	96,166	25,671	289	25,960	26,743	276	27,019	United Provinces.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	East Punjab.
69,372	1,653	71,025	14,732	211	14,943	14,752	248	15,000	Bihar.
12,768	790	13,558	2,037	72	2,109	2,062	97	2,159	Orissa
16,265	833	17,098	4,422	200	4,622	4,477	198	4,675	Central Provinces and Berar.
17,393	232	17,625	3,758	52	3,810	3,587	39	3,626	Assam
2,734	71	2,805	382	7	389	374	8	382	Ajmer-Merwara.
160	3	163	44	..	44	37	..	37	Coorg.
..	Delhi.
560,918	16,182	577,100	80,748	1,630	82,378	81,387	1,685	83,072	TOTAL, 1946.

N.A.—Not Available

of Education of Convicts.

by the Provincial Authorities.)

Age.								Education				Province.
Under 22.		22 to 40		40 to 60		Above 60		Literate.		Illiterate.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.	
6,722	317	31,925	1,864	7,204	677	739	60	8,233	45	38,357	N 2,873	Madras.
3,490	97	15,546	520	2,207	100	110	5	7,194	17	14,159	N. 645	Bombay.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A	N.A.	N.A.	N.A	West Bengal.
2,584	25	16,631	154	4,165	37	576	4	2,162	3	21,794	217	United Provinces.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	East Punjab.
2,744	56	10,290	342	2,359	77	715	7	3,077	29	13,031	453	Bihar.
459	39	2,985	160	896	64	153	13	569	2	3,924	274	Orissa.
379	25	4,281	156	722	27	30	2	1,296	15	4,116	195	Central Provinces and Berar.
460	4	2,937	28	654	12	76	2	196	1	3,931	45	Assam.
17	1	472	12	57	2	18	2	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	Ajmer-Merwara.
7	..	41	..	6	12	.	42	..	Coorg.
..	Delhi.
10,862	564	86,108	3,236	18,270	996	2,417	95	22,739	112	99,354	4,702	TOTAL, 1946-

N.A. Not available.

PRI

No. 84.—Number and Disposal of the Convicts in the

(Compiled from Returns furnished)

Province.	In jail at the commencement of the year.		Imprisoned during the year.		Total.		Released during the year.							
							On appeal		On expiry of sentence		Under remission		By order of Government.	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Madras	14,212	110	1,590	2,018	60,832	3,328	3,700	97	26,590	2,180	15,145	566	89	25
Bombay	7,906	134	21,148	722	28,744	856	558	7	16,241	586	3,254	65	1,081	7
West Bengal . .	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
United Provinces .	23,127	198	23,956	220	47,083	418	1,898	28	8,415	83	10,149	84	3,767	32
East Punjab . . .	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Bihar	11,244	157	16,108	482	27,352	659	928	18	11,702	380	705	113	292	6
Orissa	1,613	56	4,193	276	6,136	312	85	1	3,533	253	720	9	116	4
Central Provinces and Berar	3,926	154	5,412	210	9,338	264	703	49	820	33	1,771	123	149	5
Assam	2,144	20	1,127	46	6,571	66	517	3	1,613	25	1,728	6	87	1
Ajmer-Merwara . .	293	8	631	17	924	25	13	5	311	9	179	4	17	5
Coorg	23	.	51	.	77	..	4	.	9	.	23	..	12	.
Delhi
TOTAL, 1946 . .	61,378	1,117	122,719	1,891	187,097	6,065	8,415	298	62,215	2,468	41,712	970	6,522	85

N.A.—Not Available

No. 85.—Nature and Length of Sentences of Convicts

(Compiled from Returns furnished)

Province.	Not exceeding one month.		Above one month and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Madras	20,687	1,560	25,270	1,523	5,972	84	5,503	62	1,017	9
Bombay	10,701	470	9,945	282	2,119	50	3,655	50	656	2
West Bengal . . .	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
United Provinces . .	2,152	31	11,827	127	12,024	56	8,927	80	3,369	28
East Punjab	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Bihar	3,035	154	9,464	340	4,004	60	5,571	37	1,661	4
Orissa	1,738	219	2,799	67	515	11	508	10	143	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	565	16	4,178	147	1,455	79	1,654	60	250	6
Assam	667	18	2,961	26	1,016	12	1,415	10	315	3
Ajmer-Merwara . . .	114	4	817	12	69	..	56	..	6	..
Coorg	5	.	34	..	7	..	6
Delhi
TOTAL, 1946 . .	40,264	2,467	66,295	2,524	2,648	361	27,290	315	7,447	52

N.A.—Not Available.

SONS**Jails and Subsidiary Jails.***by the Provincial Authorities.)*

Transported beyond seas.		Transferred to mental hospitals		Escaped.		Executed.		Died.		Remaining at the end of the year.		Daily average number			Province.
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
53	..	24	1	0	1	155	1	133	6	13,400	391	13,335	130	13,765	Madras.
..	..	9	1	8	..	14	..	55	1	6,739	165	7,140	150	7,290	Bombay.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	West Bengal.
..	..	13	1	9	..	49	..	204	..	18,294	185	20,367	183	20,550	United Provinces.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	East Punjab.
..	..	6	9	..	111	4	9,200	128	10,189	135	10,294	Bihar.
153	3	3	14	..	1,408	39	1,491	46	1,537	Orissa.
..	..	3	..	1	..	40	2	28	..	3,478	152	3,598	149	3,747	Central Provinces and Berar.
..	..	4	..	7	..	1	..	31	..	2,489	20	2,415	24	2,439	Assam.
(a) 18	..	5	1	1	276	5	303	9	312	Ajmer-Merwara.
..	25	..	21	..	21	Coorg.
..	Delhi
224	3	67	4	34	1	269	3	576	11	55,309	1,094	53,859	1,140	60,005	TOTAL, 1946.

(a) Transferred to Camp.
N.A.—Not Available**admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails.***by the Provincial Authorities.)*

Exceeding ten years		Sentenced to Transportation Beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death		Total			Province.
		For life		For a term.							
Males	Females	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females	Total	
47	.	1,756	57	346	5	59,928	3,300	63,228	Madras.
115	..	532	25	1	..	52	..	27,776	887	28,663	Bombay.
N A	N A.	N A	N A	N A	N A.	N.A	N.A.	N.A.	N A	N.A.	West Bengal.
1,140	15	3,025	57	41	..	245	5	42,250	405	42,655	United Provinces.
N A.	N A.	N A	N.A.	N.A.	N A.	N A	N.A.	N.A.	N.A	N A.	East Punjab.
660	4	270	2	4	..	39	..	25,308	610	25,918	Bihar
17	1	172	7	1	..	13	..	5,901	315	6,216	Orissa.
62	10	631	41	5	..	90	3	8,890	362	9,252	Central Provinces and Berar.
59	4	134	3	78	4	11	..	6,616	75	6,691	Assam.
..		.	..	2	1	564	17	581	Ajmer-Merwara
..	..	2	54	.	54	Coorg.
..			Delhi
2,100	34	6,522	200	132	5	796	13	177,287	5,971	183,258	Total, 1946.

N.A.—Not Available.

PRI

No. 86.—Offences Committed by Convicts and

(Compiled from Returns furnished

Province	Daily average population.	Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts	Offences dealt with by Superintendents		Punishments						
			By minor punishments	By major punishments	By Criminal Courts.	By					
						Minor					
						Warning	Penal diet with or without cellular confinement not exceeding 48 hours	Separate and cellular confinement	Hand-cuffing and link-fetters.	Other punishments.	Total
Madras	13,765	11	411	448	11	110	58	..	118	125	411
Bombay	7,290	16	1,428	1,321	16	310	127	31	427	569	1,465
West Bengal	N A.	N A.	N A.	N.A.	N.A.	N A	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N A.	N A.
United Provinces	20,550	7	11,825	9,268	7	5,082	.	227	1,201	5,315	11,825
East Punjab	N A	N A.	N A.	N.A.	N.A	N A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A	N.A.	N.A.
Bihar	10,294	1	1,483	1,376	1	472	92	77	290	552	1,483
Orissa	1,537	2	96	65	2	42	..	3	22	29	96
Central Provinces and Berar.	3,747	7	1,120	558	7	377	241	59	5	655	1,120
Assam	2,439	7	352	236	7	116	1	2	111	122	352
Ajmer-Merwara	268	5	83	198	5	10	64	9	83
Coorg	21	..	4	4	4
Delhi
TOTAL, 1946	59,911	56	10,802	13,470	56	6,574	519	399	2,238	7,380	17,055

N.A.—Not Available.

No. 87.—Sickness and Mortality

(Compiled from Returns furnished

Province.	Daily average strength.			Number admitted into hospital.			Daily average number of sick.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.
Madras	17,637	577	18,214	4,844	175	5,019	173	4	177
Bombay	11,713	242	11,960	7,859	156	8,015	157	1	158
West Bengal	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
United Provinces	26,743	276	27,019	18,320	140	18,460	683	7	690
East Punjab	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Bihar	14,752	247	14,999	9,057	140	9,197	490	8	498
Orissa	2,062	97	2,159	1,515	24	1,539	66	2	68
Central Provinces and Berar	4,477	198	4,675	2,644	66	2,710	92	3	95
Assam	3,587	39	3,626	1,725	24	1,749	96	1	97
Ajmer-Merwara	374	8	382	61	3	64	6	..	6
Coorg	32	..	32	6	..	6
Delhi
TOTAL, 1946	81,382	1,684	83,066	46,025	737	46,762	1,763	26	1,789

N.A.—Not Available.

SONS**the Punishments Inflicted in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails.***by the Provincial Authorities.)*

Inflicted.						Grand total of punishments.	Province.
Superintendents							
Major.							
Separate and cellular confinement.	Penal diet with cellular confinement exceeding 48 hours.	Fetters	Corporal punishments.	Other punishments.	Total.		
9	8	66	..	365	448	870	Madras.
108	140	440	1	672	1,301	2,842	Bombay.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	West Bengal.
651	..	1,827	3	6,787	9,268	21,100	United Provinces.
N.A.	N.A	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	East Punjab.
115	27	18	5	911	1 376	2,859	Bihar.
2	63	65	161	Orissa.
61	12	6	479	558	Central Provinces and Berar.
9	..	77	1	149	236	595	Assam.
9	18	30	5	136	203	286	Ajmer-Merwara.
..	4	Coorg.
..	Delhi.
964	205	2,464	15	9,083	12,781	29,275	TOTAL, 1946.

N.A.—Not Available.

among Prisoners.*by the Provincial Authorities.)*

Total deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of average strength.									Province.
			Of admissions into hospital.			Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from all causes.			
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
171	7	178	275	304	276	10	7	10	10	12	10	Madras.
78	1	79	671	645	670	13	4	13	7	4	7	Bombay.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	West Bengal.
254	1	255	685	540	684	26	24	26	9	4	9	United Provinces.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	East Punjab.
132	4	136	614	560	613	33	32	33	9	16	9	Bihar.
18	..	18	785	248	713	32	23	31	8		8	Orissa.
37	..	37	591	333	580	20	13	20	8	..	8	Central Provinces and Berar.
37	..	37	48	615	482	27	26	27	10	..	10	Assam.
..	.	..	163	398	168	15	50	16	Ajmer-Merwara.
..	187	.	185	8	..	8	Coorg.
..	Delhi.
727	13	740	3,969	3,649	4,371	184	179	184	61	36	61	TOTAL, 1946.

N.A.—Not Available.

PRI

No. 88.—Number of Convicts Admitted, who

(Compiled from Returns furnished

Province.	Total number admitted			Number of habitual offenders imprisoned in default of finding security for good behaviour		Number previously convicted					
						Once		Twice		More than twice.	
	Males	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females.
Madras	10,390	2,018	49,308	165	7	1,900	34	135	2	254	3
Bombay	21,364	722	22,086	35	2	493	12	609	26	1,635	51
West Bengal	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
United Provinces	29,956	220	24,176	1,298		1,383	4	834	3	1,112	3
East Punjab	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Bihar	16,108	482	16,590	481	..	173	0	127	1	41	..
Orissa	4,413	276	4,769	111	..	297	10	118	1	81	..
Central Provinces and Berar	5,412	210	5,622	55	1	365	40	186	8	251	10
Assam	4,127	46	4,173	182	..	327	1	39	..	48	..
Ajmer-Merwara	564	17	581	56	4	28	..	55	..
Coorg	51	..	51	1	1	..
Delhi
TOTAL, 1946	128 665	4,891	133,556	2,328	10	5,194	111	2,376	41	3,481	69

N.A.—Not Available.

SONS

had been previously convicted.

by the Provincial Authorities.)

Total.			Youthful offenders (under 15 years of age).						Province.
			Number admitted.			Number previously convicted			
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females	Total.	
2,754	46	2,800	Madras.
2,772	91	2,863	3	..	3	Bombay.
N.A.	N A	N A	N A	N A.	N.A.	N A.	N A	N.A.	West Bengal.
4,727	10	4,737	24	.	24	7	..	7	United Provinces.
N.A.	N A.	N.A	N A	N A	N.A.	N A	N A.	N.A.	East Punjab
1,022	7	1,029	24	.	24	Bihar
610	11	621	31	..	31	Orissa
802	58	860	47	4	51	5	1	6	Central Provinces and Berar
596	1	597	4	..	4	Assam.
139	4	143	13	2	15	6	2	8	Ajmer-Merwara
2	..	2		Coorg
..				Delhi
13,424	228	13,652	146	6	152	18	3	21	TOTAL, 1946.

N.A.—Not Available.

PRISONS

No. 89.—Expenditure incurred in Guarding and Maintaining Prisoners exclusive of Cost of Building, Repairs, etc.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Provincial Authorities.)

Province.	Daily average number of prisoners	Establishment		Dieting charges.		Other charges		Total expenditure.	Total cost per head of average strength.
		Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength (exclusive of civil prisoners)	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength.		
		Rs	-Rs-	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs
Madras	18,214	12,23,848	67 18	22,63,468	124 57	7,91,566	43 46	42,78,882	234 93
Bombay	11,960	11,27,111	94 24	18,40,044	153 93	5,57,217	96 59	35,25,272	294 76
West Bengal	N A	N A	N A.	N A.	N A	N.A.	N A	N.A.	N.A.
United Provinces	27,019	17,11,744	63 36	30,07,642	111 13	17,93,705	66 39	65,13,091	218 63
East Punjab	N.A.	N A	N A.	N A	N A	N A	N A	N.A.	N.A.
Bihar	14,999	10,77,232	71 82	23,87,644	159 35	13,30,156	88 68	47,95,032	319 67
Orissa	2,159	2,17,132	100 62	3,09,005	143 61	1,87,488	86 82	7,14,575	333 07
Central Provinces and Berar	4,675	5,69,541	121 71	5,72,347	122 45	2,41,166	51 08	13,83,051	295 84
Assam	3,626	2,94,390	81 13	4,91,005	135 39	2,83,110	78 08	10,68,505	294 69
Ajmer-Merwara	382	24,854	65 13	43,758	114 56	46,120	120 73	1,14,732	300 66
Coorg	37	6,305	170 87	4,794	129 92	1,452	39 24	12,551	340 41
Delhi
TOTAL, 1946	83,071	62,52,207	7,526	1,09,21,507	57,25	52,31,977	62,98	2,24,05,691	269,71

N A —Not Available.

No. 90.—Conditions of the Prisoners released from the Jails.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Provincial Authorities.)

Province.	Number released during the year	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail	Number who had gained weight.			Number who had lost weight.		
			Up to 5 lb	Over 5 lb	Total.	Up to 5 lb	Over 5 lb.	Total.
Madras	33,204	10,045	18,504	3,494	21,998	1,039	122	1,161
Bombay	28,290	13,166	7,595	3,118	10,713	3,502	909	4,411
West Bengal	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N A	N.A.	N.A	N A.	N.A.
United Provinces	28,273	11,298	8,737	4,401	12,138	2,925	1,012	3,937
East Punjab	N.A.	N.A.	N.A	N A	N.A	N A.	N.A.	N.A.
Bihar	13,082	5,482	5,207	1,383	6,520	1,296	254	1,550
Orissa	4,811	1,617	1,563	981	2,544	503	147	650
Central Provinces and Berar	5,863	1,542	1,559	2,275	3,834	330	157	487
Assam	5,388	1,642	1,905	1,087	2,992	655	149	804
Ajmer-Merwara	548	176	152	76	228	112	32	144
Coorg	49	8	16	22	38	3	..	3
Delhi
TOTAL, 1946	120,108	44,976	45,198	16,837	61,035	10,265	2,782	13,047

N.A.—Not Available.

PRISONS

No. 91.—Working of the Mark System in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Provincial Authorities.)

1	2		3		4		5	6
Province	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.		Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year		Average remission gained by the convicts entered in column 2		Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year	Average gratuity earned by the convict entered in column 2.
	Sentences		Sentences		Sentences			
	Six months and not exceeding five years	Exceeding five years	Six months and not exceeding five years	Exceeding five years	Six months and not exceeding five years	Exceeding five years.		
							Rs	Rs
Madras .	13,156	85	704	1,289	294	506	52 88	0 1 ⁴
Bombay . . .	3,190	129	8,075	9,518	320,967	95,904	44 25	6-75
West Bengal	N A	N A	N.A	N.A	N A	N.A	N.A.	N.A.
United Provinces . .	13,717	513	720	1 850	313	364	.	.
East Punjab	N.A	N.A.	N A.	N A	N A	N.A.	N A	N A.
Bihar	4,601	268	654	1,279	414	533	.	..
Orissa	714	15	690	909	167	662	32	1-62
Central Provinces and Berar .	3,858	35	813	833	246	302	27 75	0 24
Assam	1,699	35	666	588	350	440	18 75	1 01
Ajmer-Merwara	175	8	448	1,213	53	598
Coorg	23	.	673	..	560
Delhi
TOTAL, 1946	43,133	1,088	13,446	17,479	323,364	99,309	..	.

N.A.—Not Available.

REVENUE AND

No. 92.—General Statement of Gross Revenue and Expenditure charged

[Figures are in

	1946-47.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces.
Gross Revenue	4,00,76,61	43,93	57,05,02	40,18,30	39,66,09	32,65,00
Expenditure charged to Revenue	4,41,35,61	23,54	57,04,65	38,39,70	42,40,87	32,61,89
Ultimate Result { Surplus or Deficit	20,39	37	1,78,60	..	3,11
	59,00	2,74,78	..
Expenditure not charged to Revenue—						
Capital outlay on—						
Construction of State Railways—						
Commercial	10,85,77
Strategic	5,13	
Capital contribution by Railway Companies towards outlay on State Railways—						
Discharge of Debentures	15,32	1,29,88
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	13,34	..	61,58	19
Posts and Telegraphs	4,72,40
Schemes of Agricultural Improvement and Research	19	18,74
Vizagapatam Port	1,95
Civil Aviation	—4,68
Lighthouses and Lightships
Currency	1,52,17,33
New Capital at Delhi	39,42
Security Printing Press
Miscellaneous—						
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions	—12,97	—3,92	—3,25	—3,55
Payments to Retrenched Personnel	3,23
Defence	2,23,46
Bombay Development Scheme	68
Forests	3,16
Improvement of Public Health	6,34
Civil Works	28,00	..	10,72	7,27	..	60,44
Other Provincial Works	2,76
Industrial Development	1,40,97	..	13,98	..	1,23	..
Electric Schemes	1,00,85	4,34
Mints	14,83
Salt Works	4,35
Grants to Provincial Governments for Development	17,18,27
Schemes of State Trading	19,19,52	—89	..	13,28	—9,08,56	—1,18,49
TOTAL	2,08,73,48	—89	1,89,89	26,82	—8,95,07	87,02
Opening Balance	5,29,52,85	35,43	3,10,09	4,14,78	7,65,50	2,49,83
Closing Balance	4,17,94,91	56,56	1,96,97	—2,30,92	5,94,89	4,99,59

EXPENDITURE.**against Revenue or Capital, Annual Surplus or Deficit and Cash Balances.**

thousands of Rupees.]

1946-47.							
Government of Punjab.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar.	Government of Assam.	Government of North-West Frontier Province.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.	
29,40,10	16,29,15	11,87,56	7,19,28	3,24,30	4,60,41	9,05,75	Gross Revenue.
23,61,77	14,41,52	11,54,77	5,69,15	3,55,30	4,48,94	9,05,59	Expenditure charged to Revenue.
5,78,33	1,87,63	32,79	1,50,13	..	11,47	16	Surplus } Ultimate Result. or Deficit. }
..	31,00	
							Expenditure not charged to Revenue—
							Capital outlay on—
							Construction of State Railways—
							Commercial.
..	Strategic.
							Capital contributed by Railway Companies towards outlay on State Railways—
..	Discharge of Debentures.
3,71,34	43	..	2,60	—29,75	Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.
..	Posts and Telegraphs.
..	Schemes of Agricultural Improvement and Research.
..	Vizagapatam Port.
..	Civil Aviation.
..	Lighthouses and Lightships.
..	Currency.
..	New Capital at Delhi.
..	Security Printing Press.
							Miscellaneous—
—7,00	..	—1,47	—80	Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.
..	5	Payments to Retrenched Personnel.
..	Defence.
..	Bombay Development Scheme.
..	Forests.
..	Improvement of Public Health.
36,77	2	21,29	1,21,82	Civil Works.
14,52	49	..	—4,59	Other Provincial Works.
1,60,67	..	9,60	..	14,06	Industrial Development.
..	Electric Schemes.
..	Mints.
..	Salt Works.
..	Grants to Provincial Government for Development.
1,87,52	1,91,53	1,02,40	—1,57,94	—30,40	—27,55	—6,17	Schemes of State Trading.
7,63,82	1,91,98	1,31,82	—1,56,09	—15,85	—27,55	81,31	TOTAL.
2,85,02	2,94,70	2,30,45	3,72,87	1,52,61	37,50	1,17,65	Opening Balance.
11,89	—50,40	1,99,76	3,06,41	1,37,76	98,87	2,45,93	Closing Balance.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

No. 93.—General Statement of the transactions and of the balances of the Central and Provincial Governments.

1946-47.

[Figures are in thousands of Rupees.]

—	Revenue.	Expenditure charged to Revenue.	Surplus(+) or Deficit(—).	Capital transactions net.	Public Debt net*.	Other transactions net.	Total transactions net.	Closing balance.
Central Government	4,00,76,61	4,01,35,61	—59,00	—2,08,73,48	+1,55,67,25	—57,92,71	—1,10,98,94	4,17,94,91
Government of Coorg	43,93	23,54	+20,39	+89	..	—15	+74	56,56
Provincial, Governments—								
Madras . . .	57,05,02	57,04,65	+37	—1,89,89	+3,88,66	—3,12,26	—1,13,49	1,96,97
Bombay . . .	40,18,30	38,39,70	+1,78,60	—26,82	—76,26	—7,21,22	—8,24,30	—2,30,92
Bengal . . .	39,66,09	42,40,87	—2,74,78	+8,95,07	—8,26,78	+35,88	+1,04,17	5,94,89
United Provinces	32,65,00	32,61,89	+3,11	—87,02	+2,57,72	+75,95	+2,46,65	4,99,59
Punjab . . .	29,40,10	23,61,77	+5,78,33	—7,63,82	+4,34,78	—5,22,42	—8,51,46	11,89
Bihar . . .	16,29,15	14,41,52	+1,87,63	—1,91,98	..	—3,40,75	—5,32,73	—50,40
Central Provinces and Berar.	11,87,56	11,54,77	+32,79	—1,31,82	+4,49	+63,85	—63,48	1,99,76
Assam . . .	7,19,28	5,69,15	+1,50,13	+1,56,09	—2,50,00	—1,22,68	—2,16,59	3,06,41
North-West Frontier Province.	3,24,30	3,55,30	—31,00	+15,85	..	+30	+16,15	1,37,76
Orissa . . .	4,60,41	4,48,94	+11,47	+27,55	—4,29	+26,64	+49,90	98,87
Sind . . .	9,05,75	9,05,59	+16	—81,31	—13,69	+2,23,12	+1,28,12	2,45,93

*Includes transactions under Loans and Advances by the Central Government to the Provincial Governments and the Government of Coorg.

**No. 94.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE ORDINARY
REVENUE.**

REVE

No. 94.—General Statement of the

[Figures are in

Heads of Revenue.	1946-47.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces.
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE.						
Customs	89,22,08	2,51,04	..
Central Excise Duties	43,02,74
Corporation Tax	69,25,41
Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax	61,44,89	..	4,48,05	5,97,40	6,75,01	4,48,05
Salt	8,97,35	7	..
Opium	1,45,64
Land Revenue	29,55	4,39	5,47,90	3,65,57	4,04,29	6,81,83
Provincial Excise	95,47	10,17	14,67,99	9,74,25	6,41,83	6,73,72
Stamps	1,05,20	1,42	4,37,74	3,30,87	4,44,91	2,12,95
Forest	30,26	22,05	1,61,39	2,69,62	62,35	1,81,73
Registration	2,53	19	75,98	30,24	77,52	16,13
Receipts under Motor Vehicles Act	7,67	2,03	1,31,11	78,03	34,73	23,90
Other Taxes and Duties	11,56	14	8,45,29	5,34,69	6,69,70	1,33,54
TOTAL	2,76,20,35	40,39	41,15,45	31,80,67	32,61,45	23,71,85
RAILWAYS.						
<i>State Railways—</i>						
Commercial Lines—Net Receipts	32,87,98
Strategic Lines—Net Receipts	—1,22,80
Subsidised Companies	3,28	92	..
Railway Miscellaneous Receipts	4,73,90
TOTAL	36,42,36	92	..
IRRIGATION, ETC.						
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—Net Receipts	—1,72	..	1,22,86	37,29	—10,09	1,89,81
Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept	3,24	..	1,18,89	24,08	3,57	1,80
TOTAL	1,52	..	2,41,75	61,37	—6,52	1,91,61
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS.						
Posts and Telegraphs—Net Receipt	6,33,97
DEBT SERVICE.						
Interest	1,36,89	40	1,24,43	64,60	36,55	22,31

NUE.

Ordinary Revenue.

thousands of Rupees]

1946-47.							Heads of Revenue.
Government of Punjab.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar.	Government of Assam.	Government of North West Frontier Province.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.	
							PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE.
..	14,00	..	20,08	..	2,01	..	Customs.
..	Central Excise Duties.
..	Corporation Tax.
2,38,96	3,24,95	1,49,35	1,03,55	29,87	59,74	59,74	Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax.
..	Salt.
..	Opium.
3,67,63	1,39,21	2,57,56	1,79,46	21,18	50,65	80,45	Land Revenue.
3,53,06	5,15,15	2,24,25	81,59	26,94	1,10,83	1,29,94	Provincial Excise.
1,73,36	1,84,76	66,14	24,73	13,59	26,06	40,64	Stamps.
1,22,35	26,89	1,88,73	68,38	12,51	17,70	19,98	Forest.
32,44	38,87	13,96	4,62	2,22	4,58	5,86	Registration.
11,52	2,47	12,77	12,77	2,70	1,91	4,44	Receipts under Motor Vehicles Act.
1,02,51	94,12	27,15	9,58	6,46	8	34,88	Other Taxes and Duties.
14,01,83	13,40,42	9,39,91	5,04,76	1,15,47	2,73,56	3,75,93	TOTAL.
							RAILWAYS.
							State Railways—
..	Commercial Lines—Net Receipts.
..	Strategic Lines—Net Receipts.
..	Subsidised Companies.
..	Railway Miscellaneous Receipts.
..	TOTAL.
							IRRIGATION, ETC.
5,73,67	15,79	15,72	—8,21	1,96,27	Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—Net Receipts.
3,10	1,85	16,98	..	98	1,70	3,89	Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept.
5,76,77	17,64	16,98	..	16,70	—6,51	2,00,16	TOTAL.
							POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS.
..	Posts and Telegraphs—Net Receipts.
							DEBT SERVICES.
89,38	49,26	12,90	34	37	14,10	24,53	Interest.

REVE

No. 94.—General Statement of the

[Figures are in

Heads of Revenue.	1946-47.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces.
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION.						
Administration of Justice	5,82	12	48,93	38,79	35,31	27,86
Jails and Convict Settlements	94	..	13,93	10,20	12,91	12,50
Police	6,07	3	15,76	22,56	16,01	67,18
Ports and Pilotage	36,43	6	1,54	..
Lighthouses and Lightships	9,72
Education	4,39	34	27,58	29,32	18,91	21,36
Medical	3,37	23	17,81	37,70	24,01	10,68
Public Health	16,50	62	5,95	63,10	28,32	8,64
Agriculture	7,93	54	30,05	2,28,28	81,95	21,83
Rural Development	21
Veterinary	8,46	16	3,62	89	1,61	7,65
Co-operation	1	1	7,68	11,40	7,01	1,69
Industries	29,80	..	60,95	11,47	53,94	33,63
Aviation	9,58
Broadcasting	32,18
Department of Industries & Supplies	73,92
Miscellaneous Departments	96,46	4	15,09	56,66	2,65	3,13
TOTAL	3,41,58	2,09	2,47,35	5,10,43	2,84,17	2,16,36
CURRENCY AND MINT.						
Currency	14,08,27
Mint	1,47,45
TOTAL	15,55,72
CIVIL WORKS AND MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.						
Civil Works	91,74	34	66,31	49,27	18,45	32,49
Electricity Schemes—Net Receipts	52,90	68
Bombay Development Scheme	17,68
TOTAL	91,74	34	1,19,21	67,63	18,45	32,49

NUE.

Ordinary Revenue—*contd.*

thousands of Rupees.]

1946-47.							Heads of Revenue.
Government of Punjab.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar.	Government of Assam.	Government of North-West Frontier Province.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.	
26,60	—9,98	11,61	5,33	4,56	3,07	6,74	CIVIL ADMINISTRATION.
5,83	8,20	2,76	1,27	3,02	74	2,16	Administration of Justice.
9,01	12,76	5,60	21,86	3,59	1,59	11,88	Jails and Convict Settlements.
..	Police.
..	Ports and Pilotage.
38,18	11,01	11,02	5,31	1,81	3,32	3,43	Lighthouses and Lightships.
20,42	10,04	3,40	2,75	3,27	2,01	2,75	Education.
3,62	5,54	3,17	9,62	14	70	4,02	Medical.
57,07	4,06	12,55	7,68	—3,56	4,27	16,83	Public Health.
..	Agriculture.
3,04	2,62	1,62	45	29	1,46	14	Rural Development.
1,85	1,69	92	25	75	34	79	Veterinary.
16,91	55,55	3,22	1,64	51	8,31	1,91	Co-operation.
..	Industries.
..	Aviation.
..	Broadcasting.
5,78	3,75	91	69	2	7	28	Development of Industries and Supplies.
1,88,31	1,05,24	56,78	56,85	14,40	25,88	50,93	Miscellaneous Departments.
..	TOTAL.
..	CURRENCY AND MINT.
..	Currency.
..	Mint.
..	TOTAL.
29,84	19,41	29,62	14,79	6,11	4,13	11,67	CIVIL WORKS AND MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.
47,39	—40	6,82	Civil Works.
..	Electricity Schemes—Net Receipts.
77,23	19,01	29,62	14,79	12,93	4,13	11,67	Bombay Development Scheme.
..	TOTAL.

REVE

No. 94.—General Statement of the

[Figures are in

Heads of Revenue.	1946-47.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces.
MISCELLANEOUS.						
Receipts from Indian States	63,22
Transfers from Famine Relief Fund	8,90	..	1,87
Receipts in aid of Superannuation . . .	16,57	4	6,46	8,46	3,07	3,86
Stationery and Printing	62,66	1	13,03	7,25	5,66	13,16
Miscellaneous	30,93,01	39	87,52	18,09	74,54	48,78
TOTAL .	32,35,46	44	1,07,01	42,70	83,27	67,67
DEFENCE RECEIPTS.						
Defence Receipts—Effective	25,62,80
„ „ —Non-effective	8,01
TOTAL .	25,70,81
CONTRIBUTIONS, ETC.						
Grants-in-aid from Central Government
Miscellaneous Adjustments between Central and Provincial Governments.	13	1	1,79	15
TOTAL	13	1	1,79	15
EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS.						
Extraordinary Receipts	1,70,33	23	2,36,47	80,41	2,86,01	3,59,63
Civil Defence	75,88	4	7,22	10,48	..	2,93
Transfer from Revenue Reserve Fund	5,06,00
TOTAL .	2,46,21	27	7,49,69	90,89	2,86,01	3,62,56
TOTAL ORDINARY REVENUE	4,00,76,61	43,93	57,05,02	40,18,30	39,66,09	32,65,00

NUE.

Ordinary Revenue—*contd.*

thousands of Rupees.]

1946-47.							Heads of Revenue.
Government of Punjab.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar.	Government of Assam.	Government of North-West Frontier Province	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.	
							MISCELLANEOUS.
..	Receipts from Indian States.
2,00	..	2	Transfers from Famine Relief Fund.
6,42	4,15	2,78	1,88	1,44	33	1,30	Receipts in aid of Superannuation.
10,83	3,74	1,14	96	40	93	50	Stationery and Printing.
1,21,99	30,05	27,36	11,78	7,51	3,67	6,23	Miscellaneous.
1,41,24	37,94	31,30	14,62	9,35	4,93	8,03	TOTAL.
							DEFENCE RECEIPTS.
..	Defence Receipts—Effective.
..	Defence Receipts—Non-effective.
..	TOTAL.
							CONTRIBUTIONS, ETC.
..	30,00	1,00,00	40,00	..	Grants-in-aid from Central Government.
6,97	13	4	1	..	1	1	Miscellaneous Adjustments between Central and Provincial Governments.
6,97	13	4	30,01	1,00,00	40,01	1	TOTAL.
							EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS.
4,58,37	53,08	1,00,03	95,00	54,36	1,00,55	2,35,44	Extraordinary Receipts.
..	6,43	..	2,91	72	3,76	—95	Civil Defence.
..	Transfer from Revenue Reserve Fund.
4,58,37	59,51	1,00,03	97,91	55,08	1,04,31	2,34,49	TOTAL.
29,40,10	16,29,15	11,87,56	7,19,28	3,24,30	4,60,41	9,05,75	TOTAL ORDINARY REVENUE.

EXPEN

No. 95.—General Statement of the

Figures are in

Heads of Expenditure.	1946-47.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces.
DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUE.						
Customs	1,43,77
Central Excise Duties	2,96,32
Corporation Tax
Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax	1,50,90	3,37	..
Salt	2,00,63	60	..
Opium	97,22
Land Revenue	11,46	92	27,12	90,22	69,13	1,36,84
Provincial Excise	9,36	12	53,09	78,77	37,09	59,14
Stamps	72,50	3	18,23	3,79	9,66	3,59
Forest	48,80	4,48	80,15	1,08,16	51,02	64,48
Registration	29	2	43,75	9,14	31,46	7,04
Charges on account of Motor Vehicles Act	4,45	27	80,67	50,09	4,50	20,0
Other Taxes and Duties	6	..	68,72	10,22	10,73	1,06
TOTAL	10,35,76	5,84	3,71,73	3,50,39	2,17,56	2,92,16
PRINCIPAL REVENUE HEADS.						
Capital outlay on Salt Works within Revenue Account.	1,62
RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT.						
State Railways—						
Commercial Lines—Interest on Debt and Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.	25,44,74
Strategic Lines—Interest on Debt	1,07,53
Subsidised Companies	25
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	4,49,69
TOTAL	31,02,21
IRRIGATION, ETC., REVENUE ACCOUNT.						
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—Interest on Capital.	5,75	..	91,23	41,75	17,66	1,24,60
Other Revenue Expenditure	7,63	6	93,94	27,14	1,09,26	33,90
TOTAL	13,38	6	1,85,17	68,89	1,26,92	1,58,50

DITURE

Expenditure on Revenue Account.

thousands of Rupees.]

1946-47.							Heads of Expenditure.
Government of Punjab.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar.	Government of Assam.	Government of North-West Frontier Province.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.]	
							DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUE.
..	Customs.
..	Central Excise Duties.
..	Corporation Tax.
..	2,64	..	48	Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax.
..	2	..	Salt.
..	Opium.
85,08	16,33	34,53	24,63	9,59	4,55	2,05,40	Land Revenue.
21,10	22,03	12,67	5,91	1,49	14,53	14,05	Provincial Excise.
3,17	4,55	1,95	81	43	75	71	Stamps.
94,45	16,49	74,57	—51,50	9,26	11,60	9,08	Forest.
1,82	11,44	2,93	2,33	24	2,33	1,29	Registration.
5,98	1,50	1,83	9,15	1,02	89	57	Charges on account of Motor Vehicles Act.
14,21	2,91	56	16	14	..	6,71	Other Taxes and Duties.
2,25,81	77,89	1,29,04	—8,03	22,17	34,67	2,37,81	TOTAL.
..	PRINCIPAL REVENUE HEADS.
..	Capital outlay on Salt Works within the Revenue Account.
							RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT.
							State Railways—
..	Commercial Lines—Interest on Debt and Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.
..	Strategic Lines—Interest on Debt.
..	Subsidised Companies.
..	Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.
..	TOTAL.
							IRRIGATION, ETC., REVENUE ACCOUNTS.
..	12,61	33	10,73	1,12,86	Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—Interest on Capital.
38,87	14,68	15,86	5,40	12,91	16,25	11,41	Other Revenue Expenditure.
38,87	27,29	15,86	5,40	13,24	26,98	1,24,27	TOTAL.

EXPENDI

No. 95.—General Statement of the

[Figures are in

Heads of Expenditure.	1946-47.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces.
IRRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT.						
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works . . .	1,53	..	63	23,55
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS REVENUE ACCOUNT.						
Posts and Telegraphs—Interest on Debt . . .	1,17,53
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS CAPITAL ACCOUNT WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT.						
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs
DEBT SERVICES.						
<i>Interest on Debt and other obligations—</i>						
<i>Interest on Ordinary Debt—</i>						
(i) Rupee Debt	47,14,66	}	78,52	1,28,81	39,00	1,15,02
(ii) Sterling Debt	2,00,61					
Interest on Unfunded Debt	9,62,90					
Interest on other Obligations	7,77,23					
<i>Deduct—Transfers</i>	<i>29,91,69</i>	..	<i>1,31,53</i>	<i>52,22</i>	<i>1,27</i>	<i>1,27,12</i>
Remainder chargeable to Debt and other Obligation	36,63,71	..	—53,01	76,59	37,73	—12,10
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt	5,00,00	..	57,00	2,72,13	..	86,36
TOTAL	41,63,71	..	3,99	3,48,72	37,73	74,26
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION.						
General Administration	6,15,76	1,97	6,13,86	2,00,18	3,37,15	2,53,04
Audit	1,71,79
Administration of Justice	23,08	59	1,42,42	99,10	1,40,30	1,00,93
Jails and Convict Settlements	10,92	22	65,78	48,46	85,23	77,31
Police	1,01,76	1,72	4,05,71	4,92,16	4,77,54	4,66,88

TURE

Expenditure on Revenue Account—*contd.*

thousands of Rupees]

1946-47.							Heads of Expenditure.
Government of Punjab.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar.	Government of Assam.	Government of North-West Frontier Province.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.	
..	15,60	..	.	10	1,22	2,54	IRRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT. Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.
..	POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS REVENUE ACCOUNT. Posts and Telegraphs—Interest on Debt.
..	POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS CAPITAL ACCOUNT WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT. Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs.
1,02,50	7,94	23,72	7,16	2,83	1,96	16,22	DEBT SERVICES. <i>Interest on Debt and other Obligations—</i> Interest on Ordinary Debt— (i) Rupee Debt. (ii) Sterling Debt. Interest on Unfunded Debt. Interest on other Obligations. <i>Deduct—Transfers.</i>
3,35	1,50	3,06	63	3,71	5	1,12,87	
99,15	6,44	20,66	6,48	—88	1,91	—96,65	
37,98	..	18,15	5,54	91	17,14	16,86	
1,37,13	6,44	38,81	12,02	3	19,05	—79,99	TOTAL.
2,62,55	1,27,53	1,16,93	57,12	33,71	50,89	68,32	CIVIL ADMINISTRATION. General Administration. Audit. Administration of Justice. Jails and Convict Settlements. Police.
..	
79,72	66,64	35,35	16,13	10,08	9,53	20,26	
73,29	58,29	15,93	12,20	20,74	8,17	27,12	
3,68,82	2,48,87	1,60,99	69,35	1,01,05	54,54	1,68,40	

EXPENDI

No. 95.—General Statement of the

[Figures are in

Heads of Expenditure.	1946-47.					
	Central Government	Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal	Government of United Provinces.
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—contd.						
Ports and Pilotage	58,83	..	4,56	5	8,58	..
Lighthouses and Lightships	10,30
Ecclesiastical	7,36
Payments to Crown Representative	2,35,88
Tribal Areas	4,93,49
External Affairs	4,38,11
Scientific Departments	1,47,98	..	1,21	1,69	48	49
Education	84,87	2,37	5,90,27	4,52,03	3,03,21	3,23,58
Medical	54,00	1,44	2,15,93	1,19,23	2,94,40	1,04,17
Public Health	49,44	93	87,32	87,40	1,29,96	70,17
Agriculture	3,21,16	1,55	1,05,74	2,49,52	2,10,99	99,74
Rural Development	20,56
Veterinary	22,31	87	26,95	11,64	14,71	36,65
Co-operation	1,45	45	44,33	29,52	23,77	13,58
Industries	1,31,38	1	96,60	28,67	65,74	63,81
Aviation	83,31	1,79
Broadcasting	93,96
Department of Industries and Supplies	3,73,56
Miscellaneous Departments	4,37,23	3	87,50	2,85,18	13,35	13,30
TOTAL .	39,67,93	12,15	24,88,18	21,04,83	21,05,41	16,46,00
CAPITAL ACCOUNT WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT.						
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development	1,75
CURRENCY AND MINT.						
Currency	61,69
Mint	1,02,45
TOTAL .	1,64,14

TURE

Expenditure on Revenue Account—*contd.*

thousands of Rupees.]

1946-47.							Heads of Expenditure.
Government of Punjab.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar	Government of Assam.	Government of North-West Frontier Province.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.	
							CIVIL ADMINISTRATION— <i>contd.</i>
..	2	..	.	2	Ports and Pilotage.
..	Lighthouses and Lightships.
..	Ecclesiastical.
..	Payments to Crown Representative.
.	Tribal Areas.
..	External Affairs.
44	42	65	7	9	6	..	Scientific Departments.
3,20,68	1,06,47	1,21,95	74,18	33,51	63,15	70,08	Education.
81,79	56,15	28,09	25,29	14,32	23,42	32,60	Medical.
51,63	60,95	13,24	17,64	2,49	11,82	7,24	Public Health
1,13,04	37,02	34,21	23,88	4,30	11,16	36,52	Agriculture.
.	Rural Development.
29,04	9,12	10,41	3,14	3,33	5,28	2,14	Veterinary.
47,85	9,79	6,16	4,75	3,13	3,64	2,61	Co-operation.
39,57	31,15	6,29	4,14	6,66	10,50	3,49	Industries.
..	18,52	1,31	.	Aviation.
..	2	Broadcasting.
..	Department of Industries and Supplies.
8,47	22,20	2,23	2,04	7	6,58	1,85	Miscellaneous Departments.
14,76,89	8,53,12	5,52,43	3,09,95	2,33,50	2,60,05	4,40,65	TOTAL.
							CAPITAL ACCOUNT WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT.
..	Capital Outlay on Industrial Development.
							CURRENCY AND MINT.
..	Currency.
..	Mint.
..	TOTAL.

EXPENDI

No. 95.—General Statement of the

[Figures are in

Heads of Expenditure.	1946-47.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces.
CIVIL WORKS AND MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.						
Civil Works	5,63,23	2,94	3,97,72	2,33,93	1,78,90	2,09,22
Bombay Development Schemes	11,50	.	..
TOTAL .	5,63,23	2,94	3,97,72	2,45,43	2,78,90	2,09,22
CAPITAL ACCOUNT OF CIVIL WORKS, ETC., WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNTS.						
Capital Outlay on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts.	2,15,65
ELECTRICITY SCHEMES.						
Interest on Capital Outlay on Electricity Schemes.	39,45
Other Revenue Expenditure connected with Electricity Schemes	2,32	153
TOTAL	41,77	1,53
CAPITAL ACCOUNT OF ELECTRICITY SCHEMES WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT.						
Capital Outlay on Electricity Schemes	1
MISCELLANEOUS.						
Famine Relief	20,38	1,93,66	3,08,78	1,87
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	2,80,35	1,45	1,43,30	1,58,65	1,31,17	1,36,59
Stationery and Printing	1,54,54	16	51,66	32,27	36,61	32,80
Miscellaneous	28,42,73	80	5,21,98	69,22	3,62,81	98,74
TOTAL .	32,77,62	2,41	7,37,32	4,53,80	8,39,37	2,70,00

TURE

Expenditure on Revenue Account—*contd.*

thousands of Rupees.]

1946-47.							Heads of Expenditure.
Government of Punjab.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar.	Government of Assam.	Government of North-West Frontier Province.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.	
2,40,91	1,04,03	1,35,40	98,57	47,52	55,51	—5,74	CIVIL WORKS AND MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.
.	Civil Works.
							Bombay Development Schemes.
2,40,91	1,04,03	1,35,40	98,57	47,52	55,51	—5,74	TOTAL.
..	CAPITAL ACCOUNT OF CIVIL WORKS, ETC., WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNTS.
							Capital Outlay on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts.
..	40	..		3,39	..		ELECTRICITY SCHEMES.
40	..	2,13	29	..	Interest on Capital Outlay on Electricity Schemes
							Other Revenue Expenditure connected with Electricity Schemes.
40	40	2,13	..	3,39	29	..	TOTAL.
..	3,10	CAPITAL ACCOUNT OF ELECTRICITY SCHEMES WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT.
							Capital Outlay on Electricity Schemes.
3,37	5,58	2	9,03	..	25	10,05	MISCELLANEOUS.
2,00	10	Famine Relief.
1,02,40	52,91	61,51	30,68	12,26	14,08	24,55	Transfers to Famine Relief Fund.
23,98	10,86	7,49	3,83	2,45	5,18	6,49	Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.
87,46	47,27	37,52	62,56	5,38	13,48	1,40,24	Stationery and Printing.
							Miscellaneous.
2,19,21	1,16,62	1,06,54	1,06,10	20,19	32,99	1,81,33	TOTAL.

EXPENDI

No. 95.—General Statement of the

[Figures are in

Heads of Expenditure.	1946-47.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg	Government of Madras	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces.
MISCELLANEOUS CAPITAL ACCOUNT WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT.						
Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues.	..	12	2,68	..	9,28	..
DEFENCE SERVICES.						
Defence Services—Effective	2,18,04,36
Defence Services—Non-effective . . .	15,03,56
Transfer to or from Defence Reserve Fund
TOTAL .	2,33,07,92
CONTRIBUTIONS AND MISCELLANEOUS ADJUSTMENTS BETWEEN CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.						
Grants-in-aid to Provincial Governments .	1,70,00
Miscellaneous adjustments between Central and Provincial Governments.	2,41
TOTAL .	1,72,41
EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS.						
Extraordinary Charges	2,36	..	14,36,67	.	6,25,70	1,61,77
Expenditure connected with Post war Planning and Development.	2,17,96
Post war Reconstruction & Development Schemes
Transfer to Revenue Reserve Fund	2,30,00	..	2,00,78
Civil Defence	26,30	2	38,79	34,35
TOTAL .	2,46,62	2	14,75,46	2,64,35	6,25,70	3,62,55
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT.	4,01,35,61	23,54	57,04,65	38,39,70	42,40,87	32,61,89

TURE

Expenditure on Revenue Account—*concl'd.*

thousands of Rupees.]

1946-47.							Heads of Expenditure
Government of Punjab.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar.	Government of Assam.	Government of North-West Frontier Province.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.	
..	2,61	.	..	36	38	1,29	MISCELLANEOUS CAPITAL ACCOUNT WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT. Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues.
..		DEFENCE SERVICES. Defence Services—Effective.
..		Defence Services—Non-effective.
..	Transfer to or from Defence Reserve Fund.
..	TOTAL.
..	CONTRIBUTIONS AND MISCELLANEOUS ADJUSTMENTS BETWEEN CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT. Grants-in-aid to Provincial Governments.
..	Miscellaneous Adjustment between Central and Provincial Governments.
..	TOTAL.
37	11,88	1	11	7,94	4,17	.	EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS. Extraordinary Charges.
..	..	54	..	4,76	2,46	.	Expenditure connected with Post-war Planning and Development.
22,18	42,88	..	.		Post-war Reconstruction & Development Schemes.
..	2,00,00	1,74,01		Transfer to Revenue Reserve Fund.
.	22,54	..	2,15	2,10	11,17	3,43	Civil Defence.
22,55	2,34,42	1,74,56	45,14	14,80	17,80	3,43	TOTAL.
23,61,77	14,41,52	11,54,77	5,69,15	3,55,30	4,48,94	9,05,59	TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT.

CUSTOMS REVENUE

No. 96.—Customs Revenue and Expenditure.

(Compiled from the Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.)

Articles.	1946-47	Articles	1946-47
	Rs.		Rs.
SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS.		SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS— <i>contd</i>	
<i>I.—Revenue Duties.</i>		<i>II.—Protective Duties.</i>	
Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors	8,82,017	Wheat and wheat flour	5,70,742
Spirits and liquors	4,27,38,216	Broken rice
Wines	23,66,082	Sugar	2,483
Spices	66,56,727	Heavy chemicals	63
Tea	1,55,745	Iron and steel	31,22,120
Tobacco	8,86,05,613	Silver wire, thread and other manufactures	31,254
Kerosene oil	3,20,11,580	Paper and stationery	32,95,684
Motor spirit	11,80,75,039	Raw silk	76,17,000
Oils, batching, fuel and lubricating	1,18,29,572	Silk yarn and thread	19,57,278
Cotton—Raw	2,96,81,473	Cotton yarn and thread	7,28,239
Boots and Shoes	1,89,242	Cotton fabrics of British manufacture	22,04,520
Motor cars, cycles, scooters, omnibuses, chassis, vans, lorries, and parts thereof.	3,11,07,081	Cotton fabrics not of British manufacture	76,21,357
Electric lighting bulbs	35,79,199	Silk fabrics	31,19,285
Wireless reception instruments and apparatus	93,63,352	Cotton hosiery	6,66,084
Dyes derived from coal-tar and coal-tar derivatives	1,02,97,575	Artificial silk fabrics	3,69,71,748
Machinery	4,65,76,427	Fabrics of artificial silk mixed with other materials	18,49,680
Iron and steel	66,18,253	Other textile manufactures	51,42,668
Gold bullion coins plates, sheet and other manufactures.	86,34,833	Matches, match splints and veneers	41,443
Silver bullion, coins, sheets, plates and other manufactures.	1,52,35,081	Wood pulp	6,93,856
Tin, block	2,97,198		
Metals other than iron and steel, silver and block tin	2,66,13,852	TOTAL II—PROTECTIVE DUTIES	7,56,35,504
Railway plant and rolling stock	2,36,44,505		
Artificial silk yarn and thread	1,26,94,426	<i>III—Duties on American Disposals.</i>	
Yarn and textile fabrics, others	2,55,72,246	American Disposals	3,45,46,541
Cinematograph films	41,45,637		
Portland cement, excluding white portland cement	4,780		
Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes	32,505		
Toys, games and sports goods	25,94,609		
Betelnuts	2,53,73,200		
All other articles	21,94,63,766		
TOTAL I—REVENUE DUTIES	80,50,39,831	TOTAL—IMPORTS	91,52,21,876

CUSTOMS REVENUE

No. 96.—Customs Revenue and Expenditure—*contd.*

Articles	1946-47	Articles	1946-47
	Rs		Rs
SEA CUSTOMS—EXPORTS			
Jute—		Warehouse and Wharf Rents	..
(a) Raw	1,84,03,023	Miscellaneous	
(b) Manufactured	2,71,39,171	Receipts in England	
Rice	60,929	GROSS RECEIPTS	99,59,46,822
Other Agricultural Produce	18,93,928	Refunds and Drawbacks	6,98,46,670
Coffee	1,12,177		
Cotton Cloth and Yarn	82,37,236	NET RECEIPTS	92,61,00,152
Mica	5,94,300	Deduct—Share of net proceeds of Export Duties assigned to Provinces.	2,37,12,136
Tea	95,75,509	Deduct—Share of Customs Revenue paid to the Travancore and Cochin Governments.	51,80,253
Raw Cotton	59,53,976		
Oil Seeds	527	TOTAL—CUSTOMS REVENUE—CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.	89,22,67,763
TOTAL EXPORTS	7,19,70,776		
		EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.	
Miscellaneous	51,92,933	Expenditure at the major ports of Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Chittagong and Karachi.	78,74,941
TOTAL—SEA CUSTOMS	90,23,85,585	Charges at other ports	13,64,814
		Imperial Customs Service	4,53,247
LAND CUSTOMS.		Cost of collection of Customs duty on Articles of Inward Foreign Letters and Parcels.	16,32,990
States in Western India	4,44,136	Land Customs Charges	18,56,522
French and Portuguese India	29,57,450	Assignments and Compensations	10,86,602
Other Frontiers	1,59,651	Charges in England	1,67,931
TOTAL—LAND CUSTOMS	35,61,237	TOTAL—EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.	1,43,77,047

CENTRAL EXCISE DUTIES.**No. 97—Receipts and Expenditure under Central Excise Duties.**

(Compiled from the Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.)

	1946-47.		1946-47.
	Rs.		Rs.
GROSS RECEIPTS.		NET RECEIPTS.	
Excise duty on Motor Spirit	1,81,88,531	Excise duty on Motor Spirit	1,79,21,241
Excise duty on Kerosene	26,75,440	Excise duty on Kerosene	26,60,556
Excise duty on Silver	644	Excise duty on Silver	644
<i>Excise duty on Sugar—</i>		<i>Excise duty on Sugar—</i>	
Sugar other than Khandasari and Palmyra	5,09,23,507	Sugar other than Khandasari and Palmyra	5,08,70,353
Khandasari Sugar	7,82,665	Khandasari Sugar	7,80,961
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1943.	2,983	Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1943.	2,983
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1944.	4,55,284	Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1944.	4,53,609
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance 1946	1,76,89,122	Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (temporary Excise Duty) Ordinance, 1946.	1,76,44,567
<i>Excise duty on Matches—</i>		<i>Excise duty on Matches—</i>	
Excise duty on Matches (including sale proceeds of Banderols.)	4,55,90,616	Excise duty on Matches (including sale proceeds of Banderols.)	4,42,16,161
License Fees, Fines, etc.	6,054	License Fees, Fines, etc.	—5,309
Excise duty on Steel Ingots	48,82,957	Excise duty on Steel Ingots	48,82,434
Excise duty on Mechanical Lighters	45,206	Excise duty on Mechanical Lighter	45,071
Excise duty on Tyres	71,86,197	Excise duty on Tyres	67,77,494
Excise duty on Coal and Coke	3,57,34,151	Excise duty on Coal and Coke	3,57,34,151
Excise duty on Tobacco	20,44,82,983	Excise duty on Tobacco	20,30,56,262
Excise duty on Vegetable Products	1,27,22,676	Excise duty on Vegetable Products	1,27,13,350
Excise duty on Betelnuts	87,45,606	Excise duty on Betelnuts	75,72,215
Excise duty on Tea	2,11,54,644	Excise duty on Tea	2,10,62,459
Excise duty on Coffee	38,19,443	Excise duty on Coffee	22,73,347
Miscellaneous	18,87,258	Miscellaneous	16,52,283
TOTAL GROSS RECEIPTS	43,69,75,967	Net Receipts from Excise Duties	43,02,73,832
REFUNDS AND DRAWBACKS.		EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.	
Excise duty on Motor Spirit	2,67,290	Charges on collection of Excise Duty on Tobacco	78,874
Excise duty on Kerosene	14,884	Payments to Indian States of Share of Match Excise duty.	1,07,75,316
<i>Excise duty on Sugar—</i>		Amount paid to the Salt Department for share of the combined Central Excise and Salt Department.	1,32,00,257
Sugar other than Khandasari and Palmyra	53,154	Payment of net proceeds of Excise Duty on Coal and Coke to the Coal Mines Stowing Board.
Khandasari Sugar	42,704	Compensation paid to Provincial Governments for the suspension of Provincial measures of taxation on wholesale trade in Tobacco.	55,49,200
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary Excise Duty) Ordinance, 1944.	1,675	Commission paid to the Posts and Telegraphs Department for sale of Central Excise Revenue Stamps.	28,064
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary Excise Duty) Ordinance, 1946.	44,555		
<i>Excise duty on Matches—</i>		TOTAL EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION OF CENTRAL EXCISE DUTIES.	2,96,31,711
Excise duty on Matches (including sale proceeds of Banderols.)	13,74,455		
License Fees, Fines, etc.	11,363		
Excise duty on Steel Ingots	523		
Excise duty on Mechanical Lighters	135		
Excise duty on Tyres	4,08,703		
Excise duty on Tobacco	14,26,721		
Excise duty on Vegetable Products	9,326		
Excise duty on Betelnuts	11,73,391		
Excise duty on Tea	92,185		
Excise duty on Coffee	15,46,096		
Miscellaneous	2,34,975		
TOTAL REFUNDS AND DRAWBACKS	67,02,135		

CORPORATION TAX : TAXES ON INCOME.**No. 98.—Receipts and Expenditure under Corporation Tax.**

(Compiled from the Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.)

—	1946-47.	—	1946-47.
RECEIPTS	Rs.	RECEIPTS—contd	Rs.
<i>Corporation Tax—</i>		<i>Excess Profits Tax—</i>	
Ordinary Collections	11,07,14,997	Ordinary Collections	66,06,12,865
Miscellaneous	74,235	Deduct—Amount transferred to the Deposit Account of Excess Profits Tax refundable to assesseees under the Indian Finance Act, 1942	4,64,60,776
<i>Deduct—Refunds—</i>		<i>Deduct—Refunds—</i>	
Payments on account of double Income-tax Relief granted to companies.	..	Double Excess Profits Tax Relief	10,86,664
Other Refunds	1,00,04,855	Other Refunds	2,19,17,235
TOTAL .	10,07,84,377	TOTAL .	59,11,48,190
<i>Surcharge—</i>		TOTAL—RECEIPTS .	69,25,40,914
Ordinary Collection	6,79,977	EXPENDITURE	
<i>Deduct—Refunds—</i>		Collection of Corporation Tax	.
Payments on account of double Income-tax Relief granted to companies.	30,398		
Other Refunds	41,232		
TOTAL .	6,08,347		

No. 99.—Receipts and Expenditure under Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax.

(Compiled from the Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.)

—	1946-47.	—	1946-47
RECEIPTS.	Rs.	RECEIPTS—contd.	Rs.
<i>Income-tax—</i>		<i>Income-tax— contd.</i>	
Ordinary Collections—		<i>Deduct—Refunds—</i>	
(i) Taxes paid by Companies	26,91,38,670	Ordinary Collections—	
(ii) Other Collections	34,07,90,259	Taxes paid by companies	13,43,05,296
Deductions by Government from salaries and pensions—		Deductions by Government from salaries and pensions—	
(i) Taxes in respect of Central (Federal) emoluments.	4,62,41,479	Taxes in respect of Central (Federal) emoluments.	4,20,702
(ii) Taxes on other emoluments	1,33,80,731	Payments on account of double income-tax relief granted to companies.	93,47,652
Deductions from interest on Government Securities—		Other Refunds	3,40,65,091
Tax	9,56,46,853	TOTAL .	17,81,38,741
TOTAL .	76,51,97,992		

TAXES ON INCOME.

No. 99.—Receipts and Expenditure under Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax—*contd.*

	1946-47.		1946-47.
	Rs.		Rs.
RECEIPTS—<i>contd.</i>		RECEIPTS—<i>contd.</i>	
<i>Super-tax—</i>		<i>Collections from Burma Employees—</i>	
Super-tax in respect of Central (Federal) emoluments	10,95,511	Income-Tax	4,03,290
Super-tax on other emoluments	23,66,528	Super Tax	6
Other collections	8,75,90,391	Surcharge	14,771
		Deduct—Refunds	770
TOTAL	9,10,52,430	TOTAL	4,17,297
<i>Deduct—Refunds—</i>		<i>Collections in Administered Areas—</i>	
Super-tax in respect of Central (Federal) emoluments.	6,764	Income-Tax	47,32,329
Other refunds	80,79,113	Deduct—Refunds	5,41,828
		Super Tax	5,17,253
TOTAL	80,85,877	Deduct—Refunds	8,706
<i>Surcharge—</i>		Surcharge—	
Ordinary collections	13,95,64,039	Ordinary Collection	7,75,874
Deduct—Refunds—		Deduct—Refunds	1,59,918
Payments on account of double income-tax relief granted to companies.	1,75,372	<i>Excess Profits Tax—</i>	
Other Refunds	1,60,66,122	Ordinary Collections	8,07,387
		Deduct—Refunds	1,092
TOTAL	12,33,22,545	Miscellaneous	40,730
<i>Excess Profits Tax—</i>		TOTAL	61,62,029
Ordinary Collections	13,79,74,088	Miscellaneous	48,42,020
Deduct—Amount transferred to the Deposit Account of Excess Profits Tax refundable to assesseees under the Indian Finance Act, 1942.	65,57,169	Receipts in England	40,28,233
Deduct—Refunds—		Deduct—Share of net proceeds assigned to Provinces.	(a) 29,87,00,000
Double Excess Profits Tax Relief	1,05,191	TOTAL—RECEIPTS (CENTRAL GOVERNMENT)	(b) 61,44,88,837
Other Refunds	2,69,20,819		
TOTAL	10,43,90,909	EXPENDITURE.	
		Collection of Income-tax	1,48,37,476
		Other charges	1,77,111
		Works
		Charges in England	75,338
		Deduct—Proportionate charges transferred to Corporation tax.	..
		TOTAL—EXPENDITURE	1,50,89,925

(a) For share of each Provincial Government please see Table No. 87.

(b) Includes collections in Posts and Telegraphs and Defence Departments.

SALT REVENUE.**No. 100.—Salt Revenue and Expenditure.**

(Compiled from the Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.)

Circles.	1946-47.	Circles	1946-47.
	Rs.		Rs.
REVENUE.		REVENUE—contd.	
<i>Sales of Government Salt—</i>		<i>Total Gross Revenue from all sources—</i>	
Northern India Salt and Central Excises Department.	55,85,225	Northern India Salt and Central Excises Department.	3,34,07,120
Madras	33,016	Madras	2,09,81,773
Bombay	10,81,050	Bombay	2,02,30,677
Sind	1,246	Bengal	1,41,34,374
		Sind	35,60,768
TOTAL .	67,00,537	Other areas	10,57,025
		Receipts in England (Net)	667
<i>Excise duty on Salt manufactured locally—</i>			
Northern India Salt and Central Excises Department.	2,67,12,816	TOTAL .	9,33,72,404
Madras	2,06,93,010		
Bombay	1,73,93,327		
Bengal		
Sind	35,30,894	<i>Refunds—</i>	
Other areas	9,01,346	Northern India Salt and Central Excises Department.	7,83,622
TOTAL .	6,92,31,393	Madras	22,626
		Bombay	18,85,530
<i>Duty on Imported Salt—</i>		Bengal	8,63,052
Madras	Sind	80,072
Bombay	13,89,542	Other areas	2,611
Bengal	1,39,98,038		
Sind	1,826	TOTAL .	36,37,513
TOTAL .	1,53,89,406		
<i>Miscellaneous Receipts—</i>		<i>Share of net proceeds assigned to Provinces—</i>	
Northern India Salt and Central Excises Department.	11,09,746	Government of—	
Madras	2,55,747	Madras
Bombay	3,66,758	Bombay
Bengal	1,36,336	Bengal
Sind	26,802	Other Provinces
Other areas	1,55,679		
TOTAL .	20,51,038	TOTAL .	..

SALT REVENUE.**No. 100.—Salt Revenue and Expenditure—*contd.***

Circles.	1946-47.	Circles.	1946-47.
REVENUE— <i>contd.</i>	Rs.	EXPENDITURE— <i>contd.</i>	Rs.
<i>Net Revenue—(Central)—</i>		<i>Royalties and Compensations—</i>	
Northern India Salt and Central Excises Department.	3,26,23,498	Northern India Salt and Central Excises Department.	33,57,761
Madras	2,09,59,147	Madras	4,86,579
Bombay	1,83,45,147	Bombay	1,31,904
Bengal	1,32,71,322	Bengal
Sind ‡	34,80,696	Sind	600
Other areas	10,54,414	TOTAL	39,76,844
Receipts in England (Net)	667		
TOTAL (CENTRAL)	8,97,34,891	<i>Total Charges—</i>	
Provincial Governments	6,628	Central Government—	
TOTAL REVENUE	8,97,41,519	*Northern India Salt and Central Excise Department	1,32,86,231
		Madras	27,55,854
EXPENDITURE.		Bombay	35,62,415
<i>Charges for Collection, etc.—</i>		Bengal	2,03,819
Northern India Salt and Central Excises Department.	98,98,806	Sind	2,36,922
Madras	22,69,275	Other areas
Bombay	34,30,511	England (Net)	18,159
Bengal	2,03,819	TOTAL	2,00,63,400
Sind	2,36,322	Provincial Governments—	
Other areas	Government of Bengal	59,857
TOTAL	1,60,38,733	Government of Orissa	2,289
		TOTAL	62,146

*Including charges in England.

OPIUM REVENUE.**No. 101.—Opium Revenue and Expenditure.**

(Compiled from the Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.)

Heads.	1946-47.	Heads.	1946-47.
REVENUE.	Rs.	EXPENDITURE.	Rs.
Sale of Medical opium	10,147	Superintendence and other establishments in the United Provinces.	4,78,539
Cost price of opium sold to Provincial Government	84,45,239	Ghazipur Opium Factory	8,07,704
Sale proceeds of Neemuch Ball opium	3,39,453	Neemuch Opium Factory	3,65,239
Sale proceeds of opium and its alkaloids in other countries.	8,72,141	Payments to Cultivators†	79,62,880
Miscellaneous	3,34,092	Compensations	41,866
Receipts in England	45,71,132	Other charges in India	32,266
Deduct—Refunds	8,011	Charges in England	33,484
TOTAL REVENUES	1,45,64,193	TOTAL EXPENDITURE	97,21,978

† Including payments for special cultivation in Malwa.

No. 102—LAND REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

LAND

No. 102.—Land Revenue

Heads.	1946-47.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
REVENUE.						
Ordinary Land Revenue . . .	27,92,558	4,25,257	8,31,56,443	3,61,15,921	3,46,89,914	7,11,58,864
Sale of Government estates	91,502	357	1,245
Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Tax	3,728	1,95,702	3,61,580	27,155	1,163
Recoveries on account of Survey and Settlement Charges	1,97,057	1,92,940	66,559	..
Rents, etc., of Fisheries	2,90,909	..	22,374	..
Recovery of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars	638	..	19,369
Rates and Cesses on Lands	4,553	47,20,187	3,15,736
Recoveries of overpayments . .	96	228	28,975	10,727	1,213	4,169
Collection of payments for services rendered . .	1,950	5,400	44,258	48,555	7,79,065	5,164
Miscellaneous	6,06,601	10,914	15,21,677	7,47,732	2,89,041	7,90,804
Receipts in England	1,253
TOTAL	34,01,205	4,45,527	8,54,36,274	3,75,74,148	4,05,95,865	7,23,06,452
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	<i>6,368</i>	<i>6,086</i>	<i>1,17,378</i>	<i>2,83,229</i>	<i>1,66,657</i>	<i>1,39,272</i>
<i>Deduct—Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.</i> . .	<i>4,39,465</i>	..	<i>3,05,28,989</i>	<i>7,33,753</i>	..	<i>39,84,656</i>
TOTAL REVENUE	29,55,372	4,39,441	5,47,89,907	3,65,57,166	4,04,29,208	6,81,82,524
EXPENDITURE.						
Administration	3,02,821	29,34,424	19,54,016	3,91,025
Survey, Settlement and Record operations	3,73,430	..	5,91,192	..	16,96,512	75,502
Land Records	3,62,271	78,276	6,30,739	46,06,684	1,03,633	1,12,71,517
Encumbered estate
Management of Government estates	26,66,253	14,68,894
Land Revenue Collections . . .	13,496	45,391	2,214
Allowances to District and Village Officers	13,728	(a)	(a)
Fishery Collections
Assignments and Compensations .	94,063	..	14,85,253	14,16,665	95,215	3,93,136
Works	81,410
Special Development Programme	56,221	3,48,939	..
Post-war Development	3,888
Transfer to the Land Revenue Equalisation Fund
Charges in England (Net) . . .	98	..	4,889	3,760	3,208	..
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	11,46,179	92,004	27,12,073	90,21,642	69,13,167	1,36,83,698

(a) Recorded under 'Administration'.

REVENUE. and Expenditure.

1946-47.

Government of Punjab.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar	Government of Assam	Government of North-West Frontier Province.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.	Head-
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
REVENUE							
5,38,83,451	1,23,72,189	2,28,01,845	1,30,35,603	20,16,606	49,81,156	4,44,00,494	Ordinary Land Revenue
1,559	13	24,760	Sale of Government estates.
3,823	46,575	12,956	2,48,327	74	8	1,06,182	Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Tax.
..	12,258	9,446	30,772	6,106	Recoveries on account of Survey and Settlement Charges.
..	15,950	1,072	12,98,306	..	17,140	..	Rents, etc., of Fisheries.
..	65	..	Recovery of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars.
97,507	..	12,07,482	17,44,553	1,512	Rates and Cesses on Lands.
80,234	1,697	2,316	4,891	671	197	42,174	Recoveries of overpayments.
1,192	2,78,803	5,138	19,094	700	29,620	1,25,966	Collection of payments for service rendered.
1,57,90,324	12,10,136	17,28,824	16,28,702	3,09,733	3,39,470	1,74,094	Miscellaneous.
..	Receipts in England
7,18,58,090	1,39,37,608	2,57,69,079	1,79,79,489	23,54,056	53,98,428	4,48,55,016	TOTAL
3,01,262	16,622	13,047	33,894	1,083	10,265	10,68,517	<i>Deduct</i> —Refunds
3,47,94,129	2,34,614	3,22,909	3,57,41,773	<i>Deduct</i> —Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.
3,67,62,699	1,39,20,986	2,57,56,032	1,79,45,595	21,18,359	50,65,254	80,44,726	TOTAL—REVENUE.
EXPENDITURE.							
2,43,340	4,63,719	..	6,82,063	25,360	1,12,858	20,46,261	Administration.
8,89,175	2,52,342	77,272	1,47,823	3,35,376	13,814	1,99,964	Survey, Settlement and Record operations.
70,61,485	42,624	32,59,821	7,41,015	5,48,698	63,327	21,78,656	Land Records.
..	15,819	Encumbered estates.
2,39,753	7,61,586	9,031	1,32,549	6,274	2,39,322	..	Management of Government estates.
..	..	90,257	6,90,122	Land Revenue Collections.
6,222	..	(a)	(a)	10,791	(a)	..	Allowances to District and Village Officers.
..	2,322	Fishery Collections.
38,173	1,11,228	16,961	40,555	27,515	6,463	10,364	Assignments and Compensations.
27,953	24,531	Works.
..	Special Development Programme.
..	19,131	..	Post-war Development.
..	1,60,84,632	Transfer to the Land Revenue Equalisation Fund.
1,778	1,235	..	1,441	4,800	..	4,209	Charges in England (Net).
85,07,879	16,32,734	34,53,342	24,62,421	9,58,814	4,54,915	2,05,39,905	TOTAL—EXPENDITURE.

(a) Recorded under 'Administration'.

PROVINCIAL

No. 103.—Provincial Excise

Heads	1946-47.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
REVENUE.						
Country spirits	61,05,931	8,35,833	6,33,26,514	3,23,81,292	2,76,51,090	3,83,31,104
Country fermented liquor	63,109	99,654	6,46,45,549	1,18,66,160	47,19,173	23,89,803
Malt liquors	1,38,310	6,854	17,12,432	1,26,571	2,78,111	3,79,468
Wines and spirits (foreign liquors other than beer, medicated wines and commercial spirits).	11,40,365	13,786	51,09,761	3,59,17,377	94,29,167	55,03,816
Receipts from Commercial spirits, including denatured spirits and medicated wines.	2,46,373	13	1,26,241	8,26,479	16,22,147	1,12,164
Opium	17,99,866	7,672	60,80,425	39,29,071	1,09,80,346	68,26,310
Duties on Medicinal and toilet preparations containing alcohol, opium, etc	3,97,301	5,70,430	..	8,40,900
Hemp and other drugs	2,21,459	51,432	48,93,700	39,28,519	1,04,99,180	1,05,92,815
Receipts from Distilleries	29,592	63,31,383	8,463	11,680
Sale of alcohol for use as motor fuel	36,48,816
Receipts from sale of power alcohol	1,04,364
Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous.	9,952	1,389	8,27,607	26,46,470	1,61,589	98,623
Recoveries of overpayments	15,050	55,456	3,981	4,087
Collection of payments for services rendered.	39,088	16,949	1,81,754	371
TOTAL	97,25,365	10,16,633	14,72,03,315	9,85,96,157	6,55,35,001	6,88,44,321
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	<i>1,78,435</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4,03,979</i>	<i>11,71,396</i>	<i>13,52,391</i>	<i>14,72,768</i>
TOTAL—REVENUE	95,46,930	10,16,630	14,67,99,336	9,74,24,761	6,41,82,610	6,73,71,553
EXPENDITURE.						
Cost of Establishments, etc. (a) . .	2,96,867	9,942	42,39,096	58,19,622	25,99,720	11,12,843
Cost of opium supplied to Provincial Excise Department.	5,16,219	833	5,83,943	8,17,198	10,11,555	7,10,578
Departmental and Commission Shops.	2,49,060
Purchase of alcohol for use as motor fuel.	40,67,533
Purchase of Ganja and other drugs	..	1,000	..	20,364
Compensations	1,22,776	..	4,69,229	9,49,659	97,340	15,785
Expenditure in England	16,406	20,596	249	7,246
<i>Deduct—Share of Combined Salt and Excise Establishments debitable to Salt.</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>
TOTAL—EXPENDITURE	9,35,862	11,775	53,08,674	78,76,499	37,08,864	59,13,985

(a) Includes charges for Superintendence, District Executive Establishment, Distilleries, Excise Bureau and Works.

EXCISE REVENUE. **Revenue and Expenditure.**

1946-47.							Heads.
Government of Punjab.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar.	Government of Assam.	Government of North-West Frontier Province.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	REVENUE.
1,88,26,274	3,18,47,316	1,41,12,859	44,73,641	19,27,874	31,02,913	57,33,372	Country spirits
92,120	1,01,95,797	2,76,832	21,735	9,148	1,53,968	8,58,764	Country fermented liquor.
12,61,081	..	43,578	..	5,955	460	4,033	Malt liquor.
36,73,842	10,10,552	4,47,243	19,54,533	2,41,553	1,47,282	34,51,488	Wines and spirits (foreign liquors other than beer, medicated wine and commercial spirits).
1,75,753	2,31,684	32,864	17,316	28,636	19,403	44,550	Receipts from Commercial spirits, including denatured spirits and medicated wines.
1,32,32,405	21,39,639	28,84,755	1,65,607	4,60,051	58,35,028	16,67,656	Opium.
90,036	..	54,209	..	24,438	61	62,256	Duties on Medicinal and toilet preparations containing alcohol, opium, etc.
4,73,119	58,59,005	46,02,881	15,16,796	2,985	17,33,131	7,21,561	Hemp and other drugs
32,209	..	1,863	10,48,368	Receipts from Distilleries.
..	Sale of alcohol for use as motor fuel.
..	Receipt from sale of power alcohol.
2,81,354	2,73,699	1,29,610	41,112	2,261	95,999	31,706	Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous.
18	303	541	679	394	310	7,006	Recoveries of overpayments.
..	..	2,147	1,218	..	1,886	14,438	Collection of payments for services rendered
3,81,38,211	5,15,57,995	2,25,89,387	81,92,637	27,03,295	1,10,90,441	1,36,45,198	TOTAL.
28,32,727	42,331	1,64,557	33,929	9,530	7,162	6,50,730	Deduct—Refunds.
3,53,05,484	5,15,15,164	2,24,24,830	81,58,708	26,93,765	1,10,83,279	1,29,94,468	TOTAL—REVENUE.
							EXPENDITURE.
7,91,836	18,67,422	9,85,766	5,79,704	85,148	6,77,307	12,62,387	Cost of Establishment, etc. (a).
13,02,968	3,27,660	2,11,455	11,514	63,760	7,69,638	2,00,502	Cost of opium supplied to Provincial Excise Department.
..	Departmental and Commission Shops.
..	Purchase of alcohol for use as motor fuel.
13,957	..	65,000	4,328	..	Purchase of Ganja and other drugs.
..	8,324	3,394	1,914	24,930	Compensations.
1,292	157	1,098	Expenditure in England.
..	83,430	Deduct—Share of Combined Salt and Excise Establishment debitable to Salt.
21,10,053	22,03,563	12,66,713	5,91,218	1,48,908	14,53,187	14,04,379	TOTAL—EXPENDITURE.

(a) Includes charges for Superintendence, District Executive Establishment, Distilleries, Excise Bureau and Works.

STAMP

No. 104.—Stamp Revenue

Head.	1946-47.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces.
REVENUE.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
NON-JUDICIAL.						
Sale of Stamps	18,79,295	72,859	3,39,52,079	2,40,31,735	2,59,06,849	69,94,959
Duty on Impressing Documents .	1,21,930	38,135	9,99,534	14,41,734	3,76,902	84,234
Fines and Penalties . . .	11,776	424	1,16,948	27,910	9,949	42,770
Miscellaneous	10,108	..	6,302	62,659	2,805	2,085
Recoveries from other Governments for the cost of stamps supplied.	98	..
TOTAL .	20,23,169	1,11,418	3,50,74,863	2,55,64,038	2,62,96,603	71,24,048
Deduct—Refunds	43,537	1,038	28,78,474	1,79,838	12,93,650	1,06,774
TOTAL—NON-JUDICIAL .	19,79,572	1,10,380	3,21,96,389	2,53,84,200	2,50,02,953	70,17,274
JUDICIAL.						
(i) Court Fees—						
Court Fees realised in stamps .	1,81,588	31,519	1,11,57,090	77,72,081	1,87,58,771	1,26,08,502
Deduct—Refunds	1,385	..	51,050	71,700
TOTAL (i) .	1,80,203	31,519	1,11,06,040	77,00,381	1,87,58,771	1,26,08,502
(ii) Other Receipts—						
Sale of Stamps	7,69,585	..	4,82,676	..	7,62,017	17,26,910
Fines and Penalties . . .	1,975	83	29,433	2,127	3,555	1,053
Miscellaneous	3,215	..	4,618	517	647	1,776
Recoveries from other Govts. for stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores.	41	..
Total ..	7,74,775	83	5,16,727	2,644	7,66,260	17,29,739
Deduct—Refunds	8,031	205	45,353	..	36,549	60,844
TOTAL (ii) .	7,66,744	—122	4,71,374	2,644	7,29,711	16,68,895
Deduct—Transfer to Receipts under Motor Vehicles taxation on account of fees from stamps.
TOTAL—Judicial.	9,46,947	31,397	1,15,77,414	77,03,025	1,94,88,482	1,42,77,397

REVENUE.

and Expenditure.

1946-47.							Heads.
Government of Punjab.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar.	Government of Assam.	Government of North-West Frontier Province.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	REVENUE.
							NON-JUDICIAL.
93,46,862	92,66,500	33,95,269	10,97,458	7,49,768	11,27,448	31,06,683	Sale of Stamps.
12,06,650	16,446	78,725	2,418	1,021	1,519	33,373	Duty on Impressing Documents.
70,159	23,395	22,913	3,402	11,415	5,284	3,975	Fines and Penalties.
41,176	5,443	6,578	5	64	89	18,469	Miscellaneous.
50,612	Recoveries from other Governments for the cost of stamps supplied.
1,07,15,459	93,11,784	35,03,485	11,03,283	7,62,268	11,34,340	31,62,500	TOTAL.
1,79,287	1,98,446	82,626	11,987	21,720	8,754	34,256	Deduct—Refunds
1,05,36,172	91,13,338	34,20,859	10,91,296	7,40,548	11,25,586	31,28,244	TOTAL—NON-JUDICIAL.
							JUDICIAL.
							(i) Court Fees—
76,29,961	89,93,688	31,97,382	..	4,56,518	14,83,543	9,36,908	Court Fees realised in stamps.
45,799	30,939	19,098	..	56	Deduct—Refunds.
75,84,162	89,62,749	31,78,284	..	4,56,462	14,83,543	9,36,908	TOTAL (i).
							(ii) Other Receipts—
2,56,180	3,92,282	..	13,82,163	1,52,004	Sale of Stamps.
167	6,210	5,130	1,509	344	1,675	1,161	Fines and Penalties.
1,030	1,615	9,848	78	14,778	146	2,493	Miscellaneous.
..	Recoveries from other Govts. for stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores.
2,57,377	4,00,107	14,978	13,83,750	1,67,126	1,821	3,654	TOTAL.
42,704	2,273	5,013	4,785	4,750	Deduct—Refunds.
2,14,673	4,00,107	14,978	13,81,477	1,62,113	—2,964	—1,096	TOTAL (ii).
9,98,961	Deduct—Transfer to Receipts under Motor Vehicles taxation on account of fees from stamps.
67,99,874	93,62,856	31,93,262	13,81,477	6,18,575	14,80,579	9,35,812	TOTAL—JUDICIAL.

STAMP

No. 104.—Stamp Revenue

Heads.	1946-47.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces.
REVENUE.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
GENERAL.						
Security Printing, India—						
Recoveries from different Governments for the value of stamps supplied.	72,47,728
Other Receipts	3,45,595
TOTAL—GENERAL .	75,93,323
TOTAL—REVENUE .	1,05,19,842	1,41,777	4,37,73,803	3,30,87,225	4,44,91,435	2,12,94,671
EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.						
Superintendence	2,817	292	42,777	109,560	80,727	32,673
Central Stamp Office at Calcutta .	5,539
Charges for sale of Stamps—						
Judicial	4,067	213	80,921	37,075	1,12,304	1,57,765
Non-Judicial	26,823	1,464	14,14,018	1,68,811	5,48,088	52,166
Cost of stamps supplied from Central Stamp Stores.	11,414	854	2,84,856	63,104	2,24,810	1,16,432
Cost of stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores.
Security Printing, India—						
Capital Account	2,25,125
Revenue Account—						
Working Expenses . . .	67,14,887(a)
Interest on capital . . .	2,59,099	..	666
Charges in England (Net)
TOTAL EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.	72,49,771	2,823	18,23,238	3,78,550	9,65,929	3,59,036

(a) Includes Rs. 71,248 on account of Depreciation.

REVENUE.and Expenditure.—*contd.*

1946-47.							Heads.
Government of Punjab.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar.	Government of Assam	Government of North-West Frontier Province.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	REVENUE.
							GENERAL.
							Security Printing, India—
14	Recoveries from different Governments for the value of stamps supplied
14	Other Receipts.
..	TOTAL—GENERAL.
1,73,86,060	1,84,76,194	66,14,121	24,72,773	13,59,123	26,06,165	40,64,056	TOTAL—REVENUE.
							EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.
40,836	26,785	41,128	3,304	6,979	4,468	18,927	Superintendence.
..	Central Stamp Office at Calcutta.
							Charges for sale of stamps—
37,245	62,639	18,299	10,514	2,590	11,678	14,358	Judicial.
1,81,392	2,25,601	99,836	41,752	26,744	31,159	27,065	Non-Judicial.
57,826	1,39,880	35,885	25,290	6,961	27,565	10,844	Cost of stamps supplied from Central Stamp Stores.
83	Cost of stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores.
							Security Printing, India—
..	Capital Account.
							Revenue Account—
..	Working Expenses.
..	Interest on capital.
..	Charges in England (Net).
3,17,382	4,54,905	1,95,148	,80,860	43,274	74,870	70,994	TOTAL—EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.

FOREST

No. 105—Forest Revenue

Heads.	1946-47.					
	Central Government	Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras.	Government of Bombay	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces.
REVENUE.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency.	29,72,122	18,66,933	87,78,481	1,11,22,211	12,27,524	13,79,654
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by consumers or purchasers.	15,773	2,60,552	65,10,571	1,52,39,218	49,82,649	1,54,17,318
Miscellaneous Receipts . . .	34,879	78,986	9,40,458	9,43,385	5,01,227	13,97,996
Receipts in England . . .	3,032	6	..
TOTAL .	30,25,806	22,06,471	1,62,29,510	2,73,04,814	67,11,406	1,81,94,968
Deduct—Refunds	1,257	90,209	3,43,230	4,76,760	21,726
TOTAL—REVENUE .	30,25,806	22,05,214	1,61,39,301	2,69,61,584	62,34,646	1,81,73,242
EXPENDITURE.						
Conservancy and Works . . .	27,36,618	2,62,612	38,86,627	67,58,753	20,03,381	20,52,624
Establishments, etc.† . . .	21,43,556	1,85,347	41,28,067	40,57,388	30,98,783	34,90,361
TOTAL—EXPENDITURE .	48,80,174	4,47,959	80,14,694	1,08,16,141	51,02,164	64,47,985

† Includes charges in England.

REVENUE. and Expenditure.

1946-47.							Heads.
Government of Punjab.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar.	Government of Assam.	Government of North-West Frontier Province.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	REVENUE.
45,73,035	26,865	86,45,973	3,17,185	3,48,154	2,48,907	2,53,109	Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency.
35,28,420	25,67,444	97,90,068	56,57,805	3,82,360	14,16,724	11,95,361	Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by consumers or purchasers.
42,43,188	98,966	5,06,130	10,56,876	5,23,734	1,04,653	6,49,029	Miscellaneous Receipts.
..	Receipts in England.
1,23,44,643	26,93,275	1,89,42,171	70,31,866	12,54,248	17,70,284	20,97,499	
1,09,540	3,920	69,308	1,93,715	3,377	230	99,117	Deduct—Refunds.
1,22,35,103	26,89,355	1,88,72,863	68,38,151	12,50,871	17,70,054	19,98,382	TOTAL REVENUE.
							EXPENDITURE.
63,35,515	6,07,201	35,31,215	—66,95,457	[5,02,533	3,86,329	2,32,681	Conservancy and Works
31,09,802	10,41,364	39,26,346	15,45,694	4,23,784	7,73,299	6,75,535	Establishments, etc.†
94,45,317	16,48,565	74,57,561	—51,49,763	9,26,317	11,59,628	9,08,216	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

† Includes charges in England.

**No. 106.—Net Revenue Receipts of State Railways, Charges against them,
and Net Gain or Loss to Government.**

Year.	Capital outlay to end of the year.	Net Revenue Receipts	Percentage of net Revenue Receipts on Capital outlay.	EXPENSES AGAINST NET REVENUE RECEIPTS.			NET GAIN OR LOSS TO GOVERNMENT ; DIFFERENCE BETWEEN COLUMNS (3) AND (7).	
				Payments on account of share of Surplus Profits and of net Revenue Receipts.	Interest on Capital outlay.	Total Expenditure	Gain.	Loss.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1946-47 Central	Rs. 8,07,75,89,238	Rs 31,65,18,291	Rs. 3.92	Rs. ..	Rs. 26,52,27,410	Rs 26,52,27,410	Rs. 5,12,90,881	Rs. ..

Class and Name of Railways.		1946-47.
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.		Rs.
COMMERCIAL LINES.		
<i>Indian Government Railways.</i>		
Open Lines.		
Bengal Assam		1,96,37,655
Bengal Nagpur		1,90,40,298
B., B. & C. I.		63,54,688
East Indian		2,36,45,043
G. I. P.		1,14,59,192
Madras and Southern Maharatta		55,68,769
North Western		1,82,72,060
Oudh Tirhut		32,60,102
South Indian		—30,81,133
Railway Collieries		23,72,183
	TOTAL	10,65,28,857
Constructions—		
G. I. P.		1,84,712
North Western		21,06,444
	TOTAL	22,91,156

PUBLIC WORKS.

No. 107.—Capital Expenditure on the Construction and Purchase of Railways and Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works—*contd.*

Class and Name of Railways		1946-47
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT— <i>contd.</i>		Rs.
COMMERCIAL LINES— <i>contd.</i>		
<i>Indian Government Railways Worked by Indian States.</i>		
Open lines.		
Bezwada Extension		6,128
Jodhpur (British Section)		—2,49,339
Dhone Kurnool
TOTAL		—2,43,211
Constructions—		
Jodhpur (British India)		—40
TOTAL COMMERCIAL LINES		10,85,76,762
STRATEGIC LINES.		
Open Lines.		
North Western		5,12,899
Frontier Railway Reserve
TOTAL STRATEGIC LINES		5,12,899
TOTAL CENTRAL GOVERNMENT		10,90,89,661
IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS		
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.		
Madras		61,57,926
Bombay		18,605
Bengal		15,31,888
United Provinces		1,29,87,627
Punjab		3,71,34,190
Bihar		43,319
Assam		2,69,683
Central Provinces and Berar
North-West Frontier Province
Orissa
Sind		— 29,75,238
NET OUTLAY ON CONSTRUCTION OUTSIDE THE REVENUE ACCOUNT—PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS		5,51,58,090

INTEREST
No. 108.—Interest

Sources of Interest.	1946-47						
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces.	Government of Punjab.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
LOANS AND ADVANCES.							
Indian States	1,48,711
Landholders and other Notabilities	2,789	7,823	15,201
Presidency Corporations, Port Trusts and other Port Funds.	21,30,641	..	6,10,416	43,61,724	25,600
Municipalities	4,88,548	..	5,65,806	1,26,997	1,11,710	6,09,763	3,48,241
Cultivators	22,825	11	3,30,161	2,67,544	10,73,542	1,02,811	87,294
Other items	7,31,859	..	2,63,064	82,420	5,05,581	13,07,195	14,243
TOTAL	34,75,373	11	17,70,347	48,46,508	17,31,634	20,19,769	4,40,778
Investment of Cash Balances	40,000	1,03,87,830	14,75,343	..	85,678	84,87,132
Arrears due to Government	6,613	..	69,492	72,690	1,61,807	..	1,016
SUNDRY ACCOUNTS.							
Irrigation Capital Outlay incurred before 1st April, 1937.	16,98,310
Advances to Railway Companies debited to Capital.
Other items	11,39,622	..	2,16,308	65,597	64,420	1,26,286	33
TOTAL	11,39,622	..	2,16,308	65,597	17,62,730	1,26,286	33
<i>Receipts in England.</i>							
Silver Redemption Reserve holding appropriated to Revenue.	29,05,035
Other items†	61,67,278	90	..
TOTAL	90,72,313	90	..
Deduct—Refunds	5,144	..	1,308	107	1,216	348	3
TOTAL INTEREST RECEIPTS	1,36,88,777	40,011	1,24,42,669	64,60,031	36,54,955	22,31,475	89,37,966

† Including loss or gain by exchange.

RECEIPTS.

Receipts.

1946-47						Sources of Interest.
Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar.	Government of Assam.	Government of North-West Frontier Province.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	LOANS AND ADVANCES.
166	15,455	..	3,246	Indian States.
..	Landholders and other Notabilities.
34,476	2,50,678	5,144	..	1,811	5,213	Presidency Corporations, Port Trusts and other Port Funds.
98,355	1,89,880	5,706	11,135	68,975	61,541	Municipalities.
2,02,787	14,856	23,561	11,336	63,381	25,430	Cultivators.
						Other items.
3,35,784	4,70,869	34,411	25,717	1,34,167	92,184	TOTAL.
34,36,473	8,40,842	..	11,129	2,04,314	23,46,407	Investments of Cash Balances.
2,945	1,220	2,849	15,176	Arrears due to Government.
11,50,000	10,68,200	..	SUNDRY ACCOUNTS.
..	Irrigation Capital Outlay incurred before 1st April, 1937.
776	867	..	78	89	..	Advances to Railway Companies debited to Capital.
						Other items.
11,50,776	867	..	78	10,68,289	..	TOTAL.
..	<i>Receipts in England.</i>
..	..	187	Silver Redemption Reserve holding appropriated to Revenue.
..	..	187	Other items,†
..	..	187	TOTAL.
..	24,053	131	33	2	1,204	Deduct—Refunds.
40,25,978	12,89,745	34,467	36,891	14,09,617	24,52,563	TOTAL INTEREST RECEIPTS.

† Including loss or gain by exchange.

FAMINE RELIEF.

No. 109.—Distribution of the Expenditure on Famine Relief.

1946-47.										
	Government of Madras.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces.	Government of Punjab.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar.	Government of Assam	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENT.	1,62,985	2,17,167	65,70,346	..	6,784	777	42,905
Relief Works—										
Communications	13,886	2,242
Irrigation Works	13,938
Other Works	1,48,437	7,90,048	..	13,442
Gratuitous Relief	6,43,222	1,35,28,763	1,50,09,181	1,59,819	3,30,245	5,82,524	..	9,03,310	48,654	9,93,383
Miscellaneous	10,55,385	48,27,493	92,96,862	13,375
Charges in England	..	3,040	1,096
Deduct—Amount transferred from Famine Relief Fund.	25,000	25,000	31,468
TOTAL EXPENDITURE UNDER FAMINE RELIEF.	20,37,853	1,93,66,501	3,08,77,485	1,86,636	3,37,029	5,57,524	2,242	9,03,310	24,431	10,04,820

DEFENCE EXPENDITURE.

No. 110.—Expenditure on Defence Services in India and England. 1946-47.

Heads of Expenditure and Receipts	India.	ENGLAND.	Total India and England.
		Sterling first converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 13½ and then exchange added.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A.—DEFENCE SERVICES—EFFECTIVE.			
Normal Cost of Defence Services	36,76,63,000	..	36,76,63,000
Lump provision for increase in prices	22,59,74,000	..	22,59,74,000
War measures chargeable to Indian revenues	1,58,67,98,489	..	1,58,67,98,489
TOTAL—DEFENCE SERVICES—EFFECTIVE . CHARGES .	2,18,04,35,489	..	2,18,04,35,489
B —DEFENCE SERVICES—NON-EFFECTIVE.			
Army	10,14,90,983	4,70,92,639	14,85,83,622
Air Forces	1,72,135	6,120	1,78,255
Royal Indian Navy	7,35,135	8,59,426	15,94,561
TOTAL—DEFENCE SERVICES—NON-EFFECTIVE : CHARGES .	10,23,98,253	4,79,58,185	15,03,56,438
C.—DEFENCE CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.			
Capital Expenditure	2,23,45,815	..	2,23,45,815
Gross Expenditure	2,30,61,79,557	4,79,58,185	2,35,31,37,742
RECEIPTS.			
Defence Services—Effective	25,62,79,898	..	25,62,79,898
Defence Services—Non-effective	4,06,736	3,94,603	8,01,339
TOTAL—RECEIPTS	25,66,86,634	3,94,603	25,70,81,237
NET EXPENDITURE	2,04,84,92,923	4,75,63,582	2,09,60,56,505

DEBT OF INDIA.

No. 111.—Public Debt.

A.—Public Debt of the Central Government.

	1946-47.		
	In India.	In England.	Total on the basis of £1=Rs. 13½.
	Rs.	£	Rs.
Amount outstanding on 1st April, 1946	15,82,26,05,536	45,058,704	16,42,33,88,252
Debt incurred and transferred from other Loans	7,78,63,13,806½	..	7,78,63,13,806
TOTAL	23,60,89,19,342	45,058,704	24,20,97,02,058
Debt discharged and transferred to other Loans	6,14,75,06,725	3,444,308	6,19,34,30,827
Amount outstanding on 31st March, 1947	17,46,14,12,617	41,614,396	18,01,62,71,231

DEBT OF INDIA.
No. 111.—Public Debt.—*contd.*
B.—Public Debt of the Different Provincial Governments.

1946-47.												
	Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces.	Government of Punjab.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar.	Government of Assam.	Government of North-West Frontier Province.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Amount outstanding on 1st April, 1946.	..	16,03,90,207	27,16,80,601	20,84,73,624	27,31,35,544	27,18,72,407	..	4,84,70,500	4,00,00,000	57,24,900	28,24,447	3,65,87,595
Debt incurred	4,19,30,973	..	50,64,14,936	5,38,68,095	5,72,00,000	40,00,000	60,05,953	4,57,17,600	..	12,84,710	..
Total	20,23,21,180	27,16,80,601	71,48,88,560	32,70,03,639	32,90,72,407	40,00,000	5,44,76,453	8,57,17,600	57,24,900	41,09,157	3,65,87,595
Debt discharged	..	30,65,424	76,26,484	58,90,93,300	2,80,95,882	1,37,22,231	40,00,000	55,56,841	7,07,17,600	..	17,13,993	13,08,682
Amount outstanding on 31st March, 1947.	..	19,92,55,756	26,40,54,117	12,57,95,260	29,89,07,757	31,53,50,176	..	4,89,19,612	1,50,00,000	57,24,900	23,95,164	3,52,18,913

DEBT OF INDIA.

No. 112.—Details of Public Debt at the close of the year.

A.—Details of Public Debt of the Central Government.

Description of Loan.	Date of termination of Loan.	Amount at the end of 1946-47.
IN INDIA.		Rs.
PERMANENT DEBT.		
<i>Loans Bearing Interest.</i>		
4½ per cent. Loan for Indore State Rly.	After 101 years	70,00,000
4½ per cent. Loan, 1950-55	On or before 15th May, 1955, but not preceding 15th May, 1950, with three months' previous notice.	6,73,83,200
4½ per cent. Loan, 1955-60	On or before 15th September, 1960, but not preceding 15th September, 1955, with three months' previous notice.	9,05,63,700
4½ per cent. Loan, 1958-68	On or before 1st June, 1968, but not preceding 1st June, 1958, with three months' previous notice.	5,85,19,500
TOTAL OF 4½ PER CENT. LOANS	22,34,71,400
4 per cent. Loan, 1960-70	On or before 15th September, 1970, but not preceding 15th September, 1960, with three months' previous notice.	63,30,26,300
4 per cent. Loan, 1948-53	On or before 15th December 1953, but not preceding 15th December, 1948, with three months' previous notice.	5,02,40,400
4 per cent. Loan from Maharaja Scindia for Indian Government Railways.	At the option of the Government of India	1,50,00,000
TOTAL OF 4 PER CENT. LOANS	69,82,66,700
3½ per cent. Loan, 1947-50	On or before 15th November 1950, but not preceding 15th November, 1947, with three months' previous notice.	55,94,36,900
3½ per cent. Loan, 1954-59	On or before 15th December, 1959, but not preceding 15th December, 1954, with three months' previous notice.	12,37,72,300
TOTAL OF 3½ PER CENT. LOANS	68,32,09,200
3 per cent. Loan, 1896-97	At the option of the Government of India after three months' previous notice.	8,93,35,800
3 per cent. Loan, 1949-52	On or before 1st August, 1952, but not preceding 1st August, 1949, with three months' notice.	66,63,53,500
3 per cent. Loan, 1951-54	On or before 15th September, 1954, but not preceding 15th September, 1951, with three months' previous notice.	86,72,71,900
3 per cent. Loan, 1953-55	On or before 15th July, 1955, but not preceding 15th July 1953, with 3 months' previous notice.	1,14,59,67,500
3 per cent. Loan, 1963-65	On or before 1st June, 1965, but not preceding 1st June, 1963, with three months' previous notice.	1,16,17,46,100
3 per cent. Victory Loan, 1957	On the 1st September, 1957	1,11,42,29,500
3 per cent. Second Victory Loan, 1959-61	On or before 15th August, 1961; but not preceding 15th August, 1959, with three months' previous notice.	1,13,27,91,800
3 per cent. Funding Loan, 1966-68	On or before 1st October, 1968, but not preceding 1st October, 1966, with three months' previous notice.	1,10,11,73,000
3 per cent. First Development Loan, 1970-75	On or before 15th October, 1975, but not preceding 15th October, 1970, with three months' notice.	1,15,05,83,200
3 per cent. Conversion Loan of 1946	Redeemable at par at the option of the Government of India, after three months' notice, but not earlier than 16th September 1986.	2,48,53,95,338
TOTAL OF 3 PER CENT. LOANS	10,91,48,52,638

DEBT OF INDIA

No. 112.—Details of Public Debt at the close of the year—*contd.*

Description of Loan.	Date of termination of Loan.	Amount at the end of 1946-47.
IN INDIA— <i>contd.</i>		Rs.
2½ per cent. Loan, 1948-52	On or before 1st June, 1952, but not preceding 1st June, 1948, with three months' previous notice.	87,01,28,000
2½ per cent. Loan, 1960	On the 15th July, 1960	45,63,06,800
2½ per cent. Loan, 1976	On the 16th September, 1976	14,77,48,000
TOTAL OF 2½ PER CENT. LOANS	1,47,41,82,800
2½ per cent. Loan, 1961	On 1st August, 1961	57,00,68,700
2½ per cent. Bonds, 1950	On the 16th July, 1950	35,09,47,000
TOTAL OF 2½ PER CENT. LOANS	92,10,15,700
2½ per cent Loan, 1954	On 15th November, 1954	35,06,06,300
TOTAL PERMANENT DEBT OF INDIA	15,26,56,04,738
FLOATING DEBT.		
Treasury Bills	77,59,00,000
Securities issued to the International Monetary Fund and International Bank for reconstruction and development.	1,26,96,60,000
TOTAL FLOATING DEBT IN INDIA	2,04,55,60,000
TOTAL DEBT IN INDIA BEARING INTEREST	17,31,11,64,738
Loans not bearing interest.		
6½ per cent. Treasury Bonds, 1935	On 15th September, 1935	1,45,700
6 per cent. Bonds, 1933-36	On 15th August, 1933	11,300
6 per cent. Bonds, 1932	On 1st October, 1932	33,900
6 per cent. Bonds, 1931	On 15th September, 1931	10,200
6 per cent. Bonds, 1930	On 15th August, 1930	2,71,900
6 per cent. Bonds, 1927	On 1st October, 1927	80,800
TOTAL OF 6 PER CENT. BONDS	4,08,100
5½ per cent. War Bonds, 1928	On 15th September, 1928	92,325
5½ per cent Loan, 1938-40	On 1st October, 1938	47,200
TOTAL OF 5½ PER CENT. LOANS	1,39,525

DEBT OF INDIA

No. 112.—Details of Public Debt at the close of the year—*contd.*

Description of Loan.	Date of termination of Loan.	Amount at the end of 1946-47.
IN INDIA— <i>concl'd.</i>		Rs.
5 per cent. Loan, 1940-43	On 1st October, 1940	1,27,600
5 per cent. Loan, 1939-44	On 15th July, 1939	1,67,600
5 per cent. Bonds, 1935	On 15th September, 1935	19,200
5 per cent. War Loan, 1929-47	On 15th May, 1933	2,05,550
5 per cent. Loan, 1945-55	On or before 15th October, 1955, but not preceding 15th October, 1945, with 3 months' previous notice.	1,18,91,949
5 per cent. Bonds, 1933	On 1st September, 1933	30,900
TOTAL OF 5 PER CENT. LOANS	1,24,42,799
4½ per cent. Bonds, 1934	On 15th September, 1934	1,52,600
4 per cent. Conversion Loan, 1916-17	On 1st July, 1933	13,800
4 per cent. Loan, 1934-37	On 16th August, 1934	2,07,600
4 per cent. Bonds, 1943	On 1st August, 1943	2,67,700
TOTAL OF 4 PER CENT. LOANS	4,89,100
3½ per cent. Loans, 1842-43	At the option of the Government of India after 3 months' notice.	97,57,500
3½ per cent. Loan, 1854-55	Ditto	1,14,60,518
3½ per cent. Loan, 1865	Ditto	1,63,29,141
3½ per cent. Loan, 1879	Ditto	20,87,100
3½ per cent. Loan, 1900-01	Ditto	1,46,42,600
TOTAL OF 3½ PER CENT. LOANS	5,42,76,859
3 per cent. Bonds, 1941	On 15th September, 1941	1,39,900
3 per cent. Defence Bonds, 1946	On 1st August, 1946	2,61,79,746
TOTAL OF 3 PER CENT. BONDS	2,63,19,646
TOTAL DEBT IN INDIA NOT BEARING INTEREST	9,43,74,329
<i>Interest-free Loans.</i>		
Three-year interest-free Defence Bonds	On the expiry of three years from the date of issue or earlier.	28,88,050
Five-year interest-free Prize Bonds, 1949	On or after 15th January 1949 at par	5,29,85,500
TOTAL INTEREST-FREE LOANS	5,58,73,550
TOTAL DEBT IN INDIA	17,46,14,12,617

DEBT OF INDIA

No. 112.—Details of Public Debt at the close of the year—*contd.*

Description of Loan.	Date of termination of Loan.	Amount at the end of 1946-47.
IN ENGLAND.		£
PERMANENT DEBT.		
<i>Loans bearing Interest.</i>		
India 4½ per cent. Stock (1950-55)	If not previously redeemed, will be repaid at par on 15th May, 1955, but the Secretary of State for India in Council reserves the right to redeem at par on or on any half-yearly interest date after 15th May, 1950, on giving three months' notice.	3,152,039
India 4½ per cent. Stock (1958-68)	If not previously redeemed, will be paid at par on 1st June, 1968, but the Secretary of State for India in Council reserves the right to redeem at par on or on any half-yearly interest date after 1st June, 1958, on giving three months' notice.	2,105,101
India 4 per cent. Stock (1948-53)	If not previously redeemed, will be repaid at par on 15th December, 1953, but the Secretary of State for India reserves the right, on giving three calendar months' notice, to redeem in whole or in part by drawings or otherwise, at par on or on any half-yearly date after 15th December, 1948.	695,759
India 3½ per cent. Stock (1954-59)	If not previously redeemed, the stock will be repaid at par on 15th December, 1959, but the Secretary of State for India reserves the right, on giving three months' notice, to redeem in whole or in part, by drawings or otherwise, at par on or on any half-yearly interest date after 15th December, 1954.	716,906
India 3 per cent. Stock (1949-52)	If not previously redeemed, the stock will be repaid at par on 1st August, 1952, but the Secretary of State for India reserves the right, on giving three months' notice, to redeem the loan in whole or in part, by drawings or otherwise, at par on or at any time after 1st August, 1949.	649,399
India 3 per cent. Stock	Not redeemable until 5th October, 1948, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice being given by the Secretary of State for India.	1,572,165
India 2½ per cent. Stock	Not redeemable until 5th October, 1926, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice being given by the Secretary of State for India.	192,016
4½ per cent. East Indian Railway Irredeemable Debenture Stock.	11,540
3 per cent. East Indian Railway Irredeemable New Debenture stock.	76,040
4 per cent. Eastern Bengal Railway Irredeemable Debenture Stock.	2,639
4½ per cent. South Indian Railway Perpetual Debenture Stock.	4,160
4 per cent. Great Indian Peninsula Railway Irredeemable Debenture Stock.	28,260
3 per cent. Burma Railway Debenture Stock	18,834
5 per cent. Liability for British Government War Loan (1929-47) taken over by India.	15,466,928
East Indian Railway Annuity terminating in 1953	6,328,050
Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity terminating in 1957	1,027,198
Scinde, Punjab and Delhi Railway Annuity terminating in 1959.	3,547,010
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Annuity terminating in 1948.	2,008,661
Madras Railway Annuity terminating in 1956	3,916,016
TOTAL DEBT IN ENGLAND BEARING INTEREST	41,518,721

DEBT OF INDIA

No. 112.—Details of Public Debt at the close of the year—*contd.*

Description of Loan.	Date of termination of Loan.	Amount at the end of 1946-47.
IN ENGLAND— <i>contd.</i>		£
<i>Loans not bearing Interest.</i>		
India 6 per cent. Bonds, 1932	450
India 5½ per cent. Bonds, 1932	1,800
India 3½ per cent. Stock	91,279
East Indian Railway 3½ per cent. Debenture Stock (1937 or after).	2,040
South Indian Railway 4 per cent. Debenture Stock (1945 or after).	106
TOTAL DEBT IN ENGLAND NOT BEARING INTEREST	95,675
TOTAL DEBT IN ENGLAND	41,614,396
TOTAL DEBT IN ENGLAND CONVERTED INTO RS. AT ₹1 = Rs. 13½.	55,48,58,614
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT	1,801,62,71,231
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.		
PERMANENT DEBT.		
<i>Loans bearing interest.</i>		Rs.
3 per cent. Madras Loan, 1952	Redeemable at par on 1st September, 1952	2,18,95,000
3 per cent. Madras Loan, 1953	Redeemable at par on 15th September, 1953	1,42,08,300
3 per cent. Madras Loan, 1955	1,23,25,000
3 per cent. Madras Loan, 1956	1,25,10,000
3 per cent. Madras Loan, 1959	Redeemable at par on 21st June, 1959	1,36,29,000
3 per cent. Madras Loan, 1958	1,10,00,000
3 per cent. Madras Loan, 1960	3,00,00,000
2½ per cent. Madras Loan, 1961	4,00,30,200
FLOATING DEBT.		
Loans from the Central Government	4,27,58,256
TOTAL GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS	19,92,55,756
GOVERNMENT OF BOMBAY.		
PERMANENT DEBT.		
<i>Loans bearing interest.</i>		
3 per cent. Bombay Government Loan, 1955	3,54,23,300
3 per cent. Bombay Government Loan, 1956	3,50,00,000
3 per cent. Bombay Government Loan, 1958	3,44,00,000
<i>Loans not bearing interest.</i>		
6½ per cent. Bombay Development Loan, 1920	97,800
Loans from the Central Government	15,91,33,017
TOTAL GOVERNMENT OF BOMBAY	26,40,54,117

DEBT OF INDIA

No. 112.—Details of Public Debt at the close of the year—*contd.*

Description of Loan.	Date of termination of Loan.	Amount at the end of 1946-47.
		Rs.
GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL		
FLOATING DEBT.		
Treasury Bills	8,00,00,000
Loans from the Imperial Bank of India	50,73,960
Loans from the Central Government	4,07,21,300
TOTAL GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL	12,57,95,260
GOVERNMENT OF UNITED PROVINCES.		
PERMANENT DEBT.		
<i>Loans bearing interest.</i>		
3 per cent. U. P. Loan, 1953	1,95,22,400
3 per cent. U. P. Loan, 1961-66	Redeemable at par on 15th September, 1966, or optionally in whole or part on or after 15th September, 1961, at par on 3 months' notice.	1,80,08,400
3 per cent. U. P. Loan, 1958	3,44,72,500
3 per cent. U. P. Loan, 1960	2,51,24,800
2½ per cent. U. P. Loan, 1961	2,52,57,200
United Provinces Encumbered Estates Act Bonds	2,82,57,568
<i>Loans not bearing interest.</i>		
6 per cent. U. P. Development Loan	44,500
5 per cent. U. P. Loan, 1944	3,94,000
Loans from the Central Government	14,78,26,389
TOTAL GOVERNMENT OF UNITED PROVINCES	29,89,07,757
GOVERNMENT OF BIHAR.		
FLOATING DEBT.		
<i>Temporary Loans from Reserve Bank of India</i>
TOTAL GOVERNMENT OF BIHAR

DEBT OF INDIA

No. 112.—Details of Public Debt at the close of the year—*contd.*

Description of Loan.	Date of termination of Loan.	Amount at the end of 1946-47.
GOVERNMENT OF PUNJAB.		Rs.
PERMANENT DEBT.		
<i>Loans bearing interest.</i>		
4 per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1948	Redeemable at par on 1st September, 1948	2,88,07,700
3 per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1949	Redeemable at par on 15th August, 1949	2,24,79,900
3 per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1952	Redeemable at par on 1st September, 1952	2,68,52,100
3 per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1955	2,35,20,000
3 per cent. Bonds, 1956	2,46,78,360
3 per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1958	Redeemable at par on 15th August, 1958	3,49,87,200
3 Per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1960	2,95,81,600
<i>Loans not bearing interest.</i>		
6½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1933	850
5½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1937	500
. FLOATING DEBT.		
Loans from the Central Government	12,44,42,026
TOTAL GOVERNMENT OF PUNJAB	31,53,50,176
GOVERNMENT OF C. P. AND BERAR.		
PERMANENT DEBT.		
<i>Loans bearing interest.</i>		
3 per cent. C. P. and Berar Loan, 1949	Redeemable at par on 21st June, 1949	72,92,000
3 per cent. C. P. and Berar Loan, 1952	Redeemable at par on 1st September, 1952	47,16,300
3 per cent. C. P. and Berar Loan, 1955	50,00,000
3 per cent. C. P. and Berar Loan, 1956	50,54,200
3 per cent. C. P. and Berar Loan, 1958	52,69,800
FLOATING DEBT.		
Loans from the Central Government	2,16,87,312
TOTAL GOVERNMENT OF C. P. AND BERAR.	4,89,19,612

DEBT OF INDIA

No. 112.—Details of Public Debt at the close of the year—*continued*.

Description of Loan.	Date of termination of Loan.	Amount at the end of 1946-47.
GOVERNMENT OF ASSAM.		Rs.
PERMANENT DEBT.		
<i>Loans bearing interest.</i>		
3 per cent. Assam Government Loan, 1952	Redeemable at par on 1st September, 1952	50,00,000
FLOATING DEBT.		
Treasury Bills	1,00,00,000
TOTAL GOVERNMENT OF ASSAM	1,50,00,000
GOVERNMENT OF N.-W.F.P.		
PERMANENT DEBT.		
<i>Loans bearing interest.</i>		
3 per cent. N.-W.F.P. Loan, 1952	Redeemable at par on 1st September, 1952	57,24,900
TOTAL GOVERNMENT OF N.-W.F.P.	57,24,900
GOVERNMENT OF ORISSA.		
Loans from Central Government	23,95,164
TOTAL GOVERNMENT OF ORISSA	23,95,164
GOVERNMENT OF SIND.		
PERMANENT DEBT.		
<i>Loans bearing interest.</i>		
3 per cent. Sind Government Loan, 1958	1,66,04,000
Loans from Central Government	1,86,14,913
TOTAL GOVERNMENT OF SIND	3,52,18,913

**No. 113.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE CAPITAL AND OTHER
EXPENDITURE (OUTSIDE THE REVENUE ACCOUNT) IN
INDIA AND IN ENGLAND, AND THE PRINCIPAL
SOURCES FROM WHICH FUNDS WERE
PROVIDED FOR THAT EXPENDITURE.**

DEBT OF

No. 113.—Statement showing the Capital and other Expenditure (outside the Revenue provided for

	1946-47.					
	Central Government	Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CAPITAL AND OTHER EXPENDITURE.						
1. Capital expenditure to end of the year—						
Commercial Departments—						
Railways	8,07,75,89,238
Posts and Telegraphs	38,96,84,677
Irrigation	1,93,81,892	..	21,17,42,728	10,31,85,284	5,29,45,717	32,80,77,108
Electricity Schemes	9,45,07,624	5,79,363
Other Commercial Departments and undertakings.	6,32,85,315	..	74,26,911	..	2,33,909	..
TOTAL COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENTS	8,53,49,41,122	..	31,36,77,263	10,37,64,647	5,31,79,626	32,80,77,108
Other Departments—						
New Capital at Delhi	20,00,83,739
Bombay Development Scheme	8,80,17,682
Other Accounts	2,27,32,12,327	—16,307	1,61,23,453	15,65,03,166	11,29,21,099	6,48,71,150
TOTAL OTHER DEPARTMENTS	2,47,32,96,066	—16,307	1,61,23,453	24,45,20,848	11,29,21,099	6,48,71,150
TOTAL CAPITAL EXPENDITURE TO END OF THE YEAR.	11,02,82,37,188	—16,307	32,98,00,716	34,82,85,495	16,61,00,725	39,29,48,258
2. India's Financial Contribution to the Great War, 1914-18.	1,50,00,00,000
3. Loans and Advances—						
Advances to the Provincial Governments and Coorg.	55,74,78,378
Advances to Foreign Governments	5,00,00,000
Loans to Indian States *	66,47,193
Other Loans and Advances †	11,77,30,753	(a) 5,395	6,15,23,248	10,64,54,908	5,05,76,746	5,61,13,335
TOTAL LOANS AND ADVANCES	73,18,56,329	5,395	6 15 23,248	10,64,54,908	5,05,76,746	5,61,13,335
TOTAL CAPITAL AND OTHER EXPENDITURE TO END OF THE YEAR.	13,26,00,93,517	—10,912	39,13,23,964	45,47,40,403	21,66,77,471	44,90,61,593
4. Deduct—Contribution from Revenue for Capital Expenditure to end of the year.	21,23,92,642	..	4,17,13,942	1,47,18,487	1,97,54,883	1,22,55,226
Net Capital and other Expenditure outside the Revenue Account to end of the year.	13,04,77,00,875	—10,912	34,96,10,022	44,00,21,916	19,69,22,588	43,68,06,367

* Includes Rs. 16,31,953 being the amount of advances to Crown Representative.

† Relates to Loans to Local Funds, etc., and to Government Servants

(a) Loans to Local Funds only.

INDIA.

Account) in India and in England, and the Principal Sources from which Funds were that expenditure.

1946-47.							
Government of Punjab.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar	Government of Assam.	Government of North-West Frontier Province.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	CAPITAL AND OTHER EXPENDITURE.
49,07,09,536	3,84,16,717	3,09,55,708	3,20,19,317	25,24,55,698	1. Capital expenditure to end of the year—
9,15,91,600	12,87,066	9,60,452	..	1,10,86,384	Commercial Departments—
8,23,905	Railways.
							Posts and Telegraphs.
							Irrigation.
							Electricity Schemes.
							Other Commercial Departments and undertakings.
58,31,25,041	3,97,03,783	9,60,452	..	4,20,42,092	3,20,19,317	25,24,55,698	TOTAL COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENTS.
..	Other Departments.
..	New Capital at Delhi.
5,46,09,963	3,87,87,452	5,32,63,224	2,72,11,215	6,76,126	-11,68,759	-2,85,04,320	Bombay Development Scheme.
5,46,09,963	3,87,87,452	5,32,63,224	2,72,11,215	6,76,126	-11,68,759	-2,85,04,320	Other Accounts.
63,77,35,004	7,84,91,235	5,42,23,676	2,72,11,215	4,27,18,218	3,08,50,558	22,39,51,378	TOTAL OTHER DEPARTMENTS.
..	TOTAL CAPITAL EXPENDITURE TO END OF THE YEAR.
..	2. India's Financial Contribution to the Great War, 1914-18.
..	3. Loans and advances—
..	Advances to the Provincial Governments and Coorg.
..	Advances to Foreign Governments.
1,05,57,418	1,03,65,607	1,63,48,523	19,15,988	15,53,743	90,21,506	12,76,782	Loans to Indian States.
1,05,57,418	1,03,65,607	1,63,48,523	19,15,988	15,53,743	90,21,506	12,76,782	Other Loans and Advances †.
64,82,92,422	8,88,56,842	7,05,72,199	2,91,27,203	4,42,71,961	3,98,72,064	22,52,28,160	TOTAL LOANS AND ADVANCES.
5,78,45,733	54,55,323	..	4,51,510	3,32,377	16,27,173	2,03,30,734	TOTAL CAPITAL AND OTHER EXPENDITURE TO END OF THE YEAR.
59,04,46,689	8,34,01,519	7,05,72,199	2,86,75,693	4,39,39,584	3,82,44,891	20,48,97,426	4. Deduct—Contribution from Revenue for Capital Expenditure to end of the year.
							Net Capital and other Expenditure outside the Revenue Account to end of the year.

† Relates to Loans to Local Funds, etc., and to Government Servants.

DEBT OF

No. 113.—Statement showing the Capital and other Expenditure (outside the Revenue provided for

1946-47.						
	Central Government	Government of Corg.	Government of Madras	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal	Government of United Provinces.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF FUNDS.						
(Balances to end of the year.)						
1. Capital contributed by Railway Companies and Indian States.	2,11,44,296
2. Debt—						
Permanent Debt—						
In India—Nominal value	15,41,58,52,617	.	15,64,97,500	10,49,21,100	..	15,10,81,368
Less—Unredeemed discount	12,03,42,515	14,935
In England—Nominal value (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½).	55,48,58,614
Less—Unredeemed discount	2,95,69,488
Floating Debt	2,04,55,60,000	8,50,73,960	..
Loans from the Central Government.	4,27,58,255	15,91,33,017	4,07,21,300	14,78,26,389
Unfunded Debt—						
Post Office Savings Bank Deposits.	1,53,28,51,489
Post Office Cash Certificates	1,14,42,58,349
State Provident Funds, etc.	1,14,65,01,852	65,01,352	5,22,48,728	5,37,55,949	5,48,28,940	4,62,70,588
Indian States Certificates	59,93,941
TOTAL DEBT OUTSTANDING ON THE 31ST MARCH.	21,69,59,64,359	65,01,352	25,15,04,484	31,78,10,066	18,06,24,200	34,51,63,410
3. Sinking Funds and Reserve Funds	1,74,53,39,022	..	35,61,03,716	27,31,13,807	27,85,400	21,87,91,204
4. Net balance under Deposits, Advances, etc., other than those shown separately.	3,91,15,63,224	9,831	15,76,50,554	2,30,08,772	14,14,77,284	4,04,49,006
5. Remittances	—82,05,30,086	—	2,01,65,110	15,65,975	—1,89,714	65,68,359
6. Reserve Bank Deposits	—3,449	—
TOTAL DEBT AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS ON THE 31ST MARCH.	26,55,34,77,366	65,11,183	78,54,23,834	61,54,98,620	32,46,97,170	61,99,72,063
Deduct—						
Cash Balance on the 31st March.	4,17,94,90,714	56,55,682	1,96,97,063	—2,30,91,871	5,94,88,762	4,99,58,983
Investment Balance on the 31st March.	96,90,12,985	.	54,57,93,347	38,37,69,698	58,95,359	17,51,02,746
NET PROVISION OF FUNDS	21,40,49,73,667	8,55,501	21,99,33,454	25,48,20,793	25,93,13,049	39,49,10,340

INDIA.

Account) in India and in England, and the Principal Sources from which Funds were that expenditure—*contl.*

1946-47.							
Government of Punjab.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar.	Government of Assam.	Government of North-West Frontier Province.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF FUNDS.
							(Balances to end of the year.)
							1. Capital contributed by Railway Companies and Indian States.
							2. Debt—
							Permanent Debt—
							In India—Nominal value.
19,09,08,150	..	2,73,32,300	50,00,000	57,24,900	..	1,66,04,000	Less—Unredeemed discount.
11,52,303	..	1,66,191	In England—Nominal value (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½).
..	Less—Unredeemed discount.
..	1,00,00,000	Floating Debt.
12,44,42,026	..	2,15,87,312	23,95,164	1,86,14,913	Loan from the Central Government.
							Unfunded Debt—
..	Post Office Savings Bank Deposits.
..	Post Office Cash Certificates.
4,29,54,064	2,20,42,306	1,99,85,715	1,23,33,972	33,10,875	49,26,631	97,57,071	State Provident Funds, etc.
..	Indian States Certificates.
35,71,51,932	2,20,42,306	6,87,39,136	2,78,33,972	90,35,775	73,21,795	4,49,75,984	TOTAL DEBT OUTSTANDING ON THE 31st MARCH.
6,84,49,739	7,89,00,069	9,64,11,798	1,32,69,462	32,47,284	18,01,220	8,86,67,142	3. Sinking Funds and Reserve Funds.
-3,32,53,863	3,07,60,796	2,06,53,838	78,48,255	1,00,31,298	1,09,54,429	1,81,30,734	4. Net balance under Deposits, Advances, etc., other than those shown separately.
16,24,214	-8,49,507	-8,94,865	-27,18,283	5,55,812	11,65,146	22,49,357	5. Remittances.
..	6. Reserve Bank Deposits.
39,39,72,022	13,08,53,664	18,49,09,907	4,62,33,406	2,28,70,169	2,12,42,590	15,40,23,217	TOTAL DEBT AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS ON THE 31st MARCH.
							Deduct—
11,88,964	-50,39,472	1,99,76,151	3,06,40,772	1,37,75,474	98,86,723	2,45,92,771	Cash Balance on the 31st March.
25,15,17,953	18,99,19,865	8,13,84,945	1,13,55,919	38,49,085	1,41,29,256	14,13,45,231	Investment Balance on the 31st March.
14,12,65,105	-5,40,26,729	8,35,48,811	42,36,715	52,45,610	-27,73,389	-1,19,14,785	NET PROVISION OF FUNDS.

DEBT OF
No. 114.—Unfunded Debt and

	1946-47.					
	Central Government.	Government of Madras.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces	Government of Punjab.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance at close of year—						
Special Loans	1,44,90,576	2,52,148	9,95,546	..	3,48,000	..
Treasury Notes	71,619
Service Funds—						
India	71,95,848	}
England	£2,603,117					
Post Office Saving Bank	1,53,28,51,489
Post Office Cash Certificates	1,15,02,52,290
Provident and Allied Funds	97,65,95,123	3,19,96,580	5,17,22,629	5,48,28,940	4,59,22,588	4,29,34,064
Other Accounts	11,96,31,964	..	50
TOTAL	3,80,10,89,009 £2,603,117	5,22,48,728	5,27,18,225	5,48,28,940	4,62,70,588	4,29,34,064
Interest paid during the year—						
Special Loans	7,02,784	19,340	87,857	..	14,400	..
Treasury Notes	828
Service Funds—						
India	1,92,555	}
England	£105,447					
Post Office Savings Bank	2,48,71,287
Bonus on Post Office Cash Certificates	1,79,30,000
Provident and Allied Funds	3,63,92,667	18,51,576	18,84,225	19,41,537	16,78,496	14,17,655
Other Accounts	38,72,821	..	1
TOTAL	8,39,62,942 £105,447	18,70,916	19,72,083	19,41,537	16,92,896	14,17,655

INDIA.

Interest paid thereon.

1946-47.						Heads.
Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar.	Government of Assam.	Government of North-West Frontier Province.	Government of Orissa	Government of Sind.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
						Balance at close of year—
..	Special Loans.
..	[3,73,800	Treasury Notes.
						Service Funds—
..	India.
						England.
..	Post Office Savings Bank
..	Post Office Cash Certificates.
2,20,42,306	1,96,11,915	1,28,33,972	33,10,875	49,26,631	97,57,071	Provident and Allied Funds.
..	Other Accounts.
2,20,42,306	1,99,85,715	1,28,33,972	33,10,875	49,26,631	97,57,071	TOTAL.
						Interest paid during the year—
..	Special Loans.
..	17,511	Treasury Notes.
						Service Funds.
..	India.
						England.
..	Post Office Savings Bank.
..	Bonus on Post Office Certificates.
7,92,338	7,35,445	4,78,176	[1,22,908	1,75,974	₹3,39,923	Provident and Allied Funds.
..	Other Accounts.
7,92,338	7,52,956	4,78,176	1,22,908	1,75,974	3,39,923	TOTAL

DEBT OF INDIA.

No. 115.—Sinking Funds for Central and Provincial Rupee Loans.

TRANSACTIONS DURING 1946-47.						Balance, 31st March 1947.
	Balance, 1st April 1946.	Amount appropriated from Revenue. Interest on Investments, etc.	Realisation of Investments.	Amount expended on purchase of Securities for cancellation and other payments.	Additions to Investments.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.						
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.						
Sinking fund for 3 per cent. Loan—						
1952.	2,11,76,956	41,88,522	2,53,65,478
1955.						
1956.						
1953.						
1959.						
General Sinking fund						
Amount held in the Sinking Fund Investment Account.	1,84,74,357	(a) 1,84,74,357
Cash Balance in the Sinking Fund	27,02,599	68,91,121
GOVERNMENT OF BOMBAY.						
Sinking Fund for 3 per cent. Loan—						
1953.	78,19,656	27,64,745	.	7,747	..	1,05,76,684
1956.	50,92,153	26,52,272	.	7,466	..	77,36,959
1958.	22,50,019	23,09,007	..	3,401	..	45,55,625
Amount held in the Sinking Fund Investment Account.	1,49,33,720	..	1,61,32,764	..	2,37,83,113	(a) 2,25,84,069
Cash Balance in the Sinking Fund .	2,28,138	2,85,199
GOVERNMENT OF UNITED PROVINCES.						
Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. Loan, 1944.	4,69,100	75,100	..	3,94,000
Sinking Fund for 3 per cent. Loan—						
1961-66	961	2,55,025	2,55,986
1952.	1,19,96,416	16,60,113	..	8,047	..	1,36,48,482
1953.	41,19,808	20,89,231	..	8,055	..	62,00,984
1960.	44,85,755	..	30,451	..	44,55,304
Amount held in the Sinking Fund Investment Account.	1,49,73,998	69,55,902	(a) 2,19,29,900
Cash Balance in the Sinking Fund .	16,12,287	30,24,856
GOVERNMENT OF PUNJAB.						
Sinking Fund for 4 per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1948.	3,198					
Sinking Fund for 3 per cent. Loan—						
1952.	15,64,233	29,42,093	..	25,23,968	..	20,37,915
1953.	13,014					
1949.	1,324					
1955.	23,840					
1956.	14,181					
Cash Balance in the Sinking Fund .	16,19,790	—	..	—	..	20,37,915

(a) The face value of Securities held in the Sinking Fund Investment Account on 31st March 1947 was as follows :—

	Rs.
Madras	1,84,70,500
Bombay	2,24,71,300
United Provinces	1,21,03,800
C. P. & Berar	55,20,100
Assam	26,51,900
Sind	8,99,168

DEBT OF INDIA.

No. 115.—Sinking Funds for Central and Provincial Rupee Loans—*contd.*

	Balance, 1st April 1946.	TRANSACTIONS DURING 1946-47.				Balance, 31st March 1947.
		Amount appropriated from Revenue. Interest on Investments, etc.	Realisation of Investments.	Amount expended in purchase of Securities for cancellation and other payments.	Additions to Investments.	
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS— <i>contd.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
GOVERNMENT OF CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR.						
Sinking Fund for 3 per cent. Loan—						
1949.	24,24,834	4,78,788	..	2,513	..	29,01,104
1952.	22,45,622	3,53,657	..	1,293	..	25,97,986
1955.	5,40,042	1,86,028	..	499	..	7,25,571
1956.	3,60,569	1,84,704	..	488	..	5,44,785
1958.	1,08,702	1,92,086	..	503	..	3,00,285
Amount held in the Sinking Fund Investment Account.	44,98,064	10,03,380	(a)55,01,444
Cash Balance in the Sinking Fund .	11,81,705	15,68,287
GOVERNMENT OF ASSAM.						
Sinking Fund for 3 per cent. Loan, 1952.	24,57,561	5,04,661	29,62,222
Amount held in the Sinking Fund Investment Account.	22,47,954	4,36,606	(a)26,84,560
Cash Balance in the Sinking Fund .	2,09,607	2,77,662
GOVERNMENT OF NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE.						
Sinking Fund for 3 per cent. Loan, 1952.	16,11,788	91,000	17,02,788
GOVERNMENT OF SIND.						
Sinking Fund for 3 per cent. Loan, 1958.	6,12,741	14,34,121	..	11,41,697	..	9,05,165
Amount held in the Sinking Fund Investment Account.	5,99,359	..	35,96,579	..	38,96,390	(a)8,99,170
Cash Balance in the Sinking Fund .	13,382	5,995

(a) The face value of Securities held in the Sinking Fund Investment Account on 31st March 1947 was as follows:—

	Rs.
Madras	1,84,70,500
Bombay	2,24,71,300
United Provinces	1,21,03,800
Central Provinces and Berar	55,20,100
Assam	26,51,900
Sind	8,99,168

LOANS AND

No. 116.—Loans and Advances

Note.—The figures represent balances on

Nature of Loans or Advances.	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Advances to Provincial Governments and Coorg.	55,74,78,378
Advances to Foreign Governments	5,00,00,000
Loans to Indian States . . .	(a)66,47,193
Loans to Local Funds, Municipalities, Port Funds, etc.—						
Loans to Major Port Trusts and Port Funds.	6,11,11,544
Loans to Presidency Corporations	(b)2,14,71,120	(b)9,18,24,553	(b)52,87,785	..
Loans to Municipalities	97,65,242	..	1,25,19,552	12,69,672	37,15,326	2,44,37,979
Regimental and other Loans .	10,65,793
Loans to District and other Local Fund Committees.	59,45,738	..	25,71,423	2,42,711	19,94,678	7,45,134
Loans to Landholders and other Notabilities.	1,30,148	8,50,638	..
Loans to Railway Companies
Advances to Cultivators . .	30,48,959	5,395	1,94,45,509	1,12,04,716	2,52,98,965	49,09,546
Advances under Special Laws .	99,11,380	..	22,953	..	1,69,481	2,50,41,603
Loans to Local Boards for Railway construction.	5,57,131
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.	2,56,73,092	..	46,41,914	16,87,595	1,31,34,599	8,39,226
TOTAL .	11,65,21,748	5,395	6,12,29,602	10,63,59,389	5,04,51,472	5,59,73,488
LOANS TO GOVERNMENT SERVANTS	12,09,010	..	2,93,646	95,520	1,25,274	1,39,847
GRAND TOTAL .	73,18,56,329	5,395	6,15,23,248	10,64,54,909	5,05,76,746	5,61,13,335
Amount of interest received during 1946-47.	2,31,70,367	11	17,70,347	48,46,508	17,31,634	20,19,769

(a) Includes Rs. 16,31,953 being amount of Advances to Crown Representative for Loans to Indian States, etc.

(b) Including loans to Port Trusts and other Port Funds.

ADVANCES.

by Government.

31st March 1947.

Government of Punjab.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar.	Government of Assam.	Government of North-West Frontier Province.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.	Nature of Loans or Advances.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	Advances to Provincial Governments and Coorg.
..	Advances to Foreign Governments.
..	Loans to Indian States.
..	Loans to Local Funds, Municipalities, Port Funds, etc.—
..	Loans to Major Port Trusts and Port Funds.
..	Loans to Presidency Corporations.
82 91,537	15,60,244	77,68,198	98,816	1,19,904	71,812	1,01,161	Loans to Municipalities.
..	Regimental and other loans.
63,686	40,40,508	1,57,190	1,27,067	..	1,32,610	..	Loans to District and other Local Fund Committees.
25,000	2,345	6,34,938	50,000	34,773	Loans to Landholders and other Notabilities.
..	Loans to Railway Companies.
15,39,080	39,99,150	67,20,647	13,19,373	10,53,956	71,06,224	8,02,660	Advances to Cultivators.
..	5,64,121	625	..	Advances under Special Laws.
..	Loans to Local Boards for Railway construction.
3,06,330	1,36,530	10,19,564	80,005	2,98,584	16,53,223	2,30,605	Miscellaneous Loans and Advances
1,02,25,633	1,02,42,898	1,63,00,537	16,75,261	15,07,217	89,64,494	11,34,366	TOTAL.
3,31,785	1,22,769	47,986	2,80,727	46,526	57,012	1,42,416	Loans to Government Servants.
1,05,57,418	1,03,65,607	1,63,48,523	19,55,988	15,53,743	90,21,506	12,76,782	GRAND TOTAL.
4,49,778	3,35,784	4,70,869	34,411	25,717	1,34,167	92,184	Amount of interest received during 1946-47.

CASH BALANCES.**No. 117.—Cash Balances at the close of the Year.**

	1946-47.			
	In India.		In England.	
	Cash in District Treasuries.	Cash in Reserve Bank and its Branches.	Balances with the Secretary of State and the High Commissioner.	Total Cash Balances.
Central Government	Rs. —5,18,85,615	Rs. 4,22,64,14,095	£372,168(a) =Rs. 49,62,234	Rs. 4,17,94,90,714
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.				
Government of—				
Madras	86,79,652	1,10,17,411	.	1,96,97,063
Bombay	5,81,548	—2,36,73,419	.	—2,30,91,871
Bengal	90,18,065	5,04,70,757	..	5,94,88,762
United Provinces	6,15,017	4,93,43,966	..	4,99,58,983
Punjab	16,53,360	—4,64,396	.	11,88,964
Bihar	4,10,948	—54,50,420	.	—50,39,472
Central Provinces and Berar	10,34,887	1,89,41,264	.	1,99,76,151
Assam	18,22,359	2,88,18,413	.	3,06,40,772
North-West Frontier Province	2,63,111	1,35,12,363	..	1,37,75,474
Orissa	3,60,838	95,25,885	..	98,86,723
Sind	9,04,990	2,36,87,781	..	2,45,92,771

(a) Converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 13½.

TAXATION PER HEAD.**No. 118.—Taxation per head in India.***(Compiled from the Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.)*

Heads of Taxation.	1946-47.
	Rs.
Customs	91,98,33,297
Central Excise Duties	43,02,73,832
Corporation Tax	69,25,40,914
Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax	92,79,55,186
Salt	8,57,64,675
Provincial Excise	52,88,24,177
Stamps	20,62,37,245
Registration	3,05,14,285
Receipts under Motor Vehicles Acts	2,30,94,151
Other Taxes and Duties	24,69,70,786
Total (excluding Land Revenue which is not properly taxation)	4,09,20,08,548
Land Revenue	30,92,31,678
Total (including Land Revenue)	4,40,12,40,226
Payment* per head of population* and assuming that the whole taxation is paid by inhabitants of Indian Provinces	Rs. A. P.
(i) exclusive of Land Revenue	13 6 2
(ii) inclusive of Land Revenue	14 6 4

* Population during inter-censal years estimated on the assumption of a constant geometric rate of increase.

INCOME-TAX ASSESSEES.
No. 119-(A).—Number assessed to Income-Tax classified according to Provinces and Grades of Income—Summary.
(Compiled from the All-India Income-tax Reports and Returns.)

Serial No.	Grades of income. Rs.	Madras	Bombay.	Bengal.	United Province.	Punjab	Bihar.	Central Provinces and Berar	Assam.	North West Frontier Province.	Sind.	Oriassa.	Delhi.	Coo.	Civil and Military Station Bangalore	A m. c. Merwara.	Central India—administered area.	All India.
I	0 to 1,999	5,167	9,284	2,395	2,092	2,653	1,360	1,493	409	229	1,654	178	401	48	16 ⁰	604	117	28,404
II	2,000 to 2,499	8,774	25,760	7,715	19,244	5,760	2,519	2,360	978	400	2 1 1	321	1,313	66	10 ²	928	102	78,763
III	2,500 to 2,999	6,915	16,521	5,688	9,084	4,397	1,775	1,496	807	379	1,765	227	1,240	43	18 ⁶	908	83	51,464
IV	3,000 to 3,499	5,433	11,942	4,789	5,987	3,472	1,334	1,148	488	295	1,238	175	1,120	38	14 ⁴	729	65	38,897
V	3,500 to 4,999	10,447	23,077	8,802	9,789	6,354	2,707	2,343	944	565	2,343	306	2,180	40	27 ²	687	67	71,023
VI	5,000 to 7,499	8,401	26,250	7,672	7,291	4,964	1,990	1,708	713	455	1,855	271	1,704	30	23 ⁵	750	94	64,373
VII	7,500 to 9,999	4,107	16,364	4,301	3,895	2,554	1,131	946	413	275	985	201	1,000	18	12 ⁹	235	33	36,617
VIII	10,000 to 12,499	2,474	8,708	2,667	2,243	1,429	671	612	268	143	503	103	611	12	6 ⁶	138	26	20,760
IX	12,500 to 14,999	1,610	5,106	1,909	1,253	913	423	379	197	83	353	78	435	14	5 ⁶	101	10	12,980
X	15,000 to 19,999	1,839	6,260	2,223	1,364	982	473	398	252	102	450	81	447	14	6 ³	88	12	15,057
XI	20,000 to 24,999	1,021	3,690	1,239	688	716	274	196	163	63	230	32	283	4	2 ¹	42	11	8,673
XII	25,000 to 29,999	655	2,251	931	406	330	231	115	121	31	152	28	201	3	1 ⁷	21	5	5,548
XIII	30,000 to 39,999	788	1,959	1,027	357	309	244	136	118	32	182	23	200	3	2 ¹	32	11	5,152
XIV	40,000 to 49,999	373	1,131	523	170	186	97	85	44	19	102	12	106	1	1 ²	14	1	2,876
XV	50,000 to 74,999	423	1,007	505	156	163	141	80	29	21	112	15	103	1	1 ⁵	5	4	2,870
XVI	75,000 to 99,999	155	420	248	68	60	40	44	7	11	44	2	30	1	8	7	.	1,151
XVII	1,00,000 and 1,99,999	152	592	396	87	65	47	21	10	6	00	6	04	..	7	0	8	1,533
XVIII	2,00,000 and over	101	624	494	61	32	34	13	5	7	23	2	44	..	6	2	4	1,152
	TOTAL	58,775	1,60,956	53,517	64,135	35,679	15,551	13,063	6,026	3,176	14,358	2,159	11,	336	1,400	5,360	713	4,47,405

NOTE.—(1) For the purpose of this table "assessee" includes a Hindu undivided family, an association of individuals a firm or a company.
 (2) The assessment of incomes below Rs. 2,000 in case of every individual, Hindu undivided family, unregistered firm and other association of individuals not being a registered firm or a company was abolished as from 1st April, 1936.

INCOME-TAX.

No. 119-(B).—Number Assessed to Income-Tax Classified According to Provinces and Grades of Income, 1946-47.

Grade of Total Income.	TOTAL INDIA.						
	Individuals.			Hindu Undivided Families.	Unregistered Firms and other associations.	Companies and other concerns.	Total.
	Salaries.	Salaries and other sources.	All other sources.				
0—1,999 . . .	2,223	1,613	16,516	5,884	1,224	1,034	28,494
2,000—2,499 . . .	39,936	5,489	21,473	9,806	1,920	139	78,763
2,500—2,999 . . .	21,708	4,929	15,742	7,423	1,524	138	51,464
3,000—3,499 . . .	14,642	4,037	12,480	5,868	1,238	132	38,397
3,500—4,999 . . .	22,692	8,443	25,131	11,997	2,442	318	71,023
5,000—7,499 . . .	23,154	7,018	21,398	10,388	2,048	367	64,373
7,500—9,999 . . .	14,351	3,803	11,505	5,623	1,054	281	36,617
10,000—12,499 . . .	7,216	2,237	6,927	3,474	654	261	20,769
12,500—14,999 . . .	4,070	1,478	4,597	2,224	406	205	12,980
15,000—19,999 . . .	4,652	1,751	5,381	2,521	441	311	15,057
20,000—24,999 . . .	2,578	1,030	2,948	1,533	303	281	8,673
25,000—29,999 . . .	1,349	794	2,033	914	193	265	5,548
30,000—39,999 . . .	732	741	2,251	1,078	216	434	5,452
40,000—49,999 . . .	196	375	1,330	555	126	294	2,876
50,000—74,999 . . .	115	376	1,210	584	129	456	2,870
75,000—99,999 . . .	4	132	490	234	46	248	1,154
1,00,000—1,99,999 . . .	35	168	627	203	72	428	1,533
2,00,000 & over . . .	1	62	314	68	38	969	1,452
TOTAL . . .	1,59,654	44,476	1,52,353	70,377	14,074	6,561	4,47,495

INCOME-TAX.**No. 119-(B).—Number Assessed to Income-Tax Classified According to Provinces and Grades of Income, 1946-47—*contd.***

Grade of Total Income.	MADRAS.						
	Individuals			Hindu Undivided Families.	Unregistered Firms and other associations.	Companies and other concerns	Total.
	Salaries.	Salaries and other sources.	All other sources				
0—1,999 . . .	300	248	2,900	1,196	283	230	5,157
2,000—2,499 . . .	1,598	836	4,219	1,665	429	27	8,774
2,500—2,999 . . .	1,095	756	3,315	1,369	351	29	6,915
3,000—3,499 . . .	795	588	2,649	1,088	282	31	5,433
3,500—4,999 . . .	1,284	1,148	5,199	2,229	522	65	10,447
5,000—7,499 . . .	772	904	4,114	2,127	411	73	8,401
7,500—9,999 . . .	299	463	1,976	1,126	190	53	4,107
10,000—12,499 . . .	164	250	1,138	764	108	50	2,474
12,500—14,999 . . .	88	164	784	470	62	42	1,610
15,000—19,999 . . .	144	193	825	542	76	59	1,839
20,000—24,999 . . .	88	137	430	276	42	48	1,021
25,000—29,999 . . .	53	97	263	174	36	32	655
30,000—39,999 . . .	32	77	333	212	33	51	738
40,000—49,999 . . .	12	49	158	107	11	36	373
50,000—74,999	52	191	108	18	54	423
75,000—99,999	5	67	56	5	22	155
1,00,000—1,99,999	19	50	29	11	43	152
2,00,000 & Over	1	15	4	3	78	101
TOTAL .	6,724	5,987	28,626	13,542	2,873	1,023	58,775

INCOME-TAX.

No. 119-(B).—Number Assessed to Income-Tax Classified According to Provinces and Grades of Income, 1946-47—*contd.*

Grade of Total Income.	BOMBAY.						
	Individuals.			Hindu Undivided Families.	Unregistered Firms and other associations.	Companies and other concerns.	Total.
	Salaries. $\frac{1}{2}$	Salaries and other sources.	All other sources.				
0—1,999 . . .	495	560	6,922	762	217	278	9,234
2,000—2,499 . . .	15,699	1,698	6,856	1,246	227	34	25,760
2,500—2,999 . . .	8,820	1,421	5,079	985	172	44	16,521
3,000—3,499 . . .	5,820	1,193	3,886	858	153	32	11,942
3,500—4,999 . . .	10,171	2,569	8,262	1,713	284	78	23,077
5,000—7,499 . . .	14,671	2,149	7,403	1,665	277	85	26,250
7,500—9,999 . . .	9,817	1,215	4,179	968	123	62	16,364
10,000—12,499 . . .	4,712	688	2,562	587	101	58	8,708
12,500—14,999 . . .	2,482	464	1,751	380	53	36	5,166
15,000—19,999 . . .	2,877	540	2,244	437	69	93	6,260
20,000—24,999 . . .	1,715	355	1,249	242	60	69	3,690
25,000—29,999 . . .	855	262	865	164	32	73	2,251
30,000—39,999 . . .	417	252	959	197	37	97	1,959
40,000—49,999 . . .	103	127	691	109	29	72	1,131
50,000—74,999 . . .	89	132	525	121	31	109	1,007
75,000—99,999	43	236	50	12	79	420
1,00,000—1,99,999 . . .	31	52	294	56	15	144	592
2,00,000 & Over	30	161	26	16	391	624
TOTAL . . .	78,774	13,750	54,124	10,566	1,908	1,834	1,60,956

INCOME-TAX.**No. 119 (B).—Number Assessed to Income-Tax Classified According to Provinces and Grades of Income, 1946-47—*contd.***

Grade of Total Income.	BENGAL.						
	Individuals.			Hindu Undivided Families.	Unregistered Firms and other associations.	Companies and other concerns.	Total.
	Salaries.	Salaries and other sources.	All other sources.				
0—1,999 . . .	121	129	1,474	273	124	274	2,895
2,000—2,499 . . .	3,877	529	2,598	431	248	32	7,715
2,500—2,999 . . .	2,905	488	1,793	294	174	34	5,688
3,000—3,499 . . .	2,403	473	1,444	296	133	35	4,789
3,500—4,999 . . .	3,783	961	3,083	557	333	85	8,802
5,000—7,499 . . .	2,705	940	2,905	595	304	123	7,572
7,500—9,999 . . .	1,594	560	1,622	274	160	91	4,301
10,000—12,499 . . .	844	385	1,020	212	121	85	2,667
12,500—14,999 . . .	629	299	693	136	74	78	1,909
15,000—19,999 . . .	701	365	807	167	84	99	2,223
20,000—24,999 . . .	325	208	473	88	54	91	1,239
25,000—29,999 . . .	183	179	359	84	35	91	981
30,000—39,999 . . .	116	190	396	101	33	191	1,027
40,000—49,999 . . .	28	101	193	57	17	127	523
50,000—74,999 . . .	14	91	189	74	18	209	595
75,000—99,999	46	72	21	7	102	248
1,00,000—1,99,999 . . .	1	63	133	21	13	168	399
2,00,000 & Over	18	74	10	5	387	494
TOTAL	20,229	6,025	19,328	3,691	1,942	2,302	53,517

INCOME-TAX.

No. 119 (B).—Number Assessed to Income-Tax Classified According to Provinces and Grades of Income, 1946-47—*contd.*

Grade of Total Income.	UNITED PROVINCES.						
	Individuals.			Hindu Undivided Familes.	Unregistered Firms and other associations.	Companies and other concerns	Total.
	Salaries.	Salaries and other sources.	All other sources.				
0—1,999	418	129	723	692	79	51	2092
2,000—2,499	14,833	500	1,849	1,840	212	10	19,244
2,500—2,999	5,774	523	1,246	1,289	193	9	9,034
3,000—3,499	3,376	421	1,017	991	175	7	5,987
3,500—4,999	4,277	1,038	1,956	2,136	313	19	9,739
5,000—7,499	2,840	740	1,671	1,767	255	18	7,291
7,500—9,999	1,643	364	822	906	144	16	3,895
10,000—12,499	939	239	446	542	68	9	2,243
12,500—14,999	477	112	271	339	47	7	1,253
15,000—19,999	468	141	293	399	52	11	1,364
20,000—24,999	197	68	153	232	31	7	688
25,000—29,999	78	55	114	134	13	12	406
30,000—39,999	35	41	116	124	17	24	357
40,000—49,999	4	21	52	77	12	4	170
50,000—74,999	14	52	65	7	18	156
75,000—99,999	13	18	25	3	9	68
1,00,000—1,99,999	9	30	20	3	25	87
2,00,000 & over	2	7	8	1	43	61
TOTAL	35,359	4,430	10,836	11,586	1,625	299	64,135

INCOME-TAX.

No. 119 (B).—Number Assessed to Income-Tax Classified According to Provinces and Grades of Income, 1946-47—*contd.*

Grade of Total Income.	PUNJAB.						
	Individuals.			Hindu Undivided Families.	Unregistered Firms and other associations.	Companies and other concerns.	Total.
	Salaries.	Salaries and other sources.	All other Sources.				
0—1,999	333	293	1,123	846	186	72	2,853
2,000—2,499	1,030	1,011	1,935	1,459	314	11	5,760
2,500—2,999	686	761	1,434	1,250	260	6	4,397
3,000—3,499	497	599	1,210	941	216	9	3,472
3,500—4,999	764	1,176	2,161	1,839	390	24	6,354
5,000—7,499	431	969	1,758	1,488	294	24	4,964
7,500—9,999	186	444	975	819	135	25	2,584
10,000—12,499	113	271	525	439	58	23	1,429
12,500—14,999	70	175	336	269	46	17	913
15,000—19,999	93	193	330	318	35	13	982
20,000—4,999	50	105	191	314	28	28	716
25,000—29,999	26	67	109	124	27	27	380
30,000—39,999	25	58	101	141	19	25	369
40,000—49,999	10	29	45	66	14	22	186
50,000—74,999	22	46	51	16	28	163
75,000—99,999	8	14	21	2	15	60
1,00,000—1,99,999	5	17	24	1	18	65
2,00,000 & Over	5	8	1	1	17	32
TOTAL	4,314	6,191	12,318	10,410	2,042	404	[35,679

INCOME-TAX.

No. 119 (B).—Number Assessed to Income-Tax Classified According To Provinces and Grades of Income, 1946-47—*contd.*

Grade of Total Income.	BIHAR.						
	Individuals.			Hindu Undivided Families.	Unregistered Firms and other associations.	Companies and other concerns.	Total.
	Salaries.	Salaries and other Sources.	All other Sources.				
0—1,999 . . .	84	45	233	868	104	26	1,360
2,000—2,499 . . .	554	121	405	1,297	137	5	2,519
2,500—2,999 . . .	363	114	276	919	103	..	1,775
3,000—3,499 . . .	269	92	205	684	80	4	1,334
3,500—4,999 . . .	509	260	399	1,431	165	3	2,767
5,000—7,499 . . .	337	234	292	987	132	8	1,990
7,500—9,999 . . .	204	166	152	540	65	4	1,131
10,000—12,499 . . .	70	101	110	322	60	8	671
12,500—14,999 . . .	58	53	59	215	36	2	423
15,000—19,999 . . .	59	68	67	240	35	4	473
20,000—24,999 . . .	41	27	38	138	24	6	274
25,000—29,999 . . .	34	46	29	104	13	5	231
30,000—39,999 . . .	12	33	35	141	16	7	244
40,000—49,999 . . .	3	14	16	50	8	6	97
50,000—74,999 . . .	3	25	26	72	8	7	141
75,000—99,999 . . .	1	6	2	24	2	5	40
1,00,000—1,99,999	4	7	21	7	8	47
2,00,000 and over	2	11	7	..	14	34
TOTAL .	2,601	1,411	2,362	8,080	995	122	15,551

INCOME-TAX.

No. 119 (B).—Number Assessed to Income-Tax Classified According To Provinces and Grades of Income, 1946-47—*contd.*

Grade of Total Income.	CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR.						
	Individuals.			Hindu Undivided Families.	Unregistered Firms and other associations.	Companies and other concerns.	Total.
	Salaries.	Salaries and other Sources.	All other Sources.				
0—1,999 . . .	111	48	704	543	69	18	1,493
2,000—2,499 . . .	568	201	790	702	95	4	2,360
2,500—2,999 . . .	273	170	501	483	64	5	1,496
3,000—3,499 . . .	171	130	420	380	46	1	1,148
3,500—4,999 . . .	257	248	863	842	130	3	2,343
5,000—7,499 . . .	121	166	676	715	118	2	1,798
7,500—9,999 . . .	51	113	325	369	83	5	946
10,000—12,499 . . .	27	59	240	247	37	2	612
12,500—14,999 . . .	14	38	141	156	27	3	379
15,000—19,999 . . .	20	50	127	167	28	6	398
20,000—24,999 . . .	9	15	71	83	16	2	196
25,000—29,999 . . .	4	5	43	54	8	1	115
30,000—39,999 . . .	3	9	41	62	16	5	136
40,000—49,999 . . .	1	5	31	38	6	4	85
50,000—74,999	5	18	42	8	7	80
75,000—99,999	5	12	22	2	1	44
1,00,000—1,99,999	2	9	5	3	2	21
2,00,000 and over	1	2	2	1	7	12
TOTAL	1,020	1,270	5,014	4,913	758	78	13,663

INCOME-TAX.

No. 119 (B).—Number Assessed to Income-Tax Classified According To Provinces and Grades of Income, 1946-47—*contd.*

Grade of Total Income.	ASSAM.						
	Individuals.			Hindu Undivided Families.	Unregistered Firms and other associations.	Companies and other concerns.	Total.
	Salaries.	Salaries and other Sources.	All other Sources.				
0—1,999	89	9	239	87	35	10	469
2,000—2,499	289	94	384	152	55	4	978
2,500—2,999	272	128	240	106	57	4	807
3,000—3,499	131	66	172	80	39	..	488
3,500—4,999	188	117	342	209	78	10	944
5,000—7,499	110	89	254	178	75	7	713
7,500—9,999	74	37	131	120	46	5	413
10,000—12,499	60	14	84	66	33	11	268
12,500—14,999	42	20	57	55	20	3	197
15,000—19,999	106	21	56	47	17	5	252
20,000—24,999	62	11	27	45	15	3	163
25,000—29,999	44	14	30	18	10	5	121
30,000—39,999	45	7	24	21	14	7	118
40,000—49,999	11	1	9	9	8	6	44
50,000—74,999	3	8	11	5	2	29
75,000—99,999	1	4	...	2	7
1,00,000—1,99,999	4	3	1	2	10
2,00,000 and over	2	1	...	2	5
TOTAL	1,523	631	2,064	1,212	508	88	6,026

INCOME-TAX.

No. 119 (B).—Number Assessed to Income-Tax Classified According To Provinces and Grades of Income, 1946-47—*contd.*

Grade of Total Income.	NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE.						
	Individuals.			Hindu Undivided Families.	Unregistered Firms and other associations.	Companies and other concerns.	Total.
	Salaries.	Salaries and other Sources.	All other Sources.				
0—1,999 . . .	8	15	118	73	13	2	229
2,000—2,499 . . .	39	37	215	143	26	..	460
2,500—2,999 . . .	20	61	175	100	23	..	379
3,000—3,499 . . .	13	55	146	70	11	..	295
3,500—4,999 . . .	26	60	293	158	28	..	565
5,000—7,499 . . .	13	52	220	146	23	1	455
7,500—9,999 . . .	12	27	126	97	12	1	275
10,000—12,499 . . .	6	17	73	42	5	..	143
12,500—14,999 . . .	2	7	35	37	1	1	83
15,000—19,999 . . .	1	6	43	47	4	1	102
20,000—24,999 . . .	4	3	30	21	5	..	63
25,000—29,999 . . .	2	4	17	5	2	1	31
30,000—39,999 . . .	3	3	13	7	3	3	32
40,000—49,999 . . .	1	..	11	3	2	2	19
50,000—74,999 . . .	2	2	12	3	2	..	21
75,000—99,999	1	7	..	2	1	11
1,00,000—1,99,999	2	1	..	1	2	6
2,00,000 and over	3	..	1	3	7
TOTAL . . .	152	352	1,538	952	164	18	3,176

INCOME-TAX.

No. 119 (B).—Number Assessed to Income-Tax Classified According To Provinces and Grades of Income, 1946-47—*contd.*

Grade of Total Income.	SIND.						Total.
	Individuals.			Hindu Undivided Families.	Unregistered Firms and other associations.	Companies and other concerns.	
	Salaries.	Salaries and other Sources.	All other Sources.				
0—1,999 . . .	97	49	1,160	281	54	13	1,654
2,000—2,499 . . .	246	193	1,224	467	81	..	2,211
2,500—2,999 . . .	202	208	960	330	65	..	1,765
3,000—3,499 . . .	180	170	656	232	49	1	1,238
3,500—4,999 . . .	162	333	1,343	408	91	6	2,343
5,000—7,499 . . .	87	279	1,133	285	68	3	1,855
7,500—9,999 . . .	38	128	632	149	34	4	985
10,000—12,499 . . .	14	59	403	89	27	1	593
12,500—14,999 . . .	13	33	238	53	12	4	353
15,000—19,999 . . .	16	56	309	53	16	6	456
20,000—24,999 . . .	15	31	138	30	9	7	230
25,000—29,999 . . .	5	18	100	19	5	5	152
30,000—39,999 . . .	2	22	128	21	7	2	182
40,000—49,999 . . .	2	7	66	17	7	3	102
50,000—74,999 . . .	1	4	83	12	8	4	112
75,000—99,999	1	29	2	6	6	44
1,00,000—1,99,999	2	39	8	4	7	60
2,00,000 and over	1	10	3	4	5	23
TOTAL .	1,030	1,594	8,651	2,459	547	77	14,358

INCOME-TAX.

No. 119(B).—Number Assessed to Income-Tax Classified According to Provinces and Grades of Income, 1946-47—*contd.*

Grade of Total Income.	ORISSA.						
	Individuals			Hindu Undivided Families.	Unregistered Firms and other associations.	Companies and other concerns.	Total.
	Salaries.	Salaries and other sources.	All other sources.				
0—1,999	14	8	40	108	8	..	178
2,000—2,499	44	23	69	169	15	1	321
2,500—2,999	33	25	35	123	11	..	227
3,000—3,499	22	13	35	96	9	..	175
3,500—4,999	47	45	73	204	26	1	397
5,000—7,499	20	35	51	138	25	2	271
7,500—9,999	18	30	46	88	19	..	201
10,000—12,499	11	12	24	49	12	..	108
12,500—14,999	5	7	20	37	9	..	78
15,000—19,999	16	11	22	31	3	1	84
20,000—24,999	2	5	7	16	2	..	32
25,000—29,999	5	6	5	7	4	1	28
30,000—39,999	2	1	9	9	2	..	23
40,000—49,999	1	1	3	3	4	..	12
50,000—74,999	4	3	7	..	1	15
75,000—99,999	1	..	1	2
1,00,000—1,99,999	1	2	2	..	1	6
2,00,000 and over	2	2
TOTAL	240	227	446	1,088	149	9	2,159

INCOME-TAX.

No. 119(B).—Number Assessed to Income-Tax Classified According to Provinces and Grades of Income, 1946-47—*cont'd.*

Grade of Total Income.	DELHI.						
	Individuals.			Hindu Undivided Families.	Unregistered Firms and other association.	Companies and other concerns.	Total.
	Salaries.	Salaries and other sources.	All other sources.				
0—1,999	97	46	176	33	14	35	401
2,000—2,499	624	157	427	75	23	7	1,313
2,500—2,999	584	183	380	79	10	4	1,240
3,000—3,499	494	176	366	58	17	9	1,120
3,500—4,999	874	391	709	140	50	16	2,180
5,000—7,499	567	374	566	153	30	14	1,704
7,500—9,999	310	229	335	95	24	7	1,000
10,000—12,499	191	125	193	76	15	11	611
12,500—14,999 }	150	84	140	44	8	9	435
15,000—19,999 }	121	90	166	54	9	7	447
20,000—24,999	52	57	103	44	13	14	283
25,000—29,999	57	33	82	19	5	5	201
30,000—39,999	38	39	73	26	11	13	200
40,000—49,999	18	16	45	12	7	8	106
50,000—74,999	6	20	47	17	5	8	103
75,000—99,999	3	4	21	5	3	3	39
1,00,000—1,99,999	3	9	28	11	10	3	64
2,00,000 and Over	1	2	17	5	6	13	44
TOTAL	4,190	2,035	3,874	946	260	186	11,491

INCOME-TAX

No. 119-(B). Number Assessed to Income-Tax Classified According to Provinces and Grades of Income, 1946-47—*contd.*

Grade of Total Income.	BALUCHISTAN AND AJMER-MERWARA-						
	Individuals.			Hindu Undivided Families.	Unregistered Firms and other associations.	Companies and other concerns.	Total.
	Salaries.	Salaries and other sources.	All other sources				
0—1,999 . . .	31	24	513	71	18	7	664
2,000—2,499 . . .	441	57	299	102	28	1	928
2,500—2,999 . . .	609	42	170	62	24	1	908
3,000—3,499 . . .	473	34	148	60	14	..	729
3,500—4,999 . . .	282	62	239	87	16	1	687
5,000—7,499 . . .	432	32	166	107	10	3	750
7,500—9,999 . . .	89	13	78	48	5	2	235
10,000—12,499 . . .	48	6	56	28	133
12,500—14,999 . . .	33	9	33	22	4	..	101
15,000—19,999 . . .	20	6	43	12	7	..	88
20,000—24,999 . . .	12	1	26	1	1	1	42
25,000—29,999 . . .	1	4	9	7	21
30,000—39,999	2	14	12	4	..	32
40,000—49,999	6	7	1	..	14
50,000—74,999	1	2	..	2	..	5
75,000—99,999	5	2	7
1,00,000—1,99,999	3	2	3	1	9
2,00,000 and over	2	2
TOTAL . . .	2,471	293	1,810	630	137	19	5,360

INCOME-TAX

No. 119-(B). Number Assessed to Income-Tax Classified According to Provinces and Grades of Income, 1946-47—*contd.*

Grade of Total Income.	COORG.						
	Individuals.			Hindu Undivided Families	Unregistered Firms and other associations.	Companies and other concerns.	Total.
	Salaries.	Salaries and other sources.	All other sources				
0—1,999	6	5	18	6	4	9	48
2,000—2,499	9	3	36	10	8	..	66
2,500—2,999	11	12	9	6	5	..	43
3,000—3,499	7	9	13	7	2	..	38
3,500—4,999	5	5	12	11	6	1	40
5,000—7,499	6	4	8	8	4	..	30
7,500—9,999	3	1	5	8	1	..	18
10,000—12,499	3	1	4	1	1	2	12
12,500—14,999	2	3	3	5	1	..	14
15,000—19,999	3	4	..	4	2	1	14
20,000—24,999	1	1	1	1	4
25,000—29,999	1	1	1	3
30,000—39,999	2	1	3
40,000—49,999	1	1
50,000—74,999	1	1
75,000—99,999	1	..	1
1,00,000—1,99,999
2,00,000 and over
TOTAL	56	50	108	66	39	17	336

INCOME-TAX

No. 119-(B). Number Assessed to Income-Tax Classified According to Provinces and Grades of Income, 1946-47—*contd.*

Grade of Total Income.	BANGALORE.						
	Individuals.			Hindu Undivided Families.	Unregistered Firms and other associations	Companies and other concerns.	Total.
	Salaries.	Salaries and other sources.	All other sources.				
0—1,999 . . .	11	..	110	7	13	9	150
2,000—2,499 . . .	56	12	106	13	3	2	192
2,500—2,999 . . .	38	29	98	12	7	2	186
3,000—3,499 . . .	20	13	97	12	1	1	144
3,500—4,999 . . .	53	25	169	14	6	5	272
5,000—7,499 . . .	25	29	147	14	16	4	235
7,500—9,999 . . .	7	9	89	11	10	3	129
10,000—12,499 . . .	4	8	44	3	6	1	66
12,500—14,999 . . .	4	7	33	4	5	3	56
15,000—19,999 . . .	4	6	41	3	4	5	63
20,000—24,999 . . .	5	4	6	2	1	3	21
25,000—29,999 . . .	2	3	7	..	2	3	17
30,000—39,999 . . .	2	3	6	3	1	6	21
40,000—49,999 . . .	2	3	4	3	12
50,000—74,999	1	7	1	..	6	15
75,000—99,999	6	2	8
1,00,000—1,99,999	2	1	..	4	7
2,00,000 and over	6	6
TOTAL . . .	233	152	972	100	75	68	1,600

INCOME-TAX

No. 119-(B). Number Assessed to Income-Tax Classified According to Provinces and Grades of Income, 1946-47—concl'd.

CENTRAL INDIA ADMINISTERED AREA, MHOW.

Grade of Total Income.	Individuals.			Hindu Undivided Families. ‡	Unregistered Firms and other associations.	Companies and other concerns.	Total.
	Salaries.	Salaries and other sources.	All other sources.				
0—1,999 . . .	8	5	63	38	3	..	117
2,000—2,499 . . .	29	17	61	35	19	1	162
2,500—2,999 . . .	23	8	31	16	5	..	83
3,000—3,499 . . .	21	5	16	15	6	2	65
3,500—4,999 . . .	10	5	28	19	4	1	67
5,000—7,499 . . .	17	22	34	15	6	..	94
7,500—9,999 . . .	6	4	12	5	3	3	33
10,000—12,499 . . .	10	2	5	7	2	..	26
12,500—14,999 . . .	1	3	3	2	1	..	10
15,000—19,999 . . .	3	1	8	1	13
20,000—24,999	2	6	1	1	1	11
25,000—29,999	1	1	..	3	5
30,000—39,999	4	3	..	1	2	10
40,000—49,999	1	1
50,000—74,999	1	..	1	2	4
75,000—99,999
1,00,000—1,99,999	8	8
2,00,000 and over	2	1	..	1	4
TOTAL . . .	128	78	282	156	52	17	713

PRICES AND EXCHANGE.

No. 120.—Exchange on London, Bank of England rate of Discount and Reserve Bank of India rate of Interest.

(Compiled mainly from the Calcutta Prices Current and Money Market Report)

	Exchange on London at four months sight.	Bank of England rate of discount.	Reserve Bank of India Rates. Demand loans on Government paper.	Imperial Bank of India Mundi Rates.		*Exchange on London at four months sight.	Bank of England rate* of discount.	Reserve Bank of India Rates. Demand loans on Government paper.	Imperial Bank of India Mundi Rates.
1946.	1	2	3	4	1946.	1	2	3	4
January	18 $\frac{3}{16}$	2	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	August	18 $\frac{3}{16}$	2	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
February	18 $\frac{3}{16}$	2	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	September	18 $\frac{3}{16}$	2	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
March	18 $\frac{3}{16}$	2	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	October	18 $\frac{3}{16}$	2	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
April	18 $\frac{3}{16}$	2	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	November	18 $\frac{3}{16}$	2	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
May	18 $\frac{3}{16}$	2	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	December	18 $\frac{3}{16}$	2	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
June	18 $\frac{3}{16}$	2	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	Average Exchange	18 $\frac{3}{16}$	2	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
July	18 $\frac{3}{16}$	2	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$					

*At the close of the month.

No. 121.—Rate of Exchange between Calcutta and Hongkong in Rupees per 100 Dollars.

Month.	Rs.	Month	Rs.
April, 1946	82 $\frac{1}{2}$	October, 1946	84
May, 1946	83 $\frac{3}{8}$	November, 1946	84
June, 1946	83 $\frac{1}{2}$	December, 1946	84
July, 1946	83 $\frac{3}{16}$	January, 1947	84
August, 1946	84	February, 1947	84
September, 1946	84	March, 1947	84

No. 122.—Prices of principal kinds of Indian Govt. Stock : Selling prices in Calcutta.
(Daily average for December.)

	1946		1946
3 per cent. Loan 1951-54	Rs. A. 3 13	4 per cent. Loan 1960-70	16 0
3 per cent. Loan 1896-97	3 9	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. Loan 1955-60	17 5
3 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. Loan 1947-50	1 13		

No. 123.—Maximum and Minimum prices in London of Standard Silver per ounce.

	d.		
January, 1946	44	September, 1946	55 $\frac{1}{2}$
February, 1946	44	October, 1946	55 $\frac{1}{2}$
March, 1946	44	November, 1946	55 $\frac{1}{2}$
April, 1946	44	December, 1946	55 $\frac{1}{2}$
May, 1946	44		
June, 1946	44	Yearly Average	48 $\frac{3}{8}$
July, 1946	44		
August, 1946	55 $\frac{1}{2}$ -44	Sterling purchased in India (1946-47) (Net)	—£65,536,074

PRICES AND EXCHANGE.

No. 124.—Price of Sovereigns and Uncoined Gold in India (Calcutta) at the end of each Month.
(Compiled from the Calcutta Prices Current and Money Market Report)

	Price of Sovereigns.		Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola.
	British	Australian.	
	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
1946			
January	64 8	N.A.	N.A.
February	M.C.	M.C.	M.C.
March	66 8	N.A.	N.A.
April	66 0	N.A.	N.A.
May	68 0	N.A.	N.A.
June	69 0	N.A.	N.A.
July	64 8	N.A.	N.A.
August	M.C.	N.A.	N.A.
September	68 4	N.A.	N.A.
October	68 12	N.A.	N.A.
November	67 8	N.A.	N.A.
December (a)	65 8	N.A.	N.A.

(a) *Rebate to the 20th December 1946.
M.C.=Market Closed.
N.A.=Not available.

PRICES AND EXCHANGE.

No. 125.—Price of Gold in London and Bombay at the end of each Half Month.

(Compiled from the Bankers' Magazine, the Economist and the Bombay Chambers of Commerce Current Quotations.)

Half month.															1946.	
															London** per oz.	Bombay per tola.
															s. d.	Rs. A.
January	1st	172 3	83 12*
	2nd	172 3	94 8
February	1st	172 3	91 6
	2nd	172 3	87 0
March	1st	172 3	92 0
	2nd	172 3	97 8
April	1st	172 3	98 4
	2nd	172 3	99 8
May	1st	172 3	108 0
	2nd	172 3	107 0
June	1st	172 3	106 0
	2nd	172 3	104 8
July	1st	172 3	90 2
	2nd	172 3	94 9
August	1st	172 3	95 8
	2nd	172 3	96 12
September	1st	172 3	101 10
	2nd	172 3	99 3
October	1st	172 3	100 12
	2nd	172 3	99 12
November	1st	172 3	99 12
	2nd	172 3	97 4
December	1st	172 3	101 0
	2nd	172 3	101 12(a)

** Bank of England's Official price.

* On 12th.

(a) On 23rd.

No. 126.—Prices of Bar Silver in Bombay (in Rupees and annas) per 100 tolas.

										Rs. A.											Rs. A.
April, 1946	163 10 $\frac{1}{3}$	October, 1946	166 6 $\frac{1}{3}$
May, 1946	182 0 $\frac{3}{4}$	November, 1946	151 8 $\frac{1}{4}$
June, 1946	175 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	December, 1946	143 11 $\frac{1}{2}$
July, 1946	161 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	January, 1947	153 7 $\frac{1}{2}$
August, 1946	167 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	February, 1947	156 9 $\frac{3}{4}$
September, 1946	167 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	March, 1947	163 9 $\frac{1}{2}$

No. 127.—Purchases and Sales of Sterling by the Reserve Bank of India.

1946-47.	Purchase of Sterling by the Reserve Bank of India.			Sales of Sterling by the Reserve Bank of India.		
	Amount purchased.	Amount paid.	Average rate.	Amount sold.	Sum received in Exchange.	Average rate.
	£	Rs.	s. d.	£	Rs.	s. d.
April, 1946	3,405,000	4,54,00,000	1 6	4,425,000	5,90,51,260	1 5 ⁹ / ₁₆
May, 1946	3,665,000	4,88,66,667	1 6	7,670,000	10,23,55,517	1 5 ⁹ / ₁₆
June, 1946	3,565,000	4,75,33,333	1 6	5,855,000	7,81,34,492	1 5 ⁹ / ₁₆
July, 1946	3,880,000	5,17,33,333	1 6	4,400,000	5,87,17,637	1 5 ⁹ / ₁₆
August, 1946	1,453,926	1,93,85,680	1 6	10,070,000	13,43,83,319	1 5 ⁹ / ₁₆
September, 1946	2,340,000	3,12,00,000	1 6	15,630,000	20,85,81,060	1 5 ⁹ / ₁₆
October, 1946	3,380,000	4,50,66,667	1 6	21,900,000	29,23,16,877	1 5 ⁹ / ₁₆
November, 1946	2,175,000	2,90,00,000	1 6	5,176,000	6,90,75,846	1 5 ⁹ / ₁₆
December, 1946	5,440,000	7,25,33,333	1 6	1,745,000	2,32,86,881	1 5 ⁹ / ₁₆
January, 1947	1,625,000	2,16,66,667	1 6	6,530,000	8,71,42,311	1 5 ⁹ / ₁₆
February, 1947	1,480,000	1,97,33,333	1 6	7,060,000	9,42,15,698	1 5 ⁹ / ₁₆
March, 1947	1,360,000	1,81,33,333	1 6	8,844,000	11,80,28,832	1 5 ⁹ / ₁₆
TOTAL 1946-47	33,768,926	45,02,52,346	1 6	99,305,000	1,32,52,89,730	1 5⁹/₁₆

No. 128.—Government Promissory Notes enfaced for payment of interest in London.

Year.	Enfaced for payment in London.	Retransferred to India.	Balance outstanding in London on 31st December.	Prices in London of 3½ per cent. enfaced Rupee paper.		
				Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.*
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£
1946	24,82,800	57,67,600	159,30,650	76½	74½	75½

* Average of daily closing prices upto 27th August 1946. Subsequently quotations continued nominal upto 3rd October 1946 when they were paid off.

No. 129.—Silver Redemption Reserve.

(Compiled from the Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.)

Year.	Opening Balance.	Transfer from the Gold Standard Reserve.	Amounts accruing to the Reserve.			Interest and dividends on Investments less Depreciation.
			Proceeds of silver sales appropriated to the Reserve, vide Table No. 130.	Payments by the Reserve Bank under Section 36(2) of the Reserve Bank of India Act.	Profits from casual sales of gold by the Reserve Bank.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1946-47	7,500,000	217,878

SILVER REDEMPTION RESERVE : PURCHASES AND SALES OF SILVER.**No. 129.—Silver Redemption Reserve—*contd.***

Year.	Amounts accruing to the Reserve.		Amounts paid from the Reserve.				Closing Balance.
	Capital Appreciation of Investments.	Total	Value of assets made over to the Reserve Bank under Section 36 (1) of the Reserve Bank of India Act.	Amount transferred to Revenue.	Amount transferred to the head "Purchases and Sales of Silver," <i>vide</i> Table No. 130.	Total.	
		£		£		£	£
1946-47.	..	217,878	..	217,878	..	217,878	7,500,000

No. 130.—Purchases and Sales of Silver.

(Compiled from the Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.)

Year.	Opening Balance.	Amounts debited to the head.					Amounts credited to the head
		Payments to the Reserve Bank under Section 36(1) of the Reserve Bank of India Act other than payments from the Silver Redemption Reserve.	Incidental charges for shipment of silver, etc.	Payment to the Government of Burma of its share of proceeds from the sales of Silver and of the amount received from the Reserve Bank for rupee coins supplied to it under Section 36(3) of the Reserve Bank of India Act.	Other payments.	Total amount debited to the head.	Proceeds of sales of silver less amount appropriated to the Silver Redemption Reserve.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1946-47 . .	35,18,71,694	..	3,75,714	..	2,40,17,202	2,43,92,916	40,668

Year.	Amounts credited to the head— <i>contd.</i>							Closing Balance.
	Value of Silver transferred for quaternary coinage.	Receipts transferred from the Silver Redemption Reserve <i>vide</i> Table No. 129.	Receipts from the Government of Burma on account of share of payment to the Reserve Bank under Section 36(1) of the Reserve Bank of India Act.	Receipts from the Reserve Bank for rupee coins supplied to it under Section 36(3) of the Reserve Bank of India Act.	Net profit from the circulation of quaternary coins.	Other Receipts.	Total Receipts credited to the head.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1946-47.	1,09,64,985	34,142	1,10,39,795	33,80,20,475

COINAGE.

No. 131.—Number and Value of Money Coined at the Calcutta and Bombay Mints.

(Compiled from the returns furnished by the Mint Masters at Calcutta and Bombay.)

I.—Calcutta.

Coins.	1946-47.		Coins.	1946-47.	
	Number.	Value.		Number.	Value.
		Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.
SILVER—			COPPER— <i>contd.</i>		
Rupees	Amman Cash
Half rupees	Single pice for Bhutan Govern- ment
Quarter rupees	TOTAL, COPPER
One-eighth rupees			
One anna	CUPRO-NICKEL—		
Ceylon 50 cents	Two anna	49,324,000	61,65,500 0 0
„ 25 „	One anna	105,040,000	65,65,000 0 0
„ 10 „	Half anna	93,592,510	29,24,765 15 0
TOTAL, SILVER	TOTAL, CUPRO-NICKEL	247,956,510	1,56,55,265 15 0
NICKEL—			BRONZE—		
Half rupees	Single pice	76,958,346	12,02,474 2 6
Quarter rupees	Half pice
One-eighth rupees	Pies
One anna	Straits cents
Straits 5 cent pieces	TOTAL, BRONZE	76,958,346	12,02,474 2 6
TOTAL, NICKEL			
COPPER—					
Ceylon cents			
Ceylon Half cents	GRAND TOTAL	324,914,856	1,68,57,740 1 6

COINAGE.

No. 131.—Number and Value of Money Coined at the Calcutta and Bombay Mints—*contd.*

II.—BOMBAY.

Coins.	1946-47.		Coins.	1946-47.	
	Number.	Value.		Number.	Value.
		Rs a p.			Rs. a. p.
SILVER—			NICKEL—		
Rupees	7,872,000	78,72,000 0 0	Half rupees	53,000,000	2,65,00,000 0 0
Half rupees	Quarter rupees	83,600,000	2,09,00,000 0 0
Quarter rupees	One-eighth rupees
British dollars	One anna
Maria Theresa dollars	Ceylon 5 cents
Straits dollars	Straits 5 „
„ ½ „	TOTAL, NICKEL	136,600,000	4,74,00,000 0 0
„ 20 cents	CUPRO-NICKEL—		
„ 10 „ 1/2	Two anna	29,900,000	37,37,500 0 0
„ 5 „	One anna	50,300,000	31,43,750 0 0
Ceylon 50	Half anna	32,200,000	10,06,250 0 0
„ 25 „	TOTAL, CUPRO-NICKEL	112,400,000	78,87,500 0 0
„ 10 „	BRONZE—		
TOTAL, SILVER	7,872,000	78,72,000 0	Single pice	36,640,000	5,72,500 0 0
			Half pice
			Pies
			TOTAL, BRONZE	36,640,000	5,72,500 0 0
			GRAND TOTAL	[293,512,000	6,37,32,000 0 0

COINAGE.

No. 131.—Number and Value of Money Coined at the Calcutta and Bombay Mints—*contd.*

III.—TOTAL.

Coins.	1946-47.		Coin.	1946-47.	
	Number.	Value.		Number.	Value.
		Rs a. p.			Rs a. p.
SILVER—					
Rupee	7,872,000	78,72,000 0 0	SILVER— <i>contd.</i>		
			Straits 20 cents
Half rupees			
Quarter rupees	„ 10 „
One-eighth rupees			
One anna	„ 5 „
British dollars			
Maria Theresa dollars	Ceylon 50 „
Straits dollars			
			„ 25 „
			„ 10 „
„ $\frac{1}{2}$ „	TOTAL, SILVER	7,872,000	78,72,000 0 0

COINAGE.

No. 131.—Number and Value of Money Coined at the Calcutta and Bombay Mints—*concl'd.*III.—TOTAL.—*cont'd.*

Coins.	1946-47.		Coins.	1946-47	
	Number.	Value.		Number.	Value.
		Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.
NICKEL—			CUPRO-NICKEL—		
Half rupees	53,000,000	2,65,00,000 0 0	Two anna	79,224,000	99,03,000 0 0
Quarter rupees	83,600,000	2,09,00,000 0 0	One anna	155,340,000	97,03,750 0 0
One-eighth rupees	Half anna	125,792,510	39,31,015 15 0
One anna			
Straits 5 cents pieces	TOTAL, CUPRO-NICKEL .	360,356,510	2,35,42,765 15 0
Ceylon 5 „ „			
TOTAL, NICKEL .	136,600,000	4,74,00,000 0 0			
			BRONZE—		
COPPER—			Single pice	113,598,346	17,74,974 2 6
Ceylon cents	Half pice
Ceylon half cents	Pies
Amman Cash	Straits cents
Single pice for Bhutan Government			
TOTAL, COPPER	TOTAL, BRONZE .	113,598,346	17,74,974 2 6
			GRAND TOTAL .	618,426,856	8,05,89,740 1 6

COINAGE.

No. 132.—Old Government of India Rupees (including small Silver Coins) received into the Mints for Reccoinage, and Silver Coinage in each Mint.

(Compiled from the returns furnished by the Mint Masters at Bombay and Calcutta.)

Year.	Value of old rupees received into the mints for reccoinage.			Value of new rupees and small silver pieces* coined.		
	Calcutta Mint	Bombay Mint	Total value	Calcutta Mint	Bombay Mint	Total new coinage.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1946-47	2,29,000	2,29,000	.	78,72,000	78,72,000

* Including dollars and cent pieces

No. 133.—Quantity (in Ounces) of Gold and Silver Imported into and Exported from India from and to Foreign Ports.

Year.	Gold.			Silver.		
	Imports	Exports.	Net Imports	Imports	Exports.	Net Imports.
1946-47	388,572	103,018	285,554	70,536,896	51,374	70,505,522

No. 134.—Imports into and Exports from India of Silver (Coin and Bullion) and the amount received and the amount Coined in the Mints.

(Value in Rupees.)

Year.	From and to foreign ports.			Received into Mints.			Value of the silver coinage.		
	Imports.	Exports.	Net Imports.	From Individual.	From Government.	Total.	Rupees.	Half, quarter and one-eighth rupees.	Total.
1946-47	24,58,87,399	2,26,657	24,56,60,742	18,925	22,942	41,867	78,72,000	..	78,72,000

No. 135.—Imports into and Exports from India of Gold (Coin and Bullion) and the amount received and the amount coined in the Mints.

(Value in Rupees).

Year.	From and to foreign ports.			Received into Mints.			Value of gold coinage.
	Imports.	Exports.	Net Imports.	From Individuals.	From Government.	Total.	
1946-47	9,46,30,565	1,52,24,708	7,94,05,857

PAPER CURRENCY.

No. 136.—Number and Value of Currency Notes of each Denomination in Circulation as on 31st December 1946.

No. of Notes for Rupees.											Total	
1	2	2½	5	10	20	50	100	500	1000	10000	Pieces	Value. Rs.
3,160,041	127 120,735	42,663	394,187,015	545,394,841	1,647	37,666	48,870,517	683	13,075	227	1,118,329,110	1,258,70,46,093½

No. 137.—Value of Notes in Circulation and Composition of the Reserve at the end of each Month.

(Figures in lakhs of Rs.)

1946-47.	NOTES IN CIRCULATION.		RESERVE.				
			INDIA.			ABROAD.	
	Gross.	Active Circulation.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Rupee Coin.	Government of India Rupee Securities.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Sterling Securities.
1946—							
April	12,47,07	12,32,74	44,41	19,48	57,84	.	11,25,33
May	12,50,86	12,33,99	44,41	18,28	57,84	..	11,30,33
June	12,54,03	12,37,84	44,41	16,44	57,84	..	11,35,33
July	12,55,19	12,15,46	44,41	17,60	57,84	.	11,35,33
August	12,56,42	12,06,78	44,41	18,84	57,84	.	11,35,33
September	12,58,09	11,87,85	44,41	20,50	57,84	.	11,35,33
October	12,58,71	11,95,17	44,41	21,13	57,84	.	11,35,33
November	12,59,61	12,00,98	44,41	22,02	57,84	.	11,35,33
December	12,58,66	12,24,57	44,41	21,07	57,84	.	11,35,33
1947—							
January	12,58,32	12,25,76	44,41	20,74	57,84	..	11,35,33
February	12,58,01	12,29,67	44,41	20,42	57,84	..	11,35,33
March	12,58,08	12,42,03	44,41	20,50	57,84	..	11,35,33

No. 138.—Receipts, Charges and Net Profits of the Currency Department.

(Compiled from the combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.)

Year.	Share of Surplus profits of Reserve Bank.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.				
		Other receipts.	Deduct Refunds.	TOTAL.	Salaries, establishments, and ordinary contingencies.*	Cost of manufacture and supply of notes.	Other charges.	TOTAL.	Net profit.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1946-47	13,43,43,151	66,47,994	1,63,778	14,08,27,367	61,69,169	61,69,169	13,46,58,198

* Includes charges on account of works, repairs, etc.

PRICES CURRENT.**No. 139.—Index Number of Security Prices.***(Compiled by the Office of the Economic Adviser to the Government of India.)*

(Base : 1927-28=100)

	Government Securities.	Industrial Securities.	
		Fixed yield.	Variable yield.
1938	121.6	132.8	106.4
1939	115.0	134.5	115.5
1940	114.2	142.9	117.1
1941	117.3	159.3	128.8
1942	113.8	142.7	129.9
1943	116.7	164.6	172.4
1944	118.0	173.5	196.2
1945	118.2	184.5	210.9
1946	120.6	197.0	268.0

No. 140.—Index Number of Wholesale Prices in India.*(Compiled by the Office of the Economic Adviser to the Government of India.)*

	(Base : 19th August 1939=100)							All India Index Number of wholesale prices of Food Articles (Base : year ended August, 1939=100).
	Food.	Other Agricultural Commodities.	Raw Materials	Primary Commodities.	Manufactured Articles.	Chief Articles of Export.	General.	
1939 (Average for five months) ending December.	114.5	137.0	113.1	117.4	129.4	122.2	118.7	..
1940	110.6	124.0	122.4	116.9	122.2	118.8	118.1	..
1941	116.6	124.7*	138.5	126.1	145.7	130.5	129.8	..
1942	149.5		163.3	154.7	177.7	151.5	159.4	..
1943	259.5		179.8	225.0	246.2	228.4	218.1	263.7
1944	261.6		202.7	236.9	258.2	239.7	241.3	247.1
1945	269.5		210.2	244.6	244.2	247.1	244.4	248.0
1946	304.8		225.8	271.2	250.7	281.7	266.7	262.7

*Amalgamated into one group, i.e., 'Agricultural Commodities' since July 1944. The figures have been revised since January 1942.

PRICES CURRENT.**No. 141.—Index Number of Retail Prices of Food Grains in India.**

(Price in 1873=100)

(Compiled from fortnightly returns of retail prices from Local Governments and Administrations.)

YEAR.	Rice.	Wheat.	Jowar.	Bajra.	Gram.	Barley.	Ragi.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1937	176	187	174	177	168	163	182
1938	173	148	163	159	170	141	182
1939	184	153	175	172	215	171	197
1940	217	178	192	193	228	196	220
1941	255	206	186	173	219	184	219
1946	577	522	527	487	589	574	685

No. 142.—Index Number of wholesale prices in Calcutta.

(Prices in July 1914=100)

(Compiled from the Indian Trade Journal.)

(A) All commodities.

YEAR.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average.
1919	184	181	178	188	195	197	212	203	198	203	207	212	196
1929	145	144	143	140	139	138	142	143	143	140	137	134	141
1937	98	98	100	103	103	102	104	105	104	104	103	101	102
1938	99	97	96	94	94	94	95	94	95	95	95	95	95
1939	96	98	97	100	101	101	100	100	114	118	131	137	108
1940	130	126	121	121	117	114	114	115	119	121	122	120	120
1941	121	119	123	127	130	137	150	151	149	151	157	154	139
1946	284	299	302	304	313	323	327	329	334	347	360	367	324

PRICES CURRENT.

No. 142.—Index Number of whole
(B) Groups

Period.	FOOD-GRAINS.		Sugar†	Tea.	Other Food Articles	Oil-seeds.	Oil, mustard.
	Cereals.	Pulses.					
Number of items included	8	6	5*	3	9	3	2
1914, End of July . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1938 Annual Average . . .	72	88	132	130	109	106	77
1939 ditto . . .	86	99	164	142	125	106	81
1940 ditto . . .	99	101	157	149	146	106	78
1941 ditto . . .	112	105	145	202	178	103	78
1946 ditto . . .	230	404	394	233	562	338	231
1946—							
January	227	302	401	179	487	283	187
February*	227	407	401	195	504	290	187
March	227	368	353	217	513	295	213
April	229	373	348	220	520	339	213
May	229	381	394	197	543	344	213
June	229	391	389	193	565	344	213
July	229	387	368	253	578	346	213
August	229	295	368	237	586	341	243
September	229	410	374	229	603	361	275
October	229	441	379	242	618	366	275
November	229	498	439	288	607	381	268
December	242	490	515(a)	341	615	361	268

* Two items have been dropped under Sugar since February 1934, and one item under Cotton manufactures since September
 ‡ Index compiled from quotations of Sugar as well as Valley or 'Bheli Gur' (raw Sugar).

(a) Increase due to rise in the price of Bheli Gur.

PRICES CURRENT.

sale prices in Calcutta—*contd.*

of Articles.

TEXTILES.					Hides and Skins.	Metals.	Other Raw and Manu- factured Articles.	Building Materials (Teak- wood)	Period.
Jute, raw.	Jute manu- factures.	Cotton, raw.	Cotton manu- factures.	Other Textiles (Wool and Silk).					
3	4	2	7*	2	3	6	8	1	Number of items included.
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1914, End of July.
49	62	67	106	83	64	140	91	124	1938 Annual Average.
80	102	75	106	110	67	147	95	123	1939 ditto
79	107	87	122	146	72	175	115	127	1940 ditto
77	137	77	179	166	54	209	126	132	1941 ditto
155	224	192	†	351	143	221	348	†	1946 ditto
									1946—
118	195	184	†	302	116	254	286	†	January.
126	200	189	†	312	116	254	286	†	February.
127	200	188	†	371	116	254	314	†	March.
126	200	188	†	384	116	227	311	†	April.
132	200	186	†	357	116	227	346	†	May.
132	200	187	†	360	116	227	384	†	June.
134	200	198	†	383	156	228	371	†	July.
134	200	195	†	365	171	197	392	†	August.
134	200	198	†	350	181	197	388	†	September.
207	263	191	†	334	151	197	379	†	October.
253	309	194	†	360	171	197	358	†	November.
236	320	202	†	323	175	197	364	†	December.

1936, as their quotations are no longer available, and suitable substitutes cannot be found for them.

† Price quotations not available.

PRICES CURRENT.

No. 143.—Wholesale prices of certain staple articles of Trade at selected

(Compiled mainly from Price Reports)

			Cere			
	Bone meal, and un- steamed, f. a. s. (Calcutta).	Cement, Indian, in full wagon loads of 16½ to 23 tons f. o. r. (Calcutta). (a).	Rice (Calcutta).	Wheat, 2 per cent Barley, 1½ per cent dirt (Karachi).	Wheat, white, Punjab 2 per cent Barley, 1½ per cent dirt f. o. r. (Lyallpur).	Jowar, Sholapuri (Bombay).
	Ton.	Ton.	B Md. (82½ lbs.).	Candy of (656 lbs)	Md. (82½ lbs.).	Md. (82½ lbs.).
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
			(b)		(c)	
1946-47—						
April	190 0 0	63 12 0	Not quoted	69 0 0	9 11 0	6 0 6
May	190 0 0	60 0 0	„	69 0 0	9 11 0	6 0 6
June	190 0 0	60 0 0	„	69 0 0	9 11 0	6 0 6
July	170 0 0	*60 0 0	„	69 0 0	9 11 0	6 0 6
August	170 0 0	*60 0 0	„	69 0 0	9 11 0	6 0 6
September	180 0 0	*60 0 0	„	69 0 0	9 11 0	6 0 6
October	170 0 0	*60 0 0	„	69 0 0	9 11 0	6 0 6
November	200 0 0	*60 0 0	„	69 0 0	9 11 0	6 0 6
December	200 0 0	*60 0 0	„	69 0 0	9 11 0	6 0 6
January	200 0 0	*60 0 0	„	69 0 0	N. A.	6 0 6
February	200 0 0	*60 0 0	„	69 0 0	„	6 0 6
March	200 0 0	*60 0 0	„	69 0 0	„	6 0 6

* From July onwards the variety has been replaced by Portland Quality.

(a) Swastika.

(b) Being a rationed article no quotation available, from 23rd September 1945 rice is being supplied as below :

A grade . . . Rs. 23-12-0 per md.

B " . . . " 13-12-0 "

C " . . . " 8-12-0 "

From 23rd December 1946 the price was as follows :—

A grade . . . Rs. 25-0-0 per md.

B " . . . " 15-0-0 "

C " . . . " 10-0-0 "

PRICES CURRENT.

stations in India in the last week of each month during 1946-47.
of the local Chambers of Commerce.)

als.			Coal, Jhera, Grade I. per ton into wagon (Calcutta).	Coffee, Nilgris Parchment (Bangalore)	COTTON, RAW.		—
Bajra, Ghati (Bombay).	Maize (Patna).	Barley, 3 per cent dirt (Lahore).			Oomra Fine (Spot) (Bombay).	M. G., F. G. Broach, Hedge Contract, near future (Bombay).	
Md. (82½ lbs.)	Md. (82½ lbs.)	Md. (82½ lbs.)	Ton	28 lbs.	Candy of 784 lbs.*	Candy of 784 lbs.	
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
		TEXTILES.					1946-47—
		(n)					
6 13 0	7 12 0	6 14 0	11 7 0	31 3 8	Not quoted	535 0 0	April.
6 13 0	7 12 0	7 2 0	11 7 0	34 9 0	„	547 0 0	May.
6 13 0	7 12 0	7 2 0	11 7 0	34 9 0	„	541 0 0	June.
6 13 0	7 12 0	7 2 0	11 7 0	34 9 0	„	557 0 0	July.
6 13 0	8 4 0	7 2 0	11 7 0	34 9 0	„	536 0 0	August.
6 13 0	8 4 0	7 2 0	11 7 0	34 9 0	„	521 0 0	September.
6 13 0	8 4 0	7 2 0	11 7 0	34 9 0	„	524 0 0	October.
6 13 0	8 4 0	7 2 0	11 7 0	34 9 0	„	N. A.	November.
6 13 0	8 4 0	7 2 0	11 7 0	34 9 0	„	„	December.
6 13 0	8 4 0	7 2 0	11 7 0	32 4 0	„	„	January.
6 13 0	8 4 0	7 2 0	11 7 0	32 4 0	„	502 0 0	February.
6 13 0	8 4 0	7 2 0	11 7 0	33 1 4	„	501 0 0	March.

(c) Controlled.

N.A.—Not available.
(n) Nominal.

PRICES CURRENT.

No. 143.—Wholesale prices of certain staple articles of Trade at selected

	COTTON MANUFACTURES.					HIDES AND		
	Long cloth, standard quality, Indian, 37" x 37½ yards, 9 lbs. (Bombay).	Japanese grey shurtings, Queen mark, 44" x 38 yards, 10½ lbs. (Calcutta).	United Kingdom White mulls, 58" x 20 yards. (Bombay)	Yarn, Indian, 20s. (Bombay)	Yarn, China, 40s. (Bombay).	Cow hides, arsenicated Agras, N. W. (Calcutta).	Salted Cows (Daccas) (Calcutta).	Buffalo hides, arsenicated. (Calcutta).
	lb.	piece.	piece.	lb.	lb.	20 lbs.	20 lbs.	20 lbs.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1946-47—								
April	Not quoted.	Not quoted.	Not quoted.	1 1 9	Not quoted.	Not quoted.	18 0 0	15 8 0
May	"	"	"	1 1 9	"	"	18 0 0	15 8 0
June	"	"	"	1 1 9	"	"	18 0 0	15 8 0
July	"	"	"	1 1 9	"	"	18 0 0	14 0 0
August	"	"	"	1 1 9	"	"	18 0 0	14 0 0
September	"	"	"	1 1 9	"	"	18 0 0	14 0 0
October	"	"	"	1 1 9	"	"	18 0 0	14 0 0
November	"	"	"	1 1 9	"	"	18 0 0	14 0 0
December	"	"	"	1 1 9	"	"	19 4 0	14 0 0
January	"	"	"	1 1 9	"	"	23 0 0	14 0 0
February	"	"	"	1 1 9	"	"	23 0 0	14 0 0
March	"	"	"	1 1 9	"	"	23 0 0	14 0 0

PRICES CURRENT.

stations in India in the last week of each month during 1946-47—*contd.*

SKINS, RAW		HIDES AND SKINS, TANNED.			JUTE MANUFACTURES.		
Goat Skins, good quality (Calcutta).	Cow hides, weighing 5/6 lbs. each (Madras)	Goat skins, weighing 5½/18 lbs. per dozen (Madras).	Sheep skins, weighing 3½/10½ lbs. per dozen (Madras)	Jute, raw First (Calcutta).	B. Twills, 2½ lbs. 44" × 26½", 6+8 (Calcutta).	Hessian 10½ oz., 40" (Calcutta).	
100 pieces.	lb.	lb.	lb.	½ Bale of 400 lbs.	100 bags.	100 yds.	
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
							1946-47—
190 0 0	2 1 0	3 2 6	4 5 0	84 0 0	66 12 0	29 0 0	April.
190 0 0	2 1 0	3 4 0	4 12 0	87 0 0	66 12 0	29 0 0	May.
190 0 0	2 1 0	3 7 0	5 4 0	87 0 0	66 12 0	29 0 0	June.
257 8 0	2 5 6	5 2 0	6 14 0	87 0 0	66 12 0	29 0 0	July.
285 0 0	2 2 0	4 10 6	6 5 0	87 0 0	66 12 0	29 0 0	August.
285 0 0	2 2 0	4 14 6	6 5 0	87 0 0	66 12 0	29 0 0	September.
285 0 0	2 2 6	5 8 0	6 10 0	173 0 0	87 0 0	38 4 0	October.
285 0 0	2 2 6	5 4 0	6 0 0	173 0 0	101 0 0	46 4 0	November.
295 0 0	2 2 0	5 6 0	6 10 0	156 0 0	107 0 0	47 12 0	December.
305 0 0	2 2 0	5 2 0	6 9 0	171 0 0	111 0 0	50 0 0	January.
305 0 0	2 2 0	4 13 0	5 13 0	167 0 0	113 4 0	51 0 0	February.
305 0 0	2 2 0	4 7 6	5 4 0	167 0 0	107 0 0	52 0 0	March.

PRICES CURRENT.

No. 143.—Wholesale prices of certain staple articles of Trade at selected

	METALS.					OIL
	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1 (Calcutta).	Pig Iron Foundry No. 4 (Calcutta).	Galvanised Corrugated Sheets, 24 B. W. G. Tata I. S. D. Prime quality (Calcutta).	Continental Basic Steel Bars (Bombay).	Copper brazier 4'×4' (Calcutta)	Castor seed, ordinary small Hydera- bad quality (Bombay).
	Ton.	Ton.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Fy. Md. (74-76 lbs.).	Cwt.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1946-47—						
April	104 0 0	98 0 0	18 6 0	Not quoted	105 0 0	22 1 0
May	104 0 0	98 0 0	18 6 0	„	105 0 0	22 10 0
June	104 0 0	98 0 0	18 0 0	„	105 0 0	23 1 0
July	104 0 0	98 0 0	18 0 0	„	107 0 0	23 8 0
August	104 0 0	98 0 0	18 0 0	„	107 0 0	24 2 0
September	104 0 0	98 0 0	18 0 0	„	107 0 0	23 12 0
October	104 0 0	98 0 0	18 0 0	„	107 0 0	24 2 0
November	104 0 0	98 0 0	18 0 0	„	107 0 0	24 2 0
December	104 0 0	98 0 0	18 0 0	„	107 0 0	25 8 0
January	104 0 0	98 0 0	18 0 0	„	107 0 0	26 4 0
February	104 0 0	98 0 0	18 0 0	„	116 0 0	28 0 0
March	104 0 0	98 0 0	18 0 0	„	116 0 0	31 0 0

PRICES CURRENT.

stations in India in the last week of each month during 1946-47—*contd.*

SEEDS.

Copra, fair average quality (Cochin).	Cotton seed f. o. r. (Bombay).	Gingelly seed, white, bold (Bombay).	Groundnut Kernels, machine decorticated (Madras).	Linseed small grain, 5 per cent refraction (Calcutta).	Rape seed, Toria, 9 per cent admixture (Karachi).	
Candy of 655-6 lbs.	Cwt.	Cwt.	500 lbs.	Md. (82½ lbs.).	Candy of 656 lbs. including bags.	
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
330 0 0	Not quoted	36 0 0	82 13 0	17 12 0	114 0 0	1946-47— April.
337 0 0	„	35 0 0	88 8 0	18 4 0	96 0 0	May.
365 0 0	„	35 0 0	94 2 0	18 4 0	96 0 0	June.
378 0 0	„	35 0 0	91 3 0	18 8 0	107 0 0	July.
372 0 0	„	36 0 0	91 1 0	18 0 0	107 0 0	August.
430 0 0	„	35 12 0	91 1 0	20 0 0	107 0 0	September.
430 0 0	„	35 0 0	91 1 0	20 8 0	107 0 0	October.
470 0 0	„	40 0 0	88 8 0	22 0 0	107 0 0	November.
430 0 0	„	37 0 0	85 10 0	20 0 0	107 0 0	December.
N. A.	„	46 0 0	88 8 0	22 8 0	107 0 0	January.
„	„	52 0 0	99 13 0	23 8 0	107 0 0	February.
„	„	50 0 0	131 12 0	22 8 0	(a)176 0 0	March.

N. A.—Not available
(a) Rape seed M. G.

PRICES CURRENT.

No. 143.—Wholesale prices of certain staple articles of Trade at selected

	OIL AND OILS				MINERAL OIL				Silk, raw, Mienyang (Bombay)
	Castor Oil, No 1 Fine Pale, f. o. b. (Calcutta)	Coconut oil, Fair average quality (Cochin)	Mustard oil, 1st quality (Calcutta)	Ground- nut oil (Calcutta)	Kerosene oil, "Elephant Brand", ex-godown (Calcutta)	Petrol ex-pump (Calcutta)	Petrol, ex-pump (Bombay)	Salt, Aden, fine, ex-ship (Calcutta)	
	Md (82½ lbs)	Candy of 655 6 lbs	B md. (82½ lbs)	B md (82½ lbs)	4 gallons.	Gallon	Gallon	100 mds	1 86 lbs
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1946-47—					(a)	(a) (b)	(a) (b)		
April	57 0 0	484 8 0	43 12 0	6 4 0	4 4 3	1 10 6	1 8 6	Not quoted	Not quoted
May	56 0 0	497 0 0	43 12 0	6 8 0	4 4 3	1 10 6	1 8 6	"	"
June	55 0 0	549 8 0	43 12 0	6 12 0	4 4 3	1 10 6	1 8 6	"	"
July	55 0 0	560 0 0	43 12 0	4 12 0	4 4 3	1 10 6	1 8 6	"	"
August	60 0 0	575 0 0	50 0 0	5 10 0	4 4 3	1 10 6	1 8 6	"	"
September	59 0 0	632 0 0	56 8 0	5 10 0	4 4 3	1 10 6	1 8 6	"	"
October	59 0 0	665 0 0	56 8 0	5 10 0	4 4 3	1 10 6	1 8 6	"	"
November	63 0 0	692 0 0	55 0 0	5 10 0	4 4 3	1 13 6	1 8 6	"	"
December	63 0 0	615 0 0	55 0 0	5 10 0	4 4 3	1 13 6	1 8 6	"	"
January	69 0 0	N. A.	55 0 0	5 10 0	4 4 3	1 13 6	1 8 6	"	"
February	71 0 0	"	55 0 0	5 10 0	4 4 3	1 13 6	1 8 6	"	"
March	69 0 0	"	95 0 0	7 0 0	4 4 3	1 13 6	1 8 6	"	"

N. A.—Not available.

(a) Govt. Controlled.

(b) Inclusive of Provincial Sales Tax.

PRICES CURRENT.

stations in India in the last week of each month during 1946-47—concl'd.

Silk, raw, 2,400 Tana Khamaru (Malda)	Shellac, T. N. (Calcutta)	SUGAR, RAW		SUGAR, REFINED.		TEA		Wool, raw, Kandahar loose, Indian cleaned best qua- lity, white (Karachi).	
		Eating Gur (Meerut)	Refining palm Jaggery, f. o. r. Nellikun- nam (Madras)	Java, white, 25 D. S. and/or higher (Calcutta)	Indian, crystal No. 1, etc. factory Mar- howrah (Cawnpore)	Auction sale average (Calcutta)			
Seer.	B. md. (82½ lbs.)	Md. (82½ lbs.)	Md. (82½ lbs.)	B. md. (82½ lbs.)	B. md. (82½ lbs.)	For Exports lb.	For internal consump- tion. lb.	Md. of 82 lbs.	
Rs. a p.	Rs. a p.	Rs. a p.	Rs. a p.	Rs. a p.	Rs. a p.	Rs. a p.	Rs. a p.	Rs. a p.	
95 0 0	71 0 0	Not quoted	N. A.	N. A.	17 2 6	N. A.	0 13 4	92 0 0	1946-47— April.
85 0 0	112 0 0	"	"	"	17 2 6	"	1 0 2	95 0 0	May.
90 0 0	155 0 0	"	"	"	17 2 6	"	0 15 5	95 0 0	June.
94 8 0	140 0 0	"	"	"	17 2 6	"	1 3 4	102 0 0	July.
90 0 0	165 0 0	"	"	"	17 2 6	"	1 2 6	102 0 0	August.
84 0 0	160 0 0	"	"	"	17 2 6	"	1 2 3	102 0 0	September.
75 0 0	150 0 0	"	"	"	17 2 6	"	1 1 10	102 0 0	October.
84 0 0	125 0 0	"	"	"	21 6 6	"	1 5 8	102 0 0	November.
70 0 0	132 0 0	"	"	"	21 6 6	"	1 9 10	102 0 0	December.
68 8 0	142 0 0	"	"	"	21 6 6	1 12 9	1 11 2	102 0 0	January.
68 8 0	151 0 0	"	"	"	21 6 6	1 12 5	1 9 9	98 0 0	February.
55 0 0	139 0 0	"	"	"	21 6 6	1 9 6	1 4 7	95 0 0	March.

PRICES CURRENT.

No. 144.—Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Salt in Indian Provinces per Maund.

(One Maund=82·286 lbs.)

(Compiled from fortnightly returns from local Governments and Administrations.)

Province and District.	1946	Province and District.	1946
MADRAS—	Rs.	BENGAL—contd.	Rs.
Bellary	4·7	Dacca	8·2
Madras	3·2	Dinajpur	7·4
Nellore	3·2	Khulna	7·5
Salem	3·6	Midnapur	7·0
South Canara	4·2	Murshidabad	7·2
Tanjore	3·2	Rajshahi	7·5
Tinnevely	2·7	Rangpur	<i>Nil</i>
Trichinopoly	3·5	Tipperah	8·6
Vizagapatam	3·3		
		UNITED PROVINCES—	
BOMBAY—		Agra	3·6
Ahmedabad	2·7	Allahabad	3·7
Ahmednagar	4·4	Bareilly	3·7
Belgaum	2·3	Cawnpore	3·6
Bombay	4·7	Fyzabad	4·0
Dharwar	5·0	Garhwal	7·8
Dhulia	3·9	Gorakhpur	3·8
Nasik	4·4	Jhansi	3·6
Sholapur	3·7	Lucknow	4·5
Surat	3·2	Meerut	3·8
		Mirzapur	4·4
SIND—		Muzaffarnagar	3·7
Karachi	3·1	Saharanpur	4·6
		Sitapur	5·0
		Sultanpur	3·8
BENGAL—			
Backerganj	7·5	PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—	
Burdwan	7·5	Ambala	3·8
Calcutta	7·5	Amritsar	3·4
Chittagong	7·8	Dehra Ismail Khan	3·2
		Delhi	3·8

PRICES CURRENT.

No. 144.—Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Salt. etc.—*contd.*

Province and District.	1946	Province and District.	1946
PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE— <i>contd.</i>	Rs.	CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR—	Rs.
Ferozepur	3 1	Amraoti	4 3
Hissar	3 5	Chanda	4 5
Jhelum	2 7	Chhindwara	4 0
Lahore	3 1	Jubbulpore	4 2
Ludhiana	3 6	Nagpur	4 8
Lyallpur	3 0	Nimar	3 3
Multan	3 3	Raipur	5 2
Peshawar	3 2	Saugor	4 1
Rawalpindi	3 3	Yeotmal	4 9
BIHAR—		ASSAM—	
Darbhanga	4 2	Cachar	9 7
Hazaribagh	5 6	Darrang	9 5
Manbhum	5 7	Goalpara	9 8
Monghyr	4 6	Khasi and Jaintia Hills	9 4
Muzaffarpur	4 3	Lakhimpur	9 5
Patna	4 4	Sylhet	9 5
Purnea	6 4		
Santhal Parganas	5 1	RAJPUTANA—	
ORISSA—		Ajmer	2 9
Cuttack	5 6		
Sambalpur	5 7	COORG—	
Ganjam	3 6	Coorg	4 0

PRICES CURRENT.

No. 145.—Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Foodgrains in Indian Provinces per Maund.

(One Maund=82.236 lbs.)

(Compiled from fortnightly returns from local Governments and Administrations.)

RICE (COMMON).		RICE (COMMON)—contd.	
Province and District.	1946	Province and District.	1946
	Rs.		Rs.
MADRAS—		UNITED PROVINCES—contd.	
Bellary	10.5	Mirzapur	15.2
Coimbatore	9.7	Saharanpur	19.4
Madras	10.2	Fyzabad	17.3
Salem	10.5	Lucknow	17.6
Tanjore	9.0	Sultanpur	18.2
Tinnevely	10.8		
BOMBAY—		PUNJAB, DELHI AND NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE—	
Ahmedabad	15.6	Amritsar	13.9
Belgaum	12.5	Delhi	16.9
Bombay	17.8	Ludhiana	13.1
Surat	18.3	Multan	11.0
		Rawalpindi	14.2
		Peshawar	15.6
SIND—		BIHAR—	
Karachi	10.0	Darbhanga	10.8
		Monghyr	11.2
BENGAL—		Muzaffarpur	12.5
Bakerganj	16.8	Patna	11.6
Calcutta	14.9	Purnea	16.8
Chittagong	14.9		
Dacca	14.9	ORISSA—	
Dinajpur	13.1	Cuttack	9.5
Midnapore	13.6	Ganjam	9.8
Murshidabad	13.6		
Rangpur	15.2	CENTRAL PROVINCES—	
		Jubbulpore	10.0
UNITED PROVINCES—		Nagpur	10.0
Agra	18.7	Raipur	9.4
Allahabad	16.7		
Bareilly	26.7	ASSAM—	
Cawnpore	18.5	Cachar	10.5
Meerut	17.8	Goalpara	12.1
		Lakhimpur	14.2
		Sylhet	12.5

PRICES CURRENT

No. 145.—Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Foodgrains, etc.—*cont.*

WHEAT		WHEAT— <i>contd.</i>	
Province and District	1946	Province and District	1946
	Rs.		Rs.
BOMBAY—		UNITED PROVINCES— <i>contd.</i>	
Ahmedabad	10.7	Sultanpur	12.3
Ahmednagar	12.3	PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE—	
Belgaum	12.5	Amritsar	11.0
Bombay	14.2	Delhi	10.9
Dharwar	12.5	Ferozepur	9.4
Dhulia	12.5	Jhelum	10.7
Nasik	13.1	Ludhiana	10.5
Surat	13.1	Multan	9.3
		Rawalpindi	10.8
SIND—		Peshawar	10.3
Karachi	9.7	BIHAR—	
		Darbhanga	12.3
UNITED PROVINCES—		Hazaribagh	13.9
Agra	11.9	Monghyr	12.1
Allahabad	12.3	Muzaffarpur	14.2
Bareilly	11.9	Patna	13.6
Cawnpore	12.3	Purnea	17.8
Meerut	11.4	ORISSA—	
Mirzapur	12.3	Cuttack	13.3
Muzaffarnagar	10.7	CENTRAL PROVINCES—	
Shaharanpur	11.4	Jubbulpore	10.7
Kyzabad	12.3	Nagpur	10.7
Lucknow	12.3	Raipur	10.7

PRICES CURRENT

No. 145.—Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Foodgrains, etc.—*contd.*

BARLEY		GRAM— <i>contd.</i>	
Province and District	1946	Province and District	1946
UNITED PROVINCES—	Rs.	CENTRAL PROVINCES—	Rs.
Agra	8.4	Jubbulpore	10.7
Allahabad	13.9	Nagpur	11.8
Bareilly	8.7	Raipur	10.7
Cawnpore	13.0		
Meerut	8.2	JOWAR (GREAT MILLET)	
Mirzapur	8.9	MADRAS—	
Muzaffarnagar	9.7	Bellary	7.1
Shaharanpur	8.2	Coimbatore	7.7
Fyzabad	8.6	Trichinopoly	7.8
Lucknow	9.3	Salem	8.4
PUNJAB, DELHI AND NORTH WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE—		BOMBAY—	
Amritsar	8.1	Ahmedabad	10.3
Delhi	7.4	Ahmednagar	8.1
Ludhiana	6.7	Belgaum	8.9
Multan	5.7	Bombay	7.8
Rawalpindi	6.8	Dhulia	7.4
Peshawar	6.3	Surat	11.2
BIHAR—		SIND—	
Monghyr	13.1	Karachi	8.0
Muzaffarpur	9.4		
Patna	9.5	UNITED PROVINCES—	
GRAM		Agra	7.9
SIND—		Allahabad	11.4
Karachi	8.9	Bareilly	8.3
UNITED PROVINCES—		Cawnpore	9.2
Cawnpore	12.4	Meerut	9.1
Meerut	9.7	Mirzapur	7.9
Fyzabad	9.7	Muzaffarnagar	10.9
PUNJAB AND DELHI—		Shaharanpur	14.9
Amritsar	8.6	Fyzabad	12.1
Delhi	9.1	Lucknow	8.4
Rawalpindi	8.9	Sitapur	7.4

PRICES CURRENT

No. 145.—Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Foodgrains, etc.—*concl.*

JOWAR (GREAT MILLET)— <i>contd.</i>		BAJRA (SPIKED MILLET)— <i>contd.</i>	
Province and District	1946	Province and District	1946
	Rs.		Rs.
PUNJAB, DELHI AND NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE—		UNITED PROVINCES— <i>contd.</i>	
Amritsar	10.2	Cawnpore	9.6
Delhi	7.4	Meerut	9.8
Ludhiana	8.5	Mirzapur	7.9
Multan	6.3	Muzaffarnagar	11.0
Rawalpindi	8.0	Shaharanpur	11.0
		Fyzabad	12.1
BIHAR—		Lucknow	8.8
Patna	8.5		
CENTRAL PROVINCES—		PUNJAB, DELHI AND NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE—	
Jubbulpore	7.2	Amritsar	8.9
Nagpur	7.3	Delhi	7.8
Nimar	7.2	Ludhiana	7.5
		Multan	7.3
		Rawalpindi	8.0
		Peshawar
BAJRA (SPIKED MILLET)		RAGI	
MADRAS—		MADRAS—	
Coimbatore	Bellary
Salem	Madras	9.7
Tanjore	Salem	8.4
Vizagapatam	8.5		
BOMBAY—		BOMBAY—	
Ahmedabad	10.3	Belgaum	9.5
Ahmednagar	8.2		
Belgaum	7.5	BIHAR—	
Bombay	7.9	Darbhanga
Dhulia	8.5	Hazaribagh	9.8
Surat		
SIND—		ORISSA—	
Karachi	8.9	Ganjam	5.0
UNITED PROVINCES—			
Agra	8.2		
Allahabad	12.1		
Bareilly	8.9		

WORKING CLASS COST OF LIVING INDEX.

No. 146.—Working Class Cost of Living Index Numbers in Certain Industrial Towns in India.

Monthly averages or Calendar Months.	Bombay (Base : year ending June 1934=100).	Ahmedabad (Base : year ending July 1927=100)	Madras (Base : year ending June 1936=100)	Nagpur (Base : August 1939=100).	Jubbulpore (Base : January 1927=100).
1939	106	73	(a)101	98	59
1940	112	79	107	110	67
1941	124	87	112	119	76
1942	157	113	133	164	156
1943	231	206	176	299	299
1944	237	212	202	267	317
1945—	235	199	224	260	283
January	229	206	213	249	287
February	229	195	225	249	282
March	225	187	224	247	281
April	226	187	220	248	277
May	230	191	222	252	275
June	235	192	222	257	282
July	240	195	222	262	286
August	243	201	224	263	286
September	240	205	224	272	287
October	242	217	226	269	282
November	242	202	228	276	284
December	242	205	228	272	286
1946—	259	209	235	285	302
January	242	195	225	275	286
February	243	190	227	279	286
March	247	197	228	279	294
April	248	199	228	279	298
May	249	204	232	282	304
June	259	217	235	287	304
July	268	225	237	289	306
August	267	217	237	291	308
September	270	212	239	291	310
October	264	219	240	285	309
November	272	216	243	288	312
December	279	216	249	292	308

(a) Average of the last 10 months.

WORKING CLASS COST OF LIVING INDEX.

No. 146.—Working Class Cost of Living Index Numbers in Certain Industrial Towns in India—*contd.*

Monthly averages or Calendar Months	Lahore (Base : Average of 1931-35=100).	Jamshedpur.	Jhana.	Cuttack	Dellu (Base : January to December 1944=100)	Calcutta (Base : August 1939=100)	Kanpur (Base August 1939=100).
		(Base	Average of 5 years preceding 1914=100).				
1939 . . .	125	107	114	104	.	105†	107†
1940 . . .	129	117	123	115	..	106	111
1941 . . .	145	134	144	138	..	115	122
1942 . . .	203	191	198	180	..	144	181
1943 . . .	338	359	379	317	..	289	306
1944 . . .	338	341	383	340	..	279	314
1945—	348	330	371	296	103	283	308
January . .	339	306	312	319	95	278	301
February . .	342	300	318	303	95	278	301
March . . .	363	301	329	283	96	276	302
April . . .	362	307	351	287	104	281	311
May . . .	350	315	371	296	105	282	294
June . . .	349	325	386	293	105	294	302
July . . .	348	348	396	297	103	294	307
August . . .	351	344	421	304	107	289	315
September .	335	344	402	290	110	287	320
October . .	341	370	422	290	108	284	318
November .	349	372	398	293	105	281	317
December .	351	323	350	293	104	278	310
1946—	365	359	395	309	108	275	329
January . .	351	324	353	279	100	261	305
February . .	351	325	349	321	113	255	311
March . . .	362	329	354	332	106	257	309
April . . .	366	328	360	328	106	259	308
May . . .	366	327	375	322	106	262	309
June . . .	353	368	388	295	107	268	321
July . . .	358	381	413	302	107	282	351
August . . .	364	380	423	292	108	288	346
September .	370	387	467	297	110	286	346
October . .	371	390	448	314	108	296	349
November .	383	384	424	313	115	295	350
December .	391	372	390	313	112	289	345

* Average of the last 3 months.

† Average of the last 5 months.

BANKS.**No. 147.—Progress of Banking Capital in India.***(Compiled from the Statistical Tables relating to Banks in India.)***A.—Liabilities and assets of the Banking Department of the Reserve Bank of India as on 30th June 1947.**

(Figures in Lakhs of Rupees.)

Liabilities.		Assets.	
Paid-up Capital and Reserve	10,00	Cash	41,86
		Bill purchased and Discounted	2,44
Deposits—		Balances held abroad	4,30,82
Central Government of India	3,90,70	Loans and Advances to Governments	5,11
Other Government Accounts	18,00	Loans and Advances to Others	3
Banks	88,91	Investments	66,94
Others	30,96	Other Assets	1,21
TOTAL	5,28,57	TOTAL ASSETS	5,48,41
Bills payable	1,92		
Other liabilities	7,92		
TOTAL LIABILITIES	5,48,41		

B.—Imperial Bank of India and Joint-Stock Banks (Scheduled and Non-Scheduled) registered in India* as on 31st December 1946.

	Imperial Bank of India.	Scheduled Banks (Excluding Imperial Bank of India).	Non-Scheduled Banks.
Number of reporting banks		80	75
Paid-up Capital Rs.(lakhs)	5,63	29,53	6,17
Reserves "	6,17	14,64	1,77
Deposits "	2,71,67	6,24,23	73,09
Cash in hand and at Banks "	42,45	1,20,76	21,49
Investments "	1,54,53	2,79,28	25,17
Loans and Advances (including Bills Discounted) "	94,27	3,07,04	36,58

*Banks with paid-up Capital and reserve of Rs. 5 lakhs and over.

C.—Exchange Banks whose Head Offices are located outside India as on 31st December 1946

Number of Banks	15
Paid-up Capital	£(000) 53,135
Reserves	£(000) 102,987
Deposits—	
Out of India	£(000) 2,680,158
In India	Rs.(000) 1,81,28,46
Cash Balances—	
Out of India	£(000) 705,934
In India	Rs.(000) 32,02,19

BANKS.**No. 147.—Progress of Banking Capital in India—*contd.*****D.—Co-operative Banks registered in India.***

	1945-46.
Number of Banks.	56
Paid-up Capital	Rs.(000) 2,89,72
Reserve and other funds	„ 4,61,73
TOTAL	„ 7,51,45
De posits and Loans held	„ 47,58,04
Loans outstanding	„ 21,59,49
Cash Balances	„ 4,01,26

*Banks with paid-up Capital and reserve of Rs. 5 lakas and over.

No. 148.—Proportion per cent of Cash to Liabilities on Deposits of the Several classes of Banks on 31st December, 1946.

(Compiled from the Statistical Tables relating to Banks in India)

	1946.
	Per cent.
1. Scheduled Banks—	
(i) Imperial Bank of India	16
(ii) Exchange Banks*—	
(1) Banks doing considerable portion of their business in India and Burma	12
(2) Banks which are merely agencies of large banking corporations doing a major portion of their business abroad.	20
(iii) Other Scheduled Banks	19
2. Non-Scheduled Banks—	
(i) Banks having paid-up capital and reserves of Rs. 1 lakh and over	28
(ii) Banks having paid-up capital and reserves of Rs. 50,000 and Rs. 1 lakh	23
(iii) Banks having paid-up capital and reserves below Rs. 50,000	27

* The percentages for the Exchange Banks have been calculated on their deposits and cash balances in India only.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.
No. 149.—Joint Stock Companies Registered in Indian Provinces and at work at the end of the year 1946-47.
Class, Number and Paid-up Capital.

Provinces.	Banking and Loan.		Insurance.		Navigation.		Railways and Tramways.		Other Transit and Transport.		Trading and Manufacturing Companies.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Madras	483	3,95,97,442	524	4,95,88,202	5	3,16,875	1	4,000	197	1,54,39,235	1,346	12,84,46,163
Bombay	169	14,76,36,983	95	4,44,21,174	24	4,21,24,050	7	5,58,34,785	235	5,12,90,231	2,153	53,26,97,097
Bengal	1,014	18,29,17,086	153	48,00,542	56	2,44,97,140	20	4,65,67,180	180	1,96,81,656	4,725	69,51,41,275
United Provinces	40	1,80,01,540	12	7,40,984	1	..	36	38,52,709	775	3,52,22,172
Punjab	124	3,73,98,200	24	65,19,308	1	1,15,000	217	2,00,67,149	1,424	6,92,37,249
Bihar	16	1,06,42,089	2	2,11,100	1	4,250	2	38,40,600	27	67,25,301	193	2,76,31,263
Central Provinces and Berar.	8	43,18,896	7	7,86,165	36	49,58,250	158	1,55,77,365
Assam	58	38,94,450	4	2,67,626	40	7,94,601	169	11,86,124
North West Frontier Province.	3	3,01,525	1	47,390	2	1,54,370	21	17,03,504
Sind	NOT AVAILABLE.	
Orissa	3	95,594	1	7,907	6	1,96,370	31	20,87,087
Ajmer-Merwara	1	20,960	2	10,03,400	3	4,72,750	14	3,36,108
Coorg	2	2,13,115	5	1,73,354
Baluchistan	NOT AVAILABLE.	
Delhi	22	58,33,448	19	1,14,26,239	72	1,36,06,117	573	9,11,37,403
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station.)	5	10,20,752	4	2,65,020
TOTAL	1,946	45,16,78,965	843	13,98,12,230	87	6,69,50,222	32	10,63,61,565	1,053	13,74,51,854	11,591	1,60,41,44,214

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 149.—Joint Stock Companies registered in Indian Provinces and at work at the end of the year 1946-47.
Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—*contd.*

Provinces.	Tea.		Other Planting Companies.		Coal Mining.		Gold Mining.		Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Madras	37	2,60,17,392	77	1,84,01,812	2	4,40,000	32	31,33,375
Bombay	3	11,50,012	23	18,61,160	13	35,33,300	1	7,29,980	29	11,39,85,226
Bengal	366	10,78,36,047	56	43,88,605	312	8,96,15,582	1	36,840	148	1,31,62,285
United Provinces	2	10,70,000	3	3	..
Punjab	3	49,750	8	45,12,800	8	1,91,907	8	4,91,570
Bihar	1	1,00,000	1	96,000	18	1,06,81,530	14	29,53,313
Central Provinces and Berar	5	11,77,110	2	..
Assam	76	1,38,52,805	4	6,50,517	1	1,000	1	30,390
North-West Frontier Province
Sind	NOT AVAILABLE.	
Oriassa	3	1,01,905
Ajmer Merwara	1	1,25,000
Coorg	4	42,13,465	1	50,13,340
Baluchistan	NOT AVAILABLE.	
Delhi	3	1,56,201	1	180	4	1,71,628
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)
TOTAL	492	15,42,89,471	173	3,40,24,294	360	10,53,56,630	5	12,07,009	245	13,41,57,602

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 149.—Joint Stock Companies registered in Indian Provinces and at work at the end of the year 1946-47.
Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—*contd.*

Provinces.	Cotton Mills.		Jute Mills.		Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.		Cotton, Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.		Jute Presses, etc.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Madras	94	5,62,46,303	3	23,95,090	15	38,65,420	40	6,20,31,565	3	2,91,650
Bombay	205	29,20,41,925	26	1,04,12,686	4	1,62,06,650
Bengal	190	6,64,34,802	87	21,17,47,189	23	54,10,881	9	16,44,861	56	1,06,49,010
United Provinces	15	1,70,44,586	2	19,35,800	9	1,18,60,995	5	10,27,516	2	16,79,000
Punjab	4	5,57,200	27	61,04,250	29	45,13,282
Bihar	2	20,13,025	1	27,00,000	1	15,237	1	13,075
Central Provinces and Berar	7	85,11,370	8	21,41,000
Assam	9	5,59,101	4	..	1	486
North-West Frontier Province
Sind	NOT AVAILABLE.	
Orissa	2	1,53,166	1	11,000	1	24,51,970
Ajmer-Merwara	4	34,89,600	3	3,43,131
Coorg
Baluchistan	NOT AVAILABLE.	
Delhi	3	1,54,25,010	2	39,572	1	40,665
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)
TOTAL	535	46,24,76,088	98	21,87,89,079	104	4,37,15,527	161	9,04,14,315	61	1,86,19,660

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 149.—Joint Stock Companies registered in Indian Provinces and at work at the end of the year 1946-47.
Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—*concd.*

Provinces.	Flour Mills.		Estate, Land and Building.		Sugar (Including Jaggery).		Other Companies.		Grand Total.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.
Madras	46	91,17,554	16	₹ 76,43,698	425	3,97,20,730	3,345	46,20,96,596
Bombay	4	44,07,165	73	7,60,29,113	25	2,77,23,089	345	3,71,88,563	3,494	1,46,52,73,189
Bengal	12	64,75,203	381	7,19,35,045	65	4,04,54,045	712	6,26,51,871	8,566	1,69,20,53,145
United Provinces	5	1,09,376	10	..	35	3,40,91,076	108	1,17,90,827	1,063	13,13,27,191
Punjab	9	15,55,000	24	36,11,197	15	1,72,98,177	192	2,09,89,495	2,117	19,32,11,534
Bihar	1	12,940	6	16,74,900	9	3,01,19,682	24	6,18,125	320	10,00,56,060
Central Provinces and Berar	2	2,50,000	11	5,710	1	..	44	45,11,939	289	4,22,37,805
Assam	2	92,000	5	37,665	44	21,96,171	418	2,08,62,936
North-West Frontier Province	3	45,54,300	15	8,59,513	45	76,20,602
Sind	NOT AVAILABLE.	
Orissa	3	73,600	2	8,52,870	11	3,55,373	61	63,86,842
Ajmer-Merwara	19	3,69,146	47	61,60,086
Coorg	2	..	14	96,13,274
Baluchistan	NOT AVAILABLE.	
Delhi	2	30,90,838	18	58,42,295	1	71,38,000	99	55,32,673	820	15,97,52,278
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)	6	..	15	12,85,772
TOTAL	35	1,59,09,522	574	16,83,81,414	176	17,08,13,202,	2,046	18,67,84,426	20,617	4,31,25,37,319

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 150.—Joint Stock Companies registered in Indian States and at work at the end of the year 1946-47.
Class, Number and Paid-up Capital.

States.	Banking and Loan.		Insurance.		Navigation.		Railways and Tram-ways.		Other Transport.		Trading and Manufacturing Companies.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Mysore .	39	86,31,537	5	7,46,501	15	87,99,714	177	2,11,13,828
Baroda .	10	1,02,77,120	5	36,79,015	8	4,85,14,055	207	3,12,31,204
Gwalior .	3	1,37,56,537	2	3,368	2	..	46	67,87,479
Indore .	5	51,30,375	..	3,00,000	69	1,99,91,130
Travancore	120	1,86,75,016	9	45,588	1	10,00,000	245	5,43,43,413
Hyderabad	29	1,27,68,148	3	2,10,655	3	47,16,133	87	3,69,81,688
Cochin .	83	14,15,664	4	82,528	2	1,32,456	4	76,140	172	77,80,881
TOTAL	289	7,06,54,397	29	52,67,655	3	11,32,456	56	6,22,01,574	1,003	18,06,39,653

No. 150.—Joint Stock Companies registered in Indian States and at work at the end of the year 1946-47.
Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—*contd.*

States.	Tea.		Other Planting Companies.		Coal Mining.		Gold Mining.		Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Mysore	15	36,20,084	4	6,90,500
Baroda	1	5,00,000	3	5,00,000
Gwalior
Indore
Travancore	12	82,68,800	77	3,65,83,306	2	7,10,000
Hyderabad	2	86,04,196	1	2,27,217
Cochin .	8	28,73,532	6	7,57,070
TOTAL	20	1,11,42,332	99	4,14,60,463	2	86,04,196	10	21,27,717

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 150.—Joint Stock Companies registered in Indian States and at work at the end of the year 1946-47.
Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—*contd.*

States.	Cotton Mills.		Jute Mills.		Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.		Cotton ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.		Jute Presses, etc.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.
Mysore	7	71,42,578	11	35,81,674	2	39,245
Baroda	25	2,33,93,450	3	9,52,350	8	14,38,010
Gwalior	7	86,28,520
Indore	10	2,01,29,255	1
Travancore	3	12,53,675
Hyderabad	3	1,13,04,785	2	69,61,035	4	12,97,935
Cochin	7	88,60,495
TOTAL	62	8,07,12,758	16	1,14,35,059	15	27,75,190

No. 150.—Joint Stock Companies registered in Indian States and at work at the end of the year 1946-47.
Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—*contd.*

States	Flour Mills.		Estate, Land and Building		Sugar (including Jaggery).		Other Companies.		Grand Total.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.
Mysore	8	23,35,858	1	21,79,280	31	85,02,387	315	6,76,83,186
Baroda	21	71,12,935	281	12,76,32,039
Gwalior	..	6,64,300	3	12,300	2	46,91,700	12	29,11,540	80	1,01,91,744
Indore	9	2,90,555	95	4,60,44,315
Travancore	1	7,15,171	32	23,11,153	526	12,40,31,787
Hyderabad	2	12,62,462	7	53,90,766	2	1,97,09,586	29	3,68,91,249	171	14,51,40,855
Cochin	17	6,49,355	303	9,26,38,121
TOTAL	5	19,26,762	18	77,47,924	6	2,72,98,737	151	5,87,68,171	1,781	57,39,55,047

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 151.—Joint Stock Companies newly registered in Indian Provinces during the year 1946-47.
Class, Number and Paid-up Capital.

Provinces.	Banking and Loan.		Insurance.		Navigation.		Railways and Tramways.		Other Transit and Transport.		Trading and Manufacturing Companies.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Madras	53	Rs. 80,400	..	Rs. ..	1	Rs. .	..	Rs. .	36	Rs. 8,150	417	Rs. 2,50,920
Bombay	36	20,000	1	1,50,266	3	27	..	576	5,00,000
Bengal	51	12,53,015	18	4,29,050	45	7,41,135	1,021	1,46,76,286
United Provinces	1	3	..	188	3,64,100
Punjab	14	17	..	458	..
Bihar	7	..	55	94,671
Central Provinces and Berar.	9	..	47	83,95,721
Assam	12	..	66	..
North-West Frontier Province.	12	5,10,550
Sind	Not available.
Orissa	2	..	22	..
Ajmer-Merwara	1	1,00,000	6	93,445
Coorg	1	1,70,510
Baluchistan	Not available.
Delhi	8	3,568	12	4,644	173	69,886
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station).
Total	163	13,56,983	1	1,50,266	22	4,29,050	172	10,33,439	3,041	2,49,46,579

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 151.—Joint Stock Companies newly registered in India, Provinces during the year 1946-47.
Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—*contd.*

Provinces.	Tea.		Other Planting Companies.		Coal Mining.		Gold Mining.		Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Madras	4	1,000	10	2,500	8	..
Bombay	7	1,90,900	1	30,400	3	18,800
Bengal	18	2,18,860	4	74,250	53	17,49,070	26	2,51,490
United Provinces	2	..
Punjab	1	..	3	2	..
Bihar	1	900	3	5,00,000
Central Provinces and Berar
Assam	9
North-West Frontier Province
Sind
Orissa	1	..
Ajmer-Marwar
Coorg
Baluchistan
Delhi
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)
TOTAL	32	2,19,860	24	2,67,050	55	17,80,370	45	7,06,290

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 151.—Joint Stock Companies newly registered in Indian Provinces during the year 1946-47.
Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—*cont'd.*

Provinces.	Cotton Mills.		Jute Mills.		Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.		Cotton, Ginning, Pressing, Rating, etc.		Jute Presses, etc.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Madras	25	1,31,600	7	72,500	6
Bombay	20	89,647	2	..	1
Bengal	40	10,28,890	3	28,750	7	70,450	6	72,480
United Provinces	1	..
Punjab	9	..	2
Bihar
Central Provinces and Berar	2
Assam	7	..	2
North-West Frontier Province
Sind
Orissa	4	..	1
Ajmer-Merwara
Coorg
Baluchistan
Delhi	3	761	2	946
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)
TOTAL	101	12,50,898	6	28,760	27	1,43,896	9	..	7	72,480

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.
No. 151.—Joint Stock Companies newly registered in Indian Provinces during the year 1946-47—Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—concd.

Provinces.	Flour Mills.		State, Land and Building.		Sugar (including Jaggery).		Other Companies.		GRAND TOTAL.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Madras	22	..	8	..	141	2,08,130	738	7,55,200
Bombay	16	..	2	..	95	..	790	9,95,013
Bengal	1	25,000	95	20,52,731	2	43,150	212	51,74,740	1,002	2,78,89,347
United Provinces	2	..	1	..	1	..	18	2,28,750	217	5,92,850
Punjab	2	..	12	..	1	..	79	..	600	..
Bihar	13	10,500	79	6,06,071
Central Provinces and Berar	3	1,000	1	..	19	1,25,325	81	85,22,046
Assam	1	17	..	114	..
North-West Frontier Province	1	..	13	5,10,550
Sind
Orissa	3	..	33	..
Ajmer-Merwara	2	61,518	9	2,54,963
Coorg	1	25,775	2	2,05,285
Baluchistan
Delhi	25	18,120	223	87,934
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)	4	..	4	..
TOTAL	5	25,000	150	20,53,731	15	743,150	630	58,52,867	4,505	4,04,19,259

Not available.

Not available.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 152.—Joint Stock Companies newly registered in Indian States during 1946-47—Class, Number and Paid-up Capital.

States.	Banking and Loan:		Insurance.		Navigation.		Railways and Tramways.		Other Transit and Transport.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Mysore	1	1,05,000
Baroda	2	38,200
Gwalior	1	..
Indore	3
Travancore	5	1,01,73,530	5	6,30,130
Hyderabad	1	1	..
Cochin	3	1,70,650	1	10,000	67	31,23,704
TOTAL	13	1,03,44,180	1	10,000	77	38,97,034

No. 152.—Joint Stock Companies newly registered in Indian States during 1946-47—Class, Number and Paid-up Capital *contd.*

States.	Trading and Manufacturing Companies.		Tea.		Other Planting Companies.		Coal Mining.		Gold Mining.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Mysore	51	29,19,985	1	10,000
Baroda	36	7,68,080	1	5,00,000
Gwalior	15	9,67,500
Indore	20	1,03,23,665
Travancore	63	49,20,140	6	3,49,500
Hyderabad	37	1	..
Cochin	2	30,000
TOTAL	222	1,98,99,370	2	30,000	8	8,59,500	1	..

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 152.—Joint Stock Companies newly registered in Indian States during 1946-47—Class, Number, and Paid-up Capital *contd.*

States.	Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.		Cotton Mills.		Jute Mills.		Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.		Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Mysore	1	Rs. 1,87,500	3	Rs. 3,74,040	5	Rs. 1,17,610
Baroda	1	..	1
Gwalior
Indore
Travancore	1	Rs. 8,71,000
Hyderabad
Cochin	3	Rs. 1,60,20,000
TOTAL	5	62,07,500	5	12,45,040	5	1,17,610

No. 152.—Joint Stock Companies newly registered in Indian States during 1946-47—Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—*concl.*

States.	Jute Presses, etc.		Flour Mills.		Estate, Land and Building.		Sugar (including Jaggery).		Other Companies.		GRAND TOTAL.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Mysore	..	Rs.	Rs. ..	2	Rs. 1,41,000	..	Rs. ..	7	Rs. 2,56,450	71	Rs. 41,11,585
Baroda	2	1,28,150	44	14,34,430
Gwalior	2	7,40,000	18	17,07,500
Indore	1	5	25,200	29	1,03,48,865
Travancore	9	..	89	1,69,44,300
Hyderabad	3	10	..	53	..
Cochin	2	1,14,375	78	94,08,729
TOTAL	6	1,41,000	37	12,64,175	382	4,40,15,419

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 153.—Joint Stock Companies Liquidated in Indian Provinces during the year 1946-47—Class, Number and Paid-up Capital.

Provinces.	Banking and Loan.		Insurance.		Navigation.		Railways and Tramways.		Other Transit and Transport.		Trading and Manufacturing Companies.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Madras	10	1,27,661	1	795	3	1,29,400	29	29,87,656
Bombay	6	72,06,185	1	2	56,60,000	5	52,500	46	23,93,531
West Bengal	16	38,28,536	1	1,29,824	1	4,00,000	2	1,60,00,000	3	2,28,000	11	3,72,010
United Provinces	5	4,10,938	1	1,20,960	12	6,42,700
East Punjab	1	11,371	1	8	1,68,600	28	5,31,286
Bihar	2	34,975
Central Provinces and Berar.	1	57,200	1	28,700
Assam	2	10,875
North-West Frontier Province.
Sind
Orissa	2	22,693
Ajmer-Merwara
Coorg
Baluchistan
Delhi
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station).
TOTAL	39	1,16,41,891	5	2,51,579	1	4,00,000	4	2,16,60,000	19	5,78,500	133	70,14,426

Not available.

Not available.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.
No. 153.—Joint Stock Companies liquidated in Indian Provinces during the year 1946-47—Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—*contd.*

Provinces.	Tea.		Other Planting Companies.		Coal Mining.		Gold Mining.		Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Madras	2	1,18,430
Bombay	1	1	50,000
West Bengal	2	1,01,250	1	29,920	1	1,00,000	1	..
United Provinces
East Punjab	1	..
Bihar
Central Provinces and Berar
Assam
North-West Frontier Province
Sind	Not available.
Griisa
Ajmer-Merwara
Coorg
Baluchistan	Not available.
Delhi
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)
Total	4	2,19,680	2	29,920	1	1,00,000	3	50,000

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 153.—Joint Stock Companies liquidated in Indian Provinces during the year 1946-47—Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—*contd.*

Provinces.	Cotton Mills.		Jute Mills.		Mills for Wool Silk, Hemp etc.		Cotton ginning, pressing, baling, etc.		Jute presses.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Madras	..	Rs.	..	Rs.	1	6,600	..	Rs.	..	Rs.
Bombay	1	19,200
West Bengal
United Provinces
East Punjab	3	1,78,000
Bihar
Central Provinces and Berar
Assam	2
North-West Frontier Province
Sind	Not available.					
Orissa
Ajmer-Merwara
Coorg
Baluchistan	Not available.					
Delhi
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)
TOTAL	2	..	4	1,84,600	1	19,200

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.
No. 153.—Joint Stock Companies liquidated in Indian Provinces during the year 1946-47—Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—concl.

Provinces.	Flour Mills.		Estate, Land and Building.		Sugar (including Jaggery).		Other Companies.		GRAND TOTAL.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Madras	..	Rs.	..	Rs.	..	Rs.	11	Rs.	57	Rs.
Bombay	2	4,95,820	18	7,59,913	83	1,66,27,149
West Bengal	1	1,02,000	1	28,00,000	41	2,40,91,540
United Provinces	1	56,640	1	6,75,000	20	19,06,238
East Punjab	5	50,000	47	9,39,257
Bihar	1	..	3	34,975
Central Provinces and Berar	1	2	85,900
Assam	1	3,700	5	14,575
North-West Frontier Province	1
Sind	Not available.	2	22,693
Orissa	1	7,800
Ajmer-Merwara	1	7,800	1	7,800
Coorg	1	1,27,000	1	1,27,000
Baluchistan	Not available.
Delhi
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)	1	1,53,020	1	1,53,020
TOTAL	4	6,54,460	41	53,57,808	263	4,81,62,064

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 154.—Joint Stock Companies liquidated in Indian States during 1946-47—Class, Number and Paid-up Capital.

States.	Banking and Loan.		Insurance.		Navigation.		Railways and Tramways.		(Other Transit and Transport.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Mysore	..	Rs.	..	Rs.	..	Rs.	..	Rs.	..	Rs.
Baroda
Gwalior
Indore
Travancore	5	..
Hyderabad
Cochin	2	20,475
TOTAL	2	20,475	5	..

No. 154.—Joint Stock Companies liquidated in Indian States during 1946-47—Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—*contd.*

States.	Trading and Manufacturing Companies.		Tea.		Other planting Companies.		Coal Mining.		Gold Mining.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Mysore	3	Rs.	..	Rs.	..	Rs.	..	Rs.	..	Rs.
Baroda	2	1,70,848
Gwalior	..	37,000
Indore
Travancore
Hyderabad
Cochin	6	3,73,360
TOTAL	11	5,81,208

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 154.—Joint Stock Companies Liquidated in Indian States during 1946-47—Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—*contd.*

States.	Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.		Cotton Mills.		Jute Mills.		Mills for Wool Silk, Hemp, etc.		Cotton ginning pressing, baling, etc.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Mysore	..	Ra.	..	Ra.	..	Ra.	..	Ra.	..	Ra.
Baroda	6,00,000
Gwalior
Indore
Travancore
Hyderabad
Cochin
TOTAL	6,00,000

No. 154.—Joint Stock Companies Liquidated in Indian States during 1946-47—Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—*contd.*

States.	Jute presses, etc.		Flour Mills.		Estate, Land and Building		Sugar (including Jaggery).		Other Companies		Grand Total	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Mysore	..	Ra.	..	Ra.	..	Ra.	..	Ra.	..	Ra.	..	Ra.
Baroda	1	21,070	1	1,91,918
Gwalior	3	6,37,000
Indore	1	1,38,46,400
Travancore
Hyderabad	5	..
Cochin	9	4,03,835
TOTAL	1	21,070	2	1,58,56,400	22	1,71,79,153

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 155.—Joint Stock Companies Registered elsewhere than in India but working in Indian Provinces at the end of year 1946-47.
Class, Number and Paid-up Capital.

Provinces.	Banking and Loan.		Insurance.		Navigation.		Railways and Tramways.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Madras	27	Rs. 2,17,57,297	3	Rs. 2,40,947 \$1,738,025 £500,000	1	..	1	£225,000
Bombay	9	£2,125,000 \$2,280,500,000 Fr.440,030,000 Gl.ds.33,000,000	31	£73,33,946 Pes. Str. 4,000,000 \$40,664,152 Sh500,000 Fr5,750,000 Sw. Fr.10,300,000 £84,426,258	3	£4,632,518	1	£700,000
Bengal	16	£75,998,227	107	..	15	£22,835,771	4	£6,450,000
United Provinces	3	..	11	..	2	..	5	£7,200,000
Punjab
Bihar
Central Provinces and Berar
Assam	1	£710,000
North-West Frontier Province	3	..	2
Sind	Not available.
Orissa	3	£705,000
Ajmer-Merwara
Coorg
Baluchistan	Not available.
Delhi	11	£6,000,000	15	3	£129,000
Bangalore (Civil and Military) Station
TOTAL	69	Rs. 2,17,57,297 £841,23,227 \$2,280,500,000 Fr.440,030,000 Gl.ds.33,000,000	172	Rs. 2,40,947 £72,963,904 \$42,402,177 Pes. Str.4,000,000 Str500,000 Sw. Fr.10,300,000	21	£31,468,289	15	£15,504,000

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.
No. 155.—Joint Stock Companies Registered elsewhere than in India but working in Indian provinces at the end of year 1946-47.
Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—contd.

Provinces.	Other Transit and Transport.		Trading and Manufacturing Companies.		Tea.		Other Planting Companies.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Madras	1	Rs. 1,48,250	30	Rs. 2,41,15,007 £3,951,122 S. F. 204,000	2	..	13	Rs. 8,76,800 £2,671,640
Bombay	2	..	74	Rs. 47,000 £15,480,300 \$43,504,394 Sw Kr. 117,500,000 Sw. Fr. 1,000,000 Fr. 750,000
Bengal	9	£11,724,727	255	£24,457,550	147	£23,422,074	11	£177,236
United Provinces	1	..	21	Rs. 2,20,000 £4,200,000
Punjab
Bihar	2	..
Central Provinces and Berar
Assam	12	£2,662,511
North-West Frontier Province
Sind	Not available.
Orissa	1	£98,030
Ajmer-Merwara
Goorg	1	Rs. 30,000
Baluchistan
Delhi	1	Rs. 7,87,176	36	£3,900	1	..
Bangalore (Civil and Military) Station	2	£1,125,000
TOTAL	14	Rs. 9,35,426 £11,724,727	419	Rs. 2,43,82,007 £271,216,911 \$43,504,394 Sw Kr. 117,500,000 Sw Fr. 1,204,000 Fr. 750,000	161	£ 2,60,85,485	28	Rs. 9,06,800 £ 2,848,676

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 155.---Joint Stock Companies Registered elsewhere than in India but working in Indian Provinces at the end of year 1946-47.
Class, Number and Paid-up Capital---contd.

Provinces.	Coal Mining.		Gold Mining.		Others Mining and Quarrying Companies.		Cotton Mills.		Jute Mills.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Madras	1	£12,500
Bombay	7	£1,015,000 \$11,000,000	1
Bengal	4	£240,000	13	£118,853,228	4	£271,778 Rs 20,15,000	5	£3,295,587
United Provinces	3	..	2
Punjab	2	£1,709,999
Bihar	1	£950,000
Central Provinces and Berar	1	1	£400,000
Assam
North-West Frontier Province	Not available.
Sind
Orissa
Ajmer-Merwara
Coorg	1	£1,000,000
Baluchistan	Not available.
Delhi	5
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)
TOTAL	5	£240,000	34	£123,940,727 \$11,000,000	7	Rs. 20,15,000 £271,778	6	£3,295,587

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 155.—Joint Stock Companies Registered elsewhere than in India but working in Indian Provinces at the end of year 1946-47.
Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—*contd.*

Provinces.	Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.		Cotton Ginning Pressing Baling, etc.		Jute presses.		Flour Mills.		Estate, Land and Building.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Madras	1	£191,000
Bombay	1	£322,500
Bengal	1	£50,000	4	£144,490
United Provinces	1	£100,000	
Punjab
Bihar
Central Provinces and Berar	1
Assam
North-West Frontier Province
Sind	Not available.
Orissa
Ajmer-Merwara
Coorg
Baluchistan	Not available.
Delhi
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)
TOTAL	3	£150,000					6	£657,990

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 155.—Joint Stock Companies Registered elsewhere than in India but working in Indian Provinces at the end of year 1946-47.
Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—*continued*.

Provinces.	Sugar (including Jaggery).		Other Companies.		GRAND TOTAL.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Madras	1	£280,000	16	Rs. 10,00,000	86	Rs. 4,81,38,301 £7,831,262 \$1,738,025 S. Fr. 204,000 Rs. 47,000 £35,668,976 \$2,375,735,946 Fr. 445,780,000 Pes. Str. 4,000,000 Sh. 500,000 Glds 33,000,000 Sw. Kr. 117,500,000 Sw. Fr. 11,300,000 Fr. 750,000
Bombay	1	£12	12	\$67,000	141	
Bengal	1	£26,656	17	£8,386,395	613	£578,609,886
United Provinces	3	..	2	..	54	22,35,000 £11,500,000
Punjab
Bihar	1	..	5	£1,701,999
Central Provinces and Berar	3	£950,000
Assam	14	43,802,511
North-West Frontier Province	10	..	15	..
Sind	Not available.
Orissa	2	Rs. 3,33,33,333 £1,000,000	9	3,33,33,333 £1,000,000
Ajmer-Merwara
Coorg	2	30,000 £1,000,000
Baluchistan	Not available.
Delhi	1	..	5	..	78	Rs. 7,87,176 £6,132,900
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)	3	Rs. 3,53,30,333	5	Rs. 3,53,33,333 £1,125,000
TOTAL.	6	£306,656	67	Rs. 6,96,66,666 £7,356,407 \$67,000	1,035	Rs. 11,99,04,143 £65,0,234,564 Sw. Kr. 117,500,000 Fr. 446,780,000 Pes. Str. 4,000,000 Sh. 500,000 Glds 33,000,000 Sw. Fr. 11,300,000 Fr. 750,000

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.
No. 156.—Joint Stock Companies Registered elsewhere than in India but working in Indian States at the end of year 1946-47.
Class, Number and Paid-up Capital.

States.	Banking and Loan.		Insurance.		Navigation.		Railways and Tramways.		Other Transit and Transport.		Trading and Manu- facturing Companies.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Mysore	1	₹265,085	1	₹16,250,000	10	Rs. 3,47,76,368 ₹12,609,777
Baroda	5	₹7,412,100 \$50,00,000	1	₹3,200,000
Gwalior	5	Rs. 13,25,60,900	12	Rs. 70,72,863	2	Rs. 63,00,000	15	Rs. 10,16,10,175
Indore	4
Travancore	19	Rs. 10,13,54,164	8	Rs. 2,987,205 ₹1,500,000	4	₹990,630	1	Rs. 2,61,220	36	Rs. 3,97,92,677 ₹4,520,683 ₹12,27,75,000
Hyderabad
Cochin	3	₹32,165,000
Total	24	Rs. 23,39,15,064	30	Rs. 91,60,068 ₹3,912,100 \$5,265,085	4	₹990,630	1	₹16,250,000	3	Rs. 65,61,220	65	Rs. 17,61,79,210 ₹52,485,460 ₹1,22,75,000

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 156.—Joint Stock Companies Registered elsewhere than in India but working in Indian States at the end of year 1946-47.
Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—*contd.*

States.	Tea.		Other Planting Companies.		Coal Mining.		Gold Mining.		Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Mysore	4	£76,471	5	£75,003 \$5,888,375	.	..	6	£1,625,972 Rs. 43,33,333	3	£14,157,875 \$10,00,000
Baroda
Gwalior	2	Rs. 46,25,000	7	Rs. 35,00,000
Indore	1	..
Travancore	11	Rs. 24,00,000 £2,991,318	8	Rs. 13,85,314 £5,459,950	2	..
Hyderabad
Cochin	1	£1,376,700	2	£1,962,021
TOTAL	18	Rs. 70,25,000 £4,444,489	15	Rs. 13,85,314 £7,496,974 \$5,888,375	.	..	6	Rs. 43,33,333 £1,625,972	13	Rs. 38,00,000 £14,157,675 \$10,00,000

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 156.—Joint Stock Companies registered elsewhere than in India but working in Indian States at the end of year 1946-47—Class, Number and Paid-up Capital.—*contd.*

States.	Cotton Mills.		Jute Mills.		Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.		Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.		Jute presses, etc.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.						£100,000		
Mysore	1
Baroda
Gwalior	3	73,75,000
Indore
Travancore	1	₹ 37,800
Hyderabad
Cochin
TOTAL	4	74,12,800	1	£100,000

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 156.—Joint Stock Companies registered elsewhere than in India but working in Indian States at the end of year 1946-47.—Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—*concll.*

States.	Flour Mills.		Estate, Land and Building.		Sugar (including Jaggery).		Other Companies.		GRAND TOTAL.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Mysore	31	Rs. 3,91,09,691 £44,894,898 \$7,153,460
Baroda	6	£10,612,100 \$5,000,000
Gwalior	46	Rs. 26,33,43,938
Indore	6	..	11	..
Travancore	4	.	94	Rs. 14,73,18,380 £15,462,581 F12,275,000
Hyderabad
Cochin	6	£35,493,721
TOTAL	10	..	194	Rs. 44,97,72,009 £106,163,300 \$12,153,460 F12,275,000

**NO. 157.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL
POSITION OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.**

CO-OPERATIVE

No. 157.—Number, Membership and Financial

(Compiled from the "Statistical Statement relating

A.—PRO

Province.	Kind of Society.	Number of societies at the close of the year.	Number of Members.	WORKING		
				Loans from Private persons, other societies & banks.	Share Capital.	Deposits by Members
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Madras	Central*	302	28,671	16,38,49,275	1,00,13,982	
	Agricultural	12,602	1,042,396	5,22,22,477	1,33,31,616	18,93,296
	Non-Agricultural	4,423	1,148,032	7,73,14,430	3,05,80,081	2,10,70,435
2. Bombay	Central*	134	28,779	12,68,61,623	65,38,600	
	Agricultural	5,909	526,608	2,54,45,553	98,30,218	37,61,101
	Non-Agricultural	1,975	664,973	3,22,99,064	3,66,71,132	6,95,34,070
3. West Bengal	Central	40	11,423	4,04,61,554	36,68,932	
	Agricultural	11,463	282,721	49,96,921	18,93,294	3,54,487
	Non-Agricultural	1,430	342,798	2,48,99,310	1,38,34,924	2,29,23,773
4. United Provinces	Central	69	20,443	1,81,02,572	43,59,384	
	Agricultural	21,481	808,648	89,65,149	50,80,165	10,01,020
	Non-Agricultural	1,469	157,588	25,49,233	50,33,764	36,49,198
5. East Punjab	Central	70	12,728	5,54,72,581	19,16,030	
	Agricultural	11,495	593,836	90,15,069	86,14,564	38,72,186
	Non-Agricultural	3,300	143,383	19,53,233	42,94,646	19,54,550
6. Bihar	Central	44	7,079	1,01,00,170	10,28,291	
	Agricultural	9,443	231,728	26,16,331	7,54,171	11,64,722
	Non-Agricultural	355	46,776	2,00,848	23,98,370	42,10,043
7. Orissa	Central*	16	6,027	48,25,928	9,10,154	
	Agricultural	2,784	115,584	31,21,911	6,46,407	59,498
	Non-Agricultural	517	54,311	30,25,674	29,44,899	12,08,879
8. C. P. & Berar	Central	42	47,714	3,51,06,965	21,01,377	
	Agricultural	6,038	106,379	75,51,377	11,86,577	5,68,901
	Non-Agricultural	1,537	161,227	19,94,439	39,00,587	26,24,617
9. Assam	Central	16	1,319	6,80,926	2,06,160	
	Agricultural	737	18,963	2,58,235	1,21,773	80,404
	Non-Agricultural	1,191	116,001	25,63,611	32,34,031	18,77,181
10. Ajmer-Merwara	Central	17	1,895	19,75,982	1,94,175	
	Agricultural	614	16,483	1,72,880	2,39,619	34,156
	Non-Agricultural	256	13,149	4,24,237	4,56,029	10,09,598
11. Coorg	Central	14	1,237	9,37,558	1,43,086	
	Agricultural	267	25,752	5,90,142	3,27,282	2,54,406
	Non-Agricultural	61	13,620	5,29,974	2,89,516	1,33,002
12. Delhi	Central	1	476	21,73,520	84,400	
	Agricultural	238	10,263	72,921	54,216	2,404
	Non-Agricultural	153	17,116	88,770	8,92,325	17,21,407
TOTAL (1946-47)	Central	765	167,791	46,05,48,656	3,11,64,571	
	Agricultural	83,071	3,779,331	11,50,28,966	4,20,79,902	1,80,46,581
	Non-Agricultural	16,667	2,878,974	16,78,42,823	10,45,30,304	13,19,19,753

NOTE.—On account of the non-availability of data from the Pakistan Provinces, it has been decided, with the approval of the Ministry of Education, As such the Statement above is only for the Indian Union

* Includes operations of Central Land Mortgage Banks also, while operations of Primary Land Mortgage Banks are shown under "agricultural".

† Figures include loans to banks also.

SOCIETIES.**Position of Co-operative Societies.***to the Co-operative Movement in India".)***VINCES.**

CAPITAL.					Kind of Society.	Province.
State Aid.	Borrowings of Land Mortgage Banks and Societies.	Reserve.	Total.	Loans issued to members and other societies†.		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
1,30,00,000	3,89,35,272	1,43,54,144	24,01,52,673	37,85,37,146	Central ¹	1. Madras
10,30,572	2,64,88,275	1,46,78,406	10,96,44,642	5,51,66,645	Agricultural	
5,47,552		2,51,81,419	15,46,93,917	5,65,14,366	Non-Agricultural	
	36,84,095	89,33,137	14,40,17,457	23,66,55,462	Central*	2. Bombay
5,64,586	29,88,725	1,67,14,653	5,93,04,836	4,58,90,542	Agricultural	
8,18,091		1,79,57,051	17,72,79,408	11,37,50,554	Non-Agricultural	
		89,99,400	5,31,29,886	1,99,83,098	Central	3. West Bengal
169	3,99,496	46,73,634	1,23,18,001	36,27,647	Agricultural	
39,649		83,89,518	7,00,87,174	3,91,75,047	Non-Agricultural	
1,02,790		25,46,359	2,51,11,105	3,63,97,914	Central	4. United Provinces
64,411	1,77,062	69,11,455	2,21,99,262	1,84,55,168	Agricultural	
18,686		14,17,737	1,26,68,618	84,36,437	Non-Agricultural	
		65,08,896	6,38,97,507	3,37,35,155	Central	5. East Punjab
1,428		1,00,57,520	3,65,60,767	2,21,21,665	Agricultural	
26,642		16,08,991	98,38,062	94,86,960	Non-Agricultural	
23,80,000		9,31,258	1,44,39,719	16,18,651	Central	6. Bihar
20,674		19,25,449	64,81,347	12,79,281	Agricultural	
799		11,45,032	79,55,092	35,08,687	Non-Agricultural	
7,28,216	4,26,855	7,23,736	76,14,889	62,77,183	Central*	7. Orissa
2,74,366		12,63,116	53,65,298	18,68,593	Agricultural	
34,19,425		4,06,151	1,10,05,028	11,84,482	Non-Agricultural	
		48,92,588	4,21,00,930	10,75,71,067	Central	8. C. P. & Berar
1,24,799	15,11,632	22,06,542	1,31,49,828	1,67,30,116	Agricultural	
1,42,453		8,15,249	94,77,345	3,50,46,774	Non-Agricultural	
		3,47,977	12,35,063	1,34,677	Central	9. Assam
	3,718	5,13,219	9,77,349	1,03,406	Agricultural	
		4,39,153	81,13,976	5,89,846	Non-Agricultural	
		7,71,024	29,41,181	33,15,012	Central	10. Ajmer-Merwara
	52,674	6,42,172	11,41,501	4,06,918	Agricultural	
		4,43,017	23,32,881	88,72,926	Non-Agricultural	
1,00,000		83,250	12,63,894	7,42,220	Central	11. Coorg
2,226		5,27,572	17,01,628	6,27,363	Agricultural	
4,584		1,97,093	11,54,169	6,49,875	Non-Agricultural	
		4,12,823	26,70,743	1,81,369	Central	12. Delhi
		58,815	1,88,356	1,06,183	Agricultural	
		2,04,028	29,06,530	11,83,055	Non-Agricultural	
1,63,11,006	4,30,46,222	4,75,04,592	59,85,75,047	82,51,48,954	Central	TOTAL (1946-47)
20,83,231	3,16,21,582	6,01,72,553	26,90,32,815	16,63,83,527	Agricultural	
59,17,881		5,82,04,439	46,75,12,200	27,83,99,009	Non-Agricultural	

Govt. of India, to include in the Statistical Statements relating to the Co-operative Movement in India for 1946-47, only details regarding the Indian Union.

CO-OPERATIVE

No. 157.—Number, Membership and Financial

B.—INDIAN

State.	Kind of Society.	Number of societies at the close of the year.	Number of Members.	WORKING		
				Loans from private persons, other societies and banks.	Share Capital.	Deposits by Members.
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Hyderabad .	Central	48	11,435	1,77,90,040	20,76,123	..
	Agricultural	16,893	1,241,625	80,86,217	1,23,73,392	9,95,749
	Non-Agricultural	685	88,012	22,19,072	37,09,133	63,56,061
2. Mysore	Central*	5	1,940	37,29,642	6,52,467	..
	Agricultural	1,892	109,114	14,08,174	20,43,458	6,19,483
	Non-Agricultural	648	123,657	52,76,335	53,43,797	84,40,630
3. Baroda	Central	12	2,274	18,32,239	4,09,283	..
	Agricultural	1,146	65,182	31,39,663	13,39,526	15,21,183
	Non-Agricultural	414	83,079	18,38,775	25,42,002	71,03,607
4. Bhopal	Central	16	800	50,403	66,486	..
	Agricultural	273	8,243	2,25,559	33,283	4,645
	Non-Agricultural
5. Gwalior	Central	15	6,757	57,78,071	7,64,745	..
	Agricultural	3,842	72,383	1,440	8,44,181	1,80,287
	Non-Agricultural	306	10,012	31,403	2,65,003	3,89,014
6. Indore	Central	6	2,781	23,35,404	2,10,501	..
	Agricultural	973	20,451	14,60,924	..	94,941
	Non-Agricultural	73	19,453	10,14,526	8,06,798	16,39,843
7. Kashmir§	Central	15	3,717	26,17,394	5,14,659	..
	Agricultural	2,898	64,343	9,48,419	14,68,176	28,798
	Non-Agricultural	972	41,689	8,27,688	4,09,128	12,943
8. Travancore	Central	28	4,724	18,96,364	1,29,580	..
	Agricultural	1,395	160,982	6,21,008	20,50,345	6,67,734
	Non-Agricultural	326	67,483	9,07,123	13,45,232	10,36,578
9. Cochin	Central*	2	2,990	20,90,485	1,51,861	..
	Agricultural	175	19,005	3,47,942	1,95,455	2,25,649
	Non-Agricultural	292	45,069	9,50,380	6,63,220	7,34,287
10. Other States†	Central	26	7,620	1,24,90,372	8,27,121	..
	Agricultural	4,623	137,093	51,85,001	22,07,425	16,23,960
	Non-Agricultural	634	58,812	50,33,530	19,11,984	24,16,882
TOTAL (1946-47)	Central	173	45,038	5,06,10,414	58,02,826	..
	Agricultural	34,110	1,898,421	2,14,24,347	2,25,55,241	59,62,429
	Non-Agricultural	4,350	537,688	1,80,98,832	1,69,96,297	2,81,29,845

* Includes operations of central land mortgage banks also, while the operations of primary land mortgage banks are shown under "Agricultural".

† Figures include loans to Banks also.

SOCIETIES.

Position of Co-operative Societies—*contd.*

STATES.

CAPITAL				Loans issued to members and other societies†.	Kind of Society.	State.
State Aid.	Borrowings of Land Mortgage Banks and societies.	Reserves	Total.			
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
4,13,603	..	33,34,656	2,36,14,422	1,01,97,520	Central . . .	1. Hyderabad
15,64,216	..	61,99,136	2,92,18,710	1,24,55,584	Agricultural . . .	
1,12,075	..	20,45,116	1,44,41,457	53,86,091	Non-Agricultural . . .	
..	29,18,800	6,29,115	79,30,024	18,97,296	Central* . . .	2. Mysore
23,723	30,80,919	21,69,010	93,44,767	50,72,097	Agricultural . . .	
39,343	..	40,47,437	2,31,47,542	93,83,707	Non-Agricultural . . .	
..	..	7,02,598	29,44,120	14,16,365	Central . . .	3. Baroda
7,770	7,57,661	22,91,639	90,57,442	58,44,902	Agricultural . . .	
40,101	..	7,21,440	1,22,45,925	40,84,390	Non-Agricultural . . .	
1,82,081	..	4,34,769	7,33,739	27,407	Central . . .	4. Bhopal
27,947	..	1,77,582	4,69,016	52,342	Agricultural . . .	
..	Non-Agricultural . . .	
29,04,557	..	11,55,303	1,06,02,676	88,95,879	Central . . .	5. Gwahor
..	..	26,13,206	36,39,114	27,38,114	Agricultural . . .	
..	..	1,29,541	8,14,961	6,23,898	Non-Agricultural . . .	
2,50,347	..	4,85,552	32,81,804	3,01,088	Central . . .	6. Indore
..	..	10,49,616	26,05,481	4,45,567	Agricultural . . .	
..	..	3,95,527	38,56,694	15,99,047	Non-Agricultural . . .	
..	..	8,22,736	39,54,789	13,90,664	Central . . .	7. Kashmir‡
18,377	..	19,02,313	43,66,083	3,93,118	Agricultural . . .	
94,279	..	3,45,951	16,89,989	12,59,590	Non-Agricultural . . .	
..	..	91,088	21,17,032	1,59,728	Central . . .	8. Travancore
22,527	..	15,09,890	48,71,504	8,08,024	Agricultural . . .	
376	..	5,59,404	38,48,713	7,31,923	Non-Agricultural . . .	
..	11,91,777	1,72,619	36,06,742	16,21,965	Central* . . .	9. Cochin
14,404	..	2,38,475	10,21,925	3,77,620	Agricultural . . .	
1,04,967	..	3,10,148	27,63,002	14,91,512	Non-Agricultural . . .	
13,55,108	..	12,60,672	1,59,33,273	1,48,33,481	Central . . .	10. Other States‡
2,15,066	16,834	27,94,156	1,20,42,442	88,06,435	Agricultural . . .	
1,74,622	..	12,35,081	1,07,72,099	1,02,71,500	Non-Agricultural . . .	
51,05,696	41,10,577	90,89,108	7,47,18,621	4,07,41,393	Central . . .	TOTAL (1946-47)
18,94,030	38,55,414	2,09,45,023	7,66,36,484	3,69,93,803	Agricultural . . .	
5,65,763	..	97,89,645	7,35,80,382	3,48,31,658	Non-Agricultural . . .	

‡ These are : Bharatpur, Sirmur, Kotah, Patiala, Kolhapur, Patna, Alwar, Benares, Kapurthala, Bhavnagar, Faridkot, Mewar, Pudukottai, Sangli and Nalagarh.

§ Figures relate to 1945-46.

INSURANCE BUSINESS.**No. 158.—Amount of Income and Outgo of Indian Life Insurers.***(Compiled from the Indian Insurance Year Book.)*

	1946		1946
		OUTGO.	Rs. ('000)
Number of Insurers dealt with	245	Claims by death	3,14
		Claims by survivance	3,62
	Rs. ('000)	Surrenders including Bonuses in cash and in reduction of premiums.	42
INCOME.		Annuities and pensions	10
Premiums for Life Insurance and annuities	27,44	Dividends not including those paid by Insurers transacting business other than life insurance.	6
Net interest, dividends, and rents	3,43	Expenses of management	8,56
Other receipts	1,15	Depreciation, transfer to investment fluctuation account, etc.	20
		Miscellaneous	7
		Increase to life insurance funds	15,85
TOTAL	32,02	TOTAL	32,02

No. 159.—Amount of Life Insurance Funds, other Insurance Funds, Paid-up Capital and Total realisable Assets of Indian Insurers as at end of financial year, 1946.*(Compiled from the Indian Insurance Year Book.)*

LIABILITIES.	Rs. ('000)	REALISABLE ASSETS.	Rs. ('000)
Life insurance funds	1,16,58,83	Mortgages on property in India	1,64,96
		Loans on policies within their surrender values	6,09,44
		Loans on stock and shares, etc.	43,86
Other insurance funds	4,86,66	Other Loans	89,19
		Indian Government Securities	92,84,77
		Securities of Indian States	96,69
Paid-up capital	(a)10,02,79	Port Trust, Improvement and Municipal Securities, etc.	7,58,06
		Shares in Indian Insurers	15,32,64
		Land and House property	5,38,93
		British, Colonial and Foreign Government Securities	1,31,57
		Agents' balances, outstanding premiums and outstanding interest, etc.	7,18,72
		Accrued interest	78,47
		Deposit, cash and stamps	8,77,66
		Miscellaneous assets	2,03,26
		Capital expenditure	45,75
TOTAL	1,31,48,28	TOTAL	1,51,53,97

(a) Including Debentures.

INSURANCE BUSINESS.**No. 160.—Amount of New Life Insurance Business by Indian Insurers and of Total Life Insurance Business in force at the close of 1946.***(Compiled from the Indian Insurance Year Book.)*

	Rs ('000)		Rs. ('000)
<i>New Business.</i>		<i>Total Business in force at the end of the year.</i>	
Sums Insured	1,37,16,05	Sums Insured and Bonus	5,39,40,43
Annuities per annum	5,03	Annuities per annum	28,80

No. 161.—New Life Insurance Policies effected by Non-Indian Insurers in India during Financial Year, 1946.*(Compiled from the Indian Insurance Year Book.)*

Financial year	Number of Insurers	Number of policies effected in India	Indian new business				
			Sums insured	Annuities p.a.	Single premiums		
					Insurances	Annuities	Renewal premiums]
			Rs. ('000)	Rs. ('000)	Rs. ('000)	Rs. ('000)	Rs. ('000)
1946	15	20,669	12,83,82	6,48	33,57	(a)	73,08

(a) Figures included in the preceding column.

No. 162.—Total Life Insurance business remaining in force in India of Non-Indian Insurers at the end of Financial Year, 1946.*(Compiled from the Indian Insurance Year Book.)*

Financial year	Number of Insurers	Number of policies effected in India	Indian business				Total assets in India
			Sums insured (and bonuses)	Annuities p.a.	Premium income		
					Life Insurance	Annuities	
			Rs. ('000)	Rs. ('000)	Rs. ('000)	Rs. ('000)	Rs. ('000)
1946	15	227,526	1,00,84,91	32,90	5,65,39	(a)	37,19,11

(a) Figures included in the preceding column.

INSURANCE BUSINESS.**No. 163.—Post Office Life Insurance & Endowment Assurance policies issued & discharged during the year 1946-47.***(Compiled from information furnished by the Director General of Posts & Telegraphs)*

	Life Insurance Policies		Endowment Assurance Policies	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
		Rs.		Rs.
Balance on 31st March 1946	15,448	3,60,48,746	77,197	15,17,74,321
Issued during the year	246	6,65,649	3,170	70,46,520
TOTAL	15,694	3,76,14,395	80,367	15,88,20,841
Deduct—Discharged during the year—				
By death	289	5,55,887	576	10,57,686
By maturity	2,390	46,69,348
By surrender	51	1,04,689	301	3,98,115
By lapse	1	9,000	2	1,100
By cancellation	1	1,000
TOTAL	341	6,69,576	3,270	61,27,249
Balance on 31st March 1947	15,353	3,69,44,819	77,097	15,26,93,592

NOTE.—In addition to the amounts shown above, Rs. 1,62,587 & Rs. 10, 86,004 were paid as bonuses on Life Insurance & Endowment Assurance Policies respectively.

No. 164.—Post Office Insurance Fund Account for the year 1946-47.*(Compiled from information furnished by the Director General of Posts & Telegraphs)*

Life Insurance Fund				Endowment Assurance Fund			
Receipts		Payments		Receipts		Payments.	
Details	Amount Rs.	Details	Amount Rs.	Details	Amount Rs.	Details	Amount Rs.
Funds at the beginning of the year.	2,03,89,997	Claims paid .	7,25,506	Funds at the beginning of the year.	9,02,56,301*	Claims paid .	68,93,250
Premia realised .	11,35,630	Surrender Values paid.	48,026	Premia realised	64,12,644	Surrender value paid.	2,70,969
Fines realised .	142	Establishment & other charges (including Medical fees).	78,785	Fines realised .	2,425	Establishment & other charges (including Medical fees).	4,12,119
Medical fees realised.	..	Refunds . . .	844	Medical fees realised.	48	Refunds .	29,685
Interest on Balance	7,53,255	Reserve value of converted policies	13,580	Interest on Balance.	30,85,723	Funds at the end of the year.	9,21,64,708
		Funds at the end of the year.	2,14,12,283	Reserve value of converted policies.	13,580		
Total	2,22,79,024	Total	2,22,79,024	Total	9,97,70,731	Total	9,97,70,731

* Revised figures.

INSURANCE BUSINESS.**No. 165.—Particulars relating to premiums derived from Fire, Marine and Miscellaneous Insurance Business of Indian Insurers during 1946.***(Compiled from the Indian Insurance Year Book.)*

Financial year	Number of Insurers	Premium income included in Revenue Account							
		Fire		Marine		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Indian	Non-Indian	Indian	Non-Indian	Indian	Non-Indian	Indian	Non-Indian
		Rs. ('000)	Rs. ('000)	Rs. ('000)	Rs. ('000)	Rs. ('000)	Rs. ('000)	Rs. ('000)	Rs. ('000)
1946	82	2,78,40	1,04,37	82,04	27,54	1,66,23	10,16	5,26,67	1,42,07

No. 166.—Particulars relating to Fire, Marine and Miscellaneous Insurance Business of Non-Indian Insurers in Respect of Financial Year, 1946.*(Compiled from the Indian Insurance Year Book.)*

Particulars of Insurers	Financial year	Number of Insurers	Indian business				Total assets in India (of insurers not doing Life business)
			Premium income included in Revenue Account under policies effected in India				
			Fire	Marine	Miscellaneous	Total	
			Rs. ('000)	Rs. ('000)	Rs. ('000)	Rs. ('000)	Rs. ('000)
Constituted within U. K. .	1946	48	1,45,16	52,13	1,14,11	3,11,40	2,91,45
Constituted in Australasia . .	1946	6	31,72	36,58	13,09	81,39	1,01,97
„ „ Canada	1946	1	28,02	28,02	3,13
„ „ Hongkong	1946	7	7,43	11,64	93	20,00	41,02
„ „ Straits Settlements .	1946	2	2,77	82	..	3,59	7,96
„ „ U. S. A.	1946	9	28,94	9,97	..	38,91	(a)31,22
„ „ Switzerland	1946	2	76	76	4,78
„ „ Java	1946	1	69	93	..	1,62	4,07
TOTAL .	1946	76	(b)2,18,47	1,12,07	1,56,15	4,86,69	4,85,60

(a) Figures for two insurers are not available.

(b) Including Rs. 10,000 being the Fire insurance premium of one Insurer constituted in Africa, doing mainly life business.

RAINFALL.

No. 167.—Normal and Actual Rainfall According to Chief Political Division.

(Compiled from returns furnished by Meteorological Department, India.)

Province.	Sub-division.	Normal rainfall.	Actual rainfall 1946.	Variation of 1946 rainfall from normal.	Percentage of variation from normal.
		Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Per cent.
Madras	Malabar	100.7	130.83	+21.39	+20
	Madras, South-East	35.7	49.22	+12.56	+34
	Madras-Deccan	24.9	28.17	+4.12	+17
	Madras Coast North	37.9	42.22	+3.70	+10
Bombay	Gujarat	32.5	43.53	+10.24	+31
	Konkan	108.1	130.94	+17.86	+16
	Bombay-Deccan	30.4	42.42	+9.78	+30
Sind	Sind	6.3	3.43	-2.61	-43
Bengal	Bengal	74.3	82.93	+8.27	+11
United Provinces	United Provinces—East	39.3	39.36	-0.17	0
	United Provinces—West	37.1	38.84	+0.81	+2
Punjab	Punjab—East and North	23.4	20.71	-2.17	-9
	Punjab—South-west	10.1	5.42	-4.35	-45
Bihar	Chota Nagpur	52.6	63.27	+9.56	+18
	Bihar	48.5	53.71	+4.86	+10
Orissa	Orissa	57.5	64.66	+6.43	+11
Central Provinces and Berar	Berar	32.5	36.47	+2.82	+8
	Central Provinces—West	46.6	52.94	+4.67	+10
	Central Provinces—East	53.9	57.19	+1.11	+2
Assam	Assam	100.3	103.41	-0.39	0
N.W.F.P.	N.W.F.P.	15.9	11.38	-3.79	-25
Baluchistan	Baluchistan	8.1	3.72	-3.59	-49
Andamans and Nicobar	Bay Islands	113.8	Data not available.		
Hyderabad	Hyderabad—North	34.4	34.36	-4.51	-12
	Hyderabad—South	29.7	29.71	-1.57	-5
Mysore	Mysore	36.2	46.51	+10.22	+28
Kashmir	Kashmir	41.4	36.44	-3.63	-9
Central India	Central India—West	34.6	50.98	+13.35	+35
	Central India—East	42.1	49.34	+5.64	+13
Rajputana	Rajputana—West	12.8	9.09	-2.17	-19
	Rajputana—East	26.0	35.70	+8.86	+33

**NO. 168.—MONTHLY AND ANNUAL RAINFALL IN THE
DIFFERENT METEOROLOGICAL SUB-DIVISIONS IN
INDIA WITH PERCENTAGE DEPARTURE
FROM NORMAL.**

RAINFALL.
No. 168.—Monthly and Annual Rainfall in different Meteorological Sub-divisions in India
with percentage departure from Normal.
(Compiled from data published by Meteorological Department, India.)

The first row of figures against each Sub-division shows the actual rainfall in inches and the second row of figures in brackets shows the Percentage Departures from Normal.

Province.	Sub-division.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total for the year 1946.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Madras	Malabar	0.10 (-85)	0.21 (-64)	4.29 (+200)	4.89 (+17)	3.03 (-61)	31.68 (+30)	25.06 (-5)	26.08 (+71)	7.28 (-13)	9.27 (-16)	10.35 (+62)	6.79 (+375)	130.83 (+20)
	Madras, South-East	0.69 (-43)	0.04 (-93)	1.62 (+145)	1.43 (-12)	2.86 (+13)	1.48 (-10)	1.75 (-22)	2.77 (-25)	5.09 (+18)	0.73 (-7)	12.86 (+73)	11.90 (+254)	49.22 (+34)
	Madras-Deccan	0 (-100)	0.18 (+6)	0.24 (+26)	0.57 (-23)	2.29 (+30)	1.00 (-32)	2.31 (-23)	4.12 (+11)	5.01 (-5)	2.71 (-35)	6.82 (+214)	2.32 (+405)	28.17 (+17)
	Madras-Coast North	0.01 (-97)	0.11 (-73)	0.07 (-84)	2.01 (+154)	2.02 (+4)	4.48 (+11)	0.46 (+12)	5.09 (-2)	4.17 (-35)	1.31 (-41)	10.15 (+128)	2.71 (+217)	42.22 (+10)
	Gujarat	0 (-100)	0.08 (0)	0 (-100)	0.06 (+50)	0.16 (-41)	10.39 (+90)	11.52 (-12)	15.42 (+80)	4.30 (-17)	0.08 (-92)	1.40 (+367)	0.12 (+100)	43.53 (+31)
Bombay	Konkan	0 (-100)	0.04 (-20)	0 (-100)	1.05 (+103)	1.44 (+1)	31.45 (+18)	41.19 (+1)	34.43 (+38)	12.19 (-4)	2.01 (-57)	6.74 (+542)	0.40 (+167)	130.91 (+16)
	Bombay-Deccan	0 (-100)	0.10 (+25)	0.05 (-71)	1.32 (+91)	1.81 (+52)	5.15 (-6)	10.45 (+21)	8.91 (+51)	6.90 (+20)	1.60 (-49)	5.62 (+372)	0.51 (+96)	12.42 (+30)
	Sind	0 (-100)	0.04 (-86)	0.01 (-94)	0.01 (-80)	0 (-100)	0.26 (-32)	0.67 (-72)	2.43 (+46)	0 (-100)	0.01 (-83)	0 (-100)	0 (-100)	3.43 (-43)
Bengal	Bengal	0 (-100)	0.26 (-74)	1.81 (+27)	6.32 (+116)	8.00 (+3)	12.70 (-10)	10.56 (+6)	12.82 (-12)	11.66 (+9)	11.79 (+139)	0.50 (-47)	0.10 (+122)	82.93 (+11)
	United Provinces-East	0.01 (-98)	1.10 (+80)	0.02 (-94)	0.44 (+370)	1.10 (+80)	3.37 (-26)	15.11 (+27)	8.65 (-24)	5.30 (-25)	3.17 (+74)	0.49 (+133)	0.10 (-62)	39.36 (0)
United Provinces	United Provinces-West	0 (-100)	0.81 (-15)	0.07 (-87)	0.77 (+101)	1.20 (+90)	4.17 (-2)	17.46 (+51)	10.44 (-7)	2.01 (-67)	1.31 (+42)	0.37 (-147)	0.27 (-40)	38.84 (+2)
	Punjab-East and North	0.15 (-86)	0.71 (-38)	0.33 (-62)	0.17 (-60)	0.01 (+60)	2.67 (+36)	6.12 (-4)	0.82 (+8)	0.60 (-81)	1.07 (+206)	0.30 (+114)	0.86 (+60)	20.71 (-9)
Punjab	Punjab-South-West	0.10 (-78)	0.26 (-56)	0.13 (-69)	0.03 (-93)	0.32 (+27)	0.48 (-44)	1.31 (-48)	2.27 (-8)	0.01 (-99)	0.17 (+70)	0.03 (-93)	0.06 (-76)	5.42 (-45)
	Chota-Nagpur	0 (-100)	0.67 (-53)	0.65 (-23)	2.45 (+205)	2.84 (+50)	11.03 (+45)	13.92 (-8)	14.94 (+5)	10.16 (+24)	5.09 (+72)	1.51 (+156)	0.01 (-96)	63.27 (+18)
Bihar	Bihar	0 (-100)	0.78 (-5)	0.12 (-74)	2.16 (+285)	3.54 (+65)	6.36 (-15)	13.32 (+5)	10.42 (-15)	10.43 (+16)	6.02 (+139)	0.61 (+65)	0 (-100)	53.71 (+10)
	Orissa	0 (-100)	0.11 (-89)	0.30 (-67)	3.62 (+192)	3.32 (+8)	9.51 (+8)	13.03 (-4)	15.13 (+16)	10.29 (+10)	7.79 (+55)	1.56 (+4)	0 (-100)	64.66 (+11)

RAINFALL. **No. 168.—Monthly and Annual Rainfall in the different Meteorological Sub-divisions in India** with percentage departure from Normal—*contd.*

(Compiled from data published by Meteorological Department, India.)

Province.	Sub-division	January.	February.	March.	April	May.	June	July	August	September.	October	November	December.	Total for the year 1946
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Central Provinces and Berar.	Berar	0 (-100)	0.32 (-20)	0 (-100)	0.31 (-3)	0.88 (-22)	6.86 (+12)	12.70 (+33)	5.41 (-21)	3.95 (-36)	0.12 (-97)	5.61 (+52)	0.81 (+11)	30.47 (+8)
	Central Provinces-West	0 (-100)	0.73 (+12)	0.01 (-98)	0.53 (+30)	0.23 (-50)	12.09 (+86)	12.79 (-18)	16.55 (+28)	3.47 (-37)	0.04 (-48)	5.36 (+79)	0.14 (-8)	22.94 (+10)
	Central Provinces-East	0 (-100)	0.48 (-48)	0.06 (-90)	1.05 (+37)	0.58 (-27)	12.01 (+37)	11.05 (-17)	19.25 (+28)	6.81 (-39)	1.31 (-18)	1.47 (+11)	0.08 (-6)	5.19 (+)
	Assam	0.03 (-96)	0.70 (-55)	4.13 (+16)	7.31 (-18)	14.06 (+4)	20.52 (+2)	19.53 (+6)	12.87 (-29)	10.72 (-17)	12.87 (+121)	0.41 (+67)	0.36 (+5)	10.11 (+60)
N.-W. F. P.	N.-W. F. P.	0.66 (-42)	1.39 (-1)	0.64 (-67)	0.08 (-94)	0.43 (-42)	1.43 (+66)	2.00 (-22)	3.11 (+5)	0.55 (+51)	0.48 (+66)	0.33 (+43)	0.28 (+31)	11.8 (+25)
	Baluchistan	0.59 (-47)	0.41 (-68)	0.55 (-43)	0.01 (-98)	0 (-100)	0.29 (+7)	0.22 (-79)	1.26 (+70)	0.03 (-81)	0.09 (+13)	0 (-100)	0.25 (+9)	3.7 (+19)
Andamans and Nicobar	Bay Islands	0	0.86 (+13)	0.40 (-7)	0.73 (-27)	0.62 (-18)	6.41 (0)	11.98 (+13)	6.33 (-20)	1.12 (-30)	0.31 (-88)	2.09 (+143)	0.11 (+11)	31.36 (+12)
Hyderabad	Hyderabad-North	0 (-100)	0.55 (+6)	0.17 (-55)	1.12 (+15)	0.87 (-34)	5.45 (+21)	6.87 (-31)	5.61 (-7)	3.79 (-11)	1.81 (-38)	3.42 (+206)	0.63 (+88)	29.41 (+5)
	Hyderabad-South	0 (-100)	0.10 (-37)	0.57 (+73)	2.28 (+30)	3.08 (+1)	4.85 (+7)	6.92 (-4)	8.95 (+66)	6.90 (+90)	4.48 (-16)	5.78 (+130)	1.01 (+11)	46.51 (+28)
Mysore	Mysore	1.67 (-55)	2.89 (-26)	3.07 (-28)	1.18 (-64)	1.62 (-21)	3.08 (+38)	6.81 (-1)	7.65 (+5)	0.90 (-70)	1.59 (+43)	2.59 (+118)	1.39 (+73)	36.11 (+9)
Kashmir	Kashmir	0 (-100)	0.33 (+74)	0 (-100)	0.09 (-18)	0.09 (-76)	10.18 (+100)	14.49 (+17)	16.59 (+53)	3.88 (-11)	0.32 (-69)	3.98 (+57)	1.03 (+129)	40.98 (+33)
Central India	Central India-West	0 (-100)	1.11 (+56)	0.04 (-89)	0.35 (+30)	0.30 (-25)	8.67 (+81)	15.07 (+7)	10.36 (-24)	3.33 (-51)	1.30 (-13)	2.38 (+180)	0.13 (+30)	49.34 (+13)
	Central India-East	0 (-100)	0.05 (-76)	0 (-100)	0 (-100)	0.14 (-52)	1.79 (+60)	1.70 (-51)	4.73 (+17)	0.11 (-60)	0.05 (-71)	0 (-100)	0.19 (+90)	9.09 (+19)
Rajputana	Rajputana-West	0 (-100)	0.40 (+60)	0 (-100)	0.06 (-54)	0.34 (-13)	4.72 (+54)	8.26 (-8)	16.69 (+98)	3.30 (-20)	0.30 (-30)	0.72 (+260)	0.82 (+90)	33.70 (+33)
	Rajputana-East	0 (-100)	0.40 (+60)	0 (-100)	0.06 (-54)	0.34 (-13)	4.72 (+54)	8.26 (-8)	16.69 (+98)	3.30 (-20)	0.30 (-30)	0.72 (+260)	0.82 (+90)	33.70 (+33)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

No. 169.—Monthly Temperature in the different Meteorological Sub-divisions in India with*(Compiled from data published by**(NOTE.—The first row of figures against each Sub-Division shows the Mean temperature in O. F. and the second row of figures*

Province.	Sub-Divisions.	1946					
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
Madras	Malabar	77.8	81.1	82.7	83.9	84.2	79.3
		—2.0	0	—0.3	—0.6	+0.2	—0.5
	Madras, South-East	74.8	78.6	83.2	86.5	89.4	87.2
		—1.8	—0.4	+1.0	—0.3	+0.8	+0.1
	Madras Deccan	73.2	78.7	87.7	90.9	92.5	87.5
		—2.3	—1.6	+0.9	—0.2	—0.5	—1.0
Bombay	Madras Coast, North	71.7	76.0	81.9	85.1	90.4	87.5
		—2.6	—1.8	—0.2	—1.1	—0.8	—1.2
	Gujarat	68.7	74.4	79.1	87.8	88.8	87.7
		+0.3	+2.5	0	+2.4	—0.7	—0.7
	Konkan	75.6	78.6	80.0	81.9	86.2	81.3
		+0.1	+2.9	+1.2	+1.1	+0.7	—0.9
Sind	Bombay Deccan	70.3	75.0	82.1	85.7	85.5	80.1
		—1.0	+2.0	+1.1	—0.1	+0.5	—1.1
	Sind	63.7	69.2	75.8	88.9	91.8	94.4
Bengal		+1.2	—1.5	0	+4.9	+0.5	+1.0
	Bengal	67.2	73.5	78.8	80.0	81.4	84.4
		+1.0	+3.8	+0.7	—4.2	+0.8	0
United Provinces	United Provinces, East	62.1	68.6	75.6	85.9	90.0	91.1
		+1.7	+3.7	+3.1	+0.4	—1.6	+0.1
	United Provinces, West	59.8	66.3	72.3	85.7	90.7	90.9
Punjab		+1.4	+3.8	—0.2	+2.7	0	—0.2
	Punjab, East and North	56.6	64.0	68.2	85.8	91.2	92.9
		+1.9	+4.9	—0.5	+6.2	+2.4	+0.6
Bihar	Punjab, South and West	56.2	63.7	69.3	88.9	93.6	97.6
		+1.4	+3.9	—0.2	+8.3	+3.0	+2.3
	Chota Nagpur	62.8	69.9	77.5	82.2	88.0	85.9
Orissa		—0.3	+2.2	—0.1	—3.8	—2.0	—1.8
	Bihar	62.6	69.8	76.0	81.8	86.5	86.9
		+1.2	+4.4	+0.1	—3.0	—1.0	0
Orissa	Orissa	68.6	75.8	82.7	83.9	87.5	85.2
		—1.4	+0.7	+1.0	—2.8	—0.7	—1.5

Departures from Normal (In degrees Fahrenheit).*Meteorological Department, India).*

shows the Departure from normal in O. F.

1946						Sub-Divisions.	Province.
July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.		
78.7	77.3	78.9	80.9	80.4	80.2	Malabar	Madras.
—0.1	—1.5	—0.8	+0.7	—0.2	+0.3		
86.3	84.6	84.3	79.2	77.8	77.3	Madras, South-East	
—0.8	+0.2	—0.3	+0.4	+0.7	+0.8		
85.4	83.8	84.8	83.3	78.6	75.5	Madras Deccan	
+0.6	—0.2	+0.3	+1.4	+1.2	+1.2		
85.4	84.4	85.4	82.8	79.3	75.3	Madras Coast, North	
0	—0.5	+0.5	+0.7	+1.5	+1.2		
83.2	80.6	83.1	83.5	76.1	69.9	Gujarat	
—0.8	—1.7	—0.4	+1.2	0	—0.4		
81.7	80.2	80.7	83.1	80.4	78.8	Konkan	Bombay.
+0.8	—0.3	0	+1.2	—0.1	+1.6		
77.3	76.6	77.5	79.4	74.6	73.3	Bombay Deccan	
—0.4	—0.4	—0.1	+1.5	+2.5	+3.1		
101.6	87.1	86.5	84.5	79.8	60.7	Sind	Sind.
+0.6	+0.2	0	+2.4	—1.7	—4.1		
83.4	83.8	83.5	79.9	75.4	68.3	Bengal	Bengal.
—0.2	+0.6	+0.3	—0.9	+1.7	+1.7		
94.0	85.4	84.9	80.1	69.9	63.7	United Provinces, East	United Provinces.
—1.2	+1.3	+0.9	+0.9	+0.8	+2.5		
84.2	84.0	83.8	78.6	67.5	60.4	United Provinces, West	
—1.3	+0.5	+1.1	+1.1	+0.3	+0.4		
88.2	86.5	87.7	79.1	66.3	55.2	Punjab, East and North	Punjab.
+0.5	+0.2	+1.8	+2.2	+0.4	—1.7		
94.7	91.6	88.3	82.6	61.1	54.7	Punjab, South and West	
+1.5	+0.8	+0.4	+3.5	—1.3	—3.1		
81.2	80.2	81.6	77.1	70.7	65.8	Chota Nagpur	Bihar.
—2.2	—0.1	—0.3	—0.4	+1.3	+2.3		
84.2	84.9	84.0	79.7	72.0	65.6	Bihar	
—0.2	+1.0	+0.4	+0.1	+1.3	+2.7		
83.1	82.7	83.3	81.2	77.5	72.4	Orissa	Orissa.
—0.3	—0.3	—0.7	—0.1	+2.7	+3.2		

No. 169.—Monthly Temperature in the different Metrological Sub-divisions in India with

NOTE.—(The first row of figures against each Sub-Division shows the Mean temperature in O. F. and the second row of figures

Province.	Sub-Divisions.	1946					
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
Central Provinces and Berar	Central Province, West	66.5	72.7	79.4	89.1	93.6	85.4
		0	+2.4	+0.6	+1.8	+0.8	-2.8
	Central Province, East	65.1	71.8	81.0	86.9	92.1	83.9
		-2.2	+0.4	+1.3	-0.2	+0.3	-2.6
	Berar	70.8	76.1	83.8	91.7	94.1	86.0
		-0.3	+1.1	+0.8	+1.3	-0.4	-2.0
Assam	Assam	64.9	71.0	73.9	76.6	80.5	82.2
		+2.2	+4.6	+0.2	-0.6	+0.7	+0.3
North-West Frontier Province	N. W. F. P.	53.0	59.9	64.7	83.5	90.3	94.1
		+1.8	+4.5	+1.0	+9.7	+5.6	+2.5
Baluchistan	Baluchistan	51.4	57.6	64.2	80.5	86.9	91.7
		+0.6	+1.6	+0.5	+6.8	+3.5	+2.7
Andamans and Nicobars	Bay Islands	78.1	79.8	81.0	82.2	81.7	80.5
		+0.2	+1.8	+1.5	+0.3	+0.8	+0.8
Hyderabad	Hyderabad, North	70.7	75.6	84.0	87.6	89.0	82.6
		-0.9	0	+1.0	-0.5	-1.3	-1.8
	Hyderabad, South	70.8	76.9	85.6	88.0	92.3	84.4
		-2.9	-1.2	+1.3	-0.7	+1.1	-1.7
Mysore	Mysore	69.2	74.4	80.0	81.2	80.6	75.8
		-2.0	-0.7	+0.5	-0.8	-0.2	+0.6
Kashmir	Kashmir	32.6	35.7	38.3	55.5	62.5	66.7
		+3.4	+8.2	+0.4	+6.5	+4.0	+1.7
Central India	Central India, West	63.7	70.2	75.2	88.0	91.4	85.9
		+0.3	+3.1	-0.2	+3.5	+0.5	-1.8
	Central India, East	61.4	68.6	74.8	87.6	94.0	88.8
		+0.1	+2.7	-0.6	+2.4	+1.2	-2.1
Rajputana	Rajputana, West	60.2	69.2	74.3	90.8	93.0	95.4
		+0.6	+3.1	+0.7	+6.6	+0.3	+2.3
	Rajputana, East	61.7	68.6	74.2	90.7	93.9	92.2
		+0.2	+2.8	-1.4	+4.9	+0.7	-0.2

Departures from Normal (in degrees Fahrenheit)—*contd.*

shows the Departures from normal in O. F.)

1946						Sub-Divisions	Province.
July.	August.	September	October.	November.	December.		
80.1	78.3	88.9	79.0	70.5	70.0	Central Province, West	Central Provinces and Berar.
-0.2	-0.9	+0.6	-4.4	-0.1	+4.2		
79.9	78.7	80.6	78.2	73.6	70.1	Central Province, East	
+0.5	-0.3	+0.6	+1.4	+3.7	+4.9		
80.5	79.8	80.9	81.7	75.1	73.1	Berar	
-1.0	-0.3	+0.2	+1.9	+1.2	+3.2		
82.6	84.2	82.4	77.6	81.3	65.8	Assam	Assam.
-0.3	+1.2	+0.2	-1.3	+1.2	+1.0		
106.0	88.9	80.4	77.7	62.6	71.9	N. W. F. P.	North-West Frontier Province.
+1.2	+1.3	+1.6	+3.0	-0.9	-2.6		
91.0	86.6	78.6	75.8	56.6	50.1	Baluchistan	Baluchistan.
+1.6	+3.9	+0.3	+3.0	-2.7	-4.7		
80.4	..	79.2	79.6	84.4	79.9	Bay Islands	Andamans and Nicobars.
+0.9	.	+0.8	+0.8	+1.7	+1.7		
78.4	77.8	79.1	80.1	75.2	73.9	Hyderabad, North	Hyderabad.
-0.4	-0.1	+0.7	+2.1	+1.9	+4.0		
81.5	80.6	81.8	81.9	72.0	75.1	Hyderabad, South	
+0.3	+0.3	+1.3	+2.4	+1.4	+3.1		
73.6	72.9	74.3	75.3	72.7	70.0	Mysore	Mysore.
-0.3	+1.5	-0.5	+0.6	+0.6	-0.3		
72.3	73.2	66.8	55.3	41.3	24.6	Kashmir	Kashmir.
+2.0	+3.6	+0.9	+3.2	+0.5	-4.9		
79.6	57.4	78.6	78.2	67.6	66.5	Central India, West	Central India.
-1.0	-1.5	-0.6	+1.5	-1.4	+2.8		
82.8	80.9	81.2	77.7	68.0	65.3	Central India, East	
-0.8	+0.2	0	+1.1	+0.9	+4.1		
90.2	86.1	85.9	83.5	70.2	60.9	Rajputana, West	Rajputana.
+0.7	-0.4	-0.4	+2.9	+0.2	-1.9		
85.0	80.8	81.4	80.0	68.5	63.7	Rajputana, East	
-0.4	-2.2	-1.3	+0.8	-2.1	0		

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

No. 170.—Agricultural Area of Indian Provinces—Summary.

(Compiled from the returns of Agricultural Statistics of India.)

	1946-47.		1946-47.
	Acres.		Acres.
Net area by professional survey . . .	403,478,092	Area under other food-crops (including fruits, vegetables, spices, etc.).	6,235,982
Area under forest*	60,356,699	Area under—	
Not available for cultivation	62,978,598	Sugar	34,11,273
Other uncultivated land excluding current fallows	68,629,920	Coffee	102,634
Fallow land	34,725,666	Tea	679,606
Net area sown with crops	174,400,376	Area under Oilseeds—	
Area irrigated	39,486,429	Linseed	1,827,490
Area under Food-grains—		Sesamum (til or jinjili)	1,721,197
Rice	56,167,636	Rape and Mustard	1,564,625
Wheat	17,316,213	Groundnut	6,512,984
Barley	6,360,098	Coconut	675,419
Jowar	20,958,184	Castor	375,984
Bajra	11,284,339	Other Oilseeds	1,390,573
Ragi	3,187,948	TOTAL OILSEEDS	14,068,272
Maize	5,402,138	Area under—	
Gram	12,632,647	Cotton	6,492,763
Other grains and pulses	28,235,368	Jute	535,417
TOTAL FOOD-GRAINS	161,544,988	Other fibres	569,305
		Indigo	29,939
		Opium	25,492
		Tobacco	733,262
		Fodder crops	8,139,521

* The forest areas returned in the Agricultural Statistics do not agree in most cases with those stated in the reports on the administration of the Forest Department for various reasons, the chief amongst which are the following—(1) the administration reports relate exclusively to forests worked by the Forest Department, while the tables of agricultural statistics include, in addition, forest areas administered by district officers, and (2) certain village and other lands not covered by forest but worked by the Forest Department and returned as forest lands by that department are not treated as forests in the returns of Agricultural Statistics.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

No. 171.—Area and Yield of Principal Crops in Indian Provinces and certain Indian States.

(Compiled from "Estimates of Area and Yield of Principal Crops in India".)

	Area in thousand Acres.		
	1946-47.		
	INDIAN PROVINCES.	INDIAN STATES.	TOTAL INDIA.
Rice	55,938	5,049	60,987
Wheat	17,290	7,058	24,348
Tea †	668*	96	764*
Cotton	6,488	5,183	11,671
Jute †	500	37	537
Linseed	2,466	793	3,259
Rape and Mustard	4,194	127	4,321
Sesamum (til or jinjili)	2,731	996	3,727
Groundnut	6,511	3,756	10,267
Castorseed	369	976	1,345
Sugarcane	3,306	222	3,528
Coffee	95*	107*	202*
Rubber †	28*	126*	154*

	Yield in thousands.	Yield in thousands.	Yield in thousands.
Rice (cleaned) Tons	18,406	1,450	19,856
Wheat "	3,983	761	4,744
Tea † Lbs.	489,654*	52,828	542,482*
Cotton 400 lbs. Bales	1,210	915	2,125
Jute † " "	1,238	82	1,320
Linseed Tons	276	52	328
Rape and Mustard "	776	16	792
Sesamum (til or jinjili) "	245	78	323
Groundnut (nuts in shell) "	2,450	1,138	3,588
Castorseed "	37	80	117
Raw Sugar (Gur) "	4,493	420	4,913
Coffee Lbs.	19,215*	19,410*	38,625*
Rubber † "	4,434*	30,767*	35,201*

* Relate to Indian Union only.

† Figures are for Calendar year.

NOTE.—Figures for all crops except coffee, tea and rubber for 1946-47 include final forecast figures in respect of Assam, Bengal, N.-W. F. P., Punjab, Sind, Baluchistan and revised ones for other provinces and states.

AGRICULTURAL

No. 172.—Total Area and Classification of

(Compiled from the Returns of

Province.	Area according to survey.	Deduct Indian States.	NET AREA.	
			According to survey.	According to village papers.
1	2	3	4	5
Ajmer-Merwara	1,561,330	..	1,561,330	1,561,330
Assam	41,343,742	7,880,960	33,461,784	(a) 33,461,784
West Bengal	18,797,400	..	18,797,400	18,797,400
Bihar	44,326,524	..	44,326,524	[44,32,118
Bombay	48,661,762	..	48,661,762	[48,661,762
Central Provinces and Berar	63,087,360	..	63,087,360	63,083,234
Coorg	1,012,264	..	1,012,264	1,012,264
Delhi	363,460	..	363,460	363,460
Madras	79,921,861	..	79,921,861	79,934,253
North-West Frontier Province
Orissa	20,653,921	..	20,653,921	20,141,921
East Punjab	23,781,504	..	23,781,504	22,963,877
Sind
United Provinces	67,848,922	..	67,848,922	67,623,056
TOTAL .	420,359,050	7,880,960	403,478,092	410,930,459

(a) Includes 839,200 acres for which details are not available.

STATISTICS.

Area in Indian Provinces in Acres, 1946-47.

(Agricultural Statistics of India.)

CLASSIFICATION OF AREA.						Province.
Forests.	Not available for cultivation.	Other un-cultivated land excluding current fallows.	Current fallows.	Net area actually sown.	Culturable area included in "other un-cultivated land excluding current fallows" shown in col. 8.*	
6	7	8	9	10	11	
46,981	595,645	294,539	180,490	443,675	..	Ajmer-Merwara
4,056,339	4,247,138	17,611,415	1,523,788	5,183,904	839,200	Assam
1,695,500	3,032,500	1,976,800	868,900	11,223,700	..	West Bengal
6,611,945	6,525,374	6,415,481	7,082,648	17,690,670	..	Bihar
7,933,192	5,977,176	769,645	5,696,224	23,285,525	353,483	Bombay
15,828,961	4,848,066	13,916,045	4,300,018	24,190,144	4,980,132	Central Provinces and Berar
330,835	359,474	16,025	150,266	155,664	..	Coorg
..	76,217	61,942	38,683	186,618	..	Delhi
13,514,936	14,027,099	11,854,336	9,382,593	31,155,289	..	Madras
..	North-West Frontier Province
2,605,676	6,556,044	3,306,819	1,158,225	6,515,157	..	Orissa
769,391	6,155,436	2,410,436	1,639,186	1,198,428	..	East Punjab
..	Sind
6,962,943	10,578,429	9,996,437	2,704,645	37,380,602	590,559	United Provinces
60,356,699	62,978,598	68,629,920	34,725,666	174,400,376	6,763,374	TOTAL

* Figures given in this column represent areas *definitely* known to be culturable.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

No. 173A.—Area under Irrigation in Indian Provinces in Acres, 1946-47.

(Compiled from the Returns of Agricultural Statistics of India.)

Province.	Total Area sown.*	AREA IRRIGATED.					
		BY CANALS.		By tanks.	By wells.	Other sources.	Total area irrigated.
		Government.	Private.				
Ajmer-Merwara	493,457	13,467	86,415	1,274	101,156
Assam	(a)5,975,513	2,465	654,805	31,220	30	435,290	1,123,810
Bihar	23,109,000	682,844	970,740	1,512,508	889,025	1,264,711	5,319,828
Bombay	29,373,102	353,557	61,642	143,572	631,577	127,859	1,218,207
Central Provinces and Berar	27,080,151	†	1,440,955	†	155,748	56,822	1,653,525
Coorg	156,218	3,449	..	2,096	..	56	5,601
Delhi	222,119	26,812	..	2,811	21,688	..	51,311
Madras	36,440,455	4,166,071	173,638	3,415,329	1,647,235	334,701	9,736,974
North-West Frontier Province		Not Available.					
Orissa	7,562,613	390,371	61,050	467,123	31,404	741,024	1,690,972
East Punjab	14,283,420	2,760,885	368,506	9,751	1,999,827	32,011	5,170,980
Sind		Not Available.					
United Provinces	46,298,301	4,266,612	25,327	7,207	5,142,312	2,132,856	11,574,314
West Bengal	12,700,800	278,794	143,101	998,667	15,745	403,444	1,839,751
TOTAL	203,637,149	12,931,860	3,899,764	6,603,751	10,621,006	5,430,048	48,486,429

* Includes areas sown more than once.

† Included under "Private canals".

(a) Includes 190,802 acres for which details are not available.

**No. 173-B.—AREA UNDER IRRIGATION IN INDIAN PROVINCE
IN ACRES, 1946-47.**

AGRICULTURAL

No. 173-B.—Area under Irrigation in

Province.	CROPS IRRIGATED.*					
	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jowar.	Bajra.	Maize.
Ajmer-Merwara	31	20,617	35,329	1,602	361	20,160
Assam	1,044,410
Bihar	3,261,315	447,673	324,102	4,500	1,496	95,132
Bombay	275,014	199,847	5,570	283,057	61,999	26,727
Central Provinces and Berar . .	1,464,273	23,156	1,523	1,129	1	264
Coorg	5,601
Delhi	21	28,444	2,698	1,814	329	626
Madras	8,914,973	4,165	4	473,317	310,807	8,842
North-West Frontier Province .	Not Available.					
Orissa	1,467,250	3,206	..	6	..	1,196
East Punjab	288,949	1,630,068	134,214	75,945	192,382	356,605
Sind	Not Available.					
United Provinces	966,681	4,062,463	2,274,586	39,306	9,266	111,361
West Bengal	1,714,503	16,830	2,233	527	300	6,833
TOTAL	19,403,021	6,436,469	2,780,259	881,203	576,941	627,746

*Represents area irrigated at both harvests.

STATISTICS.

Indian Provinces in Acres, 1946-47.—*contd.*

CROPS IRRIGATED *						Province.
Other cereals and pulses.	Sugarcane.	Other food crops.	Cotton.	Other non-food crops.	TOTAL.	
18,615	260	15,594	9,189	7,124	128,882	Ajmer-Merwara
20,710	.	26,100	.	32,590	1,123,810	Assam
836,462	147,623	278,874	6,441	75,181	5,478,799	Bihar
110,337	124,276	158,281	949	157,857	1,403,914	Bombay
3,289	36,739	120,298	17	2,836	1,653,525	Central Provinces and Berar
..	5,601	Coorg
1,455	2,521	5,541	195	7,667	51,311	Delhi
1,022,576	191,329	266,539	205,017	415,593	11,813,162	Madras
Not Available.						North-West Frontier Province
149,047	19,835	47,085	3	12,374	1,700,002	Orissa
735,220	255,281	127,313	318,251	1,105,491	5,291,719	East Punjab
Not Available.						Sind
2,607,179	1,402,835	414,319	64,149	442,442	12,394,587	United Provinces
58,465	34,652	48,806	3	11,421	1,894,573	West Bengal
5,563,355	2,215,351	1,508,750	604,214	2,270,576	42,867,885	TOTAL

AGRICULTURAL

No. 174.—Area under Crops in

(Compiled from the Returns of Agricultural Statistics)

Province.	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jowar or cholum (great millet).	Bajra or cumbu (spiked millet).	Ragi or marua (millet).	Maize.
Ajmer-Merwara	31	28,320	38,031	111,712	41,661	..	84,934
Assam	3,729,541	2,119	948
Bihar	9,867,600	1,184,200	1,198,300	75,100	72,600	545,400	1,540,000
Bombay	2,106,492	1,965,046	16,898	8,696,162	4,204,322	523,483	185,795
Central Provinces and Berar	6,119,219	2,833,052	19,120	4,721,197	100,673	8,708	152,472
Coorg	86,813	2,936	..
Delhi	37	48,824	11,270	35,007	53,155	107	2,866
Madras	11,004,868	13,779	718	4,527,428	2,366,188	1,532,739	48,328
North-West Frontier Province	Not Available.						
Orissa	5,403,561	6,378	960	88,330	4,487	267,715	26,959
East Punjab	465,868	3,113,277	474,429	488,769	1,829,504	16,015	884,217
Sind	Not Available.						
United Provinces	7,423,706	8,020,135	4,541,672	2,261,479	2,605,049	284,645	2,376,319
West Bengal	9,959,900	101,100	59,100	3,000	6,700	6,200	99,300
TOTAL	56,167,636	17,316,230	6,360,498	20,958,184	11,284,339	3,187,948	5,402,138

Province.	Coconut.	Castor.	Other oilseeds.	Total oilseeds.	Condiments and spices.	Sugar- cane.	Sugar Others.*
Ajmer-Merwara	26,018	5,091	800	..
Assam	4,531	..	329,182	87	54,707	..
Bihar	33,100	283,600	1,441,600	57,900	398,306	..
Bombay	24,658	40,469	601,990	2,402,462	284,879	125,118	1,427
Central Provinces and Berar	32,309	309,869	2,258,646	170,964	41,629	..
Coorg	17	90	12,665	50	..
Delhi	41	4,311	1,159	2,593	..
Madras	623,295	229,244	53,603	5,707,131	769,671	202,828	89,758
North-West Frontier Province	Not Available.						
Orissa	10,949	24,779	87,642	267,992	18,952	31,423	2,954
East Punjab	298	418	517,843	40,303	342,080	..
Sind	Not Available.						
United Provinces	11,254	31,610	189,997	165,572	2,050,705	..
West Bengal	16,500	..	21,800	263,000	22,200	60,900	6,100
TOTAL	675,419	375,948	1,390,573	14,068,272	1,549,443	3,311,034	100,239

* Area under sugar-yielding plants other than sugarcane such as date palm, palmyra palm.

STATISTICS.

Indian Provinces in Acres, 1946-47.

of India.)

Gram (pulse).	Other food grains and pulses.	Total food grains and pulses.	Linseed.	Sesamum (til or jinjil).	Rape and mustard.	Groundnut.	Province.
27,790	70,611	403,090	142	25,791	82	3	Ajmer-Merwara.
52	251,532	3,984,192	7,140	24,901	292,610	..	Assam.
1,470,500	3,985,200	19,938,900	542,700	104,600	477,600	..	Bihar.
673,786	3,366,865	21,738,849	58,771	143,198	15,512	1,517,864	Bombay.
1,364,553	5,576,754	20,895,748	..	385,061	59,306	559,409	Central Provinces and Berar.
148	1,806	91,703	912,692	73	Coorg.
21,716	4,193	177,175	2	14	4,254	..	Delhi.
†100,433	6,167,032	25,761,513	4,934	672,870	1,791	4,121,394	Madras.
†168,618	839,918	6,756,926	8,990	86,997	25,188	23,447	North-West Frontier Province.
2,873,422	502,714	10,648,215	26,588	58,524	357,903	74,122	Orissa.
Not available.							East Punjab.
Not available.							Sind.
5,690,729	6,993,043	40,196,777	217,131	195,468	177,779	216,755	United Provinces.
240,900	475,700	10,951,900	48,400	23,700	152,600	..	West Bengal.
12,633,027	28,235,376	161,544,988	1,827,496	1,721,197	1,564,625	6,512,994	TOTAL

† Relates to Bengal gram.

Cotton.	Jute.	Other fibres.	Total fibres.	Indigo.	Other dyes.	Province.
10,789	..	55	10,844	Ajmer-Merwara.
29,892	179,939	..	209,831	Assam.
39,500	145,400	10,400	195,300	100	..	Bihar.
1,337,466	..	65,224	1,402,690	18	18	Bombay.
2,966,719	..	106,801	3,073,520	1	1	Central Provinces and Berar.
..	Coorg.
254	..	351	605	..	3	Delhi.
1,565,961	32,304	123,838	1,722,103	26,940	3,331	Madras.
			Not available.			North-West Frontier Province.
8,920	23,955	10,354	43,229	..	1,245	Orissa.
364,592	..	25,997	390,589	34	5,694	East Punjab.
			Not Available.			Sind.
168,170	1,819	209,385	379,374	2,846	201	United Provinces.
500	152,000	16,900	169,400	West Bengal.
6,492,763	535,417	569,305	7,597,485	29,939	10,493	TOTAL.

AGRICULTURAL

No. 174.—Area under Crops in

Province.	Opium.	Coffee.	Tea.	Tobacco.	Other drugs and narcotics (a).	Fodder crops.
Ajmer-Merwara	23	..	9,141
Assam	362,404	19,406	..	5,085
Bihar	4,100	117,800	..	12,600
Bombay	8	8	151,217	28,997	3,002,521
Central Provinces and Berar	8,670	1,421	461,461
Coorg	39,140	415	29	..	39
Delhi	385	..	29,203
Madras	63,351	79,723	305,551	143,477	565,314
North-West Frontier Province .	Not Available.					
Orissa	135	..	31,360	7,090	15,578
East Punjab	1,639		9,484	15,016	254	2,177,294
Sind	Not available.					
United Provinces	23,853	..	6,072	53,205	1,858	1,836,885
West Bengal	217,400	30,600	9,000	24,400
TOTAL	25,492	102,634	679,606	733,262	192,097	8,139,521

(a) Includes figures for Cinchona and Indian hemp also.

STATISTICS.

Indian Provinces in Acres, 1946-47.—*contd.*

Fruits and vegetables, including root crops.	MISCELLANEOUS CROP.		Total area sown.	Deduct area sown more than once.	Net area sown.	Province.
	Food.	Non-food.				
3,629	22,865	11,955	493,457	49,782	443,675	Ajmer-Merwara.
642,866	(b)	177,051	5,975,513 (c)	791,609	5,183,904	Assam.
393,400	343,900	205,100	23,109,000	5,418,330	17,690,670	Bihar.
224,050	1,207	9,633	29,373,102	1 087,577	28,285,525	Bombay.
163,901	3,446	743	27,080,151	2,890,007	24,190,144	Central Provinces and Berar.
12,087	156,218	554	155,664	Coorg.
2,593	3,919	173	222,119	35,501	186,618	Delhi.
791,788	33,817	174,159	36,440,455	5,285,166	31,155,289	Madras.
Not Available.						North-West Frontier Province.
183,192	94,740	107,797	7,562,613	1,047,456	6,515,157	Orissa.
117,169	15,774	2,032	14,283,420	2,293,992	11,989,428	East Punjab.
Not Available.						Sind.
599,927	120,569	10,460	46,298,301	8,917,699	37,380,602	United Provinces.
874,600	37,100	34,200	12,700,800	1,477,100	11,223,700	West Bengal.
4,009,202	677,337	733,303	203,695,149 (c)	29,294,773	174,400,376	TOTAL.

(b) Included under miscellaneous non-food crops.

(c) Includes 190,802 acres for which details are not available.

AGRICULTURAL

No. 175.—Yield of Principal Crops

(Compiled from Estimates of Area and Yield of

Province.	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jowar.	Bajra.
	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)
Ajmer-Merwara	8,000	17,000	6,000	2,000
Assam	1,421,000	—	—	—	—
West Bengal	3,708,000	26,000	18,000	1,000	2,000
Bihar	2,768,000	346,000	375,000	16,000	22,000
Bombay	846,000	111,000	4,000	1,102,000	425,000
Central Provinces and Berar . .	1,401,000	112,000	3,000	825,000	16,000
Coorg	41,000	—	—	—	—
Delhi	—	11,000	4,000	5,000	12,000
Madras	4,919,000	—	—	881,000	517,000
Orissa	1,401,000	2,000	—	9,000	1,000
East Punjab	127,000	1,018,000	111,000	52,000	211,000
Sind	633,000	400,000	3,000	93,000	137,300
United Provinces	1,774,000	2,349,000	1,663,000	423,000	469,000
TOTAL	18,406,000	3,983,000	2,195,000	3,320,000	1,677,000

NOTE.—Figures for 1946-47 for Assam, Bengal, N.-W.F.P., Punjab, Sind and Baluchistan in respect of all crops except coffee, tea, indigo, rubber and tobacco relate to final forecast, while figures for other provinces are revised.

STATISTICS.**in Indian Provinces, 1946-47.***Principal Crops of India.*

Maize.	Gram.	Sugar-cane.	Coffee.	Tea.*	Province.
(tons.)	(tons.)	(in tons of raw sugar.)	(lbs. of cured coffee.)	(lbs.)	
10,000	7,000	—	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	—	58,000	..	274,707,547†	Assam.
33,000	56,000	100,000	..	157,515,529†‡	West Bengal.
302,000	436,000	393,000	..	2,374,873	Bihar.
40,000	89,000	414,000	Bombay.
33,000	192,000	54,000	Central Provinces and Berar.
—	—	—	11,020,800	267,484	Coorg.
(b)	6,000	2,000	Delhi.
19,000	17,000	592,000	8,193,556	51,434,821	Madras.
6,000	2,000	59,000	570	.	Orissa.
332,000	600,000	411,000	..	1,658,113	East Punjab.
(a)	93,000	8,000	Sind.
753,000	1,508,000*	2,410,000	..	1,695,096	United Provinces.
1,528,000	2,913,000	4,493,000	19,214,926	489,653,463	TOTAL.

*For calendar year 1946.

†Relate to reconstituted provinces and one provincial.

‡Information for Darjeeling repeated from 1944 provisionally.

(a) Not available.

(b) Less than 500 tons.

AGRICULTURAL

No. 175.—Yield of Principal Crops

(Compiled from Estimates of Area and Yield of

Province.	Linseed.	Sesamum.	Rape and Mustard.	Groundnut.	Castor.
	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons of nuts in shell.)	(tons.)
Ajmer-Merwara	—	1,000	—	—	—
Assam	—	—	50,000	—	—
West Bengal	8,000	5,000	28,000	—	—
Bihar	67,000	10,000	99,000	—	4,000
Bombay	5,000	14,000	2,000	508,000	5,000
Central Provinces and Berar . .	48,000	30,000	12,000	133,000	4,000
Coorg	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi	—	—	(b)	—	—
Madras	—	79,000	—	1,690,000	19,000
Orissa	1,000	8,000	4,000	9,000	2,000
East Punjab	2,000	6,000	47,000	18,000	—
United Provinces	145,000 (a)	92,000 (a)	534,000 (a)	92,000	3,000 (c)
TOTAL	276,000	245,000	776,000	2,450,000	37,000

(a) Including estimates of pure and mixed crop.

(b) Less than 500 tons.

(c) Excludes estimates for the mixed crop for which there are no reliable data at present.

NOTE.—Figures for 1946-47 for Assam, West Bengal, and East Punjab, in respect of all crops (except coffee, tea, Indigo, rubber and Tobacco) relate to final forecast while figures for other Provinces are revised.

STATISTICS.**in Indian Provinces, 1946-47—contd.***Principal Crops of India.)*

Cotton.	Jute.*	Indigo.	Rubber.*	Tobacco.	Province.
(Bales of 400 lbs. each.)	(Bales of 400 lbs. each.)	(In cwts. of dye.)	(lbs.)	(tons.)	
4,000	—	Ajmer-Merwara.
12,000	482,000	9,430	Assam.
(d)	473,000	10,900	West Bengal.
7,000	251,000	41,500	Bihar.
220,000	—	34,145	Bombay.
462,000	—	2,966	Central Provinces and Berar.
—	—	..	706,337	..	Coorg.
(d)	—	541	Delhi.
336,000	—	..	3,727,798	..	Madras.
1,000	58,000	9,915	Orissa.
123,000	—	7,200	East Punjab.
44,000	—	20,411	United Provinces.
1,209,000	1,238,000	..	4,434,135	245,088	TOTAL.

* For calendar year 1946.

(d) Less than 500 bales.

AGRICULTURAL

No. 176.—Area Surveyed

(Compiled from the Returns of Agricultural Statistics)

Province, class of tenure and year of collection of statistics.	Area according to Survey. less feudatory States.	Deduct area not fully assessed including area for which returns are not avail- able.	Balance of area fully assessed.	Cul- tivated (fully assessed).	Land revenue (excluding cesses).	Population of surveyed area.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	No.
AJMER-MERWARA (1946-47).						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).	784,294	258,332	525,962	266,770	2,02,501	233,193
Zamindari (permanently settled)	777,036	160,145	616,891	137,721	1,00,544	156,256
ASSAM (1945-46).						
Raiyatwari	29,262,940	24,907,452	4,355,488	3,868,118	1,37,58,919	7,555,621
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).	1,474,766	1,101,395	373,371	(f) 357,884	16,05,032	
Zamindari (permanently settled)	1,879,278	..	1,879,278	435,092	65,293	
BENGAL (1937-38).						
Zamindari (permanently settled)	14,707,431	273,639	14,433,792	(e) 5,951,664	1,21,23,270	15,328,895
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	3,834,858	1,827,443	2,007,415	1,203,243	(d) 31,76,255 3,11,161	
BIHAR (1941-42).						
Zamindari (permanently settled)	39,754,363	1,300,414	38,452,466	(g) 14,524,962	1,06,82,446	33,943,028
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	4,557,339	1,748,111	2,826,214	1,801,554	20,16,902 (d) 5,35,529	
BOMBAY (1940-41).						
Raiyatwari	44,684,363	21,744,169	22,940,194	19,997,379	3,76,26,165	19,351,017
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).	3,957,339	2,338,673	1,624,387	(f) 235,933		
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR (1946-47).						
Raiyatwari	11,209,431	1,381,844	9,827,587	7,265,711	2,38,78,961	16,813,584
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).	(b) 39,444,208	12,402,307	27,041,901	14,28,397		
Government Forests	12,429,595	12,429,595		
COORG (1942-43).						
Raiyatwari	1,012,264	861,414	150,850	(a)	4,51,887	168,726
DELHI (1946-47).						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	363,460	4,878	358,582	186,618	3,56,150	917,939

(a) Figure not available.

(b) Area according to village papers.

(d) Miscellaneous revenue.

(e) Excludes 5,555,403 acres in the districts of Bankura, Khulna, Murshidabad, Pabna and Rangpur for which details are not available.

(f) Incomplete.

(g) Excludes 4,031,200 acres for which details not available.

STATISTICS.

and Assessed, 1946-47.

of India.)

Land revenue per head of population.	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area.	INCIDENCE OF LAND REVENUE ON FULLY ASSESSED AREA PER ACRE.*		Population of fully assessed area.	Land revenue assessed per head of population of fully assessed area.	Province, class of tenure, and year of collection of statistics.
		For total area.	For cultivated area only.			
Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	No.	Rs. A. P.	
0 13 10	2,02,501	0 6 2	0 12 2	233,193	0 13 10	AJMER-MERWARA (1946-47). Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
0 10 2	1,00,544	0 2 7	0 11 8	127,772	0 12 7	Zamindari (permanently settled).
						ASSAM (1945-46).
2 0 8	1,02,34,531	2 5 7	2 10 4	(a)		Raiyatwari.
	7,49,715	2 0 2	2 1 6		(a)	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
	65,293	0 0 7	0 2 5			Zamindari (permanently settled).
						BENGAL (1937-38).
1 0 4	1,21,22,654	0 13 5	2 0 7	13,430,338	1 2 3	Zamindari (permanently settled).
	27,37,553	1 5 10	2 4 5			Zamindari (temporarily settled).
						BIHAR (1941-42).
0 6 3	1,06,53,574	0 4 5	0 11 9	28,297,122	0 7 0	Zamindari (permanently settled).
	17,45,799 (c)4,924	0 9 11	0 15 6			Zamindari (temporarily settled).
						BOMBAY (1940-41).
1 15 1	3,07,58,791	1 4 0	1 8 4	19,351,017	1 9 5	Raiyatwari. Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
						CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR (1946-47).
1 6 9	2,17,43,503	0 9 5	1 0 4	14,026,370		Raiyatwari.
		1 8 10	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
			Government Forests.
						COORG (1942-43).
2 10 9	3,78,635	2 8 2	(a)	(a)	(a)	Raiyatwari.
						DELHI (1946-47)
0 6 2	3,56,150	0 15 11	1 14 6	917,939	0 6 2	Zamindari (temporarily settled).

(a) Figure not available.

*Statistics of the incidence of land revenue assessments dealt with in this table show only the average amount contributed by each acre of land or per head of population in each province or district towards land revenue. They cannot be used for comparing the burden of land revenue on land in the different districts and provinces as no valid comparison is possible without taking into account such factors as the nature of the soil, climate, facilities for irrigation, etc.

AGRICULTURAL

No. 176.—Area Surveyed

(Compiled from the Returns of Agricultural Statistics)

Province, class of tenure and year of collection of statistics.	Area according to Survey, less feudatory States.	Deduct area not fully assessed including area for which returns are not avail- able.	Balance of area fully assessed.	Cul- tivated (fully assessed).	Land revenue (excluding cesses).	Population of surveyed area.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	No.
MADRAS (1943-44).						
Raiyatwari	58,904,798	25,565,303	33,339,495	25,253,791	7,26,65,330	36,323,809
Estates (including Zamindari and Whole Inam Villages).	20,946,466	11,796,851	9,149,615	5,964,910	97,83,167	13,018,001
N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE (1940-41).						
Zamindari (temporarily settled) .	(b)8,576,849	1,083,965	7,492,884	2,262,405	23,59,631	2,778,346
ORISSA (1941-42).						
Raiyatwari, Gountiai and Malguzari	3,929,845	2,207,573	1,722,272	1,140,695	{ 11,41,250 4,94,470 33,88,470	8,205,837
Zamindari (permanently settled) .	9,848,572	5,283,531	4,565,041	2,453,797		
Zamindari (temporarily settled) .	6,363,504	1,546,232	4,823,272	2,153,475		
PUNJAB (1940-41).						
Zamindari (temporarily settled) .	(b)22,968,016	9,008,538	13,954,478	12,120,815	1,95,45 018	12,386,913
SIND (1940-41).†						
Raiyatwari	30,205,606	21,468,646	8,736,960	5,283,339	2,27,12,125	4,535,008
UNITED PROVINCES (1945-47).						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).	{ 59,147,382 (b){ 8,198,674	5,476,049	53,677,333	32,452,772	6,18,70,432	46,347,385
Zamindari (permanently settled) .		818,688	7,379,986	4,851,070	70,91,955	6,738,866

† Figures are subject to revision.

(b) Area according to village papers.

(d) Miscellaneous revenue.

STATISTICS.

and Assessed, 1946-47—*contd.**of India.)*

Land revenue per head of population.	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area.	INCIDENCE OF LAND REVENUE OF FULLY ASSESSED AREA PER ACRE		Population of fully assessed area.	Land revenue assessed per head of population of fully assessed area.	Province, class of tenure and year of collection of statistics.
		For total area.	For cultivated area only.			
Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	No.	Rs. A. P.	
						MADRAS (1943-44).
2 0 0	7,04,95,164	2 1 10	2 12 8	36,318,580	1 15 1	Raiyatwari.
0 12 0	81,82,013	0 14 4	1 5 11	11,943,748	0 11 0	Estates (including Zamindari and Whole Inam Villages).
						N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE. (1940-41).
1 0 6	27,22,120	0 5 10	1 3 3	(a)	(a)	Zamindari (temporarily settled).
						ORISSA (1941-42).
0 9 11	11,14,639	0 10 5	0 15 8	(a)	(a)	Raiyatwari, Gountiai and Malguzari.
	4,62,515	0 1 7	0 3 0			Zamindari (permanently settled).
	31,36,980	0 10 5	1 7 4			Zamindari (temporarily settled).
						PUNJAB (1940-41).
1 9 3	1,86,78,209	1 5 5	1 8 8	(a)	(a)	Zamindari (temporarily settled).
						SIND (1940-41).
5 0 2	2,31,52,854	2 10 5	4 6 2	4,535,008	5 1 8	Raiyatwari.
						UNITED PROVINCES (1946-47).
1 5 4	6,07,55,613	1 2 1	1 13 11	38,740,631	1 9 1	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
1 0 10	70,10,840	0 15 2	1 7 2	5,903,784	1 3 10	Zamindari (permanently settled).

(a) Figures not available.

IRRIGATION.

No. 177.—Irrigation Works—Principal Results of Operation, 1946-47.

(Compiled from the Statements showing the financial Results of productive and unproductive Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.)

Irrigation Works.	Mileage in Operation.		Area of Land irrigated during the year.	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect).	Gross Receipts (Direct and Indirect).	Working Expenses (Direct and Indirect).	Net Revenue.		Interest on Mean Capital Outlay.	Percentage on Working Expenses to Receipts.
	Main Canals and Branches.	Distributories.					Amount.	Percentage on Total Capital Outlay.		
	Miles.	Miles.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	
PRODUCTIVE WORKS.										
MADRAS.										
Cauvery Delta System . .	943	2,798	1,062,266	87,17,074	16,51,491	5,64,493	10,86,998	12.47	3,78,243	34.18
Srivaikuntam Anicut System .	28	46	42,557	17,75,063	1,87,519	88,476	99,043	5.58	75,036	47.18
Godavari Delta System . .	510	1,887	1,940,642	2,19,61,955	61,71,120	21,69,227	40,01,893	18.22	8,65,275	35.15
Melmattur Anicut System .	15	9	5,408	87,184	25,767	12,299	13,468	15.45	3,828	47.73
Tadepalli Channel System .	85	..	25,439	1,77,446	1,05,397	29,411	76,256	42.97	7,487	27.65
Kalingarayan Channel System.	62	..	23,674	1,80,486	53,042	19,279	33,763	18.71	7,919	36.10
Vriddachalam Anicut System .	33	16	10,830	1,08,204	38,998	18,515	20,483	18.93	4,686	48.48
Chembarambakkam Anicut System.	10	2	19,548	7,64,143	45,393	13,048	32,345	4.23	29,311	28.74
Marudur Anicut System . .	29	7	31,048	60,122	1,05,438	16,162	89,276	148.49	2,642	15.33
Pennar River Canals System .	27	455	204,645	70,70,721	7,61,048	3,45,142	4,15,636	5.88	2,71,933	45.39
Arankota Channel System .	24	..	5,804	1,44,445	31,825	10,579	21,246	14.71	6,335	33.24
Tirukkottur Anicut System .	137	28	34,079	3,99,190	81,604	61,645	19,959	5.00	17,514	75.54
Shatitope Anicut System .	41	149	42,334	1,08,561	1,69,589	69,003	1,00,586	9.23	46,345	40.69
Cheyyar Anicut System . .	61	120	39,086	5,39,999	82,685	71,254	11,431	2.12	23,616	86.17
Cumbum Anicut System	24	10,017	86,373	13,407	4,139	9,268	10.73	3,779	30.87
Poiney Anicut System . .	104	78	32,454	3,03,918	88,020	69,106	18,914	6.22	13,280	78.51
Kistna Delta System . .	388	2,115	1,005,903	2,28,18,669	58,50,260	21,54,619	36,95,641	16.20	9,65,050	36.83
Nandiyar Channel System .	6	17	9,927	65,715	17,911	17,351	560	0.85	2,845	96.87

IRRIGATION.

No. 177.—Irrigation Works—Principal Results of Operation, 1946-47—*contd.*

(Compiled from the Statements showing the financial Results of productive and unproductive Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and drainage works.)

Irrigation Works.	Mileage in Operation.		Area of Land irrigated during the year.	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect).	Gross Receipts (Direct and Indirect).	Working Expenses (Direct and Indirect).	Net Revenue.		Interest on Mean Capital Outlay.	Percentage on Working Expenses to Receipts.
	Main Canals and Branches.	Distributories.					Amount.	Percentage on Total Capital Outlay.		
	Miles.	Miles.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	
PRODUCTIVE WORKS—<i>contd.</i>										
MADRAS—<i>contd.</i>										
Chicacole Minor Rovers System	279	79	88,235	2,89,226	1,02,705	1,08,876	33,829	11.70	12,519	67.06
Lower Coleroon Anicut System	383	620	1,23,353	30,01,669	5,04,309	2,29,539	2,75,180	9.17	1,31,101	45.51
Kistna East Bank Canal Extension Scheme.	37	294	99,808	58,55,536	6,74,998	2,01,504	4,73,484	8.09	2,57,995	29.85
Periyar Anicut System	152	118	1,99,945	1,08,35,654	9,80,446	3,34,063	6,52,383	6.02	4,70,908	33.86
Polavaram Island Project	..	45	20,476	17,04,465	1,76,559	82,656	93,903	5.51	75,422	46.81
Cauvery Mettur Project	114	594	2,42,149	6,46,58,914	16,43,037	6,44,155	9,08,912	1.55	28,60,243	39.20
Kattalai Scheme	74	106	70,388	41,52,183	1,99,294	43,780	1,55,514	3.75	1,82,263	21.97
TOTAL	3,542	9,607	46,87,115	15,68,47,915	1,97,67,862	73,38,321	1,24,29,971	7.92	67,15,578	37.12
BOMBAY.										
Gadikeri Tank	..	1	423	16,918	2,109	3,790	—1,081	..	511	179.71
Mavinkop Tank	..	3	493	33,504	1,886	853	1,033	3.08	1,001	15.23
Elruk Tank	48	2	3	13,40,386	1,93,430	50,701	1,42,729	10.65	40,837	26.21
Shanada Channel	20	1	2,921	1,07,547	15,688	27,900	—12,212	..	3,976	177.81
BOMBAY TOTAL	68	7	3,840	14,98,355	2,13,113	83,244	1,29,869	8.67	16,361	39.06
WEST BENGAL.										
Mor Reservoir Project	17,31,299	33,718	..
TOTAL	17,31,299	33,718	..

IRRIGATION.

177.—Irrigation Works—Principal Results of Operation, 1946-47—*contd.*
(Compiled from the Statements showing the financial Results of productive and unproductive Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and drainage works.)

Irrigation Works.	Mileage in Operation.		Area of Land irrigated during the year.	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect).	Gross Receipts (Direct and Indirect).	Working Expenses (Direct and Indirect).	Net Revenue.		Interest on Mean Capital Outlay.	Percentage on Working Expenses to Receipts.
	Main Canals and Branches.	Distributories.					Amount.	Percentage on Total Capital Outlay.		
	Miles.	Miles.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	
PRODUCTIVE WORKS.										
— <i>contd.</i>										
UNITED PROVINCES.										
Ganges Canal	568	3,415	14,38,413	4,53,70,722	1,02,05,211	33,41,138	68,64,073	15.13	15,04,659	32.74
Lower Ganges Canal	640	3,277	11,85,751	4,39,52,713	62,50,492	36,91,375	25,59,117	5.82	13,62,746	59.06
Eastern Jamuna Canal	100	904	3,82,045	64,02,529	37,61,052	10,04,850	27,56,202	43.05	2,15,195	26.72
Agra Canal	129	837	3,47,253	1,25,43,085	18,43,424	8,58,831	9,84,593	7.85	3,87,983	46.59
Bijnore Canal	77	21,550	6,02,884	98,652	40,834	57,818	9.59	23,230	41.39
Ram Ganga Canal	137	24,551	27,57,328	2,53,360	2,69,612	—16,252	..	1,28,728	106.42
State Tube Wells	7,74,222	2,66,34,220	52,00,614	58,78,403	—6,77,789	..	8,50,764	113.03
Tube Wells taken on lease by Government.	1,842	—154	14,975	..	14,975	..	—50	..
Hydro-Electric Grid	5,46,07,230	70,30,845	41,60,577	28,70,268	5.26	18,67,149	59.18
Daurala Sugar Cane Tramway	577	—1,381	..
TOTAL	1,437	8,647	41,75,632	19,28,71,134	3,46,58,625	1,92,45,620	1,54,13,005	7.99	63,39,023	55.53
BHAR.										
Son Project	362	1,225	6,35,951	2,68,23,344	31,30,897	16,88,941	14,41,956	5.37	8,64,734	53.94
TOTAL	362	1,225	6,35,951	2,68,23,344	31,30,897	16,88,941	14,41,956	5.37	8,64,734	53.94
TOTAL OF PRODUCTIVE WORKS	5,409	19,486	95,02,538	37,97,72,047	5,77,70,497	2,83,56,126	2,94,14,801	7.74	1,39,99,444	49.08

IRRIGATION.

No. 177.—Irrigation Works—Principal Results of Operation, 1946-47—concl'd.
(Compiled from the Statements showing the financial Results of productive and unproductive Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and drainage works.)

Irrigation Works.	Mileage in Operation.		Area of Land irrigated during the year.	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect).	Gross Receipts (Direct and Indirect).	Working Expenses (Direct and Indirect).	Net Revenue.		Interest on Mean Capital Outlay.	Percentage on Working Expenses to Receipts.
	Main Canals and Branches.	Distributories.					Amount.	Percentage on Total Capital Outlay.		
	Miles.	Miles.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	
UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS.										
Madras	1,048	818	3,56,792	4,85,34,554	12,87,505	9,10,219	3,77,386	0.78	19,87,960	70.70
Bombay	1,048	1,224	4,62,806	10,58,38,821	60,11,440	24,22,382	35,89,058	3.39	41,28,867	40.30
West Bengal	130	456	10,10,111	2,20,01,302	9,04,490	9,22,584	—18,094	..	8,65,928	102.00
United Provinces	1,427	6,541	17,89,876	14,71,75,729	1,03,63,654	69,23,952	34,39,702	2.34	61,20,504	66.81
East Punjab										
Bihar	81	209	1,25,434	87,91,180	4,11,437	3,36,994	174,443	0.85	2,85,381	81.91
Central Provinces and Berar	414.28	2,021.86	7,24,973	..	15,65,228	9,29,976	16,62,252	59.41
Orissa	372	1,533	3,52,544	3,29,35,404	8,44,897	16,76,338	—8,31,441	..	10,68,200	198.41
Rajputana	29,62,744	74,479	57,323	17,156	0.58	93,852	76.96
TOTAL UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS	4,520.28	13,702.86	48,22,556	36,82,39,734	2,14,63,130	1,41,79,768	73,10,362	1.98	1,45,50,693	66.07
NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT, AND DRAINAGE WORKS.										
Madras	97,08,229	1,47,193	7,96,422	5,89,229	..	4,14,505	500.31
West Bengal	1,270	3,04,56,128	5,58,684	15,65,092	—10,06,408	..	8,66,488	280.13
TOTAL UNPRODUCTIVE NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE.	1,270	4,01,64,357	7,05,877	23,01,514	—4,17,179	..	12,80,993	320.05
TOTAL UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS	5,790.28	13,702.86	48,22,556	40,84,04,091	2,21,69,007	1,64,81,282	68,93,183	1.69	1,58,31,685	74.34
GRAND TOTAL, PRODUCTIVE AND UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS, 1946-47.	11,199.28	33,188.86	1,43,25,074	78,81,76,136	7,99,39,504	4,48,37,408	3,63,07,984	4.61	2,98,31,129	56.09

NOT AVAILABLE.

IRRI

No. 178.—Details of operations of

(Compiled from provincial irrigation)

Province.	IRRIGATION.					
	AREA IRRIGATED, IN ACRES.			Gross Revenue from all sources.	Gross Revenue per acre irrigated	Total value of crops irrigated.
	Kharif.	Rabi.	Total	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	6,318,416	1,397,095	7,715,511	2,10,55,807	2 7	65,86,11,303
Bombay	(b)286,064	(b)161,912	447,976	62,24,553	13 88	11,22,26,462
Bengal	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
United Provinces	2,229,889	3,741,750	5,971,639	3,79,91,434	6-36	70,07,47,727
East Punjab	2,110,148	2,322,957	4,433,105	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
Bihar	212,894	29,532	242,426	10,93,881	4-51	2,6543,590
Orissa	418,069	2,215	420,284	7,05,705	1-68	6,27,84,000
Central Provinces and Berar	776,153	4,275	780,428	15,66,000	2-0	7,24,95,719
Ajmer-Merwara	2,314	13,418	15,732	72,923	4-63	1,26,391
TOTAL, 1946-47	12,141,053	7,643,622	19,784,675	6,76,16,422	3-42	1,60,69,91,602

(a) Includes value of cargo carried by raftings also.

(b) Figures for Non-capital works not included in columns 2 and 3, as detailed information is not available.

N. A.—Not available.

GATION.

Irrigation and Navigation Works.

reports and annual returns.)

NAVIGATION.							Province.
Length of Canal open for navigation.	Total Number of boats plying cargo.	Total Number of boats plying passengers.	Quantity of cargo carried.	Value of cargo carried.	Number of passengers carried.	Quantity of cargo carried by rafting.	
Miles			Tons	Rs.		c. ft. & tons	
1,293	168,399	1,730,439	1,704,562	65,29,10,423 (a)	346,638	tons 128,900	Madras
..	Bombay
N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	Bengal
205	65	18	16,895	6,32,172	..	c. ft. 775,477	United Provinces
154	tons 92,129	East Punjab
..	669	15	12,105	5,98,899	393	tons 449,135	Bihar
372	17,112	2,830	195,939	1,78,98,406	31,774	516,000	Orissa
3,700	Central Provinces and Berar
..	Ajmer-Merwara
5,724	185,576	1,733,287	1,917,396	61,14,41,001	378,412	..	TOTAL, 1946-47

No. 179.—General Results of Irrigation,

	1946-47.						
	Central Government	Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces.	Government of East Punjab.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT.							
I.—Gross Receipts—							
Direct Receipts	1,16,604	..	12,81,943	61,69,298	14,63,174	4,10,37,621	9,18,88,177
Land Revenue due to Irrigation	4,13,995	..	1,89,42,231	24,338	.	39,84,656	..
TOTAL	5,30,599	..	2,02,24,174	61,93,636	14,63,174	4,50,22,277	9,18,88,177
Deduct—Working Expenses	7,02,681	..	79,38,089	24,64,144	24,72,405	2,60,40,953	3,45,21,043
NET RECEIPTS	—1,72,082	..	1,22,86,085	37,29,492	—10,09,231	1,89,81,324	5,73,67,134
II.—Interest on Capital	5,74,699	.	91,22,716	41,75,228	17,66,164	1,24,59,527	..
III.—Net Revenue	—7,46,781	..	31,63,369	—4,45,736	—27,75,395	65,21,797	5,73,67,134
WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT.							
IV.—Direct Receipts	3,23,707	..	3,02,313	16,98,281	3,57,098	1,79,990	3,10,201
Land Revenue due to Irrigation	1,15,86,758	7,09,415
TOTAL	3,23,707	..	1,18,89,071	24,07,696	3,57,098	1,79,990	3,10,201
V.—Expenditure *	7,63,149	6,231	93,94,184	27,13,359	1,09,26,286	33,89,973	38,86,936
VI.—Net Expenditure	4,39,442	6,231	—24,94,887	3,05,663	1,05,69,188	32,09,983	35,76,735
CAPITAL OUTLAY.							
During the year	14,86,839	..	62,20,848	18,605	15,31,888	1,53,42,635	3,71,34,190
To end of the year	1,93,81,892	..	21,06,96,947	10,31,85,284	5,29,45,717	32,80,77,108	49,07,09,536

* Includes Capital as well as Revenue Expenditure, as the former is not separately recorded in the accounts in the case of

NOTE—Net Revenue from works for which Capital Accounts are kept (see III above)

Deduct—Net Expenditure on works for which no Capital Accounts are kept (see VI above)

Net gain on Irrigation, Navigation, etc., works

GATION

Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.

1946-47.						
Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar.	Government of Assam.	Government of North-West Frontier Province.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
36,15,342	28,21,573	6,49,952	19,79,339	WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT.
..	.	..	2,34,614	1,85,312	3,53,86,366	I.—Gross Receipts—
						Direct Receipts
						Land Revenue due to Irrigation
36,15,342	..	.	30,56,187	8,35,264	3,73,65,705	TOTAL
20,35,979	.	..	14,83,968	16,55,835	1,77,38,669	Deduct—Working Expenses
15,79,363	15,72,219	—8,20,571	1,96,27,036	NET RECEIPTS
12,60,946	32,591	10,73,160	1,12,86,364	II.—Interest on Capital
3,18,417	15,39,628	—18,93,731	83,40,672	III.—Net Revenue
						WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT.
1,84,960	16,97,912	8	97,926	32,537	33,649	IV.—Direct Receipts
..	1,37,597	3,53,407	Land Revenue due to Irrigation
1,84,960	16,97,912	8	97,926	1,70,134	3,89,056	TOTAL
14,68,396	15,86,322	5,40,231	12,91,228	16,24,778	11,40,660	V.—Expenditure *
12,83,436	—1,11,590	5,40,223	11,93,302	14,54,644	7,51,604	VI.—Net Expenditure
						CAPITAL OUTLAY.
16,03,361	..	2,59,683	9,936	1,21,641	—27,20,831	During the year
3,84,16,717	..	4,67,441	3,09,55,708	3,20,19,317	25,24,55,698	To end of the year

Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept.

	Central.	Provincial.	TOTAL.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
.	—7,46,781	8,31,36,155	8,23,89,374
.	4,39,442	2,02,84,532	2,07,23,974
.	—11,86,223	6,28,51,623	6,16,65,400

No. 179.—General Results of Irrigation,

	1946-47.						
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Bengal.	Government of United Provinces.	Government of East Punjab.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT.							
I.—Gross Receipts—							
Direct Receipts	1,16,604	..	12,81,943	61,69,298	14,63,174	4,10,37,621	9,18,88,177
Land Revenue due to Irrigation	4,13,995	..	1,89,42,231	24,338	..	39,84,656	..
TOTAL	5,30,599	..	2,02,24,174	61,93,636	14,63,174	4,50,22,277	9,18,88,177
Deduct—Working Expenses	7,02,681	..	79,38,089	24,64,144	24,72,405	2,60,40,953	3,45,21,043
NET RECEIPTS	—1,72,082	..	1,22,86,085	37,29,492	—10,09,231	1,89,81,324	5,73,67,134
II.—Interest on Capital	5,74,699	..	91,22,716	41,75,228	17,66,164	1,24,59,527	..
III.—Net Revenue	—7,46,781	..	31,63,369	—4,43,736	—27,75,395	65,21,797	5,73,67,134
WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT.							
IV.—Direct Receipts	3,23,707	..	3,02,313	16,98,281	3,57,098	1,79,990	3,10,201
Land Revenue due to Irrigation	1,15,86,758	7,09,415
TOTAL	3,23,707	..	1,18,89,071	24,07,696	3,57,098	1,79,990	3,10,201
V.—Expenditure *	7,63,149	6,231	93,94,184	27,13,359	1,09,26,286	33,89,973	38,86,936
VI.—Net Expenditure	4,39,442	6,231	—24,94,887	3,05,663	1,05,69,188	32,09,983	35,76,735
CAPITAL OUTLAY.							
During the year	14,86,839	..	62,20,848	18,605	15,31,888	1,53,42,635	3,71,34,190
To end of the year	1,93,81,892	..	21,06,96,947	10,31,85,284	5,29,45,717	32,80,77,108	49,07,09,536

* Includes Capital as well as Revenue Expenditure, as the former is not separately recorded in the accounts in the case of

NOTE—Net Revenue from works for which Capital Accounts are kept (see III above)

Deduct—Net Expenditure on works for which no Capital Accounts are kept (see VI above)

Net gain on Irrigation, Navigation, etc., works

GATION

Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.

1946-47.						
Government of Bihar.	Government of Central Provinces and Berar.	Government of Assam.	Government of North-West Frontier Province	Government of Orissa.	Government of Sind.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT.
36,15,342	28,21,573	6,49,952	19,79,339	I.—Gross Receipts—
..	2,34,614	1,85,312	3,53,86,366	Direct Receipts
						Land Revenue due to Irrigation
36,15,342	30,56,187	8,35,264	3,73,65,705	TOTAL
20,35,979	14,83,968	16,55,835	1,77,38,669	Deduct—Working Expenses
15,79,363	15,72,219	—8,20,571	1,96,27,036	NET RECEIPTS
12,60,946	32,591	10,73,160	1,12,86,364	II.—Interest on Capital
3,18,417	15,39,628	—18,93,731	83,40,672	III.—Net Revenue
						WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT.
1,84,960	16,97,912	8	97,926	32,537	33,649	IV.—Direct Receipts
..	1,37,597	3,55,407	Land Revenue due to Irrigation
1,84,960	16,97,912	8	97,926	1,70,134	3,89,056	TOTAL
14,68,396	15,86,322	5,40,231	12,91,228	16,24,778	11,40,660	V.—Expenditure *
12,83,436	—1,11,590	5,40,223	11,93,302	14,54,644	7,51,604	VI.—Net Expenditure
						CAPITAL OUTLAY.
16,03,361	..	2,59,683	9,936	1,21,641	—27,20,831	During the year
3,84,16,717	..	4,67,441	3,09,55,708	3,20,19,317	25,24,55,698	To end of the year

Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept.

	Central.	Provincial.	TOTAL.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
.	—7,46,781	8,31,36,155	8,23,89,374
.	4,39,442	2,02,84,532	2,07,23,974
.	—11,86,223	6,28,51,623	6,16,65,400

FORESTS

No. 180.—Area of Forest Lands and Outturn of Forest Produce.

Province.	Area of Province.	Forest Area.				Proportion of Forests to whole Area of Province.	Outturn of Produce.	
		Reserved Forests.	Protected Forests.	Unclassed State Forests, etc.	Total area under Forest Deptt.		Timber and Fuel.	Minor Produce.
	Sq. miles.	Sq. miles.	Sq. miles.	Sq. miles.	Sq. miles.	Per cent.	Cu. ft.	Rs.
Madras	125,163	15,833	(d) 37	..	(e) 15,870	12.7	35,686,000	29,17,558
Bombay	76,026	10,559	160	..	(i) 10,719	14.1	71,934,000	44,31,631
West Bengal	28,215	2,648	1	..	(h) 2,649	9.4	16,150,000	1,20,638
United Provinces	106,248	(f) 5,244	885	78	(g) 6,207	5.8	67,627,000	67,30,340
East Punjab	38,780	486	3,845	428	4,759	12.3	22,559,125	31,83,759
Bihar	69,745	1,403	807	2	2,212	3.2	8,738,000	2,93,198
Orissa	32,695	1,396	1,417	1	2,814	8.6	8,891,000	6,49,749
Central Provinces and Berar	98,573	19,425	19,425	19.7	66,079,000	34,66,359
Assam	55,445	6,691	93	14,484	21,268	38.4	15,425,000	17,59,783
Ajmer-Merwara	2,367	73	73	3.1	399,753	29,301
Coorg	1,582	517	(b) 26	(b) 291	(c) 834	52.7	1,009,621	67,104
Andamans and Nicobars	2,500	1,498	554	137	(a) 2,189	87.6	1,835,000	4,086
TOTAL, 1946-47	637,339	65,773	7,825	15,421	89,019	14.0	316,333,499	2,36,53,506

(a) Balance area (20 per cent) occupied by settlement and mangroves

(b) Not under direct control of the Forest Department.

(c) Excludes about 341 sq. miles of Banas (private forest lands) wherein the ownership of timber rests with the Government under certain conditions

(d) Represents reserved lands and leased forests

(e) Includes 339 sq. miles of Panchayat class III forests transferred to the control of the Forest Department but excludes 2,918 sq. miles under the Panchayat management and 7 sq. miles under the management of other departments

(f) Includes 1 sq. mile of leased forests.

(g) Excludes 8,068 sq. miles of forest area belonging to Crown, but not under the control of Forest Department (e.g. Dhudi Government Estate forest and Kumaon class I forest)

(h) Excludes 3 sq. miles of unclassified state forests and 1,207 sq. miles of leased lands.

(i) Excludes 2,153 sq. miles in charge of the Revenue Department

Source.—Annual Return of Statistics relating to Forest Administration in India.

FORESTS

No. 181.—Protection of Forests—Results of Protection from Fire and from Cattle.

Province.	Total area of all forests under Forest Department.	Protection from Fire.			Protection from Cattle.	
		Area attempted.	Area protected.	Percentage of forests under fire-protection to total area of all forests.	Area closed to all animals.	Area closed to browsers only.
	Sq. miles.	Sq. miles.	Sq. miles.		Sq. miles.	Sq. miles.
Madras	(c) 15,870	15,590	15,009	98.2	1,465	2,097
Bombay	10,719	7,324	6,973	68.3	965	7,050
West Bengal	(e) 2,649	586	584	22.1	2,482	164
United Provinces	(d) 6,207	4,595	4,501	74.0	1,435	1,018
East Punjab	4,759	1,389	1,382	29.2	453	62
Bihar	2,212	1,595	1,549	72.1	390	456
Orissa	2,814	1,716	1,713	61.0	440	1,549
Central Provinces and Berar	19,425	16,328	15,809	84.1	1,945	15,871
Assam	21,268	35	34	0.2	4,257	6
Ajmer-Merwara	73	73	72	100.0	35	2
Cooch	(b) 834	517	517	62.0	18	313
Andamans and Nicobars	(a) 2,189	N.A.	N.A.
TOTAL, 1946-47	89,019	49,748	48,143	55.9	13,885	28,588

(a) Balance area (20 per cent) occupied by settlement and mangroves.

(b) Excludes about 341 sq. miles of banes (private forest lands) wherein the ownership of timber with the Government under certain conditions.

(c) Includes 339 sq. miles of panchayat class III forests transferred to the control of the forest department but excludes 2,918 sq. miles under the panchayat management and 7 sq. miles under the management of the other departments.

(d) Excludes 8,068 sq. miles of forest area belonging to the Crown, but not under the control of the Forest Department (e.g. Dhuli Government estate forests and Kumaon class I forests).

(e) Excludes 3 sq. miles of unclassified state forests and 1,207 sq. miles of leased lands.

N. A. Not-available.

MINERAL PRODUCTION**No. 182.—Production of Chief Minerals in each Province and State in India.**

	1946		1946
COAL.	Quantity (tons)		Value (Rs.)
Assam	344,017	Khasi State, Assam	86,154
Baluchistan	183,476	Kalat State, Baluchistan	2,04,137
Bengal	6,953,969	Rewa State, Central India	56,46,537
Bihar	17,333,152	Talcher State, Eastern States Agency	42,81,541
Central Provinces	1,570,389	Raigarh State, Eastern States Agency	26,000
Orissa	96,077	Korea State, Eastern States Agency	1,41,47,380
Punjab	192,706	Hyderabad	1,52,05,122
Sind	15,989	Kashmir	94,106
		Bikaner, Rajputana	5,50,021
TOTAL—INDIA	26,689,775	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	4,02,40,998
Khasi State, Assam	5,499	GRAND TOTAL	35,73,87,713
Kalat State, Baluchistan	13,162		
Rewa State, Central India	520,738	GOLD.	Quantity (Ozs.)
Talcher State, Eastern States Agency	366,297	Madras	55·0
Raigarh State, Eastern States Agency	2,410	United Provinces	2·5
Korea State, Eastern States Agency	1,062,067		
Hyderabad	1,040,406	TOTAL—INDIA	57·5
Kashmir	(a) 9,000		
Bikaner, Rajputana	56,664	Mysore	131,718
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	3,076,243	GRAND TOTAL	131,775·5
GRAND TOTAL	29,766,018		
	Value (Rs.)		Value (Rs.)
Assam	71,71,323	Madras	13,750
Baluchistan	30,82,721	United Provinces	625
Bengal	8,44,03,032		
Bihar	20,18,66,642	TOTAL—INDIA	14,375
Central Provinces	1,58,17,423		
Orissa	10,44,661	Mysore	3,48,75,876
Punjab	32,33,395	GRAND TOTAL	3,48,90,251
Sind	5,27,518		
TOTAL—INDIA	31,71,46,715		

(a) Includes 1,250 tons of lignite.

MINERAL PRODUCTION.**No. 182.—Production of Chief Minerals in each Province and State in India—*contd.***

	1946		1946
PETROLEUM.	Gallons		Value (Rs.)
Lakhimpur, Assam	64,877,535	Baluchistan	2,93,285
Attock, Punjab	11,874,480	Bihar	1,58,427
		Madras	6,850
TOTAL	76,752,015	TOTAL—INDIA	4,58,562
	Value (Rs.)		
Lakhimpur, Assam	1,07,69,671	Eastern States Agency	2,94,857
Attock, Punjab	*14,84,310	Mysore	2,31,716
		TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	5,26,573
TOTAL	1,22,53,981	GRAND TOTAL	9,85,135
SALTPETRE (a)	Quantity (Cwts.)	COPPER-ORE.	Quantity (tons)
Total Exports from India	22,703	Bihar	352,712
Consumption in India	720	Central Provinces	6
TOTAL	23,423	TOTAL—INDIA	352,718
	Value (Rs.)		Value (Rs.)
Total exports from India	6,46,607	Bihar	71,70,096
Consumption in India	(b)	Central Provinces	1,200
TOTAL	6,46,607	TOTAL—INDIA	71,71,296
CHROMITE.	Quantity (tons)	DIAMONDS.	Quantity (carats)
Baluchistan	20,591	Central India States	1,107.2
Bihar	3,861		(Value Rs.)
Madras	274	Central India States	1,77,472
TOTAL—INDIA	24,726	GRAPHITE.	Quantity (tons)
		Central Provinces	22
Eastern States Agency	12,100	Orissa	178
Mysore	7,966	TOTAL—INDIA	200
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	20,066	Eastern States Agency	1,255
GRAND TOTAL	44,792	Mysore	172
		TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	1,427
		GRAND TOTAL	1,627

* Estimated.

(a) Export figures.

(b) Not available.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 182.—Production of Chief Minerals in each Province and State in India—*contd.*

	1946		1946
	Value (Rs.)		Value (Rs.)
Central Provinces	3,246	Bihar	31,32,489
Orissa	55,563	Central Provinces	7,976
		TOTAL—INDIA	31,40,465
TOTAL—INDIA	58,809	Keonjhar, Eastern States Agency	6,51,158
Eastern States Agency	101,369	Mayurbhanj, Eastern States Agency	26,05,610
Mysore	(a)	Mysore	1,10,622
		TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	33,67,390
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	101,369	GRAND TOTAL	65,07,855
GRAND TOTAL	1,60,178	MAGNESITE.	Quantity (tons)
ILMENITE.	Quantity (tons)	Madras	43,246
Travancore	185,023	Mysore	1,431
		TOTAL	44,677
			Value (Rs.)
Travancore	17,42,869	Madras	5,62,537
		Mysore	47,749
IRON-ORE.	Quantity (tons)	TOTAL	6,10,286
Bihar	974,005	MANGANESE-ORE.	Quantity (tons)
Central Provinces	651	Bihar	10,787
		Bombay	16,059
TOTAL—INDIA	974,656	Central Provinces	157,428
Keonjhar, Eastern States Agency	393,809	Orissa
Mayurbhanj, Eastern States Agency	1,002,917	TOTAL—INDIA	184,274
Mysore	36,300	Bonai, Eastern States Agency	18,564
		Keonjhar, Eastern States Agency	31,446
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	1,433,026	Patna, Eastern States Agency	450
GRAND TOTAL	2,407,682	Jhabua, Central India	1,403
		Sandur, Madras	16,415
		Mysore	364
		Banswara, Rajputana
		TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	68,642
		GRAND TOTAL	252,916

(a) Not available.

No. 182.—Production of Chief Minerals in each Province and State in India—concl'd.

* Figures relate to dressed mica only.

INDUSTRIES

No. 184.—Enumeration of

Compiled from Statistics of Factories Subject to

Industry.	Madras.	Bombay.	Sind.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Bihar.	Orissa.	Central Provinces and Berar.
1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.								
A.—Perennial.								
Clothing	1	1	..	1	2
Breweries and distilleries	1	1	2
Carpentry	1	..	1	3
Cotton mulls	1	1	2	1
Dockyards	4	1	..	4
Electrical engineering	5	6	2	11	..	8
Engineering (general)	16	11	5	15	31	8	2	11
Forage presses	2
Mints	1	..	1
Ordnance factories	3	17	5	5	14	2	..	4
Printing presses	5	9	1	11	8	3	1	1
Railway workshops	37	7	21	26	21	3	7
Saw mills	4	..	1	1	1	..	9
Tanneries	1
Telegraphs	1	..	1	1
Water pumping stations	3	6	5	8	8	2
Woollen mills	1	1	..	1
Miscellaneous	22	18	.	19	28	4	..	2
TOTAL—PERENNIAL .	61	116	26	102	123	51	6	37
B.—Seasonal.								
Forage presses	1	2	4
Miscellaneous	2	2
TOTAL—SEASONAL .	1	4	6
TOTAL—GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.	62	120	26	102	129	51	6	37

INDUSTRIES

Factories in Indian Provinces.

the Factories Act (XXV of 1934).

Assam.	Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara.	Delhi.	Bangalore and Coorg.	Total for the year 1946.	Total for the year 1945	Industry.
							1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.
							A.—Perennial.
..	5	9	Clothing.
..	4	5	Breweries and distilleries.
..	1	6	5	Carpentry.
..	5	6	Cotton mills.
..	9	9	Dockyards.
..	1	..	33	41	Electrical engineering.
1	1	..	4	2	107	138	Engineering (general).
..	2	3	Forage presses.
..	2	3	Mints.
..	1	..	4	..	55	73	Ordnance factories.
2	..	1	3	1	46	52	Printing presses.
6	6	4	1	..	139	154	Railway workshops.
..	16	24	Saw mills.
..	1	1	Tanneries.
..	3	3	Telegraphs.
..	3	..	35	35	Water pumping stations.
..	3	5	Woollen mills.
4	4	..	1	..	102	125	Miscellaneous.
13	12	5	17	4	573	691	TOTAL—PERENNIAL
							B.—Seasonal.
..	7	6	Forage presses.
..	4	6	Miscellaneous.
..	11	12	TOTAL—SEASONAL.
13	12	5	17	4	584	703	TOTAL—GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.

INDUSTRIES.

No. 184.—Enumeration of

Industry.	Madras.	Bombay.	Sind.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Bihar.	Orissa.	Central Provinces and Berar.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.								
A.—PERENNIAL.								
<i>Textiles.</i>								
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories).	81	803†	1	40	30	2	..	21
Hosiery	15	27	17	36	10	4	..	1
Jute mills	4	86	3	3
Silk mills	4	127‡	16	4	1	5
Woollen mills	5	5
Miscellaneous	12	118	..	16	12
TOTAL .	116	1,080	34	182	61	14	..	22
<i>Engineering.</i>								
Coach-building and motor car repairing	121	36	10	22	18	11	1	5
Electrical engineering . . .	4	18	..	30	..	1
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	5	21	10	12	15	15	3	22
General engineering	95	255§	57	322	61	36	2	21
Kerosene tinning and packing . .	9	12	5	16
Metal stamping	75	..	11	1
Railway workshops	21	2	..	10	..	1	..	1
Shipbuilding and engineering . .	1	7	..	12	..	1
Steel-trunk lock and cutlery . .	4	14	..	1	2	2
Tramway works	1	2	1	1
Miscellaneous	39	156**	9	44	22	6
TOTAL .	300	598	92	481	119	73	6	49
<i>Minerals and Metals.</i>								
Foundries	40	42	15	5	..	1
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.	2	16	15	5
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills	..	1	..	2	..	1
Petroleum refineries
Miscellaneous	22	32	..	18	50	2	1	1
TOTAL .	64	75	..	36	80	13	1	2

† Includes 535 factories notified under Section 5 of the Factories Act.

46	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
106	9	9	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
52	99	99	9	99	99	99	99	99	99

INDUSTRIES.

Factories in Indian Provinces—*contd.*

Assam.	Baluchistan.	Ajmer-Merwara.	Delhi.	Bangalore and Coorg.	Total for the year 1946.	Total for the year 1945.	Industry.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.							
A.—Perennial.							
<i>Textiles.</i>							
..	.	4	7		989	875	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories).
1	..	2	10	..	123	170	Hosiery.
..	96	87	Jute mills.
..	157	152	Silk mills.
..	10	31	Woollen mills.
..	15	.	173	213	Miscellaneous.
1	..	6	32	.	1,548	1,528	TOTAL.
<i>Engineering.</i>							
9	10	3	246	210	Coach-building and motor car repairing.
..	53	59	Electrical engineering.
8	1	112	116	Electrical generating and transforming stations.
11	40	1	901	1,011	General engineering.
..	42	44	Kerosene tinning and packing.
..	87	87	Metal stamping.
1	36	40	Railway workshops.
..	21	25	Shipbuilding and engineering.
..	4	..	27	17	Steel-trunk, lock and cutlery.
..	1	..	6	6	Tramway works.
2	1	..	2	1	282	327	Miscellaneous.
31	2	..	57	5	1,813	1,942	TOTAL.
<i>Minerals and Metals.</i>							
..	13	..	116	180	Foundries.
..	4	..	42	34	Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.
..	4	4	Lead smelting and lead rolling mills.
2	2	4	Petroleum refineries.
..	126	216	Miscellaneous.
2	17	..	290	438	TOTAL.

INDUSTRIES.

No. 184.—Enumeration of

Industry.	Madras.	Bombay.	Sind	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Bihar	Orissa.	Central Provinces and Berar.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i>								
A.—Perennial— <i>contd.</i>								
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>								
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	17	59†	17	7	4
Breweries and distilleries	9	5	10	5	5	..
Coffee	11	2
Dairy produce	4	..	1	2
Flour mills	13	16	12	11	8	..	5
Food canning and bottling	2	1	.	5
Ice and aerated waters	1	13	9	10	29	3	2	..
Rice mills	1,147	49††	..	411	13	103	71	..
Sugar	8	.	.	.	12
Tobacco	14¶¶	257	..	6	1	4
Water pumping stations	3
Miscellaneous	195*	37	5	11	21	4	2	220§§
TOTAL	1,404	435	47	468	103	127	80	228
<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>								
Bone and manures	12	.	3	8	3
Chemicals	6	15	4	35	11	9
Dyeing and bleaching	48	2	..	.	5
Gas works	1	.	7	3
Lac	2
Matches	87	4	.	10	3	1	.	2
Oil mills	36	148	12	44	69	43	.	83
Paints	7	..	15	6
Soaps	7	7	2	13	4	.	1	1
Turpentine and rosin	1
Miscellaneous	88	58	.	22	2	6
TOTAL	236	288	21	156	98	59	1	97

† Includes 49 factories notified under Section 5 of the Factories Act

‡ Includes 44 " " " " " " "

|| Includes 249 " " " " " " "

¶ Includes one snuff factory.

§ Includes one tea factory.

* Includes 79 tea factories,

INDUSTRIES.

Factories in Indian Provinces—*contd.*

Assam.	Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Delhi	Bangalore and Coorg	Total for the year 1946.	Total for the year 1945.	Industry
							2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i>
							A.—Perennial— <i>contd.</i>
							<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>
..	..	.	1	1	105	105	Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery.
1	1	36	38	Breweries and distilleries.
..	13	13	Coffee.
..	7	7	Dairy produce.
..	2	.	5	.	72	100	Flour mills.
..	.	..			8	9	Food canning and bottling.
1	6	.	71	92	Ice and aerated waters.
69	2	1,865	1,754	Rice mills.
..	20	21	Sugar.
..	.	.	1	1	284	245	Tobacco.
..	3	3	Water pumping stations.
..	..	.	2	.	497	388	Miscellaneous.
71	4	.	15	2	2,984	2,775	TOTAL.
							<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>
..	26	25	Bone and manures.
..	5	..	85	100	Chemicals.
..	.	..	1	..	56	67	Dyeing and bleaching.
..	1	..	12	16	Gas works.
..	2	2	Lac.
2	109	109	Matches.
15	3	..	453	433	Oil mills.
..	2	..	30	31	Paints.
..	35	33	Soaps.
..	1	2	Turpentine and rosin.
..	1	..	3	..	180	156	Miscellaneous.
17	1	..	15	..	989	974	TOTAL.

INDUSTRIES.

Factories in Indian Provinces—*contd.*

Assam	Baluchistan.	Ajmer- Merwata.	Delhi.	Bangalore and Coorg.	Total for the year 1946.	Total for the year 1945.	Industry.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i>							
A.—Perennial— <i>contd.</i>							
<i>Paper and Printing.</i>							
..	23	23	Paper mills.
..	1	Paper pulp.
11	..	5	28	3	854	831	Printing, book binding, etc.
..	1	..	50	53	Miscellaneous.
11	..	5	29	3	927	908	TOTAL.
<i>Wood, Stone and Glass.</i>							
..	212	209	Bricks and tiles.
..	1	..	87	109	Carpentry and cabinet-making.
2	7	..	65	60	Cement, lime and potteries.
..	170	162	Glass.
19	1*	268	270	Saw mills.
..	14	11	Stone dressing.
..	162	187	Miscellaneous.
21	8	1	978	1,008	TOTAL.
<i>Gins and Presses.</i>							
..	1	2	2	Wool baling press.
..	228	203	Miscellaneous.
..	1	230	205	TOTAL.
<i>Skins and Hides.</i>							
..	44	49	Leather and shoes.
..	251	233	Tanneries.
..	49	12	Miscellaneous.
..	344	324	TOTAL.

INDUSTRIES.

No. 184.—Enumeration of

Industry.	Madras	Bombay	Sind.	Bengal	United Provinces.	Bihar	Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i>								
A.—Perennial—<i>conold.</i>								
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>								
Rope works	9	2	..	5
Miscellaneous	32	153	6	61	5	.	..	6
TOTAL .	41	155	6	66	5	6
TOTAL PERENNIAL .	3,011	3,369	273	1,659	734	358	103	518
B.—Seasonal								
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>								
Coffee	11
Ice and aerated waters
Rice mills	126
Sugar	8	351†	..	9	76	36	2	..
Tea	287	16	6
Tobacco	93§	3	.	..
Miscellaneous	45	1	..	1
TOTAL .	64	444	126	296	92*	46	2	1
<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>								
Bone mills	5
Indigo	3
Lac	16
Oil mills	1
TOTAL .	..	5	1	19
<i>Wood, Stones and Glass.</i>								
Bricks and tiles
TOTAL

* Includes 79 tea factories.

† Includes 341 Gur Factories.

§ Includes 89 factories notified under Section 5 of the factories act.

INDUSTRIES.

Factories in Indian Provinces—*contd.*

Assam.	Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Delhi.	Bangalore and Coorg.	Total for the year 1946	Total for the year 1945	Industry.
							2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i>
							A—Perennial— <i>concll.</i>
							Miscellaneous.
					16	14	Rope works.
		2	51	2*	319	318	Miscellaneous
		3	51	2	335	332	TOTAL
154	8	14	224	13	10,438	10,434	TOTAL PERENNIAL
							B.—Seasonal.
							Food, Drink and Tobacco.
			11	11	Coffee.
			1	Ice and aerated waters.
		126	146	Rice mills.
		482	457	Sugar.
669		978	1,063	Tea.
		96	4	Tobacco.
			47	52	Miscellaneous.
669		1,740	1,734	TOTAL
							Chemicals, Dyes, etc.
..		5	4	Bone mills.
..		3	4	Indigo.
..		16	16	Lac.
..	1	1	Oil mills.
..	25	25	TOTAL
							Wood, Stones and Glass.
			Bricks and tiles
..		TOTAL

INDUSTRIES.

No. 184.—Enumeration of

Industry.	Madras.	Bombay.	Sind	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Bihar	Orissa	Central Provinces. and Berar
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—concl'd.								
B.—Seasonal—cont'd.								
<i>Gins and Presses.</i>								
Cotton ginning and baling	312	469	126	6	12	1	..	331
Jute presses	56	4	1
Miscellaneous	3
TOTAL .	312	469	129	62	16	2	..	331
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>								
Rubber
Miscellaneous	78‡	1	..
TOTAL .	..	78	1	..
TOTAL SEASONAL .	376	996	256	358	108	67	3	332
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES .	3,387	4,365	529	2,017	842	425	106	850
GRAND TOTAL .	3,449	4,485	555	2,119	971	476	112	887

‡ Includes 77 Factories notified under Section 5 of the Factories Act,

INDUSTRIES

Factories in Indian Provinces—*contd.*

Assam.	Baluchistan.	Ajmer-Merwara.	Delhi.	Bangalore and Coorg	Total for the year 1946.	Total for the year 1945.	Industry.
							2 ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>concl'd.</i> B.—Seasonal— <i>cont'd.</i> <i>Gins and Presses.</i>
3	..	15	1,275	1,638	Cotton ginning and baling.
..	61	59	Jute presses
..	3	3	Miscellaneous.
3	..	15	1,339	1,700	TOTAL
							<i>Miscellaneous.</i>
..	1	Rubber.
..	79	164	Miscellaneous.
..	79	165	TOTAL.
672	..	15	3,183	3,624	TOTAL SEASONAL.
826	8	29	224	13	13,621	14,058	TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES.
839	20	34	241	17	14,205	14,761	GRAND TOTAL.

INDUSTRIES

No. 185.—Average* daily number of workers

(Compiled from Statistics of Factories Subject to

Industry.	Madras.	Bombay	Sind.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Bihar.	Orissa.	Central Provinces and Berar.
I. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.								
A.—Perennial.								
Clothing	849	(a)	..	580	4,026
Breweries and distilleries	192	54	120
Carpentry	2,734	..	223	576
Cotton mills	(a)	32	150	753
Dockyards	855	9,241	..	2,234
Electrical engineering	691	688	81	1,593	..	1,081
Engineering (general)	1,814†	4,405	988	7,751	5,006	1,833	231	1,862
Forage presses	105
Mints	2,051	..	1,990
Ordnance factories	1,100†	20,259	2,509	15,055	38,072	202	..	18,717
Printing Presses	1,792	4,074	187	3,311	2,463	618	174	206
Railway workshops	26,491	3,550	25,395	18,722	15,568	714	621
Saw mills	319	..	120	58	40	..	259
Tanneries	38
Telegraphs	233	..	2,054	1,315
Water pumping stations	64¶	290	157	1,367	679	50
Woollen Mills	47	179	..	630
Miscellaneous	1,967**	1,338	..	7,508	5,190	615	..	731
TOTAL PERENNIAL .	9,188	72,420	7,526	69,430	74,942	21,399	1,119	23,831
B.—SEASONAL.								
Forage presses	57	(a)	530
Miscellaneous	29	253
TOTAL SEASONAL .	57	29	783
TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.	9,245	72,449	7,526	69,430	75,725	21,399	1,119	23,831

* Average daily number is calculated by dividing the aggregate number of attendance on working days by the number of working days in the year.

† Particulars of one factory not available.

¶ Particulars of 2 factories not available.

(a) Information not available.

** Particulars of 3 factories not available.

INDUSTRIES

employed by different industries in Indian Provinces.

the Factories Act (XXV of 1934).

Assam.	Baluchistan.	Ajmer-Merwara.	Delhi.	Bangalore and Coorg.	Total for the year 1946.	Total for the year 1945.	Industry.
							I. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.
							A.—PERENNIAL.
..		5,455	22,847	Clothing
..	366	440	Breweries and distilleries.
..	140	3,673	1,551	Carpentry.
..	935	2,151	Cotton mills.
..	12,330	12,783	Dockyards.
..	406	..	4,540	5,762	Electrical engineering.
45	697	.	413	2,008	27,053	38,499	Engineering (general).
..	105	379	Forage presses
..	4,041	7,313	Mints. †
..	1,541	..	5,695	..	103,159	185,605	Ordnance factories.
259	..	83	888	31	14,089	15,343	Printing Presses.
1,800	1,009	7,888	548	..	102,306	116,466	Railway workshops.
..	796	4,129	Saw mills.
..	38	37	Tanneries.
..	3,602	4,730	Telegraphs.
..	..	.	525	..	3,132	3,439	Water pumping stations.
..		865	1,100	Woollen mills.
280	549	..	49	.	18,227	33,679	Miscellaneous.
2,384	3,796	7,971	8,524	2,182	304,712	456,253	TOTAL PERENNIAL.
							B.—SEASONAL.
..	587	460	Forage presses.
..	282	300	Miscellaneous.
.	869	760	TOTAL SEASONAL.
2,384	3,796	7,971	8,524	2,182	305,581	457,013	TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.

INDUSTRIES

No. 185.—Average daily number of workers

Industry.	Madras.	Bombay.	Sind.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Bihar.	Orissa.	Central Provinces and Berar.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.								
<i>A.—Perennial.</i>								
<i>Textiles.</i>								
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories).	92,495	388,727†	178	40,254	57,831	1,983	..	28,290
Hosiery	1,925	2,083	337	1,759	751	207	..	29
Jute mills	6,512	292,779	7,739	6,103
Silk mills	142	5,352	223	379	30	250
Woollen mills	6,273	.	..	4,172
Miscellaneous	788	10,460	..	3,132	332
TOTAL .	101,862	412,895	738	338,303	70,855	8,543	..	28,319
<i>Engineering.</i>								
Coach-building and motor car repairing	7,094‡	4,352	303	2,669	700	355	34	139
Electrical engineering	229	1,658	..	5,391	..	1,294
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	803	1,371	592	3,443	1,449	1,756	53	1,002
General engineering	6,368	13,680	2,888	51,188	1,869	6,839	98	893
Kerosene tinning and packing . .	745	2,530	1,138	4,132
Metal stamping	6,161	..	3,210	42
Railway workshops	9,516	504	..	11,819	..	51	..	768
Shipbuilding and engineering . .	2,460	7,071	..	20,055	..	237
Steel-trunk, lock and cutlery . .	29	1,877	..	12	310	45
Tramway works	543	947	117	1,285
Miscellaneous	1,525††	7,361	279	4,868	950	873
TOTAL .	29,252	47,512	5,317	108,072	5,320	11,450	185	2,802
<i>Minerals and Metals.</i>								
Foundries	1,373	2,674	671	2,319	..	35
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.	377	22,235	2,610	36,245
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills .	..	3	..	767	..	16
Petroleum refineries
Miscellaneous	2,011**	2,302	..	4,320	1,380	1,590	15	61
TOTAL .	3,761	4,979	..	27,322	4,661	40,170	15	96

* Particulars of 6 factories not available.

† Includes figures of weighted average of operatives working on night shifts.

** Particulars of 1 factory not available.

†† Particulars of 7 factories not available.

INDUSTRIES

employed by different industries in Indian Provinces—*contd.*

Assam.	Baluchistan.	Ajmer-Merwara.	Delhi.	Bangalore and Coorg.	Total for the year 1946.	Total for the year 1945.	Industry.
							2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.
							A.—Perennial.
							<i>Textiles.</i>
..	..	6,105	13,811	..	629,674	655,731	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories).
30	..	86	335	..	7,542	9,830	Hosiery.
..	313,133	303,319	Jute mills.
..	6,376	7,580	Silk mills.
..	10,445	14,613	Woollen mills.
..	379	..	15,091	19,985	Miscellaneous.
30	.	6,191	14,525	..	982,261	1,011,058	TOTAL.
							<i>Engineering.</i>
444	595	209	16,894	20,629	Coach-building and motor car repairing.
..	8,572	10,763	Electrical engineering.
203	156	10,828	10,318	Electrical generating and transforming stations.
900	1,631	20	86,374	110,714	General engineering.
..	8,545	12,482	Kerosene tinning and packing.
..	9,413	9,477	Metal stamping.
40	22,698	30,454	Railway workshops.
..	29,763	32,854	Shipbuilding and engineering.
..	271	..	2,544	2,424	Steel-trunk, lock and cutlery.
..	183	..	3,075	2,810	Tramway works.
183	6	..	68	60	16,173	27,480	Miscellaneous.
1,770	162	..	2,748	289	214,879	270,405	TOTAL.
							<i>Minerals and Metals.</i>
..	651	..	7,723	12,536	Foundries.
..	145	..	61,612	90,331	Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.
..	786	1,062	Lead smelting and lead rolling mills.
1,923	1,923	3,360	Petroleum refineries.
..	11,679	18,168	Miscellaneous.
1,923	796	..	83,723	125,457	TOTAL.

INDUSTRIES

No. 185.—Average daily number of workers

Industry.	Madras.	Bombay.	Sind.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Bihar.	Orissa.	Central Provinces and Berar.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd.								
A.—Perennial—contd.								
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>								
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery .	332	1,127	1,057	942	699
Breweries and distilleries	358††	915	1,185	306	182	..
Coffee	3,247	101
Dairy produce	251	..	65	204
Flour mills	1,098	762	1,760	788	341	..	182
Food canning and bottling	20**	23	..	322
Ice and aerated waters	35	625	197	899	841**	159	35	..
Rice mills	21,711††	1,173	..	20,378	673	5,115	3,069	..
Sugar	2,918	10,238
Tobacco	7,301	16,843	..	5,841	2,358	3,553
Water pumping stations	119
Miscellaneous	9,143§§	3,632	177	2,705	2,850	336	78	5,927§
TOTAL .	45,065	24,873	2,193	33,827	19,836	9,810	3,364	6,228
<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>								
Bones and manures	327††	..	725	1,670	451
Chemicals	1,821	2,411	73	7,934	1,469	1,067
Dyeing and bleaching	11,323	145	582
Gas works	798	..	1,495	124
Lac	677
Matches	4,966	1,992	..	3,472	1,308	766	..	168
Oil mills	1,648**	9,737	697	2,902	5,532†	3,124	..	5,255
Paints	378	..	2,556	164
Soaps	312	1,829	29	1,440	78	..	42	98
Turpentine and rosin	354
Miscellaneous	3,383†	4,563	..	1,506	475	1,743
TOTAL .	12,457	33,031	1,524	23,652	9,936	6,700	42	6,267

† Particulars of 2 factories not available

†† Particulars of 13 factories not available.

‡ Particulars of 3 factories not available.

§ Includes 622 workers employed in tea factories.

§§ Includes 3,705 workers employed in tea factories.

**Particulars of one factory not available.

INDUSTRIES

employed by different industries in Indian Provinces—*contd.*

Assam.	Baluchistan.	Ajmer-Merwara.	Delhi.	Bangalore and Coorg.	Total for the year 1946.	Total for the year 1945.	Industry.
							2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.— <i>contd.</i>
							A.—Perennial.— <i>contd.</i>
							<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>
.	74	..	4,231	5,647	Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery.
238	..	.		142	3,326	4,886	Breweries and distilleries.
..	3,348	2,324	Coffee.
..	520	581	Dairy produce.
..	84	..	402	..	5,417	7,949	Flour mills.
..	365	1,457	Food canning and bottling.
9	171	..	2,971	3,488	Ice and aerated waters.
1,586	30	53,735	54,837	Rice mills.
.	13,156	13,736	Sugar.
.	27	2,676	38,599	33,533	Tobacco.
..	119	107	Water pumping stations.
.	..		289	..	25,137	23,945	Miscellaneous.
1,833	114	..	963	2,818	150,924	152,490	TOTAL.
							<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>
..	3,173	2,876	Bones and manures.
..	317	..	15,092	18,448	Chemicals.
..	..	.	51	..	12,101	12,611	Dyeing and bleaching.
..	18	..	2,435	2,787	Gas works.
..	677	563	Lac.
1,269	13,941	13,162	Matches.
482	74	..	29,451	29,905	Oil mills.
..	47	..	3,145	3,643	Paints.
..	3,828	3,889	Soaps.
..	354	505	Turpentine and rosin.
..	24	..	92	..	11,786	11,270	Miscellaneous.
1,751	24	..	599	..	95,983	99,659	TOTAL.

INDUSTRIES

No. 185.—Average daily number of workers

Industry	Madras.	Bombay.	Sind.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Bihar.	Orissa.	Central Provinces and Berar.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd.								
A.—Perennial—concl'd.								
<i>Paper and Printing.</i>								
Paper mills	739	1,927	..	9,272	2,365	1,587	1,370	22
Paper pulp
Printing, book-binding, etc.	6,875**	11,930	722	6,811	3,427	1,284	217	1,282
Miscellaneous	485	769	..	1,665	26
TOTAL	8,099	14,626	722	17,748	5,818	2,871	1,587	1,304
<i>Wood, Stone and Glass.</i>								
Bricks and tiles	8,123	4,527	249	322	..	6,427	31	..
Carpentry and cabinet-making	968	1,577	345	1,196	990**	13
Cement, lime and potteries	2,731	34	751	5,996	63	4,163	..	5,452
Glass	431	4,063	447	7,391	9,748	2,084	473	788
Saw Mills	1,643	2,692	421	972	126†	408	108	1,222
Stone dressing	202	..	374	..	300	..	124
Miscellaneous	2,342	5,187	..	996	1,132	390	60	238
TOTAL	16,238	18,282	2,213	17,247	12,059	13,785	672	7,824
<i>Gins and Presses.</i>								
Wool baling press	25
Miscellaneous	6,404¶	..	127	9,226	1,428
TOTAL	6,429	..	127	9,226	1,428
<i>Skins and Hides.</i>								
Leather and shoes	502	140	8,853	5,601	962
Tanneries	6,972‡	940	..	758	3,855	407
Miscellaneous	329	887	189
TOTAL	7,301	2,329	329	9,611	9,456	1,369

¶¶ Particulars of 7 factories not available.

* Particulars of 2 factories not available.

‡ Particulars of 1 factory not available.

** Particulars of one factory not available.

INDUSTRIES.

employed by different industries in Indian Provinces—*contd.*

Assam.	Baluchistan.	Ajmer- Merwara.	Delhi.	Bangalore and Coorg.	Total for the year 1946.	Total for the year 1945.	Industry.
							2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i>
							A.—PERENNIAL—<i>contd.</i>
							<i>Paper and Printing,</i>
.	17,282	17,200	Paper mills.
.	1,076	Paper pulp.
264	..	186	1,846	94	34,938	34,826	Printing, book-binding, etc.
..	..	.	50	..	2,995	3,909	Miscellaneous.
264	..	186	1,896	94	55,215	57,011	TOTAL.
							<i>Wood, Stones and Glass.</i>
.		19,679	20,913	Bricks and tiles.
.	25	.	5,114	9,247	Carpentry and cabinet-making,
401	497	.	20,088	19,591	Cement, lime and potteries.
..	25,425	24,218	Glass.
1,468		20*	9,080	14,819	Saw mills.
..		1,000	615	Stone dressing.
..	10,345	11,774	Miscellaneous.
1,869	522	20	90,731	101,177	TOTAL.
							<i>Gins and Presses.</i>
..	48	73	66	Wool baling press.
..	17,185	16,184	Miscellaneous
..	48	17,258	16,250	TOTAL.
							<i>Skins and Hides.</i>
..	16,058	19,238	Leather and shoes.
..	12,932	15,813	Tanneries.
..	1,405	1,284	Miscellaneous.
..	30,395	36,335	TOTAL.

* Relates to Coorg.

INDUSTRIES

No. 185.—Average daily number of workers

Industry.	Madras.	Bombay	Sind.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Bihar.	Orissa.	Central Provinces and Berar.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i>								
A.—PERENNIAL—<i>conold.</i>								
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>								
Rope works	880	162	..	1,838
Miscellaneous	2,789†	13,107	302	13,016	540	202
TOTAL .	3,669	13,269	302	14,854	540	202
TOTAL PERENNIAL .	234,133	571,796	13,465	599,862	139,909	94,698	5,865	53,042
B.—SEASONAL.								
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>								
Coffee	1,464
Ice and aerated waters
Rice mills	1,974
Sugar	2,476‡	13,361§	..	4,138	39,961	20,153	405	..
Tea	22,809	795	495
Tobacco	2,701	89
Miscellaneous	800	62	..	9
TOTAL .	4,740	16,062	1,974	26,947	40,756	20,799	405	9
<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>								
Bone mills	212
Indigo	129
Lac	1,859
Oil mills	17
TOTAL .	..	212	17	1,988

* Relates to 19 workers of a tea factory and 14 workers of a rubber factory in Coorg.

† Particulars of 2 factories not available.

§ Includes 7,188 workers employed in *gur* factories.

‡ Particulars of 1 factory not available.

INDUSTRIES

employed by different industries in Indian Provinces—*contd.*

Assam.	Baluchistan.	Ajmer-Merwara.	Delhi.	Bangalore and Coorg.	Total for the year 1946.	Total for the year 1945.	Industry.
							2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.— <i>contd.</i>
							A.—PERENNIAL— <i>concl'd.</i>
							<i>Miscellaneous.</i>
..	2,880	2,865	Rope works.
..	..	147	2,776	33*	32,912	37,192	Miscellaneous.
..	.	147	2,776	33	35,792	40,057	TOTAL.
9,440	348	6,524	24,825	3,254	1,757,161	1,908,899	TOTAL PERENNIAL.
							B.—SEASONAL.
							<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>
..	1,464	1,257	Coffee.
..	Ice and aerated waters.
..	1,974	2,664	Rice mills.
..	80,494	78,950	Sugar.
48,343	72,442	71,896	Tea.
..	2,790	680	Tobacco.
..	871	1,294	Miscellaneous.
48,343	160,035	156,731	TOTAL.
							<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>
..	212	84	Bone mills.
..	129	184	Indigo.
..	1,859	1,674	Lac.
..	17	29	Oil mills.
..	2,217	1,971	TOTAL.

INDUSTRIES

No. 185.—Average daily number of workers

Industry.	Madras.	Bombay.	Sind.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Bihar.	Orissa.	Central Provinces and Berar.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—conold.								
B. SEASONAL—contd.								
<i>Wood, Stones and Glass.</i>								
Bricks and tiles
TOTAL
<i>Gins and Presses.</i>								
Cotton ginning and baling	14,174	21,970	15,735	686	538*	46	..	24,473
Jute presses	8,852	212	60
Miscellaneous	151
TOTAL .	14,174	21,970	15,886	9,538	750	106	..	24,473
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>								
Rubber
Miscellaneous	1,028	54	..
TOTAL .	..	1,028	54	..
TOTAL SEASONAL .	18,914	39,272	17,877	36,485	41,506	22,893	459	24,482
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES .	253,047	611,068	31,342	636,347	181,415	117,591	6,324	77,524
GRAND TOTAL .	262,292	683,517	38,868	705,777	257,140	138,990	7,443	101,355

*Particulars of I factory not available.

INDUSTRIES

employed by different industries in Indian Provinces—*concl.*

Assam.	Baluchistan.	Ajmer-Merwara.	Delhi.	Bangalore and Coorg.	Total for the year 1946.	Total for the year 1945.	Industry.
							2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>concl.</i>
							B. SEASONAL— <i>contd.</i>
							<i>Wood, Stones and Glass.</i>
.		Bricks and tiles.
..	TOTAL.
							<i>Gins and Presses.</i>
320	..	1,294	79,236	105,366	Cotton ginning and baling.
..	9,124	7,960	Jute presses.
.	151	157	Miscellaneous.
320	..	1,294	88,511	113,483	TOTAL.
							<i>Miscellaneous.</i>
..	64	Rubber.
..	1,082	3,788	Miscellaneous.
..	1,082	3,852	TOTAL.
48,663	.	1,294	251,845	276,037	TOTAL SEASONAL.
58,108	348	7,818	24,825	3,254	2,009,006	2,185,936	TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES.
60,487	4,144	15,789	33,340	5,436	2,314,587	2,642,949	GRAND TOTAL.

INDUSTRIES

No. 186.—Enumeration of Large Industries

Industry.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Baroda.	Kashmir.	Central India.	Rajputana.	Eastern Agency States.
1. FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS.							
A. PERENNIAL							
Breweries and distilleries	4
Carpentry and cabinet making . .	3	..	1
Cotton (Spinning, weaving and other) factories.	..	1	1	..	1	..	1
Diary
Coach-building and motor car repairing.
Electrical Engineering . . .	1	3	1
Engineering (general)	6
Ice factory	1	1	..
Iron and Steel Smelting and Steel rolling Mills.
Mints	1
Oil Mills	1
Stone dressing
Printing Presses	2	2	1	1	3	2	..
Railway work shops	1
Saw Mills	2
Silk Mills (Including filatures)	2	..	3
Miscellaneous	18	9	..	1	11	30	3
TOTAL PERENNIAL	25	19	5	5	26	33	5
B. SEASONAL							
Cotton ginning and baling
Sugar
Processes relating to wood, stone and glass—
Miscellaneous	2	1
TOTAL SEASONAL	2	1
TOTAL OF FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS.	25	19	5	7	27	33	5

INDUSTRIES

Establishments in Indian States.*

United Provinces States.	Madras States.	Bombay States.	Western India States.	French Settlements.	Punjab States.	Total for the year 1946-47.	Industry.
							1. FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS.
							A. PERENNIAL.
..	NOT AVAILABLE	..	4	Breweries and distilleries.
.	4	Carpentry and cabinet making.
..	4	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories.
..	2	2	Diary.
.	Coach-building and motor car repairing.
..	6	Electrical Engineering.
..	6	Engineering (general).
..	2	Ice factory.
.	Iron and Steel Smelting and Steel rolling Mills.
..	1	Mints.
..	1	Oil Mills.
..	Stone dressing.
..	11	Printing Presses.
..	1	Railway workshops.
.	2	Saw Mills.
..	5	Silk Mills (Including flatures).
..	72	Miscellaneous.
..	2	120	TOTAL PERENNIAL.
							B. SEASONAL.
..	NOT AVAILABLE	Cotton ginning and baling.
..	Sugar.
..	3	Processes relating to Wood Stone and Glass.
..	3	Miscellaneous.
.	3	TOTAL SEASONAL.
..	2	123	TOTAL OF FACTORIES OWNED BY STATES DURBARS.

* Includes French Settlements.

INDUSTRIES.

No. 186—Enumeration of Large Industrial

Industry.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Baroda.	Kashmir.	Central India.	Rajputana.	Eastern Agency States.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.							
A. PERENNIAL							
I. Textiles.							
Cotton (Spinning, weaving and other) factories.	5	43	25	..	15	..	1
Hosiery	3	1	..	2	8	2	1
Jute Mills
Silk Mills (including filatures) .	4	9	1	21
Woollen carpet and shawl weaving establishments.	..	12	..	4	2	2	..
Woollen Mills	1	5	..	1	..
Miscellaneous	7	48	4	28	5	7	..
TOTAL .	19	113	31	60	30	12	2
II. Engineering.							
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	3	1	1	4	..
Dockyards
Electrical Engineering	4
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	..	5	6	6	..
General Engineering	1	12	1
Kerosene tinning and packing
Metal Stamping	1
Railway workshops	1	1	..
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery .	3	1
Miscellaneous	22	15	2	5	..	18	..
TOTAL .	30	33	7	6	8	29	..
III. Minerals and Metals							
Foundries	1	..	5
Iron and Steel Smelting	8	..	2	..	2
Petroleum refineries
Miscellaneous	26	12	..	4	12	2	8
TOTAL .	34	12	3	4	19	2	8

INDUSTRIES.

Establishments in Indian States—*contd.*

United Provinces States.	Madras States.	Bombay States.	Western India States.	French Settlements.	Punjab States.	Total for the year 1946-47.	Industry.
							2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.
							A. PERENNIAL.
							I. <i>Textiles.</i>
1	12	22	9	NOT AVAILABLE	3	136	Cotton (Spinning, Weaving and other) factories.
..	1	3	2		1	24	Hosiery.
..	Jute Mills.
..	35	Silk Mills (including filatures).
..	20	Woollen Carpet and Shawl weaving establishments.
..	3		..	10	Woollen Mills.
2	3	72	5		..	181	Miscellaneous.
3	16	97	19		4	406	TOTAL.
..	1	NOT AVAILABLE	..	10	II. <i>Engineering.</i>
..	Coach-building and motor car repairing.
..	..	4	8	Dockyards.
..	4		..	21	Electrical Engineering.
1	8	9	..		7	39	Electrical generating and transforming Stations.
..	General Engineering.
..	Kerosene tinning and packing.
..	1	Metal Stamping.
..	2	Railway workshops.
..	3		..	7	Steel trunk, lock and Cutlery.
..	2		..	64	Miscellaneous.
1	9	13	9		7	152	TOTAL.
..	2	NOT AVAILABLE	..	8	III.— <i>Minerals and Metals.</i>
..	1	1	14	Foundries.
..	3	3	Iron and Steel Smelting.
..	7	..	5		..	76	Petroleum refineries.
..	Miscellaneous.
..	13	1	5		..	101	TOTAL.

INDUSTRIES

No. 186.—Enumeration of Large Industrial

Industry.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Baroda.	Kashmir.	Central India.	Rajputana.	Eastern Agency States.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES — <i>contd.</i>							
A. PERENNIAL—<i>contd.</i>							
IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.							
Bakeries, Biscuit and confectionary	4	2
Breweries and distilleries . .	4	..	3	..	3	2	..
Coffee	2	3
Flour Mills	18	3	..	1	3	114	..
Ice and aerated waters . .	7	3	2	..
Rice Mills	76	13	..	1	2
Sugar factories	3
Tea factories	2
Tobacco	37	2	1	..
Water pumping stations
Miscellaneous	61	70	..	2	9	..	3
TOTAL .	209	91	3	4	25	119	5
V. Chemicals, Dyes, etc.							
Bones and Manures	3	..	1	..	2
Chemicals	2	9	4	2
Dyeing and bleaching . . .	3	..	1	..	2	..	1
Lac	1
Matches	11	1	1	1	2	6	1
Oil Mills	1	1	8	1	9	9	1
Paints	2	1
Soap	6	11	1	1	..	1	1
Turpentine and rosin
Miscellaneous	2	6	8	1	1	4	1
TOTAL .	30	28	24	6	18	20	5
VI. Paper and Printing.							
Paper Mills	4	1
Printing, Book binding, etc. .	16	12	1	1	4	14	..
Miscellaneous
TOTAL .	20	13	1	1	4	14	..

INDUSTRIES.

Establishments in Indian States—*contd.*

United Provinces States.	Madras States.	Bombay States.	Western India States.	French Settlements.	Punjab States.	Total for the year 1946-47.	Industry.
							2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i>
							A. PERENNIAL— <i>contd.</i>
							IV — <i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>
..	..	1	..		.	7	Bakeries, Biscuit and confectionary.
..	..	5	1		2	20	Breweries and distilleries.
..	5	Coffee.
..	..	1	1		1	142	Flour Mills
..		1	13	Ice and aerated waters.
..	..	2	94	Rice Mills.
..	1	4	Sugar factories.
..	1	8	11	Tea factories.
..	2	1	43	Tobacco.
..	Water Pumping Stations.
..	143	4	3		..	295	Miscellaneous.
..	147	22	5		4	634	TOTAL.
							V.— <i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>
..	3	..	2		..	11	Bone and Manures.
1	4		..	22	Chemicals.
..	1	8	Dyeing and bleaching.
..		1	2	Lac.
..	1	4	5		..	33	Matches.
..	17	8	25		1	81	Oil Mills.
..	2		1	6	Paints.
..	1	1	1		..	24	Soap.
..	Turpentine and rosin.
1	1	3	1		1	30	Miscellaneous.
2	24	16	40		4	217	TOTAL.
							VI.— <i>Paper and Printing.</i>
..	1	6	Paper Mills.
..	6	3	1		..	58	Printing, Book binding, etc.
..	Miscellaneous.
..	7	3	1		..	64	TOTAL.

INDUSTRIES.

No. 186.—Enumeration of Large Industrial

Industry.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Baroda.	Kashmir.	Central India.	Rajputana.	Eastern Agency States.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i>							
A. PERENNIAL—<i>concl.</i>							
VII. Processes relating to wood, Stone and Glass.							
Bricks and Tiles	6	11	7	..	1	..	1
Carpentry and Cabinet making	2	5	2	2	4	..	2
Cement, lime and potteries	2	..	2	2	10	2	1
Glass	2	..	2	..	3	1	1
Saw Mills	2	9	14	3
Stone dressing	18
Miscellaneous	4	13
TOTAL	36	38	27	7	18	3	5
VIII. Processes connected with Skins and Hides.							
Leather and Shoes
Tanneries	13	30	1	1	..
Miscellaneous	1
TOTAL	13	31	1	1	..
IX. Gins and Presses.							
Miscellaneous	12	32	..
TOTAL	12	32	..
X. Miscellaneous.							
Jewellery workshop
Reeds and combs
Repairs etc.	2	..	1
Rope works
Rubber goods	2	1
Miscellaneous	9	18	2	10	11	..
TOTAL	9	22	3	11	11	..
TOTAL PERENNIAL	391	380	118	91	134	243	25

INDUSTRIES.

Establishments in Indian States—*contd.*

United Provinces States.	Madras States.	Bombay States.	Western India States.	French Settlements.	Punjab States.	Total for the year 1946-47.	Industry.
							2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i>
							A. PERENNIAL— <i>concl'd.</i>
							VII. Processes relating to wood, Stone and Glass.
..	54	1	1	NOT AVAILABLE	..	82	Bricks and Tiles.
2	13	1	1		1	35	Carpentry and cabinet making.
..	..	1	5		1	26	Cement, lime and Potteries.
1	1	1	1		1	14	Glass.
..	4	..	2		..	34	Saw Mills.
..	1		1	20	Stone dressing.
..	1		..	18	Miscellaneous.
3	73	4	11		4	229	TOTAL.
							VIII. Processes connected with Skins and Hides.
..	..	2	..	NOT AVAILABLE	..	2	Leather and Shoes.
..	2		2	49	Tanneries.
..	1	Miscellaneous.
..	..	2	2		2	52	TOTAL.
							IX. Gins and Presses.
..	..	17	3	NOT AVAILABLE	25	89	Miscellaneous.
..	..	17	3		25	89	TOTAL.
							X. Miscellaneous.
..	NOT AVAILABLE	Jewellery workshop.
..	Reeds and Combs.
..	4	1	8	Repairs etc.
..	19	19	Rope works.
..	5	..	1		..	9	Rubber goods.
..	48	23	..		25	146	Miscellaneous.
..	76	24	1		25	182	TOTAL.
9	365	199	96		75	2,126	TOTAL PERENNIAL.

INDUSTRIES.

No. 186.—Enumeration of Large Industrial

Industry.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Baroda.	Kashmir.	Central India.	Rajputana.	Eastern Agency States.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i>							
B. SEASONAL.							
<i>Textiles.</i>							
Miscellaneous	6	2	1
TOTAL	6	2	1
<i>Engineering.</i>							
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery
TOTAL
<i>Minerals and Metals.</i>							
Miscellaneous
TOTAL
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>							
Coffee	4
Flour Mills	4
Ice and aerated water	1	2	..
Rice Mills	1
Sugar	1	1	4
Tea	2
Miscellaneous	5	1	..	3
TOTAL	1	11	..	1	10	2	4
<i>Chemicals, Dyes etc.</i>							
Bones and Manures
Matches
Oil Mills	15	1	..
Paints
TOTAL	15	1	..

INDUSTRIES.

Establishments in Indian States.—*contd.*

United Provinces States.	Madras States.	Bombay States.	Western India States.	French Settlements.	Punjab States.	Total for the year 1946-47.	Industry
				E			2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i>
..		1	10	B. SEASONAL.
							Textiles.
..	L	1	10	Miscellaneous.
							TOTAL.
..	B	Engineering.
							Steel trunk, lock and cutlery.
..	A	TOTAL.
..	L	Minerals and Metals.
							Miscellaneous.
..	I	TOTAL.
..	A	..	4	Food, Drink and Tobacco.
..	V	..	4	Coffee.
1	..	1	5	Flour Mills.
..	..	5	..	A	..	6	Ice and aerated water.
2	1	..	1	T	2	12	Rice Mills.
..	81	83	Sugar.
..	..	1	1		..	11	Tea.
				O	2	125	Miscellaneous.
3	82	7	2				TOTAL.
..	N	Chemicals, Dyes, etc.
..	..	4	1		..	5	Bones and Manures.
..	4		..	20	Matches.
..	Oil Mills.
							Paints.
..	..	4	5		..	25	TOTAL.

INDUSTRIES.

No. 186.—Enumeration of Large Industrial

Industry.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Baroda.	Kashmir.	Central India.	Rajputana.	Eastern Agency States.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>concl'd.</i>							
B. SEASONAL—<i>cont'd.</i>							
<i>Processes relating to wood, Stone and Glass.</i>							
Cement, lime and Potteries	2
Stone dressing
Miscellaneous
TOTAL	2
<i>Processes connected with Skins and Hides.</i>							
Tanneries
TOTAL
<i>Gins and Presses.</i>							
Cotton ginning and baling	192	2	93	..	230	8	..
TOTAL	192	2	93	..	230	8	..
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>							
Rubber
Miscellaneous	1	..	3	3
TOTAL	1	..	3	13
TOTAL SEASONAL	193	14	93	4	266	13	5
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES	584	394	211	95	400	256	30
GRAND TOTAL	609	413	216	102	427	289	35

INDUSTRIES.

Establishments in Indian States—*concl.*

United Provinces States.	Madras States.	Bombay States.	Western India States	French Settlements.	Punjab States.	Total for the year 1946-47.	Industry
				NOT AVAILABLE			2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>concl.</i>
							B. SEASONAL— <i>contd.</i>
							<i>Processes relating to wood Stone and Glass.</i>
..	2	Cement, lime and Potteries.
..	Stone dressing
.	Miscellaneous.
..	2	TOTAL.
				AVAILABLE			<i>Processes connected with Skins and Hides.</i>
..	Tanneries.
..	AVAILABLE	..	.	TOTAL.
				NOT AVAILABLE			<i>Gins and Presses.</i>
..	..	53	43		59	680	Cotton ginning and baling.
..	.	53	43		59	680	TOTAL.
				NOT AVAILABLE			<i>Miscellaneous.</i>
..	10	10	Rubber.
..	1	16	13		..	37	Miscellaneous.
..	11	16	13		..	47	TOTAL.
3	93	80	63		62	889	TOTAL SEASONAL.
12	458	279	159		137	3,015	TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES.
12	460	279	159		137	3,138	GRAND TOTAL.

INDUSTRIES.

No. 187.—Average† daily number of Workers Employed

Industry.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Baroda.	Kashmir.	Central India.	Rajputana.	Eastern Agency States.
1. FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS.							
A. PERENNIAL.							
Breweries and distilleries	315
Carpentry and Cabinet Making . .	975	..	52
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories.	..	43	2,345	..	396
Diary
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	319
Electrical Engineering	1,117	1,075	122
Engineering (General)
Ice factory	74	..
Iron and Steel Smelting and Steel rolling Mills
Mints	536
Oil Mills	20
Stone dressing	381
Printing Presses	750	607	190	156	..	331	..
Railway workshops	622
Saw Mills	62
Silk Mills (including filatures) .	..	1,485	..	1,073
Miscellaneous	4,705	2,692	..	30	979	6,647	1,985
TOTAL PERENNIAL .	8,083	5,964	3,331	1,259	2,390	7,052	2,005
B. SEASONAL.							
Cotton ginning and baling
Sugar
<i>Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass.</i>							
Miscellaneous	8 231	31
TOTAL SEASONAL	8,231	31
TOTAL OF FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS.	8,083	5,964	3,331	9,490	2,421	7,052	2,005

† The average daily number is calculated by dividing the aggregate number of attendance on working days in the year.

INDUSTRIES.

by different Industries in Indian States. *

United Provinces States.	Madras States.	Bombay States.	Western India States.	French Settlements.	Punjab States.	Total for the year 1946-47.	Industry.
							1. FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS.
							A. PERENNIAL.
..	NOT AVAILABLE	..	315	Breweries and distilleries.
..	1,027	Carpentry and cabinet Making.
..	2,784	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories.
..	333	333	Diary.
..	319	Coach-building and motor car repairing.
..	2,314	Electrical Engineering.
..	Engineering (general).
..	74	Ice factory.
..	Iron and Steel Smelting and Steel rolling Mills.
..	536	Mints.
..	20	Oil Mills.
..	381	Stone dressing.
..	2,034	Printing Presses.
..	622	Railway workshops.
..	62	Saw Mills.
..	2,558	Silk Mills (including filatures).
..	466	17,504	Miscellaneous.
..	799	30,883	Total Perennial.
							B. SEASONAL.
..	NOT AVAILABLE	Cotton ginning and baling.
..	Sugar.
..	8,262	Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass. Miscellaneous.
..	8,262	Total Seasonal.
..	799	39,145	TOTAL OF FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS.

* Includes French Settlements.

INDUSTRIES.

No. 187.—Average daily number of Workers Employed

Industry.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Baroda.	Kashmir.	Central India.	Rajputana.	Eastern Agency States
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.							
A. PERENNIAL.							
<i>I. Textiles.</i>							
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories.	2,596	12,721	25,178	..	42,639	..	3,909
Hosiery	209	50	..	53	235	65	60
Jute Mills
Silk Mills (including filatures) .	312	3,946	130	935
Woollen Carpet and Shawl weaving establishments.	..	753	..	753	149	552	..
Woollen Mills	442	1,391	..	400	..
Miscellaneous	9,126	12,122	8,220	2,948	2,032	3,623	..
TOTAL .	12,243	29,592	33,970	6,080	45,055	4,640	3,969
<i>II. Engineering</i>							
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	103	500	74	215	..
Dockyards
Electrical Engineering	102
Electrical generating and transforming Stations.	..	2,875	397	1,511	..
General Engineering	451	543	20
Kerosene tinning and packing
Metal Stamping
Railway workshops	25	625	..
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery .	72	50
Miscellaneous	3,739	6,051	374	165	..	407	..
TOTAL .	4,390	9,969	550	215	417	2,758	..
<i>III. Minerals and Metals.</i>							
Foundries	188	..	542
Iron and Steel smelting	1,809	..	219	..	81
Petroleum refineries
Miscellaneous	3,129	4,514	..	315	1,063	966	3,968
TOTAL .	4,938	4,514	407	315	1,686	966	3,968

INDUSTRIES.

by different Industries in Indian States—*contd.*

United Provinces States.	Madras States.	Bombay States	Western India States.	French Settlements.	Punjab States.	Total for the year 1946-47.	Industry.
							2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.
							A PERENNIAL.
							I. Textiles.
1,668	4,659	4,887	7,314	NOT AVAILABLE	95	1,05,666	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories.
..	14	49	150		43	928	Hosiery.
..	Jute Mills.
..	..	70	5,393	Silk Mills (including filatures).
..	2,207	Woollen carpet and Shawl weaving establishments.
..	365		..	2,598	Woollen Mills.
1,762	97	4,608	4,706		..	49,244	Miscellaneous.
3,430	4,770	9,614	12,535		138	1,66,036	TOTAL.
							II. Engineering.
..	125	NOT AVAILABLE	..	1,017	Coach-building and motor car repairing.
..	Dockyards.
..	..	92	194	Electrical Engineering.
..	308		..	5,091	Electrical generating and transforming Stations.
113	661	315	..		327	2,430	General Engineering.
..	Kerosene tinning and packing.
..	Metal Stamping.
..	650	Railway workshops.
..	388		..	510	Steel trunk, lock and cutlery.
..	10,736	Miscellaneous.
113	786	407	696		327	20,628	TOTAL.
							III. Minerals and Metals.
..	133	NOT AVAILABLE	..	863	Foundries.
..	105	64	2,278	Iron and Steel smelting.
..	538	538	Petroleum refineries.
..	10,980	..	1,160		..	26,095	Miscellaneous.
..	11,756	64	1,160		..	29,774	TOTAL.

INDUSTRIES.

No. 187.—Average daily number of Workers Employed

Industry,	Hyderabad	Mysore	Baroda.	Kashmir	Central India.	Rajputana	Eastern Agency States.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i>							
A. PERENNIAL— <i>contd.</i>							
IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco							
Bakeries, Biscuit and Confectionary	217	172
Breweries and distilleries	378	117	151	..
Coffee	55	603	187
Flour Mills	702	37	.	38	7	398	..
Ice and aerated waters	150	23	28	..
Rice Mills	2,499	168	.	20	75
Sugar factories	1,494
Tea factories
Tobacco	3,932	90	3,205	78	..
Water Pumping Stations
Miscellaneous	2,731	7,803	..	75	126	..	151
TOTAL	10,664	8,701	187	133	5,144	655	226
V. Chemicals, Dyes, etc.							
Bones and Manures	118	..	85	..	45
Chemicals	498	658	2,526	145
Dyeing and bleaching	205	..	20	..	60
Lac	1,221
Matches	475	..	225	90	25	193	115
Oil Mills	31	222	523	20	372	437	9
Paints	298	91	100	..
Soap	250	251	72	21	..	60	..
Turpentine and rosin	125
Miscellaneous	129	367	501	..	50	281	..
TOTAL	2,004	1,589	3,952	401	1,773	1,071	124
VI. Paper and Printing.							
Paper Mills	1,863	750
Printing, Book binding, etc.	785	453	24	21	98	88	..
Miscellaneous
TOTAL	2,648	1,203	24	21	98	88	..

INDUSTRIES.

by different Industries in Indian States—*contd.*

United Provinces States.	Madras States.	Bombay States.	Western India States.	French Settlements.	Punjab States.	Total for the year 1946-47.	Industry.
							2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i>
							A. PERENNIAL— <i>contd.</i>
							IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.
..	..	35	..	NOT AVAILABLE	.	424	Bakeries, Biscuit and Confectionary.
186	..	171	1,545		237	2,805	Breweries and distilleries.
..	845	Coffee.
..	..	2	75		123	1,382	Flour Mills.
..		18	219	Ice and aerated waters.
..	2,762	Rice Mills.
..	66	1,049	2,609	Sugar factories.
..	122	122	Tea factories.
..	387	1,086	..		.	8,778	Tobacco.
..	Water Pumping Stations.
..	24,638	50	242		..	35,816	Miscellaneous.
186	25,213	2,393	1,862		398	55,762	TOTAL.
							V. Chemicals Dyes, etc.
..	1,599	..	330	NOT AVAILABLE	..	2,177	Bones and Manures.
370	1,161		..	5,358	Chemicals.
..	109	394	Dyeing and bleaching.
..	1,221	Lac.
..	300	832	1,343		21	3,619	Matches.
..	810	244	747		..	3,415	Oil Mills.
..	75		32	596	Paints.
..	74	3	5		..	736	Soap.
..	125	Turpentine and rosin.
63	1,719	64	30		150	3,354	Miscellaneous.
433	4,611	1,143	3,691		203	20,995	TOTAL.
							VI. Paper and Printing.
..	473	NOT AVAILABLE	..	3,086	Paper Mills.
..	359	82	150		..	2,060	Printing, Book binding, etc.
..	Miscellaneous.
..	832	82	150		..	5,146	TOTAL.

INDUSTRIES.**No. 187.—Average daily number of Workers Employed**

Industry.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Baroda.	Kashmir.	Central India.	Rajputana.	Eastern Agency States.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i>							
A. PERENNIAL—<i>contd.</i>							
VII. Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass.							
Bricks and Tiles	366	548	645	..	56	.	.
Carpentry and Cabinet Making	105	521	371	120	597	..	190
Cement, lime and potteries	3,454	..	678	50	6,442	3,267	132
Glass	2,011	..	491		68	..	500
Saw Mills	100	312	564	200
Stone dressing	4,286	
Miscellaneous	571	1,634	.			96	
TOTAL	10,893	3,015	2,749	370	7,163	3,363	822
VII. Processes connected with Skins and Hides.							
Leather and Shoes
Tanneries	1,025	1,798			6
Miscellaneous	75	
TOTAL	1,025	1,873		.	6
IX. Gins and Presses.							
Miscellaneous	641		.	.	2,978	..
TOTAL	641	2,978	.
*Miscellaneous.							
Jewellery Workshops
Reeds and combs
Repairs, etc.	147	..	137
Rope works
Rubber goods	103	25
Miscellaneous	671	1,808	55	6,217	1,062	..
TOTAL	671	2,058	80	6,354	1,062	..
TOTAL PERENNIAL	48,805	61,768	43,897	7,615	67,696	17,581	9,109

INDUSTRIES.

Industries in Indian States—*contd*

United Provinces States.	Madras States.	Bombay States.	Western India States.	French Settlements.	Punjab States.	Total for the year 1946-47.	Industry.
							2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i>
							A. PERENNIAL— <i>concl.</i>
							VII.—Processes relating to Wood Stone and Glass.
..	3,607	12	8	NOT AVAILABLE	..	5,242	Bricks and Tiles.
271	615	1,425	190		19	4,424	Carpentry and Cabinet Making.
.	..	57	1,003		1,344	16,427	Cement, lime and Potteries.
594	271	1,516	175		145	5,771	Glass.
..	458	..	80		..	1,714	Saw Mills.
..	190	4,476	Stone dressing.
..	12		..	2,313	Miscellaneous.
865	5,141	3,010	1,468		1,508	40,367	TOTAL.
							VIII.—Processes Connected with Skins and Hides.
..	..	36	..	NOT AVAILABLE	..	36	Leather and Shoes.
..	97		175	3,101	Tanneries.
..	75	Miscellaneous.
..	..	36	97		175	3,212	TOTAL.
							IX.—Gins and Presses.
..	..	9,147	46	NOT AVAIL- ABLE	1,556	14,368	Miscellaneous.
..	..	9,147	46		1,556	14,368	TOTAL.
							X.—Miscellaneous.
..	NOT AVAILABLE	Jewellery Workshops.
..	Reeds and combs.
..	295	14	593	Repair etc.
..	2,047	2,047	Rope works.
..	476	..	200		..	804	Rubber goods.
..	5,477	481	..		2,315	18,086	Miscellaneous.
..	8,295	495	200		2,315	21,530	TOTAL.
5,027	61,404	26,391	21,905		6,620	3,77,818	TOTAL PERENNIAL.

INDUSTRIES.

No. 187—Average daily number of Workers Employed by different

Industry.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Baroda.	Kashmir.	Central India.	Rajputana.	Eastern Agency States.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—							
<i>contd.</i>							
B. SEASONAL.							
<i>Textiles.</i>							
Miscellaneous	535	..	145
TOTAL	535	..	145
<i>Engineering.</i>							
Miscellaneous
TOTAL
<i>Minerals and Metals.</i>							
Miscellaneous
TOTAL
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>							
Coffee	330
Flour Mills	165
Ice and aerated water	40	15	..
Rice Mills	10	41
Sugar	1,468	1,900
Tea	828
Miscellaneous	121	127
TOTAL	1,468	1,279	2,105	25	168
<i>Chemicals, Dyes etc.</i>							
Bones and Manures
Matches
Oil Mills	378	10	..
Paints
TOTAL	378	10	..

INDUSTRIES.

Industries in Indian States—*contd.*

United Provinces States.	Madras States.	Bombay States.	Western India States.	French Settlements.	Punjab States.	Total for the year 1946-47.	Industry.
							2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i>
							B.—SEASONAL.
							<i>Textiles.</i>
..		42	722	Miscellaneous.
..		42	722	TOTAL.
				E			<i>Engineering.</i>
..	Miscellaneous.
..	L	TOTAL.
				B			<i>Minerals and Metals.</i>
..	Miscellaneous.
..	A	TOTAL.
				L			<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>
..	I	..	330	Coffee.
..	A	..	165	Flour Mills.
21	..	6	..	A	..	82	Ice and aerated water.
..	V	..	51	Rice Mills.
1,098	170	4,216	350	A	1,842	11,044	Sugar.
..	4,052	4,880	Tea.
..	..	150	434		..	832	Miscellaneous.
1,119	4,222	4,372	784	F	1,842	17,384	TOTAL.
				O			<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>
..	N	Bones and Manures.
..	250		..	250	Matches.
..	..	208	270		..	866	Oil Mills.
..	Paints.
..	..	208	520		..	1,116	TOTAL.

INDUSTRIES.

No. 187.—Average daily number of Workers Employed by different

Industry.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Baroda.	Kashmir	Central India.	Rajputana.	Eastern Agency States.
ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>concl'd.</i>							
B. SEASONAL— <i>cont'd.</i>							
<i>Processes Relating to Wood, Stone and Glass.</i>							
Cement, Lime and Potteries	300
Stone dressing
Miscellaneous
TOTAL	300
<i>Processes Connected with Skins and Hides.</i>							
Tanneries
TOTAL
<i>Gins and Presses.</i>							
Cotton ginning and baling	13,870	36	8,552	..	5,828	432	..
TOTAL	13,870	36	8,552	..	5,828	432	..
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>							
Rubber
Miscellaneous	10	180
TOTAL	10	180
TOTAL SEASONAL	15,338	1,325	8,552	..	9,326	467	313
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES	64,143	63,093	52,449	7,615	77,022	18,048	9,422
GRAND TOTAL	72,226	69,057	55,780	17,105	79,443	25,100	11,427

INDUSTRIES.

Industries in Indian States—*concl'd.*

United Provinces States.	Madras States.	Bombay States.	Western India States.	French Settlements.	Punjab States.	Total for the year 1946-47.	Industry.
							ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>concl'd.</i>
							B. SEASONAL— <i>concl'd.</i>
							<i>Processes Relating to Wood, Stone and Glass.</i>
..	300	Cement, Lime and Potteries.
..	E	Stone dressing.
..	Miscellaneous.
..	L	..	300	TOTAL.
				B			<i>Processes Connected with Skins and Hides.</i>
..	A	Tanneries.
..	L	TOTAL.
				I			<i>Gins and Presses.</i>
..	..	2,263	2,622	A	4,803	38,406	Cotton ginning and baling
..	..	2,263	2,622	V	4,803	38,406	TOTAL.
				A			<i>Miscellaneous.</i>
..	818	818	Rubber.
..	43	858	1,027	T	..	2,118	Miscellaneous.
..	861	858	1,027	O	..	2,936	TOTAL.
1,119	5,083	7,701	4,953	N	6,687	60,864	TOTAL SEASONAL.
6,146	66,487	34,092	26,858		13,307	4,38,682	TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES
6,146	67,286	34,092	26,858		13,307	4,77,827	GRAND TOTAL.

INDUSTRIES.

No. 188.—Statistics of Accidents, Holidays and Convictions, etc., in
(Compiled from Statistics of Factories Subject to

Province.		No. of factories Subject to Factories Act.	Average No. of Workers employed daily.						Total.
			Adults @		Adolescents @		Children @		
			Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.	
Madras	Perennial	3,072	181,379	48,661	7,345	1,492	2,909	1,535	243,321
	Seasonal	377	8,498	10,395	14	31	3	20	18,961
Bombay	Perennial	3,485	567,727	69,304	4,704	594	1,596	320	644,245*
	Seasonal	1,000	25,663	13,493	41	45	15	15	39,272
Sind	Perennial	299	19,810	1,027	68	..	86	..	20,991
	Seasonal	256	12,918	4,788	65	54	47	5	17,877
Bengal	Perennial	1,761	599,782	59,271	8,307	447	1,457	28	669,292
	Seasonal	358	27,033	7,806	1,041	166	387	52	36,485
United Provinces	Perennial	857	210,425	2,401	1,177	4	342	2	214,351
	Seasonal	114	41,502	763	1	..	23	..	42,289
Bihar	Perennial	409	104,615	10,370	454	44	602	11	116,096
	Seasonal	67	22,030	830	1	32	22,893
Orissa	Perennial	109	5,246	1,538	125	47	28	..	6,984
	Seasonal	3	427	32	459
Central Provinces and Berar.	Perennial	555	64,862	10,591	898	48	465	9	76,873
	Seasonal	332	13,520	10,838	58	66	24,482
Assam	Perennial	167	11,042	399	222	40	120	1	11,824
	Seasonal	672	34,071	12,681	1,091	233	457	130	48,663
Baluchistan	Perennial	20	4,060	9	73	2	4,144
	Seasonal
Ajmer-Merwara	Perennial	19	13,925	538	10	..	22	..	14,495
	Seasonal	15	584	710	1,294
Delhi	Perennial	241	31,330	1,630	66	8	290	25	33,349
	Seasonal
Bangalore and Coorg	Perennial	17	4,767	603	23	..	43	..	5,436
	Seasonal
TOTAL 1946	Perennial	11,011	1,818,970	206,342	23,399	2,724	8,033	1,933	2,061,401
	Seasonal	3,194	186,246	62,336	2,312	595	932	254	252,675

NOTE.—Figures for Punjab and N. W. F. P. are not available.

* Includes 29 workers of two Govt. Seasonal factories not shown under the seasonal group.

@ For purposes of the Factories Act (XXV of 1934) as amended by Act XI of 1935—

(i) 'Adult' means a person who has completed his seventeenth year;

(ii) 'Adolescent' means a person who has completed his fifteenth but has not completed his seventeenth year;

(iii) 'Child' means a person who has not completed his fifteenth year.

INDUSTRIES

the case of Factories subject to the Factories Act.

the Factories Act (XXV of 1934).

Number of Factories.			No. of convictions obtained during the year for breach of Act.	Number of accidents Reported.				Province.
With Sunday Holidays	With holiday on week days and Sundays.	Subject to exemption from Sec. 35.		Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Total.	
1,568	791	219	249	37	1,078	4,240	5,355	Perennial . } Madras.
178	143	8	17	4	27	95	126	Seasonal . }
714	1,877	241	317	47	3,374	15,885	19,306	Perennial . } Bombay.
224	484	148	71	4	53	87	144	Seasonal . }
229	70	63	21	2	84	438	524	Perennial . } Sind.
132	124	..	64	2	15	7	24	Seasonal . }
505	699	557	18	71	2,470	13,227	15,768	Perennial . } Bengal.
60	2	296	3	5	25	38	68	Seasonal . }
420	370	136	193	27	414	3,737	4,178	Perennial . } United Provinces.
29	51	57	47	5	64	348	417	Seasonal . }
312	97	161	42	21	503	4,090	4,614	Perennial . } Bihar.
37	30	60	..	2	21	176	199	Seasonal . }
53	56	19	6	3	15	114	132	Perennial . } Orissa.
..	3	1	1	..	1	Seasonal . }
218	337	6	16	4	57	1,729	1,790	Perennial . } Central Province and Berar.
128	204	..	8	5	6	34	45	Seasonal . }
85	82	..	1	4	47	1,092	1,143	Perennial . } Assam.
14	658	672	1	6	46	63	115	Seasonal . }
12	8	2	..	1	7	150	158	Perennial . } Baluchistan.
..	Seasonal . }
11	8	2	9	1,801	1,812	Perennial . } Ajmer-Merwara.
5	10	Seasonal . }
124	83	17	42	..	105	1,034	1,139	Perennial . } Delhi.
..	Seasonal . }
12	5	3	2	75	77	Perennial . } Bombay and Coorg.
..	Seasonal . }
4,263	4,483	1,424	905	219	8,165	47,612	55,996	Perennial . } TOTAL 1946.
807	1,709	1,242	211	33	258	848	1,139	Seasonal . }

INDUSTRIES.

No. 189.— Cotton Mills—Number, Capital, Looms and Spindles.

(Compiled from the returns furnished by Provincial and State Authorities.)

I.— Indian Provinces.

Province.	No. of Mills.	CAPITAL.			No. of Looms.	No. of Spindles.
		Authorised.	Paid-up.	Debentures.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Madras	67(a)	30,62,47,855 (b) £120,000	6,29,39,616 £103,286	7,95,000	6,872	19,55,836
Bombay	277(c)	33,11,03,698	27,60,81,856	65,488	1128,811	54,78,716
Bengal	27(d)	8,55,20,000(e)	4,38,28,330	34,17,900	11,056	4,76,348
United Provinces	33(f)	9,17,11,500(g)	3,99,85,057(h)	4,50,000	10,514	6,91,624
Punjab	1	25,00,000	15,00,000	..	1,877	22,808
Central Provinces and Berar	10 (k) (l)	4,04,37,500 (m)	2,09,85,520	..	6,190	13,39,398
Ajmer-Merwara	4	53,40,000	34,89,600	20,00,000	1,755	66,428
Delhi	5	2,57,00,000	1,86,82,025	..	3,322	1,10,960
Bihar	1	25,00,000	2,12,025	1,85,200	159	5,500
Sind	1(n)	12,50,000	2,216	..
TOTAL 1946-47	426	89,23,10,553 £120,000	46,77,04,029 £103,286	69,13,588	172,772	91,47,618

(a) One private and two proprietary concerns.

(b) Excludes capital of 4 mills.

(c) 5 Mills are not working.

(d) 2 are private concerns.

(e) Excludes capital of 5 mills.

(f) One mill is on lease and three mills are not working.

(g) Excludes figures for 14 mills.

(h) Excludes figures for 13 mills.

(i) One firm that was a purely private proprietary concern up to Divali, 1946, was made a private Ltd. concern.

(l) One Registered Partnership Firm.

(m) Excludes Capital of one mill.

(n) One proprietary concern.

INDUSTRIES.

No. 189.—Cotton Mills—Number, Capital, Looms, and Spindles—*contd.*

II.—Indian States and Foreign Territory.

States.	No. of Mills.	CAPITAL.			No. of Looms.	No. of Spindles.
		Authorised.	Paid-up.	Debentures.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Hyderabad	6	1,82,85,714	1,23,69,900	7,00,000	2,462	120,808
Mysore	10(a)	1,39,25,000	1,00,76,274	.	2,875	167,262
Baroda	17(b)	2,84,76,850(c)	1,88,58,400	.	6,967	333,686
Gwalior	12(d)	1,08,35,004(e)	89,59,276(f)	34,00,000	4,093	162,248
Central India—						
Indore	7	1,58,15,000	1,49,15,000	14,50,000	6,338	214,812
Ratlam	1	15,00,000	13,58,500	..	439	15,824
Bhopal	1	20,00,000	20,00,000	..	400	15,004
Rajputana—						
Kishangarh	1	3,000,000	30,00,000	..	394	26,648
Mewar	2	35,00,000	11,99,850	..	300	12,312
Jodhpur	1	40,00,000	24,00,000	..	428	17,146
Bombay States	17(g)	1,96,40,050	1,36,66,050	..	3,557	149,092
Western India States	15(h)	44,00,000	23,59,200	..	426	39,014
Eastern Agency States—						
Rajnandgaon	1	12,00,000	12,00,000	4,00,000	624	31,476
Travancore	1	5,00,000	2,49,975	..	300	10,924
Cochin			Not available.			
Pudukkottai	3	46,00,000	24,03,110	..	137	16,992
Kolhapur and Sangli	71(k)	14,72,000	1,868	29,652
French Settlements	3	6,00,000	6,00,000	.	1,969	85,976
		£200,000	£156,580			
		20,000,000 Fr.	20,000,000 Fr.			
TOTAL, 1946-47	169	£200,000 13,37,49,618 20,000,000 Fr.	£156,580 9,56,15,535 20,000,000 Fr.	59,50,000	33,577	1,448,876

(a) Includes 3 proprietary and one partnership concern.

(b) Includes one private proprietary concern.

(c) Excludes capital for one mill.

(d) Includes one proprietary and one private Ltd. Company.

(e) Excludes figures for 4 mills.

(f) Excludes figures for 6 mills.

(g) Includes 7 private concerns, 1 proprietary concern for all of which the capitals are not given.

(h) Includes one sole proprietary concern and one private concern. The capital of the sole proprietary concern is not given.

(k) Excludes figures for 11 mills.

INDUSTRIES.**No. 190.—Jute Mills, Capital, Looms, and Spindles and Mill Consumption.***(Compiled from special returns.)**I.—Indian Provinces.*

Province.	No. of Mills.	CAPITAL.		No. of Looms.	No. of Spindles.	Mill consumption of raw Jute, Bales (400 lbs. each) (a).
		Authorised.	Paid-up.			
		Rs.	Rs.			
Bihar	3(b)	66,00,000	39,15,000	1,001	18,440	63,836
Bengal	95	25,81,42,000(e)	16,06,16,802	62,986	1,227,570	5,376,587
	(c) (d)	£3,175,000	£2,225,000			
		\$5,000,000	\$5,000,000			
Madras	4	50,05,000	41,09,840	992	26,584	141,753
United Provinces	3	68,00,000	40,76,500	891	19,380	111,818
Central Provinces and Berar	1(f)	5,00,000	5,00,000	150	3,294	21,603
TOTAL, 1946-47	106	27,70,47,000	17,32,18,142	66,020	1,295,268	5,715,597
		£3,175,000	£2,225,000			
		\$5,000,000	\$5,000,000			

(a) The figures relate to 12 months from 1st July to 30th June.

(b) Capital of one mill not stated.

(c) Includes one mill in French Settlements.

(d) Excludes figures for 5 mills since they are not available.

(e) Excludes capital of 6 mills.

(f) The mill is situated in Raigarh.

INDUSTRIES.**No. 191.—Woollen Mills—Number, Capital, Looms, Spindles and Production.***(Compiled from special returns furnished by local authorities.)**I.—Indian Provinces.*

Province.	No. of Mills.	CAPITAL.		No. of Looms.	No. of Spindles.	PRODUCTOIN.	
		Authorised.	Paid-up.			Quantity.	Value.
		Rs.	Rs.			Lbs.	Rs.
Madras	7	87,643	40,000	352	780	Sq. yds. 80,245 56,960	4,22,517
Bombay	5(a)	1,15,00,000(b)	1,07,00,000	440	32,144	5,436,293	2,47,51,965
West Bengal				Not available.			
United Provinces	5(c)	4,50,000(d)	4,50,000	911	21,436	1,041,930	30,81,475
East Punjab	7(e)	2,05,00,000(f)	17,80,000	581	26,323	3,697,482 75,352 yds. 45,535 (Blankets).	1,29,17,791
Bihar	1(g)	(h)	5,45,116	36	1,700	761,153	2,85,320
TOTAL, 1946	25	3,25,37,643	1,35,15,116	2,320	82,383	10,993,818 lbs. 75,352 Yds. 80,245 Sq. Yds. 45,535 (Blankets).	4,14,59,068

II.—Indian States.

States.	No. of Mills.	CAPITAL.		No. of Looms.	No. of Spindles.	PRODUCTION.	
		Authorised.	Paid-up.			Quantity.	Value.
		Rs.	Rs.			Lbs.	Rs.
Kashmir	2	1,45,00,000	31,64,894	440	4,552	680,819	15,48,750
Mysore	5(j)	51,65,000(k)	31,34,980	265	9,402 100 Charakas	6,965,725	69,76,190
Baroda	1	15,00,000	5,74,000	50	2,340	564,870	36,81,000
TOTAL, 1946	8	2,11,65,000	68,73,874	755	16,294 100 Charakas.	8,211,214	1,21,85,940

- (a) Includes one private concern.
 (b) Excludes figures for 3 mills.
 (c) Includes one private concern.
 (d) Excludes figures for 2 mills.
 (e) Includes two private concerns.
 (f) Excludes figures for 4 mills.
 (g) One Jail factory.
 (h) Government factory, no fixed capital.
 (j) Includes one proprietary concern.
 (k) Excludes figure for one mill.

INDUSTRIES.**No. 192.—Paper Mills—Number, Capital and Production.***(Compiled from special returns furnished by local authorities.)**I.—Indian Provinces.*

Province.	No. of Mills.	Authorised Capital.	PRODUCTION.	
			Quantity.	Value.
		Rs.	(Tons).	Rs.
Madras	1	23,00,000	1,850	20,57,524
Bombay	10	46,50,000(a)	7,906	53,71,174
West Bengal	3	1,58,90,500	50,251	4,84,41,533
United Provinces	4	78,00,000	12,589	88,41,111
Punjab	1	75,00,000	7,454	72,53,223
Bihar		5,00,00,000	10,063	99,81,614
Orissa	1	4,00,00,000	12,142	91,55,068
TOTAL, 1946	21	12,81,40,550	1,02,255	9,11,01,252

II.—Indian States.

Travancore	1	7,00,000	3,185	26,83,603
Mysore	1	25,00,000	3,632	43,20,383
Hyderabad	1	2,00,00,000	2,503	57,07,299
TOTAL, 1946	3	2,32,00,000	9,320	1,27,11,285

(a) Excludes figures for 2 proprietary concerns and one Partnership Firm.

No. 193.—Breweries—Number and Production.*(Compiled from special returns furnished by local authorities.)*

Province.	No. of breweries in operation.	Production in gallons in 1946.
Madras	2	600,583
West Bengal	2	5,300
United Provinces	1	73,933
Punjab	2(a)	1,555,427
Mysore	1	9,962
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)	1	512,699
TOTAL, 1946	9	2,757,904

(a) One brewery is situated in the Bhagat State.

INDUSTRIES.

No. 194.—Cotton Mills—Production.

(Compiled from the Monthly Statistics of Cotton Spinning and Weaving in Indian Mills.)

I.—Indian Provinces.

	1946-47.		1946-47.
	(000 lbs.)	Yarn—contd.	(000 lbs.)
Yarn—		Madras	175,396
Counts 1 to 20	629,481	Bombay	660,606
„ 21 to 30	227,356	Bengal	50,004
„ 31 to 40	138,922	United Provinces	116,612
„ above 40	107,462	Punjab	18,120
Wastes, etc.	16,579	Central Provinces and Berar	51,724
		Ajmer-Merwara	15,321
		Delhi	29,731
		Bihar	1,924
		Sind	362
TOTAL	1,119,800	TOTAL	1,119,800

II.—Indian States and Foreign Territory.

	1946-47.		1946-47.
	(000 lbs.)	Yarn—contd.	(000 lbs.)
Yarn—		Counts above 40	10,691
Counts 1 to 20	150,285	Wastes, etc.	1,789
„ 21 to 30	43,201	TOTAL	218,233
„ 31 to 40	12,267		

I.—Indian Provinces.

	1946-47.			1946-47.
Woven goods—				
Grey and bleached piece-goods—		Coloured piece-goods	(000 lbs.)	162,979
Chadars (000 lbs.)	12,949			
Dhutis „	207,826	Grey and coloured goods other	„	5,430
Drills and jeans „	49,395	than piece-goods	Doz. (000)	882
Cambrics and lawns „	14,267		000 lbs.	7,114
Printers „	2,482	Hosiery	Doz. (000)	2,448
Shirtings and longcloth „	169,408	Miscellaneous	000 lbs.	10,459
T-cloth, domestics and sheetings „	54,873	Cotton goods mixed with silk or	„	461
Tent-cloth „	8,790	wool.		
Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar „	17,329	TOTAL	000 lbs.	186,443
Other sorts „	47,359		Doz. (000)	3,330
TOTAL	584,678	GRAND TOTAL	000 lbs.	771,121
			Doz. (000)	3,330

No. 194.—Cotton Mills—Production—*contd.*

	1946-47.		1946-47.
Woven goods— <i>contd.</i>		Woven goods— <i>concl'd.</i>	
Madras (000 lbs.)	29,697	Ajmer-Merwara (000 lbs.)	9,447
Bombay "	551,364	Delhi "	22,820
Bengal "	39,762	Bihar "	1,297
United Provinces "	68,691	Sind "	11
Punjab "	21,813		
Central Provinces and Berar "	26,219	TOTAL "	771,121

(2) For conversion of pounds into yards, 4·7 yards to the pound may be taken as a general average.

	1946-47.		1946-47.
Woven goods—		Woven goods— <i>contd.</i>	
Grey and bleached piece-goods—			
Chadars (000 lbs.)	2,790	Coloured piece-goods (000 lbs.)	27,412
Dhutis "	33,339	Grey and coloured goods other than piece-goods. { " 711	
Drills and jeans "	10,627	{ Doz. (000) 91	
Cambrics and lawns "	2,285		
Printers "	3,082	Hosiery { 000 lbs. 2,008	
Shirtings and longcloth "	54,812	{ Doz. (000) 156	
T-cloth, domestics and sheetings "	12,561	Miscellaneous 000 lbs. 3,101	
Tent-cloth "	1,018	Cotton goods mixed with silk or wool , , . . .	
Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar "	12,113		
Other sorts "	9,538		
		TOTAL { 000 lbs. 33,232	
		{ Doz. (000) 247	
TOTAL	142,165	GRAND TOTAL { 000 lbs. 175,397	
		{ Doz. (000) 247	

INDUSTRIES.

No. 195.—Production of Certain Selected Industries in India.

(Compiled from the Monthly Statistics of the Production of Certain Selected Industries of India.)

	1946-47.		1946-47.
I. JUTE MANUFACTURES—		IV. MATCHES—	
1. Twist and Yarn Tons	57,044	(A)—BOXES OR BOOKLETS CONTAINING ON AN AVERAGE—	
2. Hessian and Canvas, including bags and cloth. { " 437,898		(i) Not more than 40 matches . Gross	274,917
Yds. 1,672,946,720		(ii) Between 41 and 50 matches both inclusive. "	15,149,135
3. Sacking, including bags and cloth. { Tons 559,614		(iii) Between 51 and 60 matches both inclusive. "	6,121,992
Yds. 1,346,248,874		(iv) Between 61 and 80 matches both inclusive. "	119,520
4. Other Manufactures . . . Tons 4,693		(B)—Boxes containing on an average not more than 12 matches of the type known as "Bengal Lights". "	281,035
TOTAL { Tons 1,059,249		(C)—Boxes or Packets containing on an average not more than 20 matches of the type known as "Self-lighting Biris". "	..
Yds. 3,019,195,594		(D)—All other matches . . . "	..
II. PAPER—		TOTAL . "	21,946,599
White and unbleached Printing other than News printing. Cwts. 665,611		V. WHEAT FLOUR—	
Coloured Printing other than News printing. " 23,630		Flour Mds.	836,496
Writing paper and Envelopes . " 278,384		Atta { High grade "	5,708,634
Manilla " 19,620		Low grade "	1,093,077
Badami " 103,752		Bran "	675,026
Packing Papers " 307,399		Soojee "	49,571
Pulp Boards " 162,540		Others "	39,765
Blotting " 5,819		TOTAL . "	8,402,569
Other kinds " 312,068			
TOTAL . " 1,878,823			
III.—SUGAR—			
(i) Khandsari Sugar . . . Cwts. 259,781(a)			
(ii) All other Sugar except Pal- myra Sugar. " 17,963,499(b)			
(iii) Palmyra Sugar " ..			
TOTAL . " 18,223,280(c)			

NOTE.—Statistics shown in this table are based on voluntary returns. For information relating to the extent to which these figures are complete, a reference is invited to the introductory note to the "Monthly Statistics of the Production of Certain Selected Industries of India" issued by the Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

(a) Adjusted on account of further refinement or manufacture.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Figures are for crop year, November to October.

§ Figures are compiled on the basis of returns received in connexion with Sugar and Matches (Excise Duty) Acts, 1934.

INDUSTRIES.

No. 195.—Production of Certain Selected Industries in India—*contd.*

	1946-47.		1946-47.
VI. DISTILLERIES AND BREWERIES—		VIII.—IRON AND STEEL MANUFACTURES— <i>contd.</i>	
I. DISTILLERIES—		2. Iron castings and Manufactures—	
1. Country spirit—		Iron castings Tons	111,425
(i) Plain L. P. Gallons	11,175,030	Steel castings "	3,902
(ii) Spiced "	768,289	Miscellaneous castings "	2,586
(iii) Sophisticated "	175,139	TOTAL "	117,913
2. Indian made "Foreign" spirit—		3. Steel Ingots "	1,212,004
(i) Brandy "	298,689	4. Semi—	
(ii) Whisky "	269,397	Blooms, Billets and Slabs "	565,306
(iii) Rum "	447,506	Tin Bars "	71,699
(iv) Gin "	95,403	Sheet Bars "	228,410
(v) Other sorts "	33,328	Sleeper Bars "	39,278
3. Rectified (including re-rectified) spirit.	1,869,411	TOTAL "	904,693
4. Denatured spirit "	3,067,735	5. Finished Steel*—	
II. BREWERIES—		Rails, heavy 50 lbs. and above "	105,003
1. Ale—		Rails, light, below 50 lbs. "	6,354
(i) Indian beer "	2,407,779	Beams "	43,776
(ii) Beer brewed on English principles.	1,394,129	Bars "	241,240
2. Porter "	..	Channels "	11,524
3. Stout "	18,196	Angles "	42,345
VII. PAINTS—		Tees "	2,899
Dry Colours Cwts.	176,224	Fishplates "	5,064
Paste Paints "	154,801	Steel Sleepers "	36,899
Mixed Paints "	235,847	Wheels, Tyres and Axles "	17,025
Enamels "	19,443	Plates "	88,781
Varnishes "	91,120	Black Sheets "	91,481
Oils (excluding Raw Linseed Oil) "	74,244	Galvanised Sheets—	
TOTAL "	751,679	Plain "	42,208
VIII. IRON AND STEEL MANUFACTURES—		Corrugated "	55,922
1. Pig Iron—		Tin plates "	31,795
Basic Tons	1,075,449	Wires (including Hard Bright, Annealed and Galvanised, and Galvanised Barbed).	20,570
Foundry "	352,295	Wire nails "	11,722
TOTAL "	1,427,744	Hoops "	4,576
		Tubes "	..
		Others "	1,676
		TOTAL "	860,860

* Excludes the production of some re-rolling mills.

INDUSTRIES.

No. 195.—Production of Certain Selected Industries in India—*concl'd.*

	1946-47.		1946-47.
IX. PETROL—		XII HEAVY CHEMICALS—	
Aviation Petrol Gallons	16,364	Hydrochloric Acid (a)—	
Motor Spirit „	21,429,570	(i) Ordinary or non-fuming . Cwts.	15,794
		(ii) Fuming „	..
TOTAL . . „	21,445,934	Nitric Acid (a)—	
		(i) Ordinary or non-fuming . „	14,146
		(ii) Fuming „	..
X. KEROSENE OIL—		Sulphuric Acid (a)—	
Highly refined—		(i) Ordinary or non-fuming . „	802,745
Superior quality Gallons	7,129,895	(ii) Fuming „	8
Less refined—		Alum (b) „	39,731
Ordinary quality „	6,316,124	Aluminium Sulphate (c) . „	145,016
TOTAL . . „	13,446,019	Ammonium Sulphate—	
		(i) Neutral Tons.	21,596
		(ii) Acid „	..
		Ferrous Sulphate Cwts.	61,257
		Magnesium Sulphate „	67,937
		(Epsom salt)	
XI. CEMENT—		Sodium Sulphate „	30,835
Portland Cement Tons.	2,027,238	(Glaubers' Salt)	

(a) Figures represent production in 100 per cent. concentration.

(b) By alum is meant double salts containing aluminium sulphate, such as potassium, aluminium sulphate and ammonium aluminium sulphate.

(c) All forms of aluminium sulphate itself whether called alum cake, alumina ferric or sulphate of alumina are included under aluminium sulphate.

No. 196.—Interim Index of Industrial Production.

(Compiled by the office of the Economic Adviser to the Government of India.)

(Base : 1937=100.)

Year.	General Index (Un-adjusted).	Individual Industries (Unadjusted).						
		Cotton Textiles	Jute.	Steel.	Chemicals.	Paper.	Cement.	Matches.
1938	105·4	109·0	98·3	108·0	84·4	121·6	124·8	85·1
1939	102·7	104·3	92·4	125·0	103·9	135·1	152·9	87·0
1940	109·9	103·6	96·1	125·5	133·3	169·7	152·1	90·0
1941	117·8	114·8	92·4	131·1	153·2	185·4	185·8	76·4
1942	111·2	102·0	99·5	136·7	138·7	180·9	194·5	60·0
1943	117·0	117·0	84·4	141·5	138·6	179·2	188·4	68·8
1944	117·0	122·9	86·7	139·6	136·6	192·7	182·1	68·1
1945	120·0	120·0	84·4	142·9	126·3	196·5	196·5	90·2
1946	109·0	101·9	84·6	130·0	134·1	193·4	181·1	90·5
1947	102·4	95·8	79·5	121·8	111·2	143·7	158·5	77·6

INDUSTRIES.**No. 196.—Interim Index of Industrial Production—contd.**

(Base : 1937-100.)

Year.	Individual Industries (Unadjusted)—contd.							
	Paints.	Sugar.	Wheat Flour.	Distilleries and Breweries.	Petrol.	Kerosene.	Coal.	Electricity.
1938 . . .	130.1	88.7	100.6	102.0	123.0	105.7	113.1	109.4
1939 . . .	147.1	92.5	100.0	102.0	120.5	82.0	110.5	116.7
1940 . . .	165.6	106.0	97.8	114.5	157.1	106.0	117.0	127.4
1941 . . .	241.9	108.2	114.0	140.5	174.9	108.8	116.5	141.7
1942 . . .	233.5	78.4	90.3	144.1	168.3	63.0	116.2	161.1
1943 . . .	251.3	95.3	70.3	176.0	200.0	54.9	101.9	172.4
1944 . . .	250.3	97.1	80.2	197.8	197.7	49.5	105.2	188.6
1945 . . .	232.4	85.5	103.5	220.4	164.8	30.7	116.4	200.6
1946 . . .	177.8	86.5	64.8	211.7	134.7	40.2	118.0	194.2
1947 . . .	138.5	73.8	31.8	165.3	119.3	40.7	121.8	210.0

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.***No. 197.—Industrial Disputes in India since 1939.***(Compiled from information supplied by the Ministry of Labour.)*

Period to which the figures relate.										No. of disputes.	No. of workers involved.	No. of man-days lost during the period.
1939										406	409,189	4,992,795
1940										322	452,539	7,577,281
1941										359	291,084	3,330,503
1942										694	772,653	5,779,965
1943										716	525,088	2,342,287
1944										658	550,015	3,447,306
1945										820	747,550	4,054,499
1946										1,629	1,961,948	12,717,762
1947										1,811	1,840,784	16,562,666

* Statistics presented in this table relate to the industrial disputes which have resulted in work stoppages involving 10 or more workers. The yearly figures relate to the actual number of strikes and lockouts in existence and the workers involved during the year, not being a summation in each case of the monthly figures.

TRADE UNIONS.

No. 198.—Number, Membership, Income, Expenditure and Funds of the Registered Trade Unions in Indian Provinces.

(Compiled from information contained in the Note on the Working of the Indian Trade Unions Act.)

	No. OF TRADE UNIONS		Member-ship.	Income (including balance carried over from previous year).	Expen- diture.	Balance of Funds at the close of the year.
	Regis-tered.	From whom returns received.				
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ajmer-Merwara	8	8	5,184	9,510	5,924	3,586
Assam	36	25	13,518	28,799	13,867	14,932
West Bengal	601	259	488,697	38,00,926	13,81,893	24,19,033
Bihar	111	47	35,585	1,44,787	89,129	55,658
Bombay	168	126	267,009	10,09,786	4,89,750	5,20,036
Central Provinces and Berar	96	48	20,149	68,324	41,239	27,085
Delhi	52	32	43,204	1,00,696	47,129	53,567
Madras	368	273	182,189	6,67,935	4,22,950	2,44,985
North-West Frontier Province	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Orissa	42	31	8,766	14,031	8,122	5,909
Punjab	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Sind	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
United Provinces	199	113	90,919	2,60,588	1,89,906	70,682
Central Trade Unions (whose objects are not confined to one Province).	44	36	176,742	6,78,502	3,85,153	2,93,349
TOTAL—1946-47	1,725	998	1,331,962	67,83,884	30,75,062	37,08,822

NOTE.—Statistics shown in columns 4 to 7 relate to trade unions registered under the Indian Trade Unions Act, 1926, that have submitted returns.

(a) Information not available.

TRADE UNIONS.

No. 199.—Number and Membership of the Registered Trade Unions from whom returns were received, classified according to Industries.

(Compiled from information contained in the Note on the Working of the Indian Trade Unions Act.)

Branches of Industries.	1946-47.	
	No.	Membership.
Railways (including railway workshops and other transport)	117	441,663
Tramways	4	14,374
Textiles	166	347,912
Engineering	101	56,216
Printing Presses	42	22,031
Municipal	45	35,659
Seamen	11	65,166
Docks and Port Trusts	28	42,688
Miscellaneous	484	306,253
TOTAL	998	1,331,962
Number of Women Members	64,798

NOTE.—Figures for 1946-47 relate to the Provinces in the Dominion of India with the exception of East Punjab.

PATENTS AND DESIGNS.

No. 200.—Number of Applications relating to Patents and Designs and Income from Fees realised therefrom.

(Compiled from the Annual Report and Journal of the Patent Office and from the quarterly provisional subject-matter index of applications for patents as published in the Gazette of India.)

Patents.	1946.	Patents.	1946.
Applications—		Subject of Applications— <i>contd.</i>	
Number of applications received	2,610	Drying, distilling, filtering, sifting and the like physical processes.	36
Number of patents sealed	644	Electrical systems other than wireless signalling	..
Subject of applications—		Excavating and mining	3
Agriculture and farming	11	Flying machines	2
Boxes, bags, bales and packages	6	Furniture	14
Buildings and building materials	31	Games and toys	16
Calculating, counting and cash registering apparatus.	4	Grinding and crushing (including sugarcane mills).	6
Chemical preparations, process and apparatus	27	Heat engines and other allied power apparatus	16
Cooling and icemaking	7	Heating and lighting	43

PATENTS AND DESIGNS.

No. 200.—Number of Applications relating to Patents and Designs and Income from Fees realised therefrom—*contd.*

Patents.	1946.	Patents.	1946.
Subject of Applications—<i>concl.</i>			
Locks and fastenings	21	Applications for extension of the term of patents— Number of applications received	4
Metallurgy	62	Number of applications allowed	2
Motor cars	4	Patents lapsed—	
Railways	2	Number of cases in which patents ceased through non-payment of fees.	400
Road vehicles other than motor cars	11	DESIGNS.	
Talking machines	11	Number of applications for the registration of designs.	430
Textile industry	19	Number of designs registered	243
Water lifts and pumps	7	Number of designs registered by—	
Wireless, signalling and controlling	108	(i) Indians	191
Others	2,143	Other residents in India	3
Applications from residents in India and from others—		(ii) Foreign	49
Number of applications from—		INCOME FROM FEES.	
(i) Indians	266	Applications for patents	Rs. A.P. 53,040-0-0
Other residents in India	89	Patents sealed	38,940-0-0
(ii) Foreign	2,255	Continuance of Patent	3,31,700-0-0
		Others	18,820-9-6

RAILWAYS.**No. 201. Railway Statistics—Summary.**

(Compiled from the Annual Report by the Railway Board on Indian Railways.)

	1946-47.		1946-47.
Route Mileage open for traffic at end of year—			
Broad Gauge (5½')	20,684.79	Percentage of net earnings on capital at charge	4.89
Metre Gauge (3'-3½")	16,012.52	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings	80.63
Narrow Gauge (2'-6") and (2'-0")	3,826.92	Net earnings per mean mile worked Rs.	10,516
TOTAL ROUTE MILEAGE	40,524.23	Gross earnings per train mile "	11.4
Capital at charge to end of year Rs. (000)	8,81,53,33	Working expenses per train mile "	9.14
Gross earnings "	2,22,03,55	Net earnings per train mile "	2.21
Working expenses "	1,79,01,98	No. of Passengers—	
Net earnings "	43,01,57	1st class (000)	2,970
		2nd class "	30,079
		Intermediate class "	39,116
		3rd class "	1,066,786
		TOTAL (a)	1,138,951

(a) These figures represent the number of passengers and tons of goods originating on all railways and are not the total of figures shown in table No. 203 which represent the total number of passengers and goods carried on individual railways.

RAILWAYS.

No. 201.—Railway Statistics—Summary—concl'd.

Class.	Route mileage Open at end of Year.	Total Capital at charge to end of Year (including ferries and suspense) on Open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Total Number of Passengers carried.	Total Weight of Goods carried.	Gross Earnings, including Steam-boat Service.	Working Expenses, including Steam-boat Service.	Net Earnings, including Steam-boat Service.
	Miles.	Rs. (000)	No. (000)	Tons (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)
ALL GAUGES.							
State lines worked by the State .	31,194	8,01,02,68	2,00,69,16	1,66,12,16	34,57,00
State lines worked by Companies .	377	2,00,25	1,04,81	66,44	38,37
Branch line companies' railways under "guarantee" terms, worked by the branch line company.	178	1,28,85	18,92	18,65	27
Branch line companies' railway under "guarantee" terms, worked by the main line.	83	55,87	3,30	1,73	1,57
Branch line companies' railway under "Rebate" terms worked by the main line.	407	2,36,87	44,74	25,23	19,51
Branch line companies' railways under "Guarantee and rebate" terms.	100	1,25,89	12,13	6,03	6,10
Companies' lines subsidized by the Government of India.	308	2,54,16	73,80	42,86	30,94
Companies' lines subsidized by Local Governments.	51	56,06	26,39	23,92	2,47
Unassisted companies' lines .	93	75,77	113,70	11,70	2,00
District Board lines .	60	43,13	12,06	9,93	2,13
Companies' lines subsidized by District Boards.	258	1,59,01	47,89	36,89	11,00
Indian State lines worked by Indian States.	63,75	50,93,74	14,76,27	8,56,25	6,20,02
Indian State lines worked by the main line.	910	8,76,44	2,62,50	1,64,82	97,68
Companies' lines guaranteed by Indian States.	39	18,09	3,66	2,09	1,57
Lines in foreign territory worked by British Indian Railway Companies.	73	2,44,69	33,56	25,25	8,31
Miscellaneous .	19	8,87	66	1,94	—1,28
Other items not included in the preceding heads.	..	4,72,96	—3,91	3,91
TOTAL OF ALL RAILWAYS 1946-47	40,525	8,81,53,33	11,38,952(a)	91,485(a)	2,22,03,55	1,79,01,98	43,01,57

(a) Details not available.

RAILWAYS.

No. 202.—Route Mileage of Railways in India open for Traffic.

(Compiled from the Annual Report by the Railway Board on Indian Railways.)

Name of Railway.	Gauge.	Date of first opening for traffic.	Route Mileage open at the end of the year, 1946-47.
CLASS I.			
Bengal Assam	5'-6"	2-1-62	893.76
Bengal Assam	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	28-8-77	2,416.39
Chaparmukh Silghat	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	30-3-20	50.81
Cooch Behar State	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	15-3-93	33.09
Katakhal Lalabazar	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	1-4-23	23.49
Mymensingh-Bhairsob Bazar	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	20-3-17	100.38
Bengal Assam	2'-6"	18-7-81	17.14
Khulna-Bagerhat Light	2'-6"	10-6-18	19.75
TOTAL	3,554.81
Bengal-Nagpur	5'-6"	27-11-88	2,463.19
Mayurbhanj	2'-6"	20-1-05	70.64
Parlakimedi-Light	2'-6"	1-4-00	56.30
Purulia-Ranchi	2'-6"	15-11-07	116.54
Raipur-Dhanetari	2'-6"	10-9-00	55.43
Satpura	2'-6"	18-4-03	625.92
TOTAL	3,388.02
Bikaner State	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	9-12-91	876.02
Nabha Section	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	1-3-41	7.03
TOTAL	883.05
Bombay Baroda and Central India	5'-6"	10-2-60	1,198.00
Nagda-Ujjain	5'-6"	15-7-96	34.79
Gaekwar's Petled	5'-6"	5-5-90	21.42
Tarapur-Cambay State	5'-6"	20-6-01	12.36
Bombay Baroda and Central India	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	14-2-73	1,968.09
Palanpur States	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	8-11-93	17.30
Champaner-Shivrajpur-Pani Light	2'-6"	2-2-11	30.68
Godhra-Lunawada	2'-6"	4-2-13	25.49
Nadiad-Kapadvanj	2'-6"	5-3-13	28.18
Rajpipla State	2'-6"	1-7-97	58.38
Piplod-Devgad Baria	2'-6"	1-1-29	9.52
TOTAL	3,404.21

RAILWAYS.

No. 202.—Route Mileage of Railways in India open for Traffic—*contd.*

Name of Railway.	Gauge.	Date of first opening for traffic.	Route Mileage open at the end of the year 1946-47.
East Indian	5'-6"	15-8-54	4,005.09
Cawnpore-Barabanki	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	24-11-96	58.62
TOTAL	4,063.71
Great Indian Peninsula	5'-6"	18-4-53	3,011.44
Bhopal-Itarsi (Jointly owned by State and Indian State)	5'-6"	1-11-84	56.64
Bhopal-Ujjain	5'-6"	11-11-95	114.55
Bina-Goonna-Barau	5'-6"	23-9-95	147.07
Dhond-Baramati	2'-6"	20-5-14	27.30
Ellichpur-Yeotmal	2'-6"	1-12-13	117.81
Pachora-Jamner	2'-6"	1-4-18	34.62
Pulgaon-Arvi	2'-6"	25-9-17	21.83
TOTAL	3,531.26
Jodhpur	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	24-6-82	806.95
Jodhpur-Hyderabad (British Section)	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	18-8-92	318.74
TOTAL	1,125.69
Madras and Southern Mahratta	5'-6"	1-7-56	1,090.72
Kolar Gold-fields (M. S. Ry.)	5'-6"	1-6-94	9.88
Tenali-Repalle	5'-6"	18-3-16	21.41
Madras and Southern Mahratta	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	24-3-84	1,712.13
Alnarear-Dandeli (Provincial)	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	1-2-19	19.12
Kolhapur State	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	21-4-91	29.27
Sangli State	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	1-7-07	4.90
West of India Portuguese	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	17-1-87	51.04
TOTAL	2,938.47

RAILWAYS.

No. 161.—Route Mileage of Railways in India open for Traffic—*contd.*

Name of Railway.	Gauge.	Date of first opening for traffic.	Route Mileage open at the end of the year 1946-47.
Mysore State	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	1-2-81	347.79
Bangalore-Harihar	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	11-8-84	210.49
Hindupur (Yesvantpur Mysore Frontier)	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	15-12-92	51.19
Bangalore-Chickballapur Light	2'-6"	6-4-15	38.63
Kolar District	2'-6"	15-12-13	63.57
Tarikera-Narsimharajapura Tramway	2'-0"	2-2-15	26.60
TOTAL	738.27
Nizam's State	5'-6"	9-10-74	330.18
Bezwada Extension	5'-6"	10-2-89	21.54
Kazipet-Balharshah	5'-6"	1-2-24	145.69
Karepalli-Kothagudrum	5'-6"	21-3-27	24.52
Vikarabad-Bidar and Extension	5'-6"	14-1-30 1-7-32	166.25
Hingoli Branch	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	15-5-12	50.31
Hyderabad-Godavery Valley	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	21-10-99	385.65
Parbhani-Purli	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	16-10-20	39.44
Secunderabad-British Frontier	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	1-2-16	148.08
Dronachellam (Dhone-Kurnool)	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	1-1-09	36.28
Jankampet Bodhan	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	1-11-38	12.04
TOTAL	1,359.98
North Western	5'-6"	13-5-61	5,844.44
Shahdara Narowal	5'-6"	21-12-26	48.33
Bahawalnagar Fort Abbas	5'-6"	4-4-28	63.11
Jind-Panipat (Indian State Section)	5'-6"	1-11-16	25.94
Jammu-Kashmir (Indian State Section)	5'-6"	15-3-90	15.86
Khanpur-Chachran	5'-6"	2-7-11	21.98
Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal	5'-6"	10-4-01	78.58
Mandra-Bhaun	5'-6"	1-5-15	46.68
Rajpura Bhatinda	5'-6"	1-11-84	107.78
Sirhind-Rupar	5'-6"	26-2-28	30.96

RAILWAYS.

No. 202.—Route Mileage of Railways in India open for Traffic—*contd.*

Name of Railway.	Gauge.	Date of first opening for traffic.	Route Mileage open at the end of the year 1946-47.
Jacobabad-Kashmore	2'-6"	1-12-14	76.46
Kalka-Simla	2'-6"	9-11-03	59.93
Kangra Valley	2'-6"	1-12-28	68.04
Zhob Valley (Fort Sandeman-Bostan)	2'-6"	1-1-21	173.84
Kohat-Thal	2'-6"	1-4-03	61.86
Marin-Indus (Kalabagh-Bannu) and Lake-Pezu-Tank-Manrai	2'-6"	15-6-13	157.48
TOTAL	6,881.27
Oudh Tirhut B. & N. W. Zone	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	2-4-84	} 2,110.01
Mashrak-Thawe	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	12-1-31	
Tirhut	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	1-11-75	
Rohilkund and Kumaon	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	12-10-84	578.12
TOTAL	2,688.13
South Indian	5'-6"	23-5-60	559.18
Shoranur Cochin	5'-6"	24-10-34	73.45
South Indian	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	15-7-61	1,478.82
Nilgiri	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	15-6-99	28.96
Peralam-Karaikkal	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	14-3-98	14.65
Pondicherry	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	15-12-79	7.85
Tinnevely-Tiruchendur	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	24-2-23	38.18
Travancore (British Section)	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	1-6-02	50.52
Travancore (Indian State Section)	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	1-6-04	97.64
TOTAL	2,349.25
TOTAL—CLASS I	36,906.12

RAILWAYS.

No. 202.—Route Mileage of Railways in India open for Traffic—*contd.*

Name of Railway	Gauge.	Date of first opening for traffic.	Route Mileage open at the end of the year 1946-47.
CLASS II.			
Barsi Light	2'-6"	1-3-97	202.57
Bhavnagar State	3'-3½"	20-12-80	307.04
Darjeeling Himalayan	2'-0"	4-7-81	51.07
Darjeeling Himalayan Extension	2'-0"	1-5-15	95.44
TOTAL	146.51
Gaekwar's Baroda State	3'-3½"	21-3-87	255.12
Khijadia-Dhari	3'-3½"	11-3-13	37.46
Prachi Road-Kodinar	3'-3½"	6-4-38	15.85
Gaekwar's Baroda State	2'-6"	8-4-73	405.28
Bodeli Chhota Udaipur	2'-6"	1-12-17	22.67
TOTAL	736.38
Gondal	3'-3½"	19-1-81	126.08
Jetalsar-Rajkot	3'-3½"	12-4-93	46.16
Porbandar State	3'-3½"	1-10-89	41.25
TOTAL	213.49
Jaipur State	3'-3½"	10-11-05	254.17
Jamnagar-Dwarka	3'-3½"	1-4-22	78.32
Jamnagar	3'-3½"	8-4-97	36.97
Okhamandal	3'-3½"	15-11-22	37.21
TOTAL	202.50
Junagad State	3'-3½"	1-9-88	229.22
Morvi	3'-3½"	4-3-05	132.26
Dhrangadhra	3'-3½"	1-6-98	40.28
TOTAL	172.54
Shahdara (Delhi)-Saharanpur Light	2'-6"	15-10-07	92.50
TOTAL—CLASS II	2,556.92

RAILWAYS.

No. 202.—Route Mileage of Railways in India open for Traffic—*continued*.

Name of Railway.	Gauge.	Date of first opening for traffic.	Route Mileage open at the end of the year 1946-47.
CLASS III.			
Ahmadpur-Katwa	2'-6"	30-5-17	32-26
Arrah-Sasaram Light	2'-6"	1-3-11	65-16
Bankura-Damodar River	2'-6"	15-12-16	59-95
Baraset-Basirhat Light	2'-6"	1-2-05	52-24
Bengal Provincial	2'-6"	7-11-94	33-27
Dasghara-Jamalpuranj	2'-6"	1-9-17	8-31
TOTAL	41-58
Bukhtiarpur-Bihar Light	2'-6"	1-7-03	33-00
Burdwan-Katwa	2'-6"	1-12-15	32-47
Cutch State	2'-6"	1-5-05	72-00
Dehri-Rohas Light	2'-6"	6-2-11	24 09
Dholpur State	2'-6"	24-2-08	55-44
Futwah-Islampur	2'-6"	2-4-22	27 00
Howrah-Amta Light	2'-0"	1-7-97	43-87
Howrah-Sheakhala Light	2'-0"	20-8-97	19 75
Jagadhri Light	2'-0"	11-8-11	3-31
Kalighat-Falta	2'-6"	28-5-17	26-25
Matheran (Hill) Light	2'-0"	22-3-07	12-61
Mewar State	3'-3 $\frac{3}{8}$ "	1-8-95	145-74
Scindia State	2'-0"	2-12-99	294-37
Tezapore-Balipara Light	2'-6"	9-8-94	20-10
TOTAL—CLASS III	1,061-19

RAILWAYS.

No. 203.—Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods Conveyed and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India.

1946-47

(Compiled from the Annual Report by the Railway Board on Indian Railways.)

Railways.	Year.	Number of passengers.	Earnings from passengers carried.	Number of tons of goods carried.	Earnings from goods carried.
		No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS I.					
<i>5'-6" gauge.</i>					
Bengal Assam	1946-47	50,841	3,45,65	5,833	3,34,36
Bengal-Nagpur	1946-47	37,561	4,27,29	18,761	11,26,06
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	1946-47	148,421	5,58,09	6,370	6,82,44
East Indian	1946-47	119,078	13,26,15	25,647	18,97,81
Great Indian Peninsula	1946-47	143,601	12,38,98	14,432	14,69,63
Madras and Southern Mahratta	1946-47	47,836	4,74,12	5,641	5,76,31
Nizam's State	1946-47	10,024	1,23,06	2,565	1,81,04
North-western (Commercial)	1946-47	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
North-Western (Military)	1946-47	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
North-Western (Total)	1946-47	173,767	16,19,05	14,556	15,56,14
South Indian	1946-47	28,399	2,05,52	2,938	2,48,08
TOTAL—5'-6" GAUGE	1946-47	759,528	63,17,91	96,743	80,71,77
<i>3'-3½" Gauge.</i>					
Bengal Assam	1946-47	48,630	3,74,39	4,436	4,81,25
Bikaner State	1946-47	6,783	67,42	521	35,01
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	1946-47	48,824	4,13,64	4,406	3,44,24
Jodhpur	1946-47	10,424	1,13,52	1,237	1,10,43
Madras and Southern Mahratta	1946-47	35,065	2,65,49	2,832	2,75,75
Mysore State	1946-47	16,235	91,42	940	74,09
Nizam's State	1946-47	14,125	85,23	1,090	85,82
Oudh Tirhut	1946-47	70,790	3,34,29	4,843	3,26,62
South Indian	1946-47	93,075	4,43,82	3,455	2,75,24
TOTAL—3'-3½" GAUGE	1946-47	343,951	21,89,22	23,760	20,08,45

(a) Information not available.

RAILWAYS.

No. 203.—Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods Conveyed and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India—*contd.*

1946-47

Railways.	Year.	Number of passengers.	Earnings from passengers carried.	Number of tons of goods carried.	Earnings from goods carried.
		No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS I— <i>contd.</i>					
2'-6" and 2'-0" Gauges.					
Bengal Assam	1946-47	1,416	2,90	1	1
Bengal Nagpur	1946-47	7,624	41,38	964	29,95
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	1946-47	2,902	8,06	228	5,72
Great Indian Peninsula	1946-47	3,200	9,54	153	7,35
Mysore State	1946-47	2,051	5,85	46	1,60
North-Western (Commercial)	1946-47	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
North-Western (Military) ¹ / ₂	1946-47	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
North-Western (Total)	1946-47	2,388	31,66	407	28,55
South Indian	1946-47
TOTAL—2'-6" AND 2'-0"	1946-47	19,581	99,39	1,799	73,18
TOTAL—Class I	1946-47	11,23,060	86,06,52	122,302	1,01,53,40

(a) Information not available.

RAILWAYS.

No. 203.—Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods Conveyed and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India—*concl'd.*

1946-47.

Railways.	Gauge.	Year.	Number of passengers.	Earnings from passengers carried.	Number of tons of goods carried.	Earnings from goods carried.
			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS II.						
Barsi Light	2'-6"	1946-47	3,320	25,12	236	13,46
Bhavnagar State	3'-3½"	1946-47	5,193	33,88	697	33,79
Darjeeling Himalayan	2'-0"	1946-47	805	10,13	182	21,07
Gaekwar's Baroda State	3'-3½"	1946-47	9,129	32,22	622	17,34
Gaekwar's Baroda State	2'-6"	1946-47	7,307	27,66	629	23,05
Gondal	3'-3½"	1946-47	4,657	23,59	832	23,94
Jaipur State	3'-3½"	1946-47	3,728	32,04	240	11,68
Jamnagar and Dwarka	3'-3½"	1946-47	2,240	20,03	637	22,44
Junagad State	3'-3½"	1946-47	4,624	19,35	374	14,84
Morvi	3'-3½"	1946-47	2,707	24,07	660	23,95
Shahdara (Delhi)-Saharanpur light	2'-6"	1946-47	3,626	17,20	244	7,99
TOTAL—CLASS II	1946-47	47,336	2,65,29	5,353	2,13,55
CLASS III.						
Ahmadpur-Katwa	2'-6"	1946-47	596	2,32	20	36
Arrah-Sasaram Light	2'-6"	1946-47	1,158	7,21	64	1,36
Bankura-Damodar River	2'-6"	1946-47	624	3,96	36	1,05
Baraset-Basirhat Light	2'-6"	1946-47	1,859	4,92	37	1,56
Bengal Provincial	2'-6"	1946-47	686	1,57	16	35
Bukhtiarpur-Bihar Light	2'-6"	1946-47	834	3,67	44	1,89
Burdwan-Katwa	2'-6"	1946-47	646	2,64	23	42
Cutch State	2'-6"	1946-47	477	3,93	29	1,26
Dehri-Rohtas Light	2'-6"	1946-47	312	88	144	3,96
Dholpur State	2'-6"	1946-47	422	1,98	67	1,80
Futwah Islampur	2'-6"	1946-47	543	2,20	10	28
Howrah Amta Light	2'-0"	1946-47	3,798	10,44	75	2,21
Howrah-Sheakhala Light	2'-0"	1946-47	1,585	2,14	23	52
Jagadhri Light	2'-0"	1946-47	157	29	4	9
Kalighat-Falta	2'-6"	1946-47	1,744	4,24	18	25
Matheran Light	2'-0"	1946-47	28	1,35	3	17
Tezporo-Balipara	2'-8"	1946-47	260	1,04	43	3,12
Scindia State	2'-6"	1946-47	1,431	10,45	274	8,38
Mowar State	3'-3½"	1946-47	1,872	16,61	131	8,16
TOTAL—CLASS III	1946-47	19,032	81,84	1,061	37,19

RAILWAYS.

No. 204.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses of the several Railway Systems in India.

1946-47.

(Compiled from the Annual Report by the Railway Board on Indian Railways.)

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.	Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.
			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)		
CLASS I.								
Bengal-Assam .	{ 5'-6" and 3'-3½" and 2'-6" }	1946-47	88,11,93	17,57,92	24,49,73	—6,91,81	139.35	—7.85
Bikaner State . . .	3'-3½"	1946-47	4,34,53	1,09,68	68,21	41,47	62.19	9.54
Bengal Nagpur	{ 5'-6" and 2'-6" and 2'-0" }	1946-47	83,81,66	19,98,43	16,80,73	3,17,70	84.10	3.79
Bombay, Baroda and Central India.	{ 5'-6" and 3'-3½" and 2'-6" }	1946-47	77,70,25	22,43,13	15,38,30	7,04,83	68.58	9.07
East Indian . . .	5'-6"	1946-47	1,59,24,45	35,68,41	33,59,49	2,08,92	94.15	1.31
Great Indian Peninsula.	{ 5'-6" and 2'-6" }	1946-47	1,19,67,99	32,92,75	22,71,07	10,21,68	68.98	8.53
Jodhpur . . .	3'-3½"	1946-47	6,50,09	2,52,15	1,55,93	96,22	61.84	14.80
Madras and Southern Mahratta.	{ 5'-6" and 3'-3½" }	1946-47	56,73,00	18,01,48	13,08,06	4,93,42	72.61	8.70
Mysore State . . .	{ 2'-6" and 2'-0" }	1946-47	7,00,69	1,89,75	1,36,29	53,46	71.83	7.63
Nizam's State . . .	5'-6"	1946-47	15,97,52	3,59,33	1,75,66	1,83,67	48.88	11.50
Nizam's State . . .	3'-3½"	1946-47	..	1,94,50	1,23,43	71,07	63.46	N.A.
North Western (Commercial).	{ 5'-6" and 2'-6" }	1946-47	1,21,53,23	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
North Western (Military).	{ 5'-6" and 2'-6" }	1946-47	32,61,16	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
TOTAL, NORTH-WESTERN.	..	1946-47	1,54,14,39	37,36,51	26,10,28	11,26,23	69.86	7.31
Oudh-Tirhut . . .	3'-3½"	1946-47	30,87,35	7,11,11	6,63,20	47,91	93.26	1.5
South Indian . . .	{ 5'-6" and 3'-3½" and 2'-6" }	1946-47	46,62,09	13,29,45	9,67,62	3,61,83	72.78	7.76
TOTAL, CLASS I RAILWAYS.	..	1946-47	8,50,75,94	2,15,44,60	1,75,08,00	40,36,60	81.26	4.74

N. A.—Not Available.

RAILWAYS.

No. 204.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses of the several Railway Systems in India—*conid.*

1946-47

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.	Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.
			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)		
CLASS II.								
Barsi Light . . .	2'-6"	1946-47	1,86,01	44,12	25,64	18,48	58.11	9.93
Bhavnagar State .	3'-3½"	1946-47	2,66,71	73,91	45,17	28,74	61.11	10.78
Darjeeling-Himalayan	2'-0"	1946-47	1,16,96	36,30	31,61	4,69	87.08	4.01
Gaekwar's Baroda State.	3'-3½"	1946-47	1,92,68	52,76	30,17	22,59	57.18	11.72
Gaekwar's Baroda State.	2'-6"	1946-47	3,47,36	55,57	37,14	18,43	66.83	5.31
Gondal . . .	3'-3½"	1946-47	1,76,02	56,08	31,45	24,58	56.13	13.97
Jaipur State . . .	3'-3½"	1946-47	1,60,61	46,05	27,38	18,67	[59.46	11.63
Jamnagar and Dwarka.	3'-3½"	1946-47	1,92,19	45,78	20,17	25,61	44.06	13.32
Junagad State .	3'-3½"	1946-47	1,68,00	38,12	18,45	19,67	48.40	11.71
Morvi . . .	3'-3½"	1946-47	1,32,19	53,74	24,72	29,02	46.00	21.95
Shahdara (Delhi)-Saharanpur Light.	2'-6"	1946-47	55,71	27,63	15,62	12,01	56.53	21.57
TOTAL, CLASS II RAILWAYS.	..	1946-47	19,94,34	5,30,01	3,07,52	2,22,49	[58.02	11.16

RAILWAYS.

No. 204.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses of the several Railway Systems in India—*concl'd.*

1946-47

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.	Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.
			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)		
CLASS III.								
Ahmadpur-Katwa .	2'-6"	1946-47	21,50	2,86	2,66	20	93.01	0.93
Arrah-Sasaram .	2'-6"	1946-47	26,80	9,06	5,91	3,15	65.23	11.75
Bankura Damodar River.	2'-6"	1946-47	40,86	5,28	4,63	65	87.69	1.59
Baraset-Basirhat Light.	2'-6"	1946-47	28,07	6,98	6,95	3	99.57	0.11
Bengal Provincial .	2'-6"	1946-47	15,29	2,30	2,16	14	93.91	0.92
Bukhtiarpur-Bihar Light.	2'-6"	1946-47	16,95	5,92	4,13	1,79	69.76	10.56
Burdwan-Katwa .	2'-6"	1946-47	21,15	3,32	3,58	—26	107.83	—1.23
Cutch State . .	2'-6"	1946-47	30,73	5,98	3,73	2,25	62.37	7.32
Dehri-Rohas Light .	2'-6"	1946-47	24,59	4,92	3,00	1,92	61.97	7.81
Dholpur State . .	2'-6"	1946-47	18,79	4,06	1,54	2,52	37.93	13.41
Futwah-Islampur .	2'-6"	1946-47	19,30	2,70	2,55	15	94.44	0.78
Howrah-Amta Light	2'-0"	1946-47	46,66	13,15	10,98	2,17	83.50	4.65
Howrah-Sheakhala Light.	2'-0"	1946-47	10,53	3,47	2,88	59	83.00	5.60
Jagadhri Light .	2'-0"	1946-47	1,01	41	46	—5	112.19	—4.95
Mewar State . .	3'-3½"	1946-47	1,19,81	27,29	15,05	12,24	55.15	10.22
Kalighat-Falta .	2'-0"	1946-47	26,04	4,76	5,23	—47	109.87	—1.80
Soindia State . .	2'-0"	1946-47	1,24,16	20,04	10,29	9,75	51.35	7.85
Matheran Light .	2'-0"	1946-47	12,44	2,05	1,60	45	78.05	3.62
Tezapore-Balipara Light.	2'-6"	1946-47	5,41	4,39	3,04	1,35	69.25	24.95
TOTAL, CLASS III RAILWAYS.	..	1946-47	6,10,09	1,23,94	90,37	38,57	70.09	6.32
Other items not included in the preceding head.	..	1946-47	4,72,96	.	—3,91	3,91
GRAND TOTAL .	..	1946-47	8,81,53,33	2,22,03,55	1,79,01,98	43,01,57	80.63	4.88

RAILWAYS.**No. 205.—Financial results in respect of Railways owned by the State.***(Compiled from the Annual Report by the Railway Board on Indian Railways.)*

	1946-47.
Mileage	31,571
Capital at charge (in crores) at end of year	808
	Rs. (in lakhs.)
Gross traffic Receipts	1,99,24
Operating expenses	1,53,28
Depreciation Fund	13,21
Net Traffic receipts	32,75
Net miscellaneous receipts after deducting miscellaneous charges and surplus profits payable to companies	2,30
Net revenue	35,05
Interest charges	26,52
Surplus	8,53
Paid as contribution to general revenues	5,40
Transferred to railway reserve and betterment fund	3,13
Ratio of working expenses (excluding Depreciation Fund) to gross Traffic Receipts	76.9%
Ratio of working expenses (including Depreciation Fund) to gross Traffic Receipts	83.6%
Ratio of Net Traffic Receipts to capital at charge	4.1%

No. 206.—Revenue Account of the Railways in respect of which Government is financially responsible.*(Compiled from the Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.)*

	REVENUE ACCOUNT.		Gain (+) or loss (—) to State.
	Revenue.	Expenditure.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1946-47	2,08,13,17,971	2,02,72,10,777	+5,41,07,194

NOTES.—(1) Items included under "Revenue" are:—State Railways (Gross Receipts), Guaranteed Companies (net Traffic Receipts), Subsidised Companies (Government share of Surplus Profits and Repayment of Advances of interest, etc., and Railway Miscellaneous Receipts).

(2) Items included under "Expenditure" are:—State Railways (Working Expenses, Surplus profits paid to Companies, etc., Interest on Debt, Annuities in purchase of Railways, Sinking Funds, Interest chargeable against Companies on Advances, Interest on Capital deposited by Companies), Guaranteed Companies (Land and Control, Surplus Profits, and Interest), Subsidised Companies (Land and Control, Subsidy, and Advances of Interest) and Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.

RAILWAYS.**No. 207.—Gross earnings from each class of traffic.***(Compiled from the Annual Report by the Railway Board on Indian Railways.)*

Particulars.	1946-47.
(1) COACHING TRAFFIC—	Rs. (1,000)
(A) Passenger Traffic—	
(a) 1st class	4,03,56
(b) 2nd class	8,22,75
(c) Inter class	6,56,99
(d) Third class	70,70,35
<div style="text-align: right;">TOTAL</div>	89,53,65
(B) Other Coaching Traffic	20,42,85
<div style="text-align: right;">TOTAL, COACHING TRAFFIC</div>	1,09,96,50
(2) GOODS TRAFFIC	1,06,49,21
(3) ELECTRIC TELEGRAPH EARNINGS	26,23
(4) SUNDRY	5,31,61
<div style="text-align: right;">TOTAL, GROSS EARNINGS</div>	2,22,03,55

No. 208.—Statement of Accidents of all descriptions to persons, 1946-47.*(Compiled from the Annual Report by the Railway Board on Indian Railways.)*

	1946-47.	
	Killed.	Injured.
A.—PASSENGERS.		
Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	103	375
Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents	707	3,002
Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned	4	11
<div style="text-align: right;">TOTAL</div>	814	3,388
B.—RAILWAY SERVANTS.		
Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	33	247
Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents	265	7,993
Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned	31	21,249
<div style="text-align: right;">TOTAL</div>	329	29,489
C.—OTHER PERSONS.		
Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	41	95
Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents	3,270	1,402
Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned	15	114
<div style="text-align: right;">TOTAL</div>	3,326	1,611
<div style="text-align: right;">GRAND TOTAL</div>	4,469	34,488

MOTOR VEHICLES.

No. 209.—Motor Vehicles in India taxed

Province.	Motor Cycles.	Private Cars.	PUBLIC SERVICE VEHICLES.			
			Motor Cabs.		Other P.S.Vs.	
			Diesel Engined.	Others.	Diesel Engined.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Madras	1,786	10,957	..	397	25	4,314
Bombay	2,157	16,436	..	1,609	199	2,913
Bengal*	1,542	17,255	..	4,570	1	4,635
United Provinces	1,271	9,863	..	666	3	3,000
Punjab	2,628	6,260	..	274	..	3,167
Bihar †	870	5,111	..	458	.	672
Central Provinces and Berar	780	2,901	..	94	..	911
Assam	492	3,276	1	141	..	1,294
North-West Frontier Province	197	1,102	..	121	..	504
Orissa	130	803	..	20	..	327
Sind†	421	2,311	..	162	..	327
Delhi	1,216	3,823	..	216	9	461
Ajmer	35	493	..	14	..	80
Coorg	4	89	..	14	..	51
Baluchistan	144	638	..	47	..	157
TOTAL, INDIA	13,673	81,318	1	8,803	237	22,813

* Excluding Chittagong.

† Figures relate to the year 1945-46.

MOTOR VEHICLES.

during the last quarter of 1946-47.

Goods Vehicles.		Miscellaneous.		Total all Vehicles.		Total No. of motor Vehicles.	Province.
Diesel Engined.	Others.	Diesel Engined.	Others.	Diesel Engined.	Others.		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
22	3,962		97	47	21,513	21,560	Madras
63	8,089	..	.	262	31,204	31,466	Bombay
5	12,454	.	69	6	40,525	40,531	Bengal*
..	3,533	4	667	7	19,000	19,007	United Provinces
..	1,983	14,312	14,312	Punjab
..	2,332	..	6	..	9,449	9,449	Bihar
..	1,519	..	32	..	6,237	6,237	Central Provinces and Berar
..	2,922	..	355	1	8,480	8,481	Assam
..	543	..	4	..	2,471	2,471	North-West Frontier Province
1	455	1	1,735	1,736	Orissa
..	811	4,032	4,032	Sind†
..	634	9	6,350	6,359	Delhi
..	64	686	686	Ajmer
..	250	408	408	Coorg
..	465	.	182	..	1,633	1,633	Baluchistan
91	40,016	4	1,412	333	168,035	168,368	TOTAL, INDIA

EXTRA-MUNI.

No. 210.—Mileage of Extra-Municipal Roads maintained by
(Compiled from information furnished

Province.	BITUMINOUS.			CE		
	Surface dressing with tar bitumen or asphalt, hot or in the form of cut backs or emulsions.			Cement concrete.		
	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	P. W. D.	Local bodies.	Total.	P. W. D.	Local bodies.	Total.
Madras	171	194	365	30	28	58
Bombay	531	9	540	117	..	117
Bengal	948	295	1,243	52	13	65
United Provinces	1,122	31	1,153	278	3	281
Punjab	4,510	564	5,074	2	..	2
Bihar	971	328	1,299	3	1	4
Central Provinces and Berar	393	1	394	1	..	1
Assam	629	39	668
North-West Frontier Province	1,104	9,818	10,922	..	271	271
Orissa	30	10	40	1	..	1
Sind(a)
Delhi*	194	27	221	10	..	10
Baluchistan	568	..	568
Ajmer-Merwara	125	1	126	1	..	1
Coorg	44	..	44
TOTAL, INDIA	11,340	11,317	22,657	495	316	811

(a) Not available.

* Provisional figures.

CIPAL ROADS.**Public Authorities in Indian Provinces as at 31st March, 1945.***by the Ministry of Transport, Government of India.)*

MENT.		WATER BOUND MACADAM.			Total Surfaced macadam (Cols. 8 and 11).	Province.
Total Modern Surface (Cols. 4 and 7).	Broken rock metal.					
8	9	10	11	12		
	P. W. D.	Local bodies.	Total.			
423	3,282	19,471	22,753	23,176	Madras	
657	6,017	4,153	10,170	10,827	Bombay	
1,308	543	2,223	2,766	4,074	Bengal	
1,434	2,703	3,965	6,668	8,102	United Provinces	
5,076	94	328	422	5,498	Punjab	
1,303	105	2,405	2,510	3,813	Bihar	
395	5,130	322	5,452	5,847	Central Provinces and Berar	
668	149	238	387	1,055	Assam	
11,193	70	17	87	11,280	North-West Frontier Province	
41	1,100	2,037	3,137	3,178	Orissa	
..	Sind(a)	
231	..	11	11	242	Delhi*	
568	69	4	73	641	Baluchistan	
127	201	76	277	404	Ajmer-Merwara	
44	253	31	284	328	Coorg	
23,468	19,716	35,281	54,997	78,465	TOTAL, INDIA	

EXTRA-MUNI-

No. 210.—Mileage of Extra-Municipal Roads maintained by

Province.	LOWER					
	Artificially admixed granular material, gravel, moorum, etc., on natural soil.			Natural soil motorable in fair weather.		
	14	15	16	17	18	19
	P. W. D.	Local bodies.	Total.	P. W. D.	Local bodies.	Total.
Madras	206	5,156	5,362	573	3,833	4,406
Bombay	250	3,181	3,431	45	3,085	3,130
Bengal	25	367	392	326	13,389	13,715
United Provinces	208	208	298	10,282	10,580
Punjab	40	94	134	876	8,800	9,676
Bihar	207	2,307	2,514	2	14,909	14,911
Central Provinces and Berar .	1,642	507	2,149	406	738	1,144
Assam	1,469	307	1,776	582	3,021	3,603
North-West Frontier Province .	1,059	863	1,922	502	..	502
Orissa	928	1,172	2,100	590	1,699	2,289
Sind
Delhi	155	155
Baluchistan	1,480	6	1,486	865	446	1,311
Ajmer-Merwara	5	..	5	82	21	103
Coorg	27	31	58
TOTAL, INDIA	7,338	14,199	21,537	5,147	60,378	65,525

CIPAL ROADS

Public Authorities in Indian Provinces as at 31st March, 1945—*contd.*

TYPES			Total un-surfaced (un-metalled or inferior types) roads (Cols. 16, 19 and 22).	Grand Total (Cols. 12 and 23).	Total P. W. D.	Total Local Bodies.	Province.
Natural soil unmotorable.							
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
P. W. D.	Local bodies.	Total.					
20	4,639	4,659	14,427	37,603	4,282	33,321	Madras
15	3,346	3,361	9,922	20,749	6,975	13,774	Bombay
349	11,246	11,595	25,702	29,776	2,243	27,533	Bengal
606	13,117	13,723	24,511	32,613	5,007	27,606	United Provinces
646	8,824	9,470	19,280	24,778	6,168	18,610	Punjab
14	8,281	8,295	25,720	29,533	1,302	28,231	Bihar
..	3,293	9,140	7,572	1,568	Central Provinces and Berar
1,598	3,354	4,952	10,331	11,386	4,427	6,959	Assam
308	..	308	2,732	14,012	3,043	10,969	North-West Frontier Province
407	3,339	3,746	8,135	11,313	3,056	8,257	Orissa
..	Sind
..	155	397	204	193	Delhi
..	524	524	3,321	3,962	2,982	980	Baluchistan
..	108	512	414	98	Ajmer-Merwara
..	58	386	324	62	Coorg
3,963	56,670	60,633	1,47,695	2,26,160	47,999	1,78,161	TOTAL, INDIA.

ROADS —

No. 211.—Expenditure incurred on Roads

(Compiled from information furnished by the

Province.	Expenditure on maintenance, repairs and minor improvements.			Expenditure on new constructions and all improvements debited to Original Works.			Expenditure on administration and other charges.		
	Provincial.	Local.	Total.	Provincial.	Local.	Total.	Provincial.	Local.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Madras	56 91	121 04	177 95	17 89	21 78	39 67	5 81	19 03	24 84
Bombay	75 03	21 83	96 86	25 79	11 50	37 29	27 22	5 40	32 62
Bengal	7 99	37 90	45 89	7 05	6 88	13 93	4 31	11 20	15 51
United Provinces . . .	97 40	39 26	136 66	79 86	3 58	83 44	34 26	4 37	38 63
Punjab	86 70	17 20	103 90	19 87	2 32	22 19	19 71	4 55	24 26
Bihar	(a)20 23	(a)29 36	(a)49 59	(a)3 68	(a)6 35	(a)10 03	(a)6 64	(a)5 50	(a)12 14
Central Provinces and Berar	38 95	1 70	40 65	2 58	0 07	2 65	12 95	0 45	13 40
Assam	37 90	7 18	45 08	3 15	1 63	4 78	2 34	1 12	3 46
North-West Frontier Province.	22 87	..	22 87	1 89	1 37	3 26	2 65	..	2 65
Orissa	9 10	5 35	14 45	1 30	0 39	1 69	2 49	0 75	3 24
Sind	5 44	4 60	10 04	4 30	6 68	10 98	2 63	3 04	5 67
Delhi	11 85	..	11 85	0 09	..	0 09	1 40	..	1 40
Baluchistan	18 78	0 24	19 02	0 60	0 30	0 90	3 88	0 11	3 99
Ajmer-Merwara . . .	3 62	0 32	3 94	0 10	..	0 10	0 26	0 09	0 35
Coorg	1 13	0 08	1 21	0 06	..	0 06	0 27	0 02	0 29
TOTAL, 1944-45 . . .	493 90	286 06	779 96	168 21	62 85	231 06	126 82	55 63	182 45

(2) Figures Provisional.

EXPENDITURE .**Maintained by Public Authorities in India.***Ministry of Transport, Government of India.)*

(Figurs are in Lakhs of Rupees.)

Total Expenditure.			Loan charges.			Total including loan charges.	Outstanding high-way debt at the end of the year.	Province.
Provincial.	Local.	Total.	Interest	Repayments.	Total.			
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
80.61	161.85	242.46	1.02	1.43	2.45	244.91	3.49	Madras
128.04	38.73	166.77	..	1.39	1.39	168.16	34.80	Bombay
19.35	55.98	75.33	75.33	..	Bengal
211.52	47.21	258.73	0.72	2.51	3.23	261.96	4.24	United Provinces
126.28	24.07	150.35	150.35	..	Punjab
(a)30.55	(a)41.21	(a)71.76	(a)0.37	(a)0.96	(a)1.33	(a)73.09	(a)8.35	Bihar
54.48	2.22	56.70	0.58	0.46	1.04	57.74	16.21	Central Provinces and Berar.
43.39	9.93	53.32	0.04	0.12	0.16	53.48	0.72	Assam
27.41	1.37	28.78	28.78	..	North-West Frontier Province.
12.89	6.49	19.38	..	0.03	0.03	19.41	0.21	Orissa
12.37	14.32	26.69	26.69	..	Sind
13.34	..	13.34	13.34	..	Delhi
23.26	0.65	23.91	23.91	..	Baluchistan
3.98	0.41	4.39	4.39	..	Ajmer-Merwara
1.46	0.10	1.56	1.56	..	Coorg
788.93	404.54	1,193.47	2.73	6.90	9.63	1,203.10	68.02	TOTAL, 1944-45

ROADS—EXPENDITURE**No. 212.—Sources of Expenditure on roads in Indian Provinces.***(Compiled from information furnished by the Ministry of Transport, Government of India.)**[Figures are in lakhs of Rupees.]*

Province.	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.				
	Road Fund	Provincial Revenues.	Local Funds.	Loans.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Madras	9 70	117 53	115 92	1-76	244 91
Bombay	17-14	126 78	22 85	1-39	168-16
Bengal	(a)7 08	21 63	46 62	..	75 33
United Provinces	17 47	175 04	30 19	39 26	261 96
Punjab	(b)10 52	119 72	20 11	..	150 35
Bihar	(c) 7-24	(c)834-10	(c)30 66	(c) 1 09	(c) 73-09
Central Provinces and Berar	(d)1-92	53 49	2 22	0-11	57-74
Assam	1 57	45 02	6-73	0-16	53 48
North-West Frontier Province	1 44	25-97	1 37	..	28-78
Orissa	0 74	12 51	6 13	0 03	19-41
Sind	3-73	11 86	11-10	..	26 69
Delhi	0-03	13 31	13-34
Baluchistan	23 48	0-43	..	23-91
Ajmer-Merwara	0-03	3 96	0-40	..	4-39
Coorg	0 08	1 38	0-10	..	1-56
TOTAL, 1944-45	78-69	785-78	294-83	43-80	1,203-10

(a) Includes Rs. 2-60 lakhs in excess of the sanctioned amount which was adjusted in the next financial year 1945-46.

(b) Includes Rs. 1-66 lakhs as expenditure in excess of the sanctioned amount but awaiting adjustment.

(c) Figures provisional.

(d) Excludes Rs. 0-92 lakhs, paid as 'Amortization charges'.

SHIPPING

No. 213.—Vessels Entered and Cleared at Ports in India, distinguishing Steamers and Sailing Vessels with Cargoes and in Ballast.

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of the Sea-borne Trade of India, Vol. II.)

Vessels.	1946-47.		Vessels.	1946-47.	
	No.	Tonnage		No.	Tonnage.
ENTERED.			CLEARED.		
With Cargoes—			With Cargoes—		
Steam	1,472	51,73,753	Steam	1,376	47,30,004
Sailing	818	69,184	Sailing	865	72,695
TOTAL	2,290	52,42,937	TOTAL	2,241	48,02,699
In Ballast—			In Ballast—		
Steam	432	16,59,628	Steam	580	22,85,254
Sailing	406	33,613	Sailing	387	28,443
TOTAL	838	16,93,241	TOTAL	967	23,13,697
Steam	1,904	68,33,381	Steam	1,956	70,15,258
Sailing	1,224	102,797	Sailing	1,252	101,138
GRAND TOTAL	3,128	69,36,178	GRAND TOTAL	3,208	71,16,396

No. 214.—Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels which entered with Cargoes or in Ballast at Ports in India from Foreign Countries, distinguishing Nationalities.

Nationalities.	1946-47.		Nationalities.	1946-47.	
	No.	Tons.		No.	Tons.
ENTERED.			Foreign—contd.		
British	1,400	51,09,350	Greek	8	23,820
Indian	230	177,145	Italian	8	32,401
Native	1,124	92,662	Japanese
Foreign—			Norwegian	44	138,533
American	189	869,810	Russian	7	17,555
Chinese	2	5,981	Swedish	17	60,724
Danish	6	20,532	Other Nationalities	19	62,387
Dutch	71	317,130	TOTAL FOREIGN	374	1,557,021
French	3	8,148	GRAND TOTAL	3,128	6,936,178
German			

SHIPPING

No. 215.—Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels which cleared with Cargoes or in Ballast from Ports in India to Foreign Countries, distinguishing Nationalities.

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of the Sea-borne Trade of India, I.)

Nationalities	1946-47.		Nationalities.	1946-47.	
	No	Tons.		No.	Tons.
CLEARED.			<i>Foreign—contd.</i>		
British	1,435	5,422,090	Greek	9	25,575
Indian	229	135,292	Italian	6	26,633
Native	1,193	94,255	Japanese
Foreign—			Norwegian	44	95,977
American	174	812,484	Russian	7	19,491
Chinese	2	5,781	Swedish	13	39,459
Danish	5	19,487	Other Nationalities .	20	99,069
Dutch	69	314,308			
French	2	6,495	TOTAL, FOREIGN	351	1,464,759
German	GRAND TOTAL	3,208	7,116,396

No. 216.—Total Shipping of Six Principal Ports—Summary.

	1946-47.			1946-47	
	No	Tons.		No.	Tons.
Bombay	99,062	108,63,986	<i>Bombay—contd.</i>		
Calcutta	1,745	6,376,732	SAILING VESSELS, TOTAL .	92,768	2,147,028
Madras (Fort St. George) . .	1,399	4,097,087			
Tuticorin	1,651	880,272	TOTAL (STEAM AND SAILING) .	99,062	10,863,986
Cochin	1,493	2,191,323			
Chittagong	1,209	583,288	CALCUTTA		
			Steamers { British	1,454	5,235,179
			{ Indian	14	35,833
			{ Foreign	277	1,105,720
BOMBAY			TOTAL .	1,745	6,376,732
Steamers { British	1,487	5,778,880			
{ Indian	4,336	889,055	SAILING VESSELS, TOTAL
{ Foreign	471	2,049,023			
TOTAL	6,294	8,716,958	TOTAL (STEAM AND SAILING) .	1,745	6,376,732

SHIPPING.**No. 216.—Total Shipping of Six Principal Ports—Summary—*contd.***

	1946-47.			1946-47.	
	No.	Tons.		No.	Tons.
MADRAS (Fort St. George.)			COCHIN.		
Steamers . { British	814	3,068,461	Steamers . { British	378	1,443,629
{ Indian	65	174,702	{ Indian	255	294,094
{ Foreign	216	831,101	{ Foreign	96	385,308
TOTAL	1,095	4,074,264	TOTAL	729	2,123,031
SAILING VESSELS (TOTAL)	304	22,823	SAILING VESSELS (TOTAL)	764	168,292
TOTAL (STEAM AND SAILING)	1,399	4,097,087	TOTAL (STEAM AND SAILING)	1,493	2,191,323
TUTICORIN.			CHITTAGONG.		
Steamers . { British	354	718,698	Steamers . { British	156	542,537
{ Indian	5	6,692	{ Indian	197	22,995
{ Foreign	12	50,219	{ Foreign
TOTAL	371	775,609	TOTAL	353	565,532
SAILING VESSELS (TOTAL)	1,280	104,663	SAILING VESSELS (TOTAL)	856	17,756
TOTAL (STEAM AND SAILING)	1,651	880,272	TOTAL (STEAM AND SAILING)	1,209	583,288

No. 217.—Number and Tonnage of Vessels of 100 tons and upwards belonging to or Registered in India, as it stood on 31st March, 1947.*(Compiled from special returns.)*

	Steamers and Motor Vessels.		Sailing.		Total.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Bengal—						
Calcutta—						
Iron
Steel	36	21,471	36	21,471
Wood and Composite	1	237	1	237
Chittagong—						
Wood and Composite
TOTAL	37	21,708	37	21,708

SHIPPING.

No. 217.—Number and Tonnage of Vessels of 100 tons and upwards belonging to or Registered in India, as it stood on 31st March, 1947—*contd.*

	Steamers and Motor Vessels.		Sailing.		Total	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Bombay—						
Steel	90	213,554	1	193	91	213,747
Wood and Composite	2	748	1	515	3	1,263
TOTAL	92	214,302	2	708	94	215,010
Karachi—						
Wood and Composite
Madras—						
Steel	6	6,079	6	6,079
Subordinate ports of Madras—						
Cocanada—						
Wood and Composite	12	2,640	12	2,640
Negapatam—						
Wood and Composite	1	101	1	101
Pamban—						
Wood and Composite	11	1,449	11	1,449
Tuticorin—						
Wood and Composite	1	131	9	1,368	10	1,499
Cochin—						
Steel	6	3,279	1	455	7	3,734
Wood and Composite	17	3,194	17	3,194
Calicut—						
Wood and Composite	147	23,546	147	23,546
Mangalore—						
Wood and Composite	18	2,328	18	2,328
Masulipatam—						
Wood and Composite	9	1,576	9	1,576
Cuddalore—						
Wood and Composite
TOTAL	13	9,489	225	36,657	238	46,146
Total all ports—						
Iron
Steel	138	244,383	2	648	140	245,031
Wood and Composite	4	1,116	225	36,717	229	37,833
GRAND TOTAL	142	245,499	227	37,365	369	282,864

SHIPPING.**No. 218.—Ships built at Indian Ports.***(Compiled from the Annual Statement of the Sea-borne Trade of India, Vol. II.)*

	1946-47			1946-47.	
	No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.
BENGAL.			SIND.		
Calcutta—			Karachi—		
Steam	Steam	4	90
Sailing	Sailing	18	581
Chittagong—			Other Ports—		
Steam	Steam
BOMBAY.			Sailing	2	36
Bombay—			MADRAS.		
Steam	2	44	Various Ports—		
Sailing	Steam
Other Ports—			Sailing	5	204
Steam			
Sailing	50	299	TOTAL	81	1,254

No. 219.—Ships First Registered at Indian Ports.*(Compiled from the Annual Statement of the Sea-borne Trade of India, Vol. II.)*

	1946-47.			1946-47.	
	No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.
UNDER THE ENGLISH MERCHANT SHIPPING ACTS.			UNDER THE INDIAN MERCHANT SHIPPING ACTS.		
Bengal—			Bengal—		
Steam	Steam
Sailing	Bombay—		
Bombay—			Steam	42	1,813
Steam	4	6,243	Sailing	111	1,546
Sailing	Sind—		
Madras—			Steam	4	90
Steam	5	204	Sailing	20	617
Sailing	Madras—		
			Steam
TOTAL	9	6,447	Sailing
			TOTAL	177	4,066
			GRAND TOTAL	186	10,513

SHIPPING.

No. 220.—Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels, including their repeated voyages, that Entered and Cleared with Cargoes at each of the Principal Ports in India.

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of the Sea-borne Trade of India, Vol. II.)

	1946-47.			1946-47.	
	No.	Tons.		No.	Tons.
Bombay	330	3,215,008	Mangalore	130	21,100
Calcutta	646	2,401,072	Calicut	87	35,415
Tuticorin	692	258,662	Tellicherry
Madras	396	1,318,458	Vizagapatam	86	317,700
Negapatam	83	6,874			
Cochin	190	595,837			
Cuddalore	4	144	TOTAL	3,228	8,414,481
Chittagong	77	220,386			
Cocanada	7	23,825	TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN INDIA.	4,531	10,045,933

CIVIL AVIATION.

No. 221.—Indian Airline Operations. (1)

Internal Services. (2)

(Figures in thousands)

Year.	Hours Flown.	Miles Flown.	Capacity (Ton Miles.	Passengers Carried.		Freight Carried. (3)		Mails Carried.		Newspaper Carried.		Total Load.
				No.	Passenger Miles.	Weight lbs.	Ton Miles.	Weight lbs.	Ton Miles.	Weight lbs.	Ton Miles.	Ton Miles.
1939 .	14	1,687	..	4	1,329	91	16	457	201	7	1	338
1940 .	11	1,355	..	4	1,749	29	9	118	51	20	3	219
1941 .	11	1,292	...	4	2,438	37	12	142	56	2	1	287
1942 .	13	1,620	757	5	3,394	163	86	343	137	527
1943 .	15	1,926	1,185	8	5,140	643	225	413	2	861
1944 .	16	2,121	1,754	13	9,346	1,164	362	371	163	-
1945 .	22	3,320	2,709	24	16,716	852	253	481	172	1,953
1946 .	30	4,520	8,536	105	61,066	1,318	390	1,026	390	568	140	6,391

(1) Excluding "non-scheduled" services.

(2) All revenue *plus* non-revenue loads. Services to Burma and Ceylon are also included.

(3) Includes excess baggage.

POST OFFICE.*(Compiled from information furnished by the Director General of Posts and Telegraphs)***No. 222.—General statistics of the Post Office of India.**

	1946-47.
1. Post Office No.	26,130
2. Letter boxes „	56,996
3. Village postmen „	19,088
4. Total strength of establishment „	169,611
5. Length of Railways, Roads etc., over which the mails were conveyed Miles	166,878
6. No. of letters, postcards, newspapers, Parcels and Packets No.	2,262,518,278
7. No. of Inland and Foreign (including Indian States) Money Orders issued „	52,143,414
8. Value payable post No. of articles sent „	9,309,417

No. 223.—Estimated number of letters, postcards, newspapers, parcels and Packets.

	1946-47.
	Number.
1. Postcards	896,561,206
2. Letters—	
Paid & service	964,188,823
Unpaid	21,463,381
Registered	42,528,421
Insured	2,381,807
Value payable	3,074,336
Total letters & postcards	1,930,197,974
Newspapers	139,772,734
Parcels—	
Registered—	
Ordinary	8,988,120
Insured	689,938
Value payable	4,370,724
Unregistered	4,877,600
Total parcels	18,926,382
Packets	173,621,188
GRAND TOTAL	2,262,518,278

NO. 224.—TOTAL NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF MONEY ORDERS.

No. 224.—Total Number and amount

Circle.	Inland Money Orders issued & paid in India.				Foreign orders issued & paid in	
	Number.		Amount.		Number.	
	Issued.	Paid.	Issued.	Paid.	Issued.	Paid.
			Rs.	[Rs.		
Assam & Bengal	12,505,054	10,059,383	40,84,57,696	38,20,86,440	15,473	181,034
Bihar & Orissa	3,771,624	4,876,203	12,70,62,880	14,21,32,447	4,734	60,706
Bombay	8,370,134	6,798,930	26,73,62,785	31,22,19,843	72,307	167,255
Central	3,931,601	2,522,327	13,91,02,636	13,05,96,368	62,657	42,012
Madras	8,788,642	10,315,161	23,96,02,593	27,24,98,128	50,141	833,286
Punjab & N.-W. F. P. . .	6,145,465	7,994,553	22,29,62,258	27,85,22,260	123,321	210,158
Sind & Baluchistan . . .	1,165,826	459,421	5,35,23,288	5,96,34,027	8,500	5,301
U. P.	6,302,774	7,577,015	19,73,16,066	13,54,74,133	76,260	169,577
Base P. & T.	739,288	..	4,35,20,904	3,75,595	9,613	..
Total (1946-47)	51,720,408	50,602,993	1,69,89,11,106	1,71,35,39,261	423,006	1,669,329

OFFICE.

of Money Orders.—*contd.*

India (including Indian States).		Grand Total.				Circle.
Amount.		Number.		Amount.		
Issued.	Paid.	Issued.	Paid.	Issued.	Paid.	
Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	
11,66,505	1,83,04,647	12,520,527	10,240,417	40,96,24,201	40,03,91,087	Assam & Bengal.
2,51,508	52,70,900	3,776,358	4,936,909	12,73,14,388	14,74,03,347	Bihar & Orissa.
34,12,688	1,17,43,652	8,442,441	6,966,195	27,07,75,473	32,39,63,495	Bombay.
21,40,101	15,67,681	3,994,258	2,564,339	14,12,42,737	13,21,63,469	Central.
25,89,128	7,25,61,283	8,838,783	11,148,447	24,21,91,721	34,50,59,411	Madras.
42,72,162	1,76,19,442	6,268,786	8,204,711	22,72,34,420	29,55,41,702	Punjab & N.W.F.P.
5,19,275	3,32,757	1,174,326	464,722	5,40,42,563	5,99,66,784	Sind & Baluchistan.
24,43,135	1,23,95,061	6,379,034	7,746,592	19,97,59,201	14,78,69,194	U. P.
8,03,858	..	748,901	.	4,43,24,762	3,75,595	Base P. & T.
1,75,98,360	13,91,94,823	52,143,414	52,272,322	1,71,65,09,466	1,85,27,34,084	Total (1946-47.)

POST OFFICE.**No. 225.—Number of Post Office Savings Banks, Depositors and amount of Deposits.**

	1946-47.		1946-47.
			Rs.
No. of Banks at the end of the year	11,189	Withdrawals each year exclusive of transfer transactions.	72,87,29,001
No. of depositors	3,972,601	Balance of Deposits (inclusive of interest) . .	1,42,34,72,366
Deposits each year, inclusive of interest but exclusive of transfer transactions.	Rs. 97,82,12,521	Interest	2,22,84,624

No. 226.—Receipts and charges of the Post Office of India.

Receipts.	1946-47	Charges (Working Expenses).	1946-47.
	Rs.		Rs.
Postage (stamps & cash)	16,54,58,038	Administration, etc,	14,16,49,706
Service Postage stamps	2,68,48,432	Conveyance of Mails.*	2,28,65,760
Money Order Receipts	2,45,95,149	Payments under the Postal arrangements with H. M. Treasury.	—
Other Receipts	36,95,804	Stationery Printing and other charges . .	2,21,69,477
<i>Deduct.—</i>		Interest on Capital outlay	7,13,917
Payments to British Post Office etc. .	5,08,145	Inter-branch adjustment	42,02,648
Civil department share of stamps . . .	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Deduct—</i>	
Telegraph Deptt. share of stamps . . .	4,45,12,150	Credits for services rendered to other Departments.	85,18,594
Total Receipts	17,55,77,128	Total charges *	18,30,82,914

* Includes expenditure of Departmental Mail Motor Service.

No. 227.—Post Office—Capital Account Expenditure.

	1946-47.
Expenditure—	Rs.
of the year	2,07,641
to the end of the year	(a) 2,69,63,643

(a) Excludes Rs. 62,865 for inter-branch transfers of assets but includes Rs. 71,122 on account of rectification of misclassification made in the previous year.

No. 228. Te—legraph Lines—Summary.

	1946-47.		1946-47.
1. Miles along Road—		3. Miles of cable	505
(a) Line	47,160	4. Miles of cable conductors	7,525
(b) Wire	108,714		
2. Miles along Railway—			
(a) Line	50,297	(a) Line (1a+2a+3)	97,962
(b) Wire	439,139	(b) Wire (1b+2b+4)	555,378
		Total Miles of	

POST OFFICE.

No. 229.—Telegraph Offices—Summary.

—	1946-47.	—	1946-47.
A. Offices maintained technically by the Department—		(b) Open for administrative purposes—	
1. Number open for paid traffic—		(i) Railway	856
(a) Departmental	89	(ii) Canal	1,958
(b) Combined	4,029	B. Offices maintained by Licensed Administration—	
2. Number belonging to licensed systems—		(a) Open for paid traffic—	
(a) Open for paid traffic—		(i) Railway	3,691
(i) Railway	4,847	(ii) Canal	—
(ii) Canal	232	(b) Open for administrative purposes—	
		(i) Railway	473
		(ii) Canal	—

No. 230.—Telephone Lines—Summary.

—	1946-47.	—	1946-47.
1. Miles of line	10,786	4. Miles of cable conductor	444,449
2. Miles of wire on line	106,467	5. Total miles of line (1 & 3)	14,000
3. Miles of cable	3,214	6. Total miles of wire (2 & 4)	550,916

No. 231.—Telephone Offices—Summary.

—	1946-47.	—	1946-47.
Number of Exchanges—		Total lines connected	104,689
Departmental	407	Total telephones connected	123,149
Other than Departmental	242	No. of Departmental non-exchange telephones	2,456
Private Branch Exchanges	2,229	Total annual rental including trunk calls & toll fees	Rs. 5,86,20,400

No. 232.—Statistics of Messages by Government Telegraphs.

—	1946-47.	—	1946-47.
Paid messages—		Foreign Traffic—	
Inland Traffic—		State	151,637
State	3,688,984	Value Rs.	4,44,003
Value Rs.	1,87,99,260	Private (including press)	3,333,310
Private (including press)	23,006,053	Value Rs.	49,42,738
Value Rs.	4,05,55,456	Total	3,484,947
Total	26,695,042	Value Rs.	53,86,741
Value Rs.	5,93,54,716		

POST OFFICE.

No. 232.—Statistics of Messages by Government Telegraphs—*contd.*

	1946-47.		1946-47.
<i>Paid Messages—contd.</i>			
<i>Total—</i>		<i>Grand Total</i>	<div> <div>Number .</div> <div>Value Rs.</div> </div> 30,179,989 6,47,41,457
State	<div> <div>Number</div> <div>Value Rs.</div> </div> 3,840,621 1,91,43,263	<i>Free Messages—</i>	
Private (including press)	<div> <div>Number</div> <div>Value Rs.</div> </div> 26,339,368 4,54,98,194	Details of Press messages	<div> <div>Number .</div> <div>Value Rs.</div> </div> 944,107 19,95,040
		Indian Telegraphic Money Order issued	No. 690,154

No. 233.—Radio Telegrams.

	1946-47.
Sent	No. 5,453
Received	35,986
Total	41,439
Value (Amount accruing to the Govt. of India)	Rs. 5,05,452

No. 234.—Capital, Revenue, Working Expenses of the Telegraph Department (including Telephone and Wireless Branch).

	1946-47.		1946-47.
	Rs.		Rs.
Capital Outlay { Expenditure of the year	4,70,32,809	Working Expenses	9,02,67,699
{ Expenditure to the end of the year.	(a) 36,27,21,034		
Revenue { From Messages	6,47,42,394	Net Revenue	4,97,28,516
{ Miscellaneous	7,51,93,821		
Total	13,99,36,215		

(a) Includes Rs. 62,865 for inter-branch transfer of assets but exclude Rs. 71,122 on account of rectification of misclassification made in the previous year.

No. 235.—General Results of the Posts and Telegraphs Department.

	1946-47.		1946-47.
	Rs.		Rs.
Capital Outlay in connection with Posts & Telegraphs—		<i>Gross Receipts—</i>	
<i>During the year—</i>		Postage & Message Revenue	21,30,44,859
Outlay within the Revenue Account	Miscellaneous Revenue	7,97,63,244
Outlay (outside the Revenue Account)	14,72,40,450	Revenue Receipts of Telephone districts Bombay, Madras & Calcutta.	2,37,21,530
To end of the year	38,96,84,877	Total	31,65,29,633
		Working Expenses and Maintenance	25,31,32,458
		Net Receipts	6,33,97,175
		Interest on Debt	1,17,52,859
		Net Revenue(+) Net Expenditure(—)	+5,16,44,316

MERCHANDISE MARKS.**No. 236.—Detentions under the Indian Merchandise Marks Act.***(Compiled from the Review of the Customs Administration in India.)*

Port.	NUMBER OF DETENTIONS			Total.	Cases where detention was followed.		
	Counter- feit Trade Marks or false Trade Description.	Non-des- cription or false Des- cription of origin.	Unstamped or in- sufficiently stamped Piece- goods.		By Confis- cation.	By release.	
						With Fine.	Without Fine.
Calcutta	Nil.	32	89	121	Nil.	81	40
Madras (Chief Port) and Out-ports	45	..	22	67	..	33	34
Bombay	446	47	512	1,005	1	678	326
Karachi	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
Total, 1946-47.	491	79	623	1,193	1	792	400

N. A.=Not available.

WRECKS & CASUALTIES**No. 237.—Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters during 1946.***(Compiled from the Returns of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters.)*

—	BRITISH VESSELS.						INDIAN VESSELS.			
	Steam.		Sailing.		TOTAL.		Steam.		Sailing.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
WRECKS	1	4287	1	43-38	2	4,330-38	1	161-93	43†	3,107-68
CASUALTIES	19*	96241	19	96241	3	9,815-71	28†	25,68-03

—	Sailing Country Craft of all Nationalities.		FOREIGN VESSELS.				NUMBER OF LIVES LOST.		
			Steam.		Sailing.		British Vessels.	B. I. Vessels and C. Sailing Crafts of all Nationalities.	Foreign Vessels.
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	No.	No.
WRECKS	11‡	530-13	3	187-16	..	6	..
CASUALTIES	2	282-31	5*	158-68	3	168-03

* Includes 2 Motor Vessels.

† Tonnage of 4 Vessels not available.

‡ Tonnage of 1 Vessel not available.

FOREIGN TRADE.**No. 238.—Total Value of Foreign Sea-borne Trade.***(Compiled from the Sea-borne Trade returns of India.)*

	1946-47.		1946-47.
	Rs. (1,000)		Rs. (1,000)
Imports—		Exports—	
Private Merchandise	2,88,42,80	Private Merchandise—	
		Indian Produce and Manufactures	2,97,67,09
		Foreign Produce and Manufactures	21,60,83
		Total exports of Private Merchandise (Indian and Foreign).	3,19,27,92
		Total Sea-borne Trade in Private Merchandise	6,07,70,72
		Net Exports of Private Merchandise	30,85,12

NOTE.—Imports are classified as received from the countries whence they were consigned to India. Exports are credited to the country of final destination whether that country possesses a Sea-board or not.

No. 239.—Value of Imports of Private Merchandise by Sea, into India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Consignment.*(Compiled from the Sea-borne Trade returns of India.)*

Countries.	1946-47.	Countries.	1946-47.
	Rs. (1,000)		Rs. (1,000)
British Empire—		Foreign Countries—	
United Kingdom (<i>including</i> Channel Islands)	1,06,01,70	U. S. S. R.	1,50
Aden and Dependencies	59,41	Finland	20,72
Bahrein Islands	2,00,68	Estonia
Ceylon (<i>excluding</i> Maldives)	3,43,77	Sweden	1,55,07
Burma	4,74,77	Norway	77,88
Straits Settlements	5,77,22	Poland (<i>including</i> Danzig)	9,56
British Borneo	Denmark	11,07
Hongkong	1,67,99	Germany
Union of South Africa	1,34,32	Netherlands	1,76,41
Zanzibar and Pemba	1,10,85	Belgium	92,09
Kenya Colony	7,95,29	Luxemburg
Tanganyika Territory	1,58,51	France	1,88,14
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	48,77	Spain	32,78
Canada	7,18,90	Switzerland	4,46,65
Commonwealth of Australia	10,83,14	Italy (<i>including</i> Fiume)	8,21,95
New Zealand	48,76	Austria	17
Other British Possessions	1,62,41	Hungary
		Czechoslovakia	40,91
		Yugoslavia
Total—British Empire	1,56,86,49		

FOREIGN TRADE.**No. 239.—Value of Imports of Private Merchandise by Sea, into India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Consignment—*contd.***

Countries.	1946-47.	Countries.	1946-47.
	Rs. (1,000)		Rs. (1000)
Foreign Countries— <i>contd.</i>		Foreign Countries— <i>concl.</i>	
Roumania	French Indo-China	55
Muskat Territory	48,31	Philippines	1,57
Trucial Coast	2,97	Japan	51
Saudi Arabia	7,17	China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão) .	4,20,55
Yemen	1	Egypt	14,05,44
Hadramaut	43	Portuguese East Africa	1,68,24
Kuwait	27	Italian East Africa	89
Iraq	2,09,04	United States of America	54,80,16
Iran	23,57,15	Mexico	79,99
Sumatra	3	Peru	3,22,66
Java]	50,61	Other Foreign Countries	4,53,67
Borneo ((Dutch)	Total Foreign Countries	1,31,56,31
Thailand	71,19	Total Imports	2,88,42,80

No. 240.—Quantity and Value of Imports of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise by Sea into India from Foreign Countries.*(Compiled from the Sea-borne Trade returns of India.)*

Articles.	1946-47.	Articles.	1946-47.
Animal—		Building and Engineering materials—	
Horses { No. 533		Asphalt { Tons 23,469	
Rs. (000) 26,09		Rs. (000) 36,67	
Apparel Rs. (000) 1,31,84		Portland Cement { Tons 2,164	
Arms, etc.—		Rs. (000) 4,04	
Fire arms { No. 3,896		Chemicals—	
Rs. (000) 5,81		Caustic soda { Cwts. 597,815	
Belting for machinery Rs. (000) 1,22,89		Rs. (000) 89,38	
Bobbins Rs. (000) 90,01		Sodium carbonate { Cwts. (000) 1,158	
Books { Cwts. 16,710		Rs. (000) 87,82	
Rs. (000) 48,42		Coal and Coke { Tons 8,555	
Boots and Shoes { Pairs (000) 112,544		Rs. (900) 5,25	
Rs. (000) 7,54			

FOREIGN TRADE.

No. 240.—Quantity and Value of Imports of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise by Sea, into India from Foreign Countries—*contd.*

Articles.	1946-47.	Articles.	1946-47.
Drugs and Medicines—			
Camphor { Cwts. (000)	350	Wheat { Tons	326,363
	Rs. (000)		Rs. (000)
Proprietary and patent medicines. Rs. (000)	50,31		8,12,48
Quinine salts { Lbs. (000)	61	Gums and Resins { Cwts.	185,333
	Rs. (000)		Rs. (000)
	29,33	Hardware—	
Dyeing and Tanning substances—		Metal lamps { No. (000)	548
Barks for tanning { Cwts. (000)	561		Rs. (000)
	Rs. (000)		17,32
	60,56	Instruments—	
Dyes obtained from coal tar { Lbs. (000)	12,872	Electric fans and parts thereof	Rs. (000)
	Rs. (000)		18,96
	8,79,59	Electric wires and cables .	Rs. (000)
Fish, dry, salted { Cwts.	274		1,61,79
	Rs. (000)	Electric lamps and parts thereof	Rs. (000)
	4		1,20,43
Fruits—		Batteries and Accumulators .	Rs. (000)
Almonds { Tons	1,402		24,64
	Rs. (000)	Raw Cinematograph films { Length in ft. (000)	128,633
	22,16		Rs. (000)
Dates { Tons	66,354		54,11
	Rs. (000)	Exposed films { Length in ft. (000)	15,115
	2,26,98		Rs. (000)
			24,60
Glass and glassware—		Wireless apparatus including wireless valves.	Rs. (000)
Glass bangles Rs. (000)	2,25		2,00,71
Beads and false pearls { Cwts.	4,297	Jewellery Rs. (000)	6,65
	Rs. (000)		34,296
Bottles and phials { Gross	81,917	Lac, stick and seed { Cwts.	15,02
	Rs. (000)		Rs. (000)
	14,46	Liquors—	
Glass sheet and plate { Sq. ft. (000)	7,685	Ale, bear and porter { Gals. (000)	788
	Rs. (000)		Rs. (000)
	39,42		41,35
Grain, Pulse, etc.—		Brandy { Gals.	227,059
Pulse { Tons	16,817		Rs. (000)
	Rs. (000)		63,27
	70,22	Whisky { Gals.	309,502
Rice in the husk { Tons	109,093		Rs. (000)
	Rs. (000)		73,30
	2,62,89	Wines { Gals.	220,036
Rice not in the husk. { Tons	126,655		Rs. (000)
	Rs. (000)		47,70
	3,63,86		

FOREIGN TRADE.

No. 240.—Quantity and Value of Imports of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise by Sea, into India from Foreign Countries—*contd.*

Articles.		1946-47.	Articles.	1946-47.
Machinery—			Metals— <i>contd.</i>	
Prime-movers—				
Railway locomotive engines and tenders and parts.	Rs. (000)	10,40	Copper sheets	Cwts. 149,534 Rs. (000) 1,22,33
Oil engines, other than loco-motive.	No. 3,267 Rs. (000) 1,41,85		Steel angle and tee	Tons. 76 Rs. (000) 32
Electrical—			Steel bars other than cast steel	Tons. 8,702 Rs. (000) 47,65
Control and Switch gear	Rs. (000)	1,15,99	Iron or Steel—	
Generators, alternators and dynamos.	Rs. (000)	94,07	Beams, channels, pillars, girders and bridge work.	Tons. 1,796 Rs. (000) 9,17
Motors	Rs. (000)	95,78	Bolts and nuts	Tons. (a) 1,360 Rs. (000) (a) 18,99
Others—			Fencing materials	Tons. 463 Rs. (000) 2,67
Boilers	Rs. (000)	1,96,39	Hoops and strips	Tons. 9,146 Rs. (000) 35,20
Metal working machinery	Rs. (000)	1,83,47	Nails, rivets and washers	Tons. 5,615 Rs. (000) 59,02
Mining machinery	Rs. (000)	66,90	Galvanised corrugated sheets	Tons. (a) 81 Rs. (000) (a) 51
Oil crushing and refining machinery.	Rs. (000)	49,56	Galvanised plain sheets	Tons. (a) 61 Rs. (000) (a) 30
Pumping machinery	Rs. (000)	77,01	Tinned sheets and plates	Tons. (a) 711 Rs. (000) (a) 9,98
Rice and flour mill machinery	Rs. (000)	21,22	Sheets not galvanised or tinned	Tons. 4,393 Rs. (000) 19,33
Sewing and knitting machines	No. 59,783 Rs. (000) 81,35		Tubes, pipes and fittings wrought.	Tons. 7,935 Rs. (000) 71,51
Sugar machinery	Rs. (000)	38,81		
Tea machinery	Rs. (000)	48,52		
Cotton spinning machinery	Rs. (000)	2,52,19		
Cotton weaving machinery	Rs. (000)	75,63		
Jute machinery	Rs. (000)	95,23		
Typewriters	No. 28,834 Rs. (000) 76,20			
Manures—Sulphate of Ammonia	Tons. 126,513 Rs. (000) 2,82,19			
Metals—				
Aluminium sheets and circles	Cwts. 63,521 Rs. (000) 71,53			
Mixed or yellow metal for sheathing.	Cwts. 227,763 Rs. (000) 1,41,98			

(a) Protected.

FOREIGN TRADE.

No. 240.—Quantity and Value of Imports of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise by Sea, into India from Foreign Countries—*contd.*

Articles.	1946-47.	Articles.	1946-47.
Iron or Steel— <i>contd.</i>			
Wire nails { Tons. 1,806		Pulp of wood { Cwts. (a) 110,295	
Rs. (000) 10,35		Rs. (000) (a) 22,83	
Tin, unwrought (blocks, ingots, bars, etc.) { Cwts. 15,457		Precious Stones—	
Rs. (000) 39,15		Diamonds Rs. (000) 2,44,99	
Zinc or Spelter, unwrought { Cwts. 1,032,649		Pearls Rs. (000) 75,63	
Rs. (000) 3,38,86		Provisions—	
Oils—		Biscuits and cakes { Cwts. 7,410	
Fuel oil { Gals. (000) 318,316		Rs. (000) 6,75	
Rs. (000) 7,35,47		Vegetable products { Cwts. 306	
Kerosene oil { Gals. (000) 161,893		Rs. (000) 22	
Rs. (000) 8,54,44		Milk food for infants and invalids { Cwts. 20,569	
Lubricating oil. { Gals. (000) 36,857		Rs. (000) 44,57	
Rs. (000) 4,83,87		Milk, Condensed and preserved (including milk cream) { Cwts. 189,885	
Petroleum, dangerous flashing below 76°F., including petrol, benzine and benzol. { Gals. (000) 123,702		Rs. (000) 1,50,82	
Rs. (000) 8,69,08		Rubber manufactures—	
Cocoon oil { Gals. (000) 4,030		Pneumatic motor covers { No. 1,149	
Rs. (000) 1,33,11		Rs. (000) 2,10	
Paints and Colours { Cwts. 1,44,041		Pneumatic motor tubes { No. 1,154	
Rs. (000) 1,17,74		Rs. (000) 19	
Paper and Pasteboard—		Salt { Tons. 92,583	
Packing and wrapping paper { Cwts. 189,351		Rs. (000) 74,22	
Rs. (000) 1,13,75		Seeds—Copra { Tons. 4,466	
Printing paper { Cwts. 873,930		Rs. (000) 23,92	
Rs. (000) 3,00,23		Soap { Cwts. 4,914	
Writing paper and envelopes { Cwts. 142,503		Rs. (000) 6,51	
Rs. (000) 1,10,87		Spices—	
Old newspaper { Cwts. 282,784		Betelnuts , , , . . { Cwts. 723,633	
Rs. (000) 55,30		Rs. (000) { 3,05,22	
Pasteboard, millboard and card-board of all kinds. { Cwts. 90,783		Cloves { Cwts. 144,126	
Rs. (000) 41,10		Rs. (000) 91,10	

FOREIGN TRADE.

No. 240.—Quantity and Value of Imports of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise by Sea, into India from Foreign Countries—*contd.*

Articles.	1946-47.	Articles.	1946-47.
Starch, dextrine and farina . . . { Cwts. 521,186 Rs. (000) 1,68,68		Textiles— <i>contd.</i>	
Sugar { Tons. .. Rs. (000) ..		Wool, raw { Lbs. 11,039,366 Rs. (000) 2,04,11	
Tallow and Stearine . . . { Cwts. 54,919 Rs. (000) 32,93		Woollen yarn and knitting wool. { Lbs. 4,126,781 Rs. (000) 1,93,17	
Tea { Lbs. 471,726 Rs. (000) 8,63		Woollen blankets and rugs other { Lbs. 1,165,853 than floor-rugs. Rs. (000) 35,13	
Tea-chests Rs. (000) 1,38,62		Woollen and worsted piecegoods { Yds. (000) 3,109 Rs. (000) 2,37,63	
Textiles—		Goods of wool mixed with other { Yds. (000) 629 materials. Rs. (000) 36,91	
Cotton, raw { Tons. 99,044 Rs. (000) 25,92,54		Shawls and lohis . . . { No. (000) 10 Rs. (000) 73	
Cotton twist and yarn . . { Lbs. 217,394 Rs. (000) 9,18		Artificial silk yarn . . { Lbs. (000) 8,121 Rs. (000) 3,99,19	
Cotton blankets . . . { Lbs. 20,430 Rs. (000) 21		Piecegoods made entirely of arti- { Yds. (000) 20,449 ficial silk. Rs. (000) 6,99,40	
Cotton hosiery Rs. (000) 13,98		Goods of artificial silk mixed with { Yds. (000) 749 other materials. Rs. (000) 2,953	
Cotton piecegoods . . . { Yds. (mill) .. Rs. (000) 2,39,63		Tobacco—	
Cotton thread—		Unmanufactured tobacco . . { Lbs. (000) 10,113 Rs. (000) 2,77,35	
Sewing or Darning . . . { Lbs. 1,600,239 Rs. (000) 1,14,59			
Haberdashery and Milinery . Rs. (000) 31,08			
Silk, raw and cocoons . . { Lbs. 768,859 Rs. (000) 2,16,66			
Silk yarn, noils and warps . { Lbs. 202,886 Rs. (000) 53,70		Cigarettes { Lbs. (000) 344 Rs. (000) 73,44	
Silk piecegoods . . . { Yds. 812,309 Rs. (000) 46,85		Toilet requisites Rs. (000) 2,92,23	
Goods of silk mixed with other { Yds. 1,236,573 materials. Rs. (000) 70,08		Toys and requisites for games { Rs. (000) 47,07 and sports (<i>including</i> fishing tackle).	
		Umbrella fittings Rs. (000) 31,89	

FOREIGN TRADE.

No. 240.—Quantity and Value of Imports of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise by Sea, into India from Foreign Countries—concl'd.

Articles.	1946-47.	Articles.	1946-47.
Vehicles—		Vehicles— <i>contd.</i>	
Cycles imported entire or in sections. { No. 212,554 Rs. (000) 1,80,88		Motor omnibuses . . . { No. 564 Rs. (000) 20,81	
Carnages and parts for railways . Rs. (000) 68,71		All other articles of merchandise . Rs. (000) 92,02,32	
Wagons and parts for railways . Rs (000) 2,73,06		Total value of Imports . . Rs. (000) 2,88,42,80	
Motor cars . . . { No. 10,683 Rs. (000) 4,38,99			

No. 241.—Value of Exports of Private Merchandise (Indian Produce and manufactures) by Sea, from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of destination.

(Compiled from the Sea borne Trade returns of India.)

Countries.	1946-47.	Countries.	1946-47.
	Rs. (1,000)		Rs. (1,000)
British Empire—		Foreign Countries—	
United Kingdom (including Channel Islands) .	74,56,56	U. S. S. R.	3,47,90
Eire	26,62	Sweden	1,61,58
Aden and Dependencies	2,13,13	Norway	55,27
Bahrein Islands	76,07	Poland (including Danzig)	30,85
Ceylon (excluding Maldives)	14,25,56	Denmark	1,55,14
Burma	10,07,94	Germany	42,45
Straits Settlements	4,26,75	Netherlands	2,81,89
Federated Malay States	23,49	Belgium	5,98,58
Hongkong	5,00,94	France	7,14,43
Nigeria (including British Mandated Territory of Cameroons).	1,79,64	Spain	83,13
Union of South Africa	3,54,96	Portugal (including Azores and Madeira)	54,81
Zanzibar and Pemba	21,19	Italy (including Fiume)	1,76,91
Kenya Colony	3,32,24	Czechoslovakia	80,41
Tanganyika Territory	1,37,55	Greece (including Crete)	36,06
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	2,25,73	Turkey, European	1,40,65
Mauritius and Dependencies	63,16	Turkey, Asiatic	41,33
Canada	8,16,13	Syria	56,55
British West India Islands (excluding Bahamas)	52,45	Maskat Territory	28,79
Commonwealth of Australia	14,16,97	Trucial Coast	45,33
New Zealand	2,25,10	Saudi Arabia	1,06,20
Other British Possessions	4,12,38	Yemen	1,76
Total British Empire	1,53,94,56		

FOREIGN TRADE.

No. 241.—Value of Exports of Private Merchandise (Indian Produce and manufactures) by Sea, from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of destination—*contd.*

Countries.	1946-47.	Countries.	1946-47
	Rs. (1,000)		Rs. (1,000)
Foreign Countries— <i>contd.</i>		Foreign Countries— <i>concl'd</i>	
Hadramaut	74	French Somaliland	3,55
Kuwait	80,46	United States of America	67,63,98
Iraq	4,21,06	Cuba	2,69,76
Iran	2,82,96	Porto Rico	6,23
Sumatra	Mexico	2,97
Java	66,81	Brazil	1,00,85
Thailand	610	Argentine Republic (<i>including</i> the Atlantic coast of Patagonia).	6,32,93
French Indo-China	58,53	Chile (<i>including</i> the Pacific Coast of Patagonia) .	1,64,84
Philippines	58,88	Peru	7,49
Japan	Hawaii	76,49
China (<i>exclusive</i> of Hongkong and Macao) .	1,27,66	Other foreign countries	6,27,15
Egypt	2,54,50	Total Foreign Countries	1,43,72,53
Portuguese East Africa	47,92		
Italian East Africa (Somaliland and Eritrea) .	30,19	Total Exports	2,97,67,09

No. 242.—Quantity and Value of Exports of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise (Indian Produce and Manufactures) by Sea, from India to Foreign Countries.

(Compiled from the Sea borne Trade returns of India.)

Articles.	1946-47.	Articles.	1946-47
Bones for manufacturing purposes { Tons. 35,633 Rs. (000) 50,81		Fibre for brushes and brooms { Tons. 9,985 Rs. (000) 76,66	
Coal { Tons. 543,550 Rs. (000) 98,39		Fish, dry, salted { Cwts. 224,984 Rs. (000) 1,16,65	
Coffee { Cwts. 93,650 Rs. (000) 93,35		Fodder, etc.—Rice bran { Tons. 1,99 Rs. (000) 19	
Coir yarn { Cwts. 588,988 Rs. (000) 2,23,85		Fresh vegetables—Onions { Cwts. 637,241 Rs. (000) 58,66	
Dyeing and tanning substances { Cwts. (000) 609 —Myrobalans. Rs. (000) 49,28		Grain, Pulse, etc.— Beans { Tons. .. Rs. (000) ..	

FOREIGN TRADE.

No. 242.—Quantity and Value of Exports of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise (Indian Produce and Manufactures) by Sea, from India to Foreign Countries—*contd.*

Articles.	1946-47.	Articles.	1946-47.
Grain, Pulse, etc.— <i>contd.</i>		Leather— <i>contd.</i>	
Gram { Tons.	Calf skins, tanned or dressed . { Tons.	1,231
Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	80,76
Lentils { Tons.	Goat skins, tanned or dressed . { Tons.	4,947
Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	5,13,24
Rice not in the husk . { Tons. (000)	Sheep skins, tanned or dressed . { Tons.	1,888
Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	2,68,13
Wheat { Tons.	Leather, unwrought . { Cwts.	4,973
Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	37,63
Wheat flour { Tons.	30	Manures—Bones { Tons.	17,453
Rs. (000)	12	Rs. (000)	21,24
Hides and skins, raw—		Metals and Ores—	
Buffalo hides { Tons.	2,344	Iron-pig { Tons.	8,505
Rs. (000)	53,10	Rs. (000)	4,22
Cow hides { Tons.	3,758	Iron or Steel, old for re-manufacture. { Tons.
Rs. (000)	84,14	Rs. (000)
Goat skins { Tons.	11,613	Lead—pig { Cwts.
Rs. (000)	4,07,26	Rs. (000)
Lac—		Manganese ore { Tons.	461,500
Button { Cwts.	19,123	Rs. (000)	1,84,14
Rs. (000)	36,91	Tin ore { Tons.
Seed { Cwts.	191,442	Rs. (000)
Rs. (000)	2,84,52	Wofram ore { Tons.	5
Shell { Cwts.	415,210	Rs. (000)	14
Rs. (000)	7,56,86	Zinc or Spelter { Cwts.	19
Leather—		Rs. (000)	4
Buffalo hides, tanned or dressed { Tons	1,472	Mica { Cwts.	185
Rs. (000)	77,32	Rs. (000)	3,00,09
Cow hides, tanned or dressed { Tons.	14,672		
Rs. (000)	7,00,50		

FOREIGN TRADE.

No. 422.—Quantity and Value of Exports of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise (Indian Produce and Manufactures) by Sea, from India to Foreign Countries—*contd.*

Articles.	1946-47.	Articles.	1946-47.
Oils—		Spices— <i>contd.</i>	
Sandalwood oil { Gals. 8,577		Chillies { Cwts. 189,702	
Rs. (000) 25,14		Rs. (000) 1,29,64	
Oilcakes—		Pepper { Cwts. 220,032	
Groundnut cake { Tons. ..		Rs. (000) 2,06,47	
Rs. (000) ..		Tea, black { Lbs. (000) 326,731	
Linseed cake { Tons. ..		Rs. (000) 34,49,58	
Rs. (000) ..		Textiles—	
Rape and sesamum cake . . . { Tons. 47		Cotton, raw { Tons 162,130	
Rs. (000) 4		Rs. (000) 22,56,31	
Opium { Cwts. 220		Cotton, waste { Cwts. 1,333,480	
Rs. (000) 3,81		Rs. (000) 5,41,14	
Paraffin wax { Tons. 19,196		Cotton twist and yarn . . { Lbs. (000) 3,791	
Rs. (000) 1,34,35		Rs. (000) 44,18	
Provisions—Ghi { Cwts. 6		Cotton handkerchiefs and shawls { No. (000) 121	
Rs. (000) 1		Rs. (000) 1,48	
Rubber, raw { Lbs. (000) 670		Cotton piece-goods . . . { Yds. (000) 318,318	
Rs. (000) 503		Rs. (000) 24,96,21	
Seeds—		Hemp, raw { Cwts. 458,624	
Castor { Tons. 5,791		Rs. (000) 1,44,28	
Rs. (000) 26,43		Jute, raw { Tons. 306,246	
Groundnuts { Tons. ..		Rs. (000) 19,12,12	
Rs. (000) ..		Gunny bags { No. (000) 390,222	
Linseed { Tons. 52,122		Rs. (000) 26,82,68	
Rs. (000) 2,54,56		Gunny cloth { Yds. (Mill.) 1,320	
Rapeseed { Tons. ..		Rs. (000) 39,79,19	
Rs. (000) ..			
Spices—			
Cardamoms { Cwts. 13,217			
Rs. (000) 41,93			

FOREIGN TRADE.

No. 242.—Quantity and Value of Exports of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise (Indian Produce and Manufactures) by Sea, from India to Foreign Countries—*concl'd.*

Articles.	1946-47.	Articles.	1946-47.
Textiles— <i>cont'd.</i>		Wood and Timber—	
Wool, raw { Lbs. (000)	43,469	Teak wood { C. Tons.	806
			Rs. (000)
	3,94,71		4,32
Woollen carpets and rugs . . { Lbs. (000)	15,501	All other articles of merchandise Rs. (000)	53,87,66
	4,74,78		
Tobacco, unmanufactured . { Lbs. (000)	72,151	Total Exports Rs. (000)	2,97,67,09
	5,92,94		

No. 243.—Value of Re-Exports of Private Merchandise (Foreign Produce and Manufactures) by Sea, from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Destination.

(Compiled from the Sea-borne Trade returns of India.)

Countries.	1946-47.	Countries.	1946-47.
	Rs. (1,000)		Rs. (1,000)
British Empire—		Foreign Countries— <i>cont'd.</i>	
United Kingdom (<i>including</i> Channel Islands) .	96,64	France	2,19
Aden and Dependencies	2,50	Italy (<i>including</i> Fiume)	1,04
Bahrein Islands	32,92	Syria	6
Ceylon (<i>excluding</i> Maldives)	36,18	Muskat Territory	3,67
Burma	2,07,85	Trucial Coast	7,34
Straits Settlements	1,56,46	Saudi Arabia	3,13
Hongkong	38,46	Yemen	10
Union of South Africa	7,27	Hadramaut
Zanzibar and Pemba	66	Kuwait	4,82
Kenya Colony	3,02	Iraq	8,46
Tanganyika Territory	1,04	Iran	14,52
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	3,57	Java	1,21
Other British Possessions	8,54	Japan	6
Total—British Empire	5,95,11	Egypt	4,28
Foreign Countries—		Portuguese East Africa	19
Germany	United States of America	12,32,44
Netherlands	6,90	Other Foreign Countries	2,72,07
Belgium	3,25	Total—Foreign Countries	15,65,73
		Total—Re-Exports	21,60,83

FOREIGN TRADE.

No. 244.—Quantity and Value of Re-Exports of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise (Foreign Produce and Manufactures) by Sea, from India to Foreign Countries.

Articles.	1946-47.	Articles.	1946-47.
Apparel Rs (000)	5,68	Textiles—	
Fruits and vegetables dried, salted or preserved. { Tons. 611		Cotton, raw { Tons. 332	
Hardware (<i>excluding</i> cutlery and electroplated ware). Rs (000)	12,03	Rs. (000) 6,71	
Hides and skins, raw { Tons 779		Cotton twist and yarn { Lbs. (000) ..	
Machinery and Millwork Rs. (000)	42,91	Rs. (000) ..	
Iron or Steel—Old for remanufacture. { Tons. ..		Cotton piece-goods { Yds. (000) ..	
Oils—Mineral { Gals. (000) 11,232		Rs. (000) ..	
Rubber manufactures Rs (000)	84,96	Silk piece-goods { Yds. ..	
Spices { Cwts. 44,081		Rs. (000) ..	
Sugar { Tons. 280		Wool, raw { Lbs. (000) 10,627	
		Rs (000) 1,10,28	
		Woollen manufactures Rs. (000) 83,76	
		All other articles of merchandise . Rs. (000) 5,74,92	
		Total of Re-Exports Rs. (000) 21,60,83	

No. 245.—Variation in the Quantum and Price level of the Foreign Sea-Borne Trade—Import and Export of British India (Excluding Burma) as Compared with the base year 1938-39.

Year	Quantum of		Price level of	
	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.
	R Crores (Index)	R Crores (Index)		
1938-39	162.8 (100.0)	152.3 (100.0)	100.0	100.0
1939-40	170.2 (104.5)	155.4 (102.0)	119.8	106.4
1940-41	143.4 (88.1)	123.9 (81.4)	130.3	126.7
1941-42	152.5 (93.7)	113.0 (74.2)	155.9	153.4
1942-43	101.8 (62.5)	57.2 (37.6)	184.6	192.8
1943-44	87.9 (54.0)	60.3 (39.6)	227.4	195.5
1944-45	86.1 (52.9)	108.1 (71.0)	244.3	188.3
1945-46	100.4 (61.7)	119.8 (78.7)	240.8	205.0
1946-47	104.5 (64.2)	110.0 (72.2)	284.9	262.2

FOREIGN AND COASTING TRADE.**No. 246.—Distribution of Sea-Borne Trade, Foreign and Coasting in Private Merchandise among the Provinces.**

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of the Sea-borne Trade of India, Vol. I, and the Accounts relating to Coasting Trade and Navigation of India.)

Province.	1946-47.	Province.	1946-47.
	Rs. (000)		Rs. (000)
FOREIGN TRADE.		COASTING TRADE (EXTERNAL).	
Bengal—		Bengal—	
Imports	72,70,15	Imports of Indian Merchandise	17,62,14
Exports of Indian Merchandise	1,53,03,87	Imports of Foreign Merchandise	81,40
Exports of Foreign Merchandise	5,85,34	Exports of Indian Merchandise	13,78,36
		Exports of Foreign Merchandise	2,77,60
TOTAL .	2,31,59,36		
Bombay—		Bombay—	
Imports	1,43,07,62	Imports of Indian Merchandise	32,87,16
Exports of Indian Merchandise	57,52,18	Imports of Foreign Merchandise	3,96,26
Exports of Foreign Merchandise	2,13,89	Exports of Indian Merchandise	20,51,49
		Exports of Foreign Merchandise	6,75,37
TOTAL .	2,02,73,69		
Sind—		Sind—	
Imports	29,23,66	Imports of Indian Merchandise	14,45,21
Exports of Indian Merchandise	23,95,38	Imports of Foreign Merchandise	2,52,43
Exports of Foreign Merchandise	13,30,15	Exports of Indian Merchandise	38,28,57
		Exports of Foreign Merchandise	3,73,10
TOTAL .	66,49,19		
Madras—		Madras—	
Imports	43,41,87	Imports of Indian Merchandise	30,91,14
Exports of Indian Merchandise	63,15,66	Imports of Foreign Merchandise	3,29,24
Exports of Foreign Merchandise	31,45	Exports of Indian Merchandise	24,03,10
		Exports of Foreign Merchandise	6,67
TOTAL .	1,06,88,48		

FOREIGN AND COASTING TRADE.**No. 247.—Value of Principal Articles of Government Stores Imported by Sea into India.***(Compiled from the Annual Statement of the Sea-borne Trade of India, Vol. I.)*

Articles.	1946-47.	Articles.	1946-47.
	Rs. (1000)		Rs. (1000)
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes	1,63	Instruments and Apparatus	24,88
Arms, Ammunition, etc.	77	Machinery and Millwork	7,57,64
Books and Printed Matter	30	Metals and Ores	1,82,84
Building and Engineering Materials	64	Paper, Stationery, etc.	41,72
Carriages and Carts	2,03	Ships Parts, or
Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines	31,93	Telegraph Materials
Coal and Coke	Woollen manufactures	55,41
Cotton manufactures	35,95	All other Articles	35,63,04
Flax manufactures	1		
Hardware and Outlery	6,33	TOTAL	47,15,12

FOREIGN TRADE.**No. 248.—Value of Principal Articles of Government Stores (Indian Merchandise)
Exported by Sea, from India.***(Compiled from the Annual Statement of the Sea-borne Trade of India, Vol. I.)*

Articles.	1946-47.	Articles.	1946-47.
	Rs. (1000)		Rs. (1000)
Apparel	54	Instruments, Apparatus, etc.	14
Arms, Ammunition, etc.	Opium	47,77
Books	44	Cotton manufactures	72,48
Drugs and Medicines	4	All other articles	22,54
Wheat flour		
Hardware and Cutlery	1,12	TOTAL .	1,45,07

**No. 249.—Value of Principal Articles of Government Stores (Foreign Merchandise)
Re-Exported by Sea, from India.***(Compiled from the Annual Statement of the Sea-borne Trade of India, Vol. I.)*

Articles.	1946-47.	Articles.	1946-47.
	Rs. (1000)		Rs. (1000)
Apparel	Instruments, Apparatus, etc.	15
Arms, Ammunition, etc.	Machinery and Millwork	3
Chemicals, Drugs, etc.	22	All other articles	4,78
Hardware and Cutlery	2	TOTAL .	5,20

**No. 250.—Value of Treasure (Private and Government) imported by Sea, into
India, Distinguishing Principal Countries of consignment.***(Compiled from the Annual Statement of the Sea-borne Trade of India, Vol. I.)*

Countries.	1946-47.	Countries.	1946-47.
	Rs. (1000)		Rs. (1000)
Gold—		Gold—contd.	
British Empire—		British Empire—contd.	
United Kingdom	9,60	Straits Settlements	1,06
Aden and Dependencies	1,86	Hongkong
Bahrein Islands	72	Union of South Africa
Ceylon	Zanzibar and Pemba	3,85
Burma	74	Kenya Colony
		Mauritius and Dependencies (including Sey- chelles).

FOREIGN TRADE.

No. 250.—Value of Treasure (Private and Government) imported by Sea, into India, distinguishing Principal Countries of consignment—*contd.*

Countries.	1946-47.	Countries.	1946-47.
	Rs. (1000)		Rs. (1000)
Gold— <i>contd.</i>		Silver—	
British Empire— <i>contd.</i>		British Empire—	
Commonwealth of Australia	55	United Kingdom (<i>including</i> Channel Islands)	12,37,81
New Zealand	Aden and Dependencies	5,90
W. Pakistan	Bahrein Islands	30,85
E. Pakistan	Ceylon (<i>excluding</i> Maldives)
Other British Possessions	Burma	6,32
Total British Empire	18,38	Straits Settlements	85
Foreign Countries—		Hongkong	4,48,63
Switzerland	Union of South Africa
Arabia	92,59	Zanzibar and Pemba	63
Iraq	12,48	Mauritius and Dependencies (<i>including</i> Seychelles)	5
China (<i>exclusive</i> of Hongkong and Macão)	66,09	Canada
Netherlands	1,29,72	Commonwealth of Australia
France	28,51	New Zealand
Portugal	2,23,43	W. Pakistan
Java	26	Other British Possessions
Syria	51,53	Total British Empire	17,31,04
Egypt	80,19	Foreign Countries—	9,51
United States of America	1,62,93	France
Mexico	80,20	Italy
Other Foreign Countries	Palestine	42
Total Foreign Countries	9,27,93		
Total	9,46,31		
Total—Value	9,46,31		
Total—Quantity Oz.(000)	3,89		

FOREIGN TRADE.

No. 250.—Value of Treasure (Private and Government) imported by Sea, into India, distinguishing Principal Countries of consignment.—concl'd.

Countries.	1946-47.	Countries.	1946-47.
	Rs. (1000)		Rs. (1000)
SILVER—cont'd.		SILVER—concl'd	
Foreign Countries—cont'd.		Foreign Countries—concl'd.	
Muskat Territory	2,81	China (<i>exclusive</i> of Hongkong and Macão)	1
Trucial Coast	24,32	Egypt	19,82
Saudi Arabia*	3,17	United States of America { Private 44,30 { Govt. 2,52,02	
Yemen	Other Foreign Countries
Hadramaut	10,73	Total Foreign Countries { Private 4,66,31 { Govt. 2,52,02	
Kuwait	70,89	Total { Private 21,97,35 { Government 2,61,53	
Iraq	69,22	Total Value	24,58,88
Iran	61,97	Total Quantity Oz. (000)	70,557
U. S. S. R.	1,58,65	Total Imports of Gold and Silver—Value	34,05,19
Siam		

No. 251.—Value of Treasure (Private and Government) Exported by Sea, from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Destination.

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of the Sea-borne Trade of India, Vol. I.)

Countries.	1946-47.	Countries.	1946-47.
	Rs. (1000)		Rs. (1000)
GOLD—		GOLD—cont'd.	
British Empire—		British Empire—cont'd.	
United Kingdom (<i>including</i> Channel Islands)	Kenya Colony	50
Ceylon	8,76	Other British Possessions
Burma	Total British Empire { Private 9,26 { Govt.	
Straits Settlements		
Hongkong		

FOREIGN TRADE.

No. 251.—Value of Treasure (Private and Government) Exported by Sea, from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Destination—*contd.*

Countries.	1946-47.	Countries.	1946-47.
	Rs. (1000)		Rs. (1000)
Foreign Countries—		SILVER.— <i>contd.</i>	
Netherlands	British Empire— <i>contd.</i>	
France	Ceylon	94
Muskat Territory	Burma
Trucial Coast	Commonwealth of Australia	97
Saudi Arabia	51,66	{ Private
Yemen	{ Govt.	97
Hadramaut	Straits Settlements	1
Kuwait	{ Private
Italy	{ Govt.	1
Java	Mauritius and Dependencies (including Seychelles).	..
Greece	91,33	Zanzibar and Pemba
United States of America	Kenya Colony	3
Other Foreign Countries	Other British Possessions
Total Foreign Countries	1,42,99		
{ Private		
{ Govt.		
Total	1,52,25		
{ Private		
{ Government		
Total Value	1,52,25		
Total Quantity Oz. (000)	103		
SILVER—		Foreign Countries—	
British Empire		Arabia
United Kingdom	Palestine	9
Bahrein Islands	{ Private
		{ Govt.	7
		Iraq
		Iran

FOREIGN TRADE.

No. 251.—Value of Treasure (Private and Government) Exported by Sea, from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Destination—*concl'd.*

Countries.	1946-47.	Countries.	1946-47
	Rs. (1000)		Rs (1000)
Foreign Countries— <i>cont'd.</i>		Foreign Countries— <i>concl'd.</i>	
China (<i>exclusive</i> of Hongkong and Macão) .	..	Other Foreign Countries
Muskat Territory	Total Foreign Countries
{ Private	{ Private
{ Govt.	5	{ Govt.	32
Egypt	Total { Private	97
{ Private	{ Government.	1,30
{ Govt.	11	Total Value	2,27
United States of America	Total Quantity Oz. (000)	51
		Total Exports of Gold and Silver—Value	1,54,52

No. 252. Balance of Trade*

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of the Foreign Sea-borne Trade of India, Vol. I
and from Special returns.)

(In Lakhs of Rupees.)

—	1946-47.	—	1946-47.
	Rs.		Rs.
Exports of Indian Merchandise (private)	+2,97,67	Balance of Transactions in Treasure (private) †	—30,54
Re-Exports of Foreign Merchandise (private)	+21,61	Total Visible Balance of Trade	+40,31
Imports of Foreign Merchandise (private)	—2,48,43	Purchases of sterling by the Reserve Bank of India	—44,90
Balance of Trade in Merchandise (private)	+70,85	Sales of sterling by the Reserve Bank of India	+1,32,53
Gold (private) †	—7,94	Transfers of Government Securities	—1,29
Silver (private) †	—21,96	Interest drafts on India in respect of Government of India Securities.	—4
Currency Notes (private)	—64	Balance of Remittances of Funds	+86,30

* All possible items in the balance of Trade cannot be included in the table.

† Excludes transactions which do not enter into the balance of trade.

INLAND TRADE OF INDIA.

No. 253.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the Provinces, Principal States and Chief Port Towns.

	Imports, 1946-47.	Exports, 1946-47.
<i>Coal and Coke—</i>	Mds.	Mds.
Assam	3,551,189	103,320
Bengal (<i>excluding</i> Calcutta)	52,968,244	113,608,737
Calcutta	99,822,906	5,523,538
Bihar	19,813,904	264,110,119
Orissa	5,418,806	7,190,246
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	67,656,239	308,854
Punjab	46,711,530	351,414
Delhi Province	7,328,113	20,371
North-West Frontier Province	2,508,203	10,652
Sind and British Baluchistan (<i>excluding</i> Karachi)	8,858,514	4,013,871
Karachi	1,013,427	1,714
Central Provinces and Berar	13,080,937	33,903,272
Bombay (<i>excluding</i> Bombay Port)	50,208,539	571,384
Bombay Port	7,941,142	85,147
Madras (<i>excluding</i> Madras Ports)	26,203,917	2,673,531
Madras Chief Port	5,660,240	4,317,614
Madras Ports (<i>excluding</i> Chief Port)	5,416,822	4,122,478
Rajputana	9,209,687	54,006
Central India	19,870,154	8,659,930
Nizam's Territory	1,632,298	10,075,844
Mysore	4,868,350	33,225
Kashmir	108,834	112,728
TOTAL	459,851,995	459,851,995
<i>Cotton, raw—</i>		
Assam	4,203	3,588
Bengal (<i>excluding</i> Calcutta)	104,163	20,857
Calcutta	350,350	45,702
Bihar	60,012	2,215
Orissa	33	3,143
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1,576,499	47,200
Punjab	4,730	5,960,816
Delhi Province	321,463	49,768
North-West Frontier Province	5,688	70,031

INLAND TRADE OF INDIA.

No. 253.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the Provinces, Principal States and Chief Port Towns—*contd.*

	Imports, 1946-47.	Exports, 1946-47.
<i>Cotton, raw—contd.</i>	Mds.	Mds.
Sind and British Baluchistan (<i>excluding</i> Karachi)	7,223	2,111,898
Karachi	5,700,528	7,704
Central Provinces and Berar	109,071	1,486,258
Bombay (<i>excluding</i> Bombay Port)	2,562,237	1,989,400
Bombay Port	3,988,698	2,040,470
Madras (<i>excluding</i> Madras Ports)	787,427	539,361
Madras Chief Port	251,160	173,567
Madras Ports (<i>excluding</i> Chief Port)	188,385	612,406
Rajputana	170,436	363,315
Central India	389,961	195,383
Nizam's Territory	2,633	1,112,708
Mysore	264,442	21,135
Kashmir	7,964	381
TOTAL	16,857,306	16,857,306
<i>Cotton Piecegoods—</i>		
Assam	174,655	19,293
Bengal (<i>excluding</i> Calcutta)	803,866	40,201
Calcutta	808,665	921,997
Bihar	728,833	3,456
Orissa	85,646	622
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	681,488	55,610
Punjab	925,760	[80,940
Delhi Province	228,502	[177,447
North-West Frontier Province	331,989	459
Sind and British Baluchistan (<i>excluding</i> Karachi)	231,426	1,255
Karachi	55,412	200,198
Central Provinces and Berar	108,540	80,250
Bombay (<i>excluding</i> Bombay Port)	241,175	2,360,469
Bombay Port	440,060	2,215,299
Madras (<i>excluding</i> Madras Ports)	450,300	227,768
Madras Chief Port	333,353	335,469

INLAND TRADE OF INDIA.

No. 253.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the Provinces, Principal States and Chief Port Towns—*contd.*

	Imports, 1946-47.	Exports, 1946-47.
<i>Cotton Piecegoods—contd.</i>	Mds.	Mds.
Madras Ports (<i>excluding</i> Chief Port)	164,253	166,132
Rajputana	258,461	28,891
Central India	108,757	454,156
Nizam's Territory	154,424	15,771
Mysore	76,664	70,500
Kashmir	64,886	952
TOTAL	7,457,135	7,457,135
<i>Grain, Pulse and Flour—</i>		
Rice not in the husk—		
Assam	12,132	1,150,603
Bengal (<i>excluding</i> Calcutta)	3,908,269	4,912,782
Calcutta	5,028,513	3,478,127
Bihar	2,395,438	151,347
Orissa	134,553	2,498,418
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	620,032	105,518
Punjab	31,816	3,790,287
Delhi Province	420,218	3,839
North-West Frontier Province	50,578	5,495
Sind and British Baluchistan (<i>excluding</i> Karachi)	52,538	6,262,828
Karachi	8,211,126	138,288
Central Provinces and Berar	36,446	2,664,550
Bombay (<i>excluding</i> Bombay Port)	1,215,565	947,969
Bombay Port	1,778,986	614,958
Madras (<i>excluding</i> Madras Ports)	5,827,744	4,663,059
Madras Chief Port	3,423,012	2,127,578
Madras Ports (<i>excluding</i> Chief Port)	2,432,251	3,687,620
Rajputana	95,141	1,430
Central India	70,383	115,460
Nizam's Territory	171,748	51,060
Mysore]	1,477,051	22,414
Kashmir	3,918	3,828
TOTAL	37,397,458	37,397,458

INLAND TRADE OF INDIA.

No. 253.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the Provinces.
Principal States and Chief Port Towns—*contd.*

	Imports, 1946-47.	Exports, 1946-47.
	Mds.	Mds
<i>Grain, Pulse and Flour—contd.</i>		
Wheat—		
Assam	2,645	38
Bengal (<i>excluding Calcutta</i>)	56,386	142,030
Calcutta	48 084	1,124,665
Bihar	1,620,990	41,646
Orissa	149,026	106,009
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1,787,674	166,033
Punjab	1,067,481	2,196,005
Delhi Province	1,965,313	19,323
North-West Frontier Province	756,237	2,992
Sind and British Baluchistan (<i>excluding Karachi</i>)	556,928	3,423,998
Karachi	3,395,305	4,110,782
Central Provinces and Berar	1,149,624	52,378
Bombay (<i>excluding Bombay Port</i>)	2,590,597	520,453
Bombay Port	82,860	4,081,900
Madras (<i>excluding Madras Ports</i>)	3,526,203	220,339
Madras Chief Port	30,596	2,421,829
Madras Ports (<i>excluding Chief Port</i>)	149,132	2,578,465
Rajputana	959,682	53,008
Central India	51,589	145,678
Nizam's Territory	89,767	5,119
Mysore	1,268,113	744
Kashmir	115,202	..
TOTAL	21,413,434	21,413,434
<i>Jute, raw—</i>		
Assam	29,551	1,645,862
Bengal (<i>excluding Calcutta</i>)	647,597	15,407,198
Calcutta	18,054,636	279,524
Bihar	13,907	1,901,196
Orissa	6,369	151,093
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	230,267	45,263
Punjab	5,163	472

INLAND TRADE OF INDIA.

No. 258.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the Provinces, Principal States and Chief Port Towns—*contd.*

	Imports, 1946-47.	Exports, 1946-47.
<i>Jute, raw—contd.</i>	Mds.	Mds.
Delhi Province	2,549	377
North-West Frontier Province	31	..
Sind and British Baluchistan (<i>excluding</i> Karachi)	26	51
Karachi	1,582	105
Central Provinces and Berar	93,910	2,890
Bombay (<i>excluding</i> Bombay Port)	149	169
Bombay Port	330	167
Madras (<i>excluding</i> Madras Ports)	352,208	16,423
Madras Chief Port	4	11
Madras Ports (<i>excluding</i> Chief Port)	6,118	3
Rajputana	6,487	455
Central India	104	2
Nizam's Territory	333	101
Mysore
Kashmir	2	1
TOTAL	19,451,363	19,451,363
<i>Iron and Steel Bars, Sheets, Girders and other Commercial Forms of Iron and Steel—</i>		
Assam	357,167	329,797
Bengal (<i>excluding</i> Calcutta)	4,805,997	5,091,633
Calcutta	6,632,174	6,146,567
Bihar	1,744,744	17,578,681
Orissa	219,665	42,689
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	4,470,889	1,433,216
Punjab	3,465,752	536,753
Delhi Province	729,049	178,823
North-West Frontier Province	121,787	18,311
Sind and British Baluchistan (<i>excluding</i> Karachi)	598,405	215,884
Karachi	375,444	818,102
Central Provinces and Berar	1,272,686	385,663
Bombay (<i>excluding</i> Bombay Port)	2,840,180	562,196
Bombay Port	3,246,391	2,326,224

INLAND TRADE OF INDIA.

No. 253.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the Provinces,
Principal States and Chief Port Towns—*contd*

	Imports, 1946-47.	Exports, 1946-47.
<i>Iron and Steel Bars, Sheets, Girders and other Commercial Forms of Iron and Steel—contd.</i>	Mds.	Mds.
Madras (<i>excluding</i> Madras Ports)	2,286,108	348,210
Madras Chief Port	1,637,267	1,160,886
Madras Ports (<i>excluding</i> Chief Port)	506,068	230,835
Rajputana	763,797	62,316
Central India	522,802	56,658
Nizam's Territory	722,609	57,699
Mysore	678,771	440,584
Kashmir	25,541	1,566
TOTAL	38,023,293	38,023,293
<i>Oilseeds—</i>		
Assam	70,019	25,629
Bengal (<i>excluding</i> Calcutta)	2,272,201	117,691
Calcutta	1,448,231	148,948
Bihar	629,442	183,785
Orissa	48,146	69,405
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	470,076	886,258
Punjab	247,978	1,430,898
Delhi Province	131,796	73,357
North-West Frontier Province	84,599	2,141
Sind and British Baluchistan (<i>excluding</i> Karachi)	109,406	2,670,311
Karachi	1,860,295	87,128
Central Provinces and Berar	89,381	765,339
Bombay (<i>excluding</i> Bombay Port)	766,114	1,578,837
Bombay Port	5,369,106	63,916
Madras (<i>excluding</i> Madras Ports)	814,849	1,194,059
Madras Chief Port	1,076,559	228,755
Madras Ports (<i>excluding</i> Chief Port)	730,309	254,226
Rajputana	1,179,321	1,295,335
Central India	208,159	1,278,321
Nizam's Territory	1,209	5,224,344
Mysore	155,047	203,812
Kashmir	20,314	62
TOTAL	17,782,557	17,782,557

INLAND TRADE OF INDIA.

No. 253.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the Provinces, Principal States and Chief Port Towns—*contd.*

	Imports, 1946-47.	Exports, 1946-47.
<i>Salt—</i>	Mds.	Mds.
Assam	1,442,934	11,952
Bengal (<i>excluding</i> Calcutta)	4,783,723	487,272
Calcutta	18,253	5,131,528
Bihar	5,820,950	21,134
Orissa	1,027,740	23,498
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	7,005,843	27,599
Punjab	278,281	2,725,746
Delhi Province	171,374	934
North-West Frontier Province	304,613	1,623
Sind and British Baluchistan (<i>excluding</i> Karachi)	376,439	517,642
Karachi	109,266	1,207,543
Central Provinces and Berar	1,898,497	6,394
Bombay (<i>excluding</i> Bombay Port)	79,203	5,884,037
Bombay Port	31,775	321,008
Madras (<i>excluding</i> Madras Ports)	3,204,857	1,593,989
Madras Chief Port	23,902	748,436
Madras Ports (<i>excluding</i> Chief Port)	12,341	2,811,833
Rajputana	53,604	9,038,986
Central India	1,121,016	7,642
Nizam's Territory	1,696,435	1,377
Mysore	931,850	26,774
Kashmir	204,051	..
TOTAL	30,596,947	30,596,947
<i>Sugar—</i>		
Assam	247,099	705
Bengal (<i>excluding</i> Calcutta)	877,074	20,746
Calcutta	1,357,182	118,797
Bihar	19,612	2,287,113
Orissa	47,813	13,681
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	108,698	8,846,838
Punjab	3,521,860	76,822
Delhi Province	10,455	6,688
North-West Frontier Province	378,791	17,407
Sind and British Baluchistan (<i>excluding</i> Karachi)	617,755	3,383

INLAND TRADE OF INDIA.

No. 253.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the Provinces, Principal States and Chief Port Towns—*concl'd.*

	Imports, 1946-47.	Exports, 1946-47.
	Mds.	Mds.
<i>Sugar—contd.</i>		
Karachi	325,344	16,658
Central Provinces and Berar	513,065	7,575
Bombay (<i>excluding</i> Bombay Port)	1,247,345	874,633
Bombay Port	1,516,145	68,572
Madras (<i>excluding</i> Madras Ports)	286,947	309,060
Madras Chief Port	331,378	23,951
Madras Ports (<i>excluding</i> Chief Port)	486,554	81,666
Rajputana	766,066	8,605
Central India	126,493	6,111
Nizam's Territory	26,085	975
Mysore	240	58,579
Kashmir	37,689	1,125
TOTAL	12,849,690	12,849,690
<i>Sugar (Gur and Rab)—</i>		
Assam	338,213	1,880
Bengal (<i>excluding</i> Calcutta)	655,389	128,193
Calcutta	522,395	70,744
Bihar	240,369	410,171
Orissa	119,405	18,054
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	75,955	7,123,016
Punjab	2,470,296	43,837
Delhi Province	149,330	4,136
North-West Frontier Province	11,778	1,253,396
Sind and British Baluchistan (<i>excluding</i> Karachi)	526,705	3,342
Karachi	106,346	1,414
Central Provinces and Berar	1,075,197	2,509
Bombay (<i>excluding</i> Bombay Port)	582,101	317,347
Bombay Port	288,428	13,454
Madras (<i>excluding</i> Madras Ports)	122,124	918,648
Madras Chief Port	161,859	43,130
Madras Ports (<i>excluding</i> Chief Port)	485,424	79,505
Rajputana	1,987,949	14,478
Central India	357,311	127,513
Nizam's Territory	224,901	314
Mysore	14,668	19,008
Kashmir	78,437	491
TOTAL	10,594,580	10,594,580

LAND FRONTIER TRADE.

(COMPRISES THE TRADE THROUGH U. P., BIHAR, BENGAL AND ASSAM, WITH TIBET, NEPAL, SIKKIM AND BHUTAN.)

No. 254.—Rail-borne trade at Stations adjacent to Land Frontier routes of India.

(Compiled from "Trade at Stations adjacent to Land Frontier Routes".)

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure.]

IMPORTS.

Articles.	1946-47.	Articles.	1946-47.
Grain and Pulse—		Tobacco	5,513
Wheat	34,726	Wool, raw	72,877
Gram and Pulse	41,302	Carpets and rugs
Rice, husked	537,791	Borax	9,263
Rice, unhusked	534,741	Charas
Others	251,131	Jute, raw	188,618
Hides of cattle	31,099	Oil seeds—	
Skins of sheep and goats	1,343	Linseed	80,026
Ghi	29,371	Mustard and rape seed	176,965
		Treasure—	
		Gold (in ounces)
		Silver (in ounces)

LAND FRONTIER TRADE.

No. 254.—Rail-borne trade at Stations adjacent to Land Frontier routes of India— *contd.*

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure.]

EXPORTS.

Articles.	1946-47.	Articles.	1946-47.
Cotton—		Petroleum	59,680
Twist and yarn	15,644	Salt	629,524
Piece-goods foreign	808	Sugar—	
Piece-goods, Indian	67,568	Refined	41,738
Dyes and dyeing materials—		Unrefined	9,531
Indigo—		Tea—	
(Natural)	22	Black—	
Others	5,028	Brick	1,449
Grain and Pulse—		Others	824
Wheat	10,572	Green—	
Rice, husked	66,185	Brick	821
Others	268,779	Others	4
Iron and Steel—		Tobacco	27,906
Unwrought	1,363	Brass and Copper	11,601
Sections	29,009	Betelnuts	10,979
Machinery and Millwork	5,886	Treasure—	
Others, including Hardware and Cutlery	22,062	Gold (in ounces)
		Silver (in ounces)

LAND FRONTIER TRADE.

No. 255.—Rail-Borne Trade at Stations adjacent to Land Frontier Routes of India—Indo-Iranian, during 1946-47.

IMPORTS

EXPORTS.

(Value in Rs. 000.)

Articles.	Produce of Iran.	Produce of Countries other than Iran.	Articles.	Produce of India.	Foreign goods not in transit.	Foreign goods in transit.
Drugs and Medicine . . .	20,81	..	Cement
Dyeing materials	41	..	Dyeing materials . . .	6
Fruits, nuts, and vegetables .	1,31,53	..	Grain and Pulse—			
Gums and resins	2,29	..	(i) Rice
Skins and Furs	3,91	..	(ii) Wheat
Mineral oils	(iii) Other sorts
Spices	35,84	..	Rubber manufactures . .	76
Wool, raw	11,86	..	Spices	1,11	..	68
Wool, manufactured—carpets and rugs.	48,25	..	Sugar
			Tea	7,87	..	88
All other articles of merchandise	1,82	..	Cotton manufactures . .	23,86
GRAND TOTAL (Merchandise)	2,56,72	..	Jute „	4,71
<i>Treasure.</i>			Artificial silk	}	..	52
Silver	Manufactures excluding hosiery.			
			Vehicles, Motor cars, lorries, etc. and parts thereof.	..	34,57	..
			All other articles of merchandise.	26,94	2	1,04
			GRAND TOTAL (Merchandise).	65,31	34,59	3,12
			<i>Treasure.</i>			
			Gold
			Silver

LAND FRONTIER TRADE.

No. 256.—Rail-Borne Trade at Stations adjacent to Land Frontier Routes of India — Indo-Afghanistan, during 1946-47.

IMPORTS.

EXPORTS.

(Value in Rs. 000.)

Articles.	Produce of Afghanistan.	Produce of countries other than Afghanistan.	Articles.	Produce of India.	Foreign goods not in transit.	Foreign goods in transit.	
						State goods.	Trade goods.
Animals, living	5,42	..	Animals, living	6,81	..
Fruits, nuts and vegetables .	5,06,66	..	Boots and Shoes	15,40	43
Skins and Furs	3,36,92	..	Cement	48
Spices	9,75	..	Instruments, Apparatus, appliances and Parts thereof.	5	..	1,95	4,67
Cotton, raw	31,16	..	Leather	6,72	3
Wool, raw	18,39	..	Machinery and Millwork .	12	..	1,30	..
Wool, manufactured . .	17,43	..	Iron and Steel	3,94	..	4,12	1,24
All other articles of merchandise.	47,27	..	Motor Spirit	16	43,46
GRAND TOTAL (Merchandise).	9,73,00	..	Rubber manufactures (Tyres and tubes).	12,41
Treasure.			Sugar	21,04
Silver	Tea	48,45	1,90
			Cotton Manufactures . .	1,43,80	..	12,17	36,71
			Silk Manufactures	1,49	45,12
			Motor cars, Lorries, Buses, etc.	18,73	1,21
			All other articles of merchandise.	51,41	35	34,03	1,26,38
			GRAND TOTAL (Merchandise).	3,03,98	35	80,60	2,61,15
			Treasure.				
			Gold

**NO. 257. SEGREGATION OF KILOWATT HOURS SOLD TO
ULTIMATE CONSUMERS IN PROVINCES
AND STATES BY PUBLIC UTILITIES
DURING THE YEAR 1946.**

CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY.

No. 257.—Segregation of Kilowatt hours sold to Ultimate Consumers in

Province and State.	Total sold to ultimate consumers kilowatt hours (Millions).	Domestic consumption		Commercial light and small power.		Industrial power.	
		Heat and Power.	Light and Fans.	Heat and Power.	Light and Fans.	Low and Medium Voltage Supply.	High Voltage Supply.
PROVINCE.							
Ajmer-Merwara	2.687	0.073	0.673	0.036	0.261	0.926	..
Assam	3 721	0.370	0.952	0.291	0.937	0.551	..
Baluchistan	2.718	0.475	0.999	0.266	0.205	0.557	..
Bengal	735.083	7.669	93.712	11.919	22.247	38.669	501.719
Bihar	73.689	0.253	4.954	0.601	2.692	4.198	55.379
Bombay	1,108.835	9.822	52.007	6.623	45.919	96.880	627.473
Central Provinces and Berar .	33.051	0.301	4.971	0.803	2.339	5.073	9.155
Coorg	0.082	..	0.030	0.005	0.009	0.023	..
Delhi	76.841	0.991	11.568	5.266	15.320	9.336	7.573
Madras	324.435	1.901	23.640	11.280	17.263	47.415	160.996
N.-W. F. P.	18.385	0.151	2.218	0.248	2.053	7.063	..
Orissa	1.718	0.030	0.569	0.218	0.307	0.463	..
Punjab	168.508	5.438	21.584	5.677	12.657	40.223	65.638
Sind	33.899	1.351	6.163	2.231	5.840	8.921	1.898
United Provinces	345.717	1.873	20.933	3.557	18.338	64.766	119.553
TOTAL PROVINCES, 1946 .	2,929.369	30.698	244.973	49.021	146.387	325.064	1,549.384

CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY.

Provinces and States by Public Utilities during the year 1946—*contd.*

Street Lighting.	Tramways.	Electric Railways.	Irrigation and Agricultural de-watering.	Public water works and Sewage Pumping.	Supply to Military Engineering Services.	Province and State.
						PROVINCE.
0-243	0-475	..	Ajmer-Merwara.
0-526	0-077	0-017	Assam.
0-73	0-143	Baluchistan.
4-933	25-555	28-060	0-600	Bengal.
0-456	0-479	2-636	2-041	Bihar.
7-198	10-085	220-506	0-245	20-546	11-561	Bombay.
1-268	0-026	5-572	3-543	Central Provinces and Berar.
0-015	Coorg.
2-343	0-769	..	4-292	14-205	5-178	Delhi.
9-468	5-231	6-391	25-958	7-983	6-909	Madras.
0-575	1-308	0-058	4-711	N.-W. F. P.
0-102	0-029	..	Orissa.
3-957	0-484	6-493	6-357	Punjab.
1-575	0-666	3-79	1-475	Sind.
4 655	67-896	26-508	17-638	United Provinces.
37-387	41-610	226-897	101 354	116-421	60-173	TOTAL PROVINCES, 1946.

CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY.

No. 257.—Segregation of Kilowatt hours sold to Ultimate Consumers in

Province and State.	Total sold to ultimate consumers kilowatt hours (Millions).	Domestic consumption.		Commercial light and small power.		Industrial power.	
		Heat and Power.	Light and Fans.	Heat and Power.	Light and Fans.	Low and Medium Voltage Supply.	High Voltage Supply.
STATE.							
Baroda	7.115	0.239	2.452	0.468	1.067	1.530	..
Bikaner	8.451	..	1.636	..	0.442	1.636	0.636
Cochin	8.728	0.041	1.207	0.055	0.178	0.756	3.729
Gwalior	8.224	0.027	1.297	0.785	0.908	1.348	..
Hyderabad*	28.070	0.266	3.823	0.509	2.615	16.222	0.038
Indore	6.844	0.443	1.332	0.174	0.119	0.972	1.116
Jaipur	5.684	0.147	0.686	0.345	0.479	1.237	..
Jodhpur	4.987	0.362	1.166	0.302	0.401	0.710	0.782
Kashmir	15.748	0.016	7.570	0.409	0.272	3.988	1.508
Mysore	238.765	0.633	9.340	0.162	2.557	20.227	166.981
Rampur	5.709	0.020	0.318	0.036	0.111	1.768	3.184
Travancore	63.970	0.200	4.300	0.411	0.012	8.162	48.871
Other States	45.869	0.590	12.162	0.218	3.528	13.586	2.248
TOTAL STATES .	448.184	5.984	47.289	7.475	12.769	72.092	228.589
TOTAL INDIA .	3,377.553	36.682	292.262	56.496	159.156	397.156	1,777.973

* For the Hyderabad City undertaking, in the absence of 1946 data, figures relating to 1945 have been used.

CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY.

Provinces and States by Public Utilities during the year 1946—*contd.*

Street Lighting.	Tramways.	Electric Railways.	Irrigation and Agricultural de-watering	Public water works and Sewage Pumping.	Supply to Military Engineering Services.	Province and State.
						STATE.
0-700	0-330	0-329	..	Baroda.
2-216	3-885	..	Bikaner.
0-321	2-441	..	Cochin.
0-237	0-001	3-639	0-002	Gwalior.
0-659	0-023	3-670	0-245	Hyderabad*.
0-301	1-742	0-565	Indore.
0-276	0-846	1-668	..	Jaipur.
0-116	1 147	..	Jodhpur.
0-853	0-001	1-186	..	Kashmir.
4-119	1-305	27-114	3-327	Mysore.
..	0-214	0-036	0-022	Rampur.
0-383	1-839	0-292	..	Travancore.
2-807	1-193	5-340	0-596	Other States.
10-988	5-752	52-489	4-757	TOTAL STATES.
48-375	41-610	226-897	107-106	168-910	64-930	TOTAL INDIA.

* For the Hyderabad city undertaking, in the absence of 1946 data, figures relating to 1945 have been used.

CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY.

No. 258—Total Installed Capacity and Kilowatt hours Generated and sold by Public Utilities in Provinces and States, during the year 1946.

Province and State.	Total Installed Capacity of Generating Plant.				Total kilowatt hours generated (Millions).	Total kilowatt hours sold to ultimate consumers (Millions).
	Steam K.W.	Oil K.W.	Hydro K.W.	Total K.W.		
PROVINCE.						
Ajmer Merwara	1,398	..	1,398	3-310	2-687
Assam	200	2,008	500	2,708	4-380	3-721
Baluchistan	1,330	—	1,330	3 435	2 718
Bengal	348,426	4,570	2,360	355,356	845-444	735-083
Bihar	27,450	3,984	..	31,434	81-159	73-689
Bombay	82,407	15,579	233,114	331,100	1,305-905	1,108-835
Central Provinces and Berar	19,764	4,161	..	23,925	39-637	33-051
Coorg	74	..	74	0-097	0-082
Delhi	24,900	4,385	..	29,285	90-241	76-841
Madras	50,150	5,867	97,050	153,067	404-110	324-435
N.-W. F. P.	1,578	9,600	11,178	22-374	18-385
Orissa	1,321	..	1,321	2-090	1-718
Punjab	26,226	13,675	49,750	89,651	224-066	168-508
Sind	6,025	15,575	..	21,600	42-542	33-899
United Provinces	137,445	7,690	22,700	167,835	421-596	345-717
TOTAL PROVINCES, 1946	722,993	83,195	415,074	1,221,262	3,490-386	2,929-369

CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY.

No. 258.—Total Installed Capacity and Kilowatthours Generated and sold by Public Utilities in Provinces and States during the year 1946—*contd.*

Province and State.	Total Installed Capacity of Generating Plant.				Total kilowatt hours generated (Millions).	Total kilowatt hours sold to ultimate consumers (Millions).
	Steam K.W.	Oil K.W.	Hydro K.W.	Total K.W.		
STATE.						
Baroda	4,831	..	4,831	8-783	7-115
Bikaner	4,000	4,000	13-066	8,451
Cochin	2,919	..	2,919	3-296	8-728
Gwalior	3,000	846	..	3,846	10-633	8,224
Hyderabad	17,250	3,301	..	20,551	31-579	28-070
Indore	1,320	1,660	..	2,980	8-016	6-844
Jaipur	2,995	..	2,995	7-169	5-684
Jodhpur	2,600	2,600	6-668	4-987
Kashmir	265	4,005	4,270	22-969	15-748
Mysore	59,200	59,200	304-779	238-765
Rampur	4,200	4,200	7-440	5-709
Travancore	1,547	15,400	16,947	76-444	63-970
Other States	5,473	19,679	340	25,492	44-525	45-869
TOTAL STATES, 1946	37,843	38,043	78,945	154,831	545-367	448-184
TOTAL INDIA, 1946	760,836	121,238	494,019	1,376,093	4,035-753	3,377-553

KEROSENE.

No. 259.—Consumption of Kerosene in India.

(Compiled from returns relating to the production of certain selected industries in India and the Sea-borne Trade returns.)

Year.	PRODUCTION (a).		Net Imports from Burma.	Net Imports of foreign oil from foreign countries.	Exports by sea of Indian kerosene from India to foreign countries.	Supply available for consumption in India.	Index Number of column 6, taking the figures of 1938-39 as 100 (b).	Percent-age of Indian oil consumed.	Percent-age of foreign oil consumed.
	Assam.	Punjab.							
	gals.	gals.	gals.	gals.	gals.	gals.			
1946-47		(a)13,446,019	..	161,861,555	288	175,307,574	79-4	7-7	92-3

(a) Separate figures of Assam and Punjab not available.

(b) Supply available for consumption in India (excluding Burma) in 1938-39 was 220,705,595 gallons.

SALT.

NO. 260.—Statement showing the Manufactures, Imports, Indents Issues, (in
(Compiled from

Source of supply.	Salt in store on 1st April.	Local Manufacture taking account of excesses or deficits of estimate discovered in stock.		Foreign Sea-borne Imports.	Imports from Aden and Indian source.	Total Manufacture and foreign sea-borne import (Cols. 1, 3, 4, 5) and imports from Aden in Col. 6.
		Manufactured by Government.	Manufactured otherwise than by Government.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
NORTHERN INDIA.						
Punjab Mines	4,99,888	71,56,992	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	76,56,880
Kohat Quarries	65,811	7,12,497	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	7,78,308
Mandi Quarries	7,410	84,080	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	91,490
Sambhar Lake Sources	43,47,373	84,20,138	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	1,27,67,511
Didwana Source	1,53,920	8,20,257	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	9,79,577
Pachbadra Source	2,32,258	13,96,706	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	16,28,964
Salt Range Preventive Circle*—						
Central Division	6,512	48,981	Nil.	Nil.	55,493	45,714
Western Division	2,680	26,824	Nil.	Nil.	29,504	26,140
Eastern Division	1,370	14,387	Nil.	Nil.	15,757	12,796
TOTAL, NORTHERN INDIA	53,22,622	1,86,80,862	Nil.	Nil.	2,40,03,484	1,92,35,822
Madras	47,67,250	Nil.	1,31,77,725	1,913	6,97,816	1,79,46,888
Bombay	22,75,889	Nil.	1,27,84,693	7,68,598	Nil.	1,58,29,180
Sind	11,49,566	Nil.	40,80,378	1,164	58,351	52,89,459
Bengal	12,90,592	Nil.	Nil.	74,69,413	20,88,198	1,08,48,203
	5,27,308	Nil.	5,05,661	16,256	Nil.	10,49,225
	18,17,900	Nil.	5,05,661	74,85,669	20,88,198	1,18,97,428
GRAND TOTAL (1946-47)	1,45,05,919	1,86,80,862	3,05,48,457	82,57,344	2,68,47,849	7,02,98,777

SALT.

Maunds), and average selling Price of Salt (excluding Duty) for the year 1946-47.
special returns.)

Total issues (duty paid and duty free).			Balance of salt in store Col. 7 minus 8 and 9 and Aden issues in Col. 10.	Total quantity of salt indented for (whether duty be payable or paid or whether duty free or under treaty etc.) including uncleared balance on 1st April.	Average selling Price per Md. at factory (excluding duty).	Source of supply.
Locally manufactured salt.	Foreign salt.	Indian and Aden salt imported by sea or land.				
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
NORTHERN INDIA.						
71,69,432	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	4,87,448	<i>Nil.</i>	N.A.	Punjab Mines.
6,64,975	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	1,13,333	6,68,100	N.A.	Kohat Quarries.
78,772	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	12,718	69,531	N.A.	Mandi Quarries.
93,91,871	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	33,75,640	1,00,78,891	N.A.	Sambhar Lake Sources.
7,71,909	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	2,07,666	8,68,614	N.A.	Didwana Source.
10,74,133	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	5,54,831	11,94,642	N.A.	Pachbadra Source.
<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	9,699	<i>Nil.</i>	N.A.	Salt Range Preventive Circle*—
<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	3,364	<i>Nil.</i>	N.A.	Central Division.
<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	2,961	<i>Nil.</i>	N.A.	Western Division.
<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>			N.A.	Eastern Division.
1,91,51,092	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	47,67,662	2,08,66,091	N.A.	TOTAL NORTHERN INDIA.
1,47,31,102	1,913	6,97,816	32,13,873	1,45,66,268	Rs. 2 2 3	Madras.
1,27,08,072	7,68,598	<i>Nil.</i>	23,52,510	1,26,97,771	„ 4 2 0	Bombay.
43,75,957	1,164	58,351	8,53,987	44,83,550	„ 2 8 10	Sind.
<i>Nil.</i>	70,58,619	15,98,654	21,90,930	86,57,273	(1),, 5 9 0	} Bengal.
6,35,806	16,256	<i>Nil.</i>	3,97,163	5,36,912	(2),, 6 8 9	
6,35,806	70,74,875	15,98,654	28,88,093	91,94,185	..	
5,16,02,029	78,46,350	23,54,821	1,37,76,115	6,18,07,865	..	GRAND TOTAL (1946-47)

*This was simply a storage to avoid pilferage of salt.

(1) Furnished by the Collector of Customs.

(2) Furnished by the Collector of Central Excise.

N. A.—Not available.

No. 261.—Number of Shops Licensed for the sale of Liquors, Opium and other Intoxicating Drugs; Receipts from License Fee, Duty, and other items of Excise Revenue; and Incidence of Excise Taxation per head of Population.

(Compiled from the Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India and special returns.)

Province.	NUMBER OF SHOPS. (a)		RECEIPTS.				Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the mid-year estimates 1946.
	Liquors.	Drugs.	Liquors.	Drugs.		Totals including miscellaneous receipts.	
				Opium.	Other drugs.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
Central Government	76,94,088	17,99,866	2,21,459	95,46,930	..
Government of—							
Coorg	9,56,140	7,672	51,432	10,16,630	5 14 6
Madras	13,49,20,497	60,80,425	48,93,700	14,67,99,336	2 13 6
Bombay	8,11,17,879	39,29,071	39,28,519	9,74,24,761	4 6 0
Bengal	4,36,99,688	1,09,80,346	1,04,99,180	6,41,82,610	..
United Provinces	4,67,16,355	68,26,310	1,05,92,815	6,73,71,553	1 2 6
Punjab	2,40,29,070	1,32,32,405	4,73,119	3,53,05,484	..
Bihar	4,32,85,349	21,39,639	58,59,005	5,15,15,164	1 6 0
Central Provinces and Berar.	1,49,13,376	28,84,755	46,02,881	2,24,24,830	1 4 6
Assam	64,67,225	1,65,607	15,16,796	81,58,708	1 1 8
North-West Frontier Province.	22,13,166	4,60,051	2,985	26,93,765	..
Orissa	34,24,026	58,35,028	17,33,131	1,10,83,279	1 7 3
Sind	1,00,92,207	16,67,656	7,21,561	1,29,94,468	..
TOTAL 1946-47	41,95,29,066	5,60,08,831	4,50,96,583	53,05,17,518	..

(a) Complete information not available.

OPIUM—ISSUE AND PRODUCTION.

No. 262.—Number of Chests of Provision Opium sold for Export and issues of Medical and Excise Opium (for export and local consumption).

(Compiled from figures furnished by the Central Board of Revenue.)

Year	PROVISION OPIUM		EXCISE OPIUM (LOCAL CONSUMPTION)			RAW OPIUM (EXPORTS)			MEDICAL OPIUM.		QUANTITY REMAINING IN STORE AT CLOSE OF YEAR		
	Number of Chests sold for Export	Average price per chest	Number of Chests issued	Weight	Rate per seer at which issued	Number of Chests issued	Weight.	Rate per seer at which issued	Quantity issued for Export	Quantity issued for consumption within India	Provision Opium	Excise	Medical Opium
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		Rs.		Maunds	Rs A P		Maunds	Rs A. P	Maunds	Maunds.	Chests	Chests	Maunds
1946-47		.	4,174	6,262	37 2 0	1,276	2,484	48 0 0	Nil	33	Nil	309	5

No. 263.—Area of Cultivation, Total Production, and Production per Bigha of Benares Opium.

(Compiled from figures furnished by the Central Board of Revenue.)

Year.	Number of Sub-Deputy Opium Agencies.	Area of Cultivation (deducting failures).		Quantity (in mds.) of Opium Produced.	Number of Chests of Excise opium made.	Number of Chests of Provision opium made.	Number of Chests of Raw opium made.	Total Chests made.	Average per Bigha.	
		Bighas.	Aeres.						Srs.	Chs.
1946-47	7	33,023	20,639	4,246	4,469	Nil.	1,276	5,745	4	11

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